REF
016.598
A92
V.28-37
1911-192

016.598 A92 v.28-37 1911-1920
641805

reference collection book

KC

kansas city
public library
kansas city,
missouri

TEN YEAR INDEX

TO

THE AUK

VOLUMES XXVIII-XXXVII—1911-1920

PREPARED BY A COMMITTEE OF THE

AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION

EDITED BY

T. S. PALMER AND M. T. COOKE

PUBLISHED BY THE AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION
LANCASTER, PA.
1929

Reference
016.598
A92
v.26-27
1919-1920

641805 No 9 '29

LANCASTER PRESS, INC.
LANCASTER, PA.

INTRODUCTION

At the annual meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union held in Philadelphia in 1921 definite authorization was made for the preparation of a 'Ten Year Index of The Auk' covering the years 1911–1920, inclusive. At each subsequent meeting reports of progress were made to the Council and the authorization continued. It was voted to prepare the Index on the same plan as that of the 'General Index, 1876–1900' and the 'Ten Year Index, 1901–1910.' At the Chicago meeting in 1922 a plan was submitted and the Secretary and Editor were authorized to proceed with the preparation of the Index. The slow progress and delay in completing the work have been due to several unforeseen obstacles chief of which was the difficulty in finding any one willing to undertake the duties of chairman of the Index Committee. As a result the Secretary was obliged to assume the responsibilities of this position in addition to his other duties without being able to give the work the attention it required. Through the cordial cooperation of the Biological Survey of the U. S. Department of Agriculture the slips in its index files for volumes of 'The Auk,' 1911–1918 inclusive, were placed at the disposal of the committee, thus saving the writing of many thousands of cards. Entries for the remaining two volumes were generously prepared by Harry Harris.

All of this material was distributed to members of the committee, who examined the entries, checked the references and prepared additional slips when necessary. The members of the committee who performed this work and the volumes for which they assumed responsibility are as follows:

1911	Alexander Wetmore	1916	W. L. McAtee
1912	E. R. Kalmbach	1917	J. H. Riley
1913	B. H. Swales	1918	C. C. Sperry, C. R. Shoemaker
1914	A. H. Howell	1919	Harry Harris
1915	F. C. Lincoln	1920	Harry Harris

Several of the members, Howell, McAtee, Riley and Wetmore, had assisted in the preparation of the previous 'Ten Year Index' and

had had experience in the work. As usual in such undertakings some changes in personnel were inevitable and delays ensued in securing the final return of the material. The slips were then rearranged in a single alphabet and the necessary cross references prepared, a time-consuming work which was performed with great pains by Miss May Thacher Cooke. Before the material could be made ready for the press it was necessary to examine the synonymy of the foreign species and bring together under proper names the various references to each species which were often published under several designations. This difficult technical work was done by Dr. Charles W. Richmond, who cheerfully placed at the disposal of the committee his time and unrivaled experience in matters of ornithological nomenclature. After undergoing this revision the slips were copied in order to consolidate the entries in proper form and eliminate duplicate entries. This laborious task was undertaken by Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Bryant and Miss Bryant, the latter an expert library cataloguer. Copying was begun in March 1927 and completed in June. Again the material was looked over and finally submitted for printing late in 1927. The first proofs were received in February 1928 and printing completed in the spring of 1929.

Plan of the Index

The general plan of this Index is the same as that of 1907, which was described by the editor, Dr. Jonathan Dwight, as follows:

1. "Authors. Titles of papers are in chronological order and in condensed form. Reviews and notices are indicated by the abbreviation '(rev.),' which is used alone when the author is reviewed, and by the additional word 'see' prefacing the paragraph when the author is reviewer." . . .

2. "Localities. Names of authors in alphabetical order are placed under each."

3. "Genera. Species in alphabetical order are indexed under their respective genera, subspecies or races being, for indexing convenience, treated like species and the middle term of the trinomial dropped. Under species, the page references are arranged by states and countries in alphabetical order, and, set off by a dash, at the end of the localities are additional categories in which are put references to matters other than distribution. . . . The scientific names adopted are those of the A. O. U. Check-List [of 1910] with ap-

proved corrections, and for foreign species, as a rule, partly those of Sharpe's 'Hand List' and partly those of Ridgway's 'Birds of Middle and North America' to date. An asterisk indicates an original description . . . and an interrogation point a reference doubtfully placed."

4. "Synonyms or Cross References. Each refers directly to the name with which it is synonymised in this index and some are merely cross references rather than actual synonyms. Vernacular names in modern foreign languages have been discarded."

5. "Miscellaneous Items. Everything not provided for in the other primary divisions is included in these items, such as notices of journals and the classified subject matter of body articles under various headings such as 'Distribution,' 'Migration,' 'New Species,' 'Nidification' and many others."

6. Key Letters. Each name of a species that occurs in the A. O. U. Check-List is followed by the English name given it in that Check-List. If any English or vernacular name is used for this species in 'The Auk' without a Latin name, then the key letter "a" precedes the English name in the index and this same key letter is added to every reference in which this species is mentioned without a scientific name. Following the English name is a list of all the Latin synonyms each with its own key letter. Thus under *Ammodramus*, the species *australis* is followed by ([a]Grasshopper or yellow-winged sparrow, [b]*Coturniculus*, [c]*passerinus*, [d]*Coturniculus passerinus*, [e]*Fringilla*). Under this arrangement omission of a key letter in the subjoined references indicates that the species is referred to as *Ammodramus australis;* the key letter "a" indicates that the species is mentioned by one of the English or vernacular names, without any Latin equivalent; "b" indicates the combination *Coturniculus australis;* "c" *Ammodramus passerinus;* "d" *Coturniculus passerinus;* and "e" *Fringilla australis.*

Two minor changes introduced in the previous 'Ten Year Index' have been incorporated, viz.:

(*a*) Use of black face type for every entry accompanied by a page reference, and the smaller Roman type for cross references. Thus greater uniformity is secured and a glance is sufficient to distinguish secondary references by the less conspicuous type.

(*b*) Insertion of dates of birth and death after names of deceased authors.

Authors' Names

Efforts have been made to give authors' names in full whenever possible, followed by dates of birth and death of authors who are no longer living. This information is important to avoid confusion in similar names and, when dates are given, to indicate the age at which an author published a particular paper. Some authors at various times use only their initials, their first, or their middle names, others drop names or initials which they consider superfluous, and still others arbitrarily adopt initials without names to distinguish themselves from others of similar name or for other reasons. Among those who have initials only are Joseph H. Batty, Holton C. Curl, John B. Doolin, G. Dallas Hanna and Lucius H. Paul. The late W. J. McGee always asserted that W. J. in his signature were merely letters and represented nothing, but after his death it was ascertained that his name was originally William John. In a few cases in which authors have names which they seldom use such names are enclosed in brackets.

The danger of confusing authorship of contributions signed by initials only is illustrated by note in 'The Auk' for 1912, p. 429, in which attention was called to five titles by J. C. Brown which had been included inadvertently in the list of papers by N. C. Brown in 'The Auk Index' for 1876–1900, p. 72. In the present volume are entries under Miller by six contributors: C. E., J. H., L. E., O. T., R. F. and W. D. W.; and under Smith by seven different persons: A. P., B. G., F., F. C., H. E., H. H. and H. I. If initials only were used a slight typographical error might easily cause confusion in the authorship of some of these articles.

Acknowledgments

In a cooperative undertaking such as this the work inevitably extends outside the committee in charge. Much assistance was rendered by many members of the Union and others to all of whom grateful acknowledgments are due.

Special mention should be made of the cooperation of Dr. Charles W. Richmond, who revised the synonymy of foreign species and carefully read the proof both in galley and page, and of that of Frank Bond, who very generously undertook the laborious task of checking and verifying with painstaking care about 8400 cross references. Miss Corabel Bien and Miss Mabel Colcord, librarians

in the U. S. Department of Agriculture, rendered material assistance in securing full names of authors. Thanks are due for similar service to R. N. Davis, Ruthven Deane, Joseph Grinnell, C. E. Hellmayr, A. H. Norton, C. H. Popenoe, Witmer Stone, W. E. C. Todd and to several foreign members, including Jean Delacour, Herman Grote, A. K. Haagner, Ernst Hartert, Gregory Mathews, E. D. Van Oort and the late Dr. Peter Sushkin. Valuable information has also been furnished by Dr. G. J. Van Oordt of Utrecht, Holland, and the secretary of the Imperial Entomological Bureau in London.

The tedious labor of arranging the entries when returned by the indexers and preparing the slips for copying was performed by Miss May Thacher Cooke, who also revised the material before it went to press. The principal contribution of the chairman has been in reading the proof, and in supplying necessary biographical data and certain supplementary entries. Mention should also be made of the painstaking work of the printers, which has added materially to the accuracy of the Index.

T. S. Palmer,

Chairman of the Index Committee.

Washington, D. C., April 28, 1929.

AUTHORS' NAMES IN PREVIOUS INDEXES

'The Auk' for Jan. 1915, p. 143, contained a list of 46 incomplete names of authors in the Indexes for 1876–1900 and 1901–1910. Eight of these names: Atkins, Bulley, Emmet, Gormley, Ingraham, Kermode, Koumly and E. D. Palmer, were subsequently given in full in the Introduction of the 'Ten Year Index, 1901–1910,' pp. xxiv–xxv. Two, George Evans Harris and Ambrose Arthur Lane, have since been completed and two individuals, Joseph H. Batty and Albert B. Reagan, had no middle names. The total number of incomplete names in previous Indexes is thus reduced to 34.

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

The following index contains references to the biographical sketches which have been published in the volumes of 'The Auk' from 1911 to 1920 inclusive and also the names of all members of the American Ornithologists' Union who died during this period.

Under each name are given six items: (1) reference to the biographical notice, (2) place of birth, (3) date of birth, (4) place of death, (5) date of death, and (6) age at death stated in terms of the nearest year. Localities in parentheses indicate uncertainty as to the place of death.

The Index for 1901–1910, pp. xi–xxiii, contained the names of persons who died prior to 1915, thus including those who died during the first four years covered by the present Index. Following are the 34 names which appear in both Indexes:

Baird, L. H.
Barrett-Hamilton, G. E. H.
Beers, H. W.
Blasius, W. A. H.
Brown, Herbert
Buller, T. J.
Charles, F. L.
Collett, Robert
Davis, S. L.
Farwell, E. S. D.
Hales, H. T.
Hardy, Manly
Hayek, G. E.
Hill, W. H.
Howe, F. A.
Howe, Louise
Knight, O. W.
Meyer, A. B.
Oates, E. W.
Parrot, C. P. A.
Reed, C. A.
Sclater, P. L.
Shelley, G. E.
Small, H. W.
Smith, R. C.
Spaulding, F. B.
Tegetmeier, W. B.
Torrey, Bradford
Upham, M. C.
Wallace, A. R.
Welles, C. S.
Whitman, C. O.
Wilson, S. S.
Wister, W. R.

An asterisk (*) indicates that an announcement of the death of a member of the Union has been published in 'The Auk' but without any biographical notice. If a notice of such a person has appeared elsewhere a reference to the article is added.

Abbott, Charles Conrad.....'20, 183–184
Born, Trenton, N. J., June 4, 1843.
Died, Bristol, Pa., July 28, 1919 (76).

***Ackerman,** Joseph Moody.....'20, 125
Born, Newburyport, Mass., Mar. 4, 1844.
Died, Newburyport, Mass., July 22, 1919 (75).

Alpheraky, Sergius Nikolaevich.'21, 495
Born in Russia in 1850.
Died in Russia in 1918 (68).

Armstrong, Frank Blake.....'15, 541
Born, St. John, N. B., May 10, 1863.
Died, Brownsville, Tex., Aug. 20, 1915 (52).

Bagg, Egbert.....'15, 540
Born, Utica, N. Y., Aug. 10, 1850.
Died, Utica, N. Y., July 11, 1915 (65).

Bailey, Bert Heald.....'17, 512
Born, Farley, Iowa, May 2, 1875.
Died, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, June 22, 1917 (42).

***Baird,** Lucy Hunter.....'14, 93
Born, Carlisle, Pa., Feb. 8, 1848.
Died, Philadelphia, Pa., June 19, 1913 (65).

***Banks,** Martha Burr.....'19, 91
Died (Westport, Conn.?), Dec. 13, 1917.

Barrett-Hamilton, Gerald Edwin Hamilton.....'14, 435
Born, Kilmanock, County Waterford, Ireland, May 18, 1871.
Died, South Georgia I., South Atlantic, Jan. 17, 1914 (43).

Batten, George.....'18, 264–265
Born, Gloucester Co., N. J., June 19, 1854.

Died, Montclair, N. J., Feb. 16, 1918 (64).

Beal, Foster Ellenborough Lascelles, '17, 243–264, por.
Born, South Groton (Ayer), Mass., Jan. 9, 1840.
Died, Branchville, Md., Oct. 1, 1916 (77).

***Beers,** Henry Wheeler .....'14, 391
Born, Easton, Conn., Oct. 17, 1866.
Died, Bridgeport, Conn., Apr. 2, 1914 (47).

Belding, Lyman.....'20, 33–45, por.
Born, West Farms, Mass., June 12, 1829.
Died, Stockton, Calif., Nov. 22, 1917 (88).

Bennetts, William James.....'21, 622
Born, Cornwall, England, May 20, 1865.
Died, Takoma Park, Md., Sept. 13, 1920 (55).

***Berier,** DeLagnel .....'17, 77
Died (Ridgewood, N. J.?), Feb. 11, 1916.

Berlepsch, Hans [Carl Hermann Ludwig] von.....'15, 539
Born, Witzenhausen, near Kassel, Germany, July 29, 1850.
Died, Göttingen, Germany, Feb. 27, 1915 (65).

Betts, Norman DeWitt.....'17, 377–378
Born, New York City, July 21, 1880.
Died, Uintah Co., Utah, May 21, 1917 (37).

Bianchi, Valentin Lvovich..'21, 497–498
Born, 1857.
Died, Petrograd, Russia, Jan. 10, 1920 (63).

Blain, Merrill Willis.....'19, 629
Born, Oceanview, Calif., Apr. 24, 1894.
Died, Los Angeles, Calif., Dec. 26, 1918 (25).

Blasius, Wilhelm August Heinrich '12, 571
Born, Brunswick, Germany, July 5, 1845.
Died, Brunswick, Germany, May 31, 1912 (67).

Bodine, Donaldson.....'17, 115
Born, Richboro, Pa., Dec. 13, 1866.
Died, Douglas Lake, Mich., Aug. 26, 1915 (49).

Brabourne, Lord (Wyndam Wentworth Knatchbull-Hugessen)...'15, 387
Born, Sept. 21, 1885.
Killed in action, Neuve Chapelle, France, Mar. 12, 1915 (29).

Brainerd, Barron.....'20, 184–185
Born, Boston, Mass., Mar. 3, 1893.
Died, Brookline, Mass., May 15, 1919 (26).

***Brantley,** William Foreacre.....'15, 489
Born, Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 1, 1889.
Died, Hendersonville, N. C., Sept. 9, 1914 (25).

Brasil, Louis.....'19, 449
Born, Paris, France, in 1865.
Died, Caen, France, Oct. 15, 1918 (53).

Brewster, Edward Everett.....'20, 184
Born, West Cornwall, Conn., Mar. 24, 1856.
Died, Schenectady, N. Y., July 1, 1919 (63).

Brewster, William.....'20, 1–23, por.
Born, Wakefield, Mass., July 5, 1851.
Died, Cambridge, Mass., July 11, 1919 (68).

***Briggs,** Joseph Stockdale.....'21, 107
Born, Blackhawk, Beaver Co., Pa., Jan. 8, 1848.
Died (Norristown, Pa.?) in 1918(70).

Brown, Herbert.....'13, 472
Born, Winchester, Va., Mar. 6, 1848.
Died, Tucson, Ariz., May 12, 1913 (65).

***Burke,** William Bardwell.....'15, 489
Born, Rochester, N. Y., Nov. 5, 1841.
Died, Rochester, N. Y., April 15, 1914 (73).

Butler, Edward Arthur.....'17, 114
Born, Coton House, Warwickshire, Engl., in 1843.
Died, Stokesby, near Great Yarmouth, Engl., Apr. 16, 1916 (73).

***Butler,** [Thomas] Jefferson.....'14, 93
Born, Covington, Ky., May 1, 1868.
Died, Detroit, Mich., Oct. 23, 1913 (45).

***Buxbaum,** Clara Snodgrass.....'15, 489
Born, ——, July 30, 1850.
Died, Chicago, Ill., Mar. 23, 1914 (64).

Cameron, Ewen Somerled..'15, 540–541
Born, Baraldene, Argyllshire, Scotland, Dec. 19, 1854.
Died, Lamanda Park, Pasadena, Calif., May 25, 1915 (60).

***Charles,** Fred Lemar.....'12, xxxv
Born, Aurora, Ill., Nov. 15, 1872.
Died, Urbana, Ill., May 6, 1911 (38).

***Conklin,** Charles Edgar.....'17, 77
Died (Roslyn, N. Y.?), Sept. 8, 1916.

Collett, Robert.....'13, 318
Born, Christiania (Oslo),, Norway, Dec. 2, 1842.
Died, Christiania (Oslo), Norway, Jan. 27, 1913 (70).

Cook, Albert John.....'17, 114–115
Born, Owosso, Mich., Aug. 30, 1842.
Died, Owosso, Mich., Sept. 30, 1916 (74).

Cooke, Wells Woodbridge..'16, 354–355; '17, 119–132, por.
Born, Haydenville, near Northampton, Mass., Jan. 25, 1858.
Died, Washington, D. C., Mar. 30, 1916 (58).

***Crehore,** Frederic Morton.....'20, 125; Who's Who in N. E., '09, 261
Born, Newton Lower Falls, Mass., July 16, 1858.
Died, Boston, Mass., Oct. 16, 1919 (61).

Daggett, Frank Slater.....'20, 508–509
Born, Norwalk, O., Jan. 30, 1855.
Died, Redlands, Calif., Apr. 5, 1920 (65).

***Davis,** Charles Henry.....'20, 125
Born in Mass., Aug. 25, 1848.
Died, Saginaw, Mich., Oct. 5, 1918 (70).

Davis, Susan Louise (Mrs. Walter Rockwood Davis).....'14, 92–93
Born, Millbury, Mass., Mar. 15, 1842.
Died, Newton, Mass., Feb. 13, 1913 (71).

***Dorn,** Louis Wilhelm.....'20, 125
Born, Boeuf Creek, Mo., Oct. 15, 1863.
Died, Fort Wayne, Ind., Apr. 4, 1918 (54).

Dresser, Henry Eeles.....'16, 232
Born, London, Engl., May 9, 1838.
Died, Cannes, France, Nov. 28, 1915 (78).

Dunlop, Eric Brooke.....'18, 266
Born, Windermere, Engl., in 1887.
Killed in action in France, May 19, 1917 (30).

Dutcher, William.....'21, 501–513, por.
Born, Stelton, N. J., Jan. 20, 1846
Died, Chevy Chase, Md., July 1, 1920 (74).

Dyche, Lewis Lindsay.....'17, 116
Born, Berkeley Springs, W. Va., Mar. 20, 1857.
Died, Topeka, Kans., Jan. 20, 1915 (58).

Eddy, Newell Avery.....'17, 376–377
Born, Bangor, Me., May 20, 1856.
Died, Bay City, Mich., Feb. 28, 1917 (61).

***Eldridge,** Arthur Stuart.....'21, 107
Born, Roxbury, Mass., Feb. 4, 1860.
Died, South Lincoln, Mass., Nov. 6, 1919 (60).

Elliot, Daniel Giraud.....'17, 1–10, por.
Born, New York City, Mar. 7, 1835.
Died, New York City, Dec. 22, 1915 (81).

***Farquhar,** Arthur.....'21, 107
Born, ——, 1904.
Died, Ithaca, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1920 (16).

***Farwell,** Mrs. Ellen Sheldon Drummond.....'13, 96
Born, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 29, 1859.
Died, Lake Forest, Ill., Aug. 6, 1912 (53).

Faxon, Walter.....'21, 157–158
Born, Jamaica Plain, Mass., Feb. 4, 1848.
Died, Lexington, Mass., Aug. 10, 1920 (73).

Ferry, Mary Bissell.....'17, 116–117
Born, Norwalk, Conn., Sept. 17, 1849.
Died, Norwalk, Conn., Mar. 18, 1915 (66).

Finsch, Friedrich Hermann Otto, '18, 381–382
Born, Warmbrunn, Silesia, Germany, Oct. 8, 1839.
Died, Brunswick, Germany, Jan. 31, 1917 (77).

Flanagan, John Henry.....'20, 639–640
Born, Cranston, R. I., July 7, 1868.
Died, Providence, R. I., Feb. 23, 1920 (52).

***Foote,** Fannie Huberta.....'21, 108
Died (Yonkers, N. Y.?) in 1920.

Fuller, Timothy Otis.....'17, 115
Born, Needham, Mass., Feb. 2, 1845.
Died, Needham, Mass., Aug. 17, 1916 (72).

Furbringer, Maximilian.....'22, 591
Born, Wittenberg, Germany, Jan. 30, 1846.
Died, Heidelberg, Germany, Mar. 6, 1920 (74).

Gill, Theodore Nicholas, '15, 391–405, por.
Born, New York City, Mar. 21, 1837.
Died, Washington, D. C., Sept. 25, 1914 (78).

Giraud, Jacob Post, Jr., '19, 464–472, por.
Born, New York City, Aug. 22, 1811.
Died, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., July 19, 1870 (59).

Godman, Frederick DuCane....'18, 319
Born, Park Hatch, Surrey, Engl., Jan. 15, 1834.

Died, London, Engl., Feb. 19, 1919 (85).

Goeldi, Emil August.....'17, 510
Born, Ennetbühl, St. Gall, Switzerland, Aug. 28, 1859.
Died, Bern, Switzerland, July 5, 1917 (58).

Gronberger, Sven Magnus.....'16, 355
Born, Norrköping, Sweden, Aug. 19, 1866.
Died, Washington, D. C., Apr. 24, 1916 (50).

Hahn, Walter Louis.....'13, 15
Born, Bascom, Ind., May 20, 1879.
Died, St. Paul, Pribilof Is., Alaska, May 31, 1911 (32).

Hales, Henry Teasdel.....'14, 93
Born, Yarmouth, Engl., Feb. 3, 1830.
Died, Ridgewood, N. J., Nov. 6, 1913 (84).

Hardy, Manly.....'11, 149–150
Born, Hampden, Me., Nov. 11, 1832.
Died, Brewer, Me., Dec. 9, 1910 (78).

Harington, Herbert Hastings....'16, 460
Born, Lucknow, India, Jan. 16, 1868.
Killed in action in Mesopotamia, Mar. 8, 1916 (48).

Harvie Brown, John Alexander..'16, 458
Born, Dunipace House, Stirlingshire, Scotl., Aug. 27, 1844.
Died, Dunipace House, Stirlingshire, Scotl., July 26, 1916 (72).

Hayek, Gustav Edler von.....'11, 388
Born, Brünn, Austria, 1836.
Died, Vienna, Austria, Jan. 9, 1911 (74).

Hazard, Roland Gibson.....'18, 264
Born, Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 22,1855.
Died, Santa Barbara, Calif., Jan. 23, 1918 (63).

Headley, Frederick Webb...'20, 638–639
Born, Brinsop, Herefordshire, Engl., Apr. 10, 1856.
Died, Epsom, Surrey, Engl., Nov. 25, 1919 (64).

Herman, Otto.....'15, 539–540
Born, Breznóbánya, Hungary, June 27, 1835.
Died, Budapest, Hungary, Dec. 27, 1914 (79).

Hewitt, Charles Gordon.....'20, 511
Born, Macclesfield, Engl., Feb. 23, 1885.
Died, Ottawa, Can., Feb. 29, 1920 (35).

***Hill,** William Henry.....'14, 93; Who's Who in Am., '12, 989
Born, Boston, Mass., July 14, 1838.
Died, Brookline, Mass., Oct. 14, 1913 (75).

Hine, Jane Louisa.....'17, 117
Born, Erie Co., O., Apr. 2, 1831.
Died, Sedan, Ind., Feb. 11, 1916 (85).

***Hitchcock,** Eleanor Beckwith....'18, 66
Died, Waterbury, Conn., Mar. 3, 1917.

Horsbrugh, Boyd Robert.....'16, 460
Born, Poona, India, July 27, 1871.
Died, Surrey, Engl., July 11, 1916 (45).

***Howe,** Florence Aurelia, '14, 93; Bird Lore, '14, 148
Born, Syracuse, N. Y., July 5, 1862.
Died, Indianapolis, Ind., July 9, 1913 (51).

***Howe,** Louise.....'14, 92
Born, Brookline, Mass., Nov. 13, 1858.
Died, Nahant, Mass., Sept. 13, 1912 (54).

Hoyt, Robert Day.....'19, 319–320
Born, New York City, Nov. 18, 1857.
Died, Seven Oaks, near Clearwater, Fla., Nov. 23, 1918 (61).

Hubbard, Sara Anderson...'25, 618–619
Born, East Berkshire, Franklin Co., Vt., Sept. 7, 1832.
Died, Brooklyn, N. Y., July 31, 1918 (86).

Hume, Allan Octavian .....'27, 473–474
Born in England, June 6, 1829.
Died, Upper Norwood, Engl., July 31, 1912 (83).

***Ingalls,** Charles Edward.....'18, 66
Died (East Templeton, Mass.?), May 31, 1917.

Jewell, Lindsey Louin.....'16, 459
Born, Christiansburg, Va., Nov. 24, 1877.
Died, Saranac Lake, N. Y., Sept. 5, 1915 (38).

Justice, Henry.....'18, 266
Born in Pennsylvania in 1844?
Died, Philadelphia, Pa., Mar. 1, 1918 (74).

***Knapp,** Mrs. Henry Alonzo....'20, 125
Born in Michigan, Dec. 20, 1856.
Died, Scranton, Pa., June 13, 1918 (61).

Knight, Ora Willis.....'14, 141–142
Born, Bangor, Me., July 15, 1874.
Died, Portland, Me., Nov. 11, 1913 (39).

Lake, Leslie Waldo.....'16, 233
Born, Hamburg Twp., Erie Co., N. Y., Apr. 25, 1849.

Died, Hamburg, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1916 (67).

Lantz, David Ernest.....'19, 154–155
Born, Thompsontown, Pa., Mar. 1, 1855.
Died, Washington, D. C., Oct. 7, 1918 (64).

***Latimer**, Caroline Parmelee.....'17, 77
Died, Brooklyn, N. Y., April 19, 1916.

Legge, William Vincent....'18, 510–511
Born near St. Mary's, Tasmania, Sept., 1841.
Died, St. Mary's, Tasmania, Mar. 25, 1918 (77).

Levey, William Charlesworth....'16, 233
Born, Indianapolis, Ind., Nov. 13, 1887.
Died, Alton Bay, Lake Winnepesaukee, N. H., July 5, 1914 (27).

Link, Gustav Adolph.....'17, 377
Born, Pittsburgh, Pa., May 15, 1860.
Died, Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 16, 1916 (56).

Lord, William Rogers.....'17, 511–512
Born, Boston, Mass., May 6, 1847.
Died, Dover, Mass., Feb. 2, 1916 (69).

Mabbott, Douglas Clifford..'19, 153–154
Born, Arena, Iowa Co., Wis., Mar. 12, 1893.
Killed in action, Château Thierry, France, Sept. 15, 1918 (25).

Macoun, James Melville.....'20, 346
Born, Belleville, Ont., Nov. 7, 1862.
Died, Ottawa, Ont., Jan. 8, 1920 (57).

Macoun, John.....'21, 158–159
Born, near Belfast, Ireland, Apr. 17, 1832.
Died, Sydney, Vancouver I., B. C., July 18, 1920 (88).

Maitland, Robert Lenox.....'20, 640
Born, New York City, Dec. 16, 1854.
Died, New Rochelle, N. Y., Mar. 11, 1920 (65).

Marsden, Henry Warden, '17, 378–379; Condor, '14, 202–204
Born, Boston, Mass., in 1856.
Died, Pacific Grove, Calif., Feb. 26, 1914 (58).

McFarlane, Roderick Ross, '22, 203–210, por.
Born, Stornoway, Id. of Lewis, Scotl., Nov. 1, 1833.
Died, Winnipeg, Man., Apr. 14, 1920 (86).

McHatton, Henry.....'18, 107
Born, Baton Rouge, La., Feb. 29, 1856.
Died, Macon, Ga., Apr. 22, 1917 (61).

McKechnie, Frederick Bridgham, '19, 449–451
Born, Dorchester, Mass., Sept. 19, 1882.
Died, ——, Mass., Mar. 1, 1913 (30).

McMahon, Walter Freeman.....'19, 153
Born, Chelsea, Mass., June 17, 1889.
Killed in action in France, Aug. 28, 1918 (29).

Mearns, Edgar Alexander..'18, 1–18, por.
Born, Highland Falls, near West Point, N. Y., Sept. 11, 1856.
Died, Washington, D. C., Nov. 1, 1916 (60).

Mearns, Louis di Zerega ...'15, 268–269
Born, Fort Verde, Ariz., Nov. 5, 1886.
Died, Baltimore, Md., Apr. 3, 1912 (25).

Meyer, Adolf Bernhard.....'11, 519
Born, Hamburg, Germany, Oct. 11, 1840.
Died, Berlin, Germany, Feb. 5, 1911 (70).

Miller, Olive Thorne (Harriet Mann Miller).....'19, 163–169, por.
Born, Auburn, N. Y., June 25, 1831.
Died, Los Angeles, Calif., Dec. 25, 1918 (87).

Namiye, Motoyoshi .....'19, 628–629
Born, Yeddo (Tokyo), Japan, Feb. 15, 1854.
Died, Tokyo, Japan, May 24, 1918 (64).

Norris, Joseph Parker.....'16, 355–356
Born, Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 3, 1847.
Died, Philadelphia, Pa., Mar. 17, 1916 (68).

North, Alfred John.....'17, 510–511
Born, North Melbourne, Australia, June 11, 1855.
Died, Sydney, Australia, May 6, 1917 (62).

Oates, Eugene William.....'12, 434
Born, Girgenti, Sicily, Dec. 31, 1845.
Died, Edgbaston, Birmingham, Engl., Nov. 16, 1911 (66).

Oliver, Henry Kemble.....'20, 639
Born, Salem, Mass., Oct. ?, 1829.
Died, Boston, Mass., Oct. 25, 1919 (90).

Owen, Thomas McAdory...'20, 510–511
Born, Jonesboro, Ala., Dec. 15, 1866.
Died, Montgomery, Ala., Mar. 25, 1920 (53).

Palmén, John Axel. . . . . '20, 511–512
Born, Helsingfors, Finland, Nov. 7, 1845.
Died, Forssa, Finland, Apr. 7, 1919 (73).

Parrot, Carl Philip August. . '11, 388–389
Born, Castell, Lower Franconia, Germany, Feb. 1, 1867.
Died, Munich, Germany, Jan. 28, 1911 (44).

Pomeroy, Harry Kirkland. . . . . '15, 386
Born, Lockport, N. Y., Apr. 3, 1865.
Died, Kalamazoo, Mich., Jan. 27, 1915 (50).

***Powell,** Mrs. S. W. . . . . '19, 91
Died (West Beckett, Mass.?), 1918.

Purdie, Henry Augustus. '12, 1–15, por.
Born, Beujah, near Smyrna, Asia Minor, Dec. 16, 1840.
Died, Boston, Mass., Mar. 29, 1911 (70).

Putnam, Frederick Ward. . . . . '15, 541
Born, Salem, Mass., Apr. 16, 1839.
Died, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 14, 1915 (76).

Ramsay, Edward Pierson. . . . . '17, 376
Born, Dobroyde House, near Sydney, Australia, in 1842.
Died, Truro, near Sydney, Australia, Dec. 16, 1916 (74).

***Rawle,** Francis William, '12, 93; Cassinia, '11, 69–70
Born, Rosemont, Pa., Sept. 22, 1873.
Died, Bryn Mawr, Pa., June 12, 1911 (38).

Reed, Chester Albert. . . . . '13, 319
Born, Worcester, Mass., Jan. 10, 1876.
Died, Worcester, Mass., Dec. 16, 1912 (37).

***Robben,** Nancy P. H. . . . . '21, 107
Died (Lowell, Mass.?), 1919.

***Robbins,** Royal Elisha. . . . . '21, 107
Born, Boston, Mass., Mar. 11, 1890.
Died (Brookline, Mass.?), Feb. 9, 1920 (30).

Sarudny, Nicholas Alexievich. . . '20, 638
Born, ——, 1859.
Died, Tashkent, Turkestan, Mar., 1919 (60).

***Savage,** Walter Giles. . . . . '19, xliv
Died (Glenwood, Ark.?), Aug., 1917.

***Schenck,** Frederic. . . . . '22, 99
Died (Lenox, Mass.), Feb. 28, 1919.

Sclater, Philip Lutley. . . . . '14, 1–12, por.
Born, Tangier Park, Hampshire, Engl., Nov. 4, 1829.
Died, Odiham, Hampshire, Engl., June 27, 1913 (84).

***Seiss,** Covington Few, '17, 513; Cassinia, '16, 47–48
Born, Philadelphia, Pa.?, in 1853.
Died, Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 5, 1915 (62).

***Selous,** Frederick Courtney, '17, 361; Ibis, '17, 244–246, por.
Born, London, Engl., Dec. 31, 1851.
Killed in action near Kissaki, East Africa, Jan. 4, 1917 (65).

***Shannon,** William Purdy. . . . . '18, 66
Died, Bayport, Long Island, N. Y., Oct. 29, 1916 (37).

Shelley, George Ernest. . . . . '11, 387–388
Born, ——, 1840.
Died, Bournemouth, Engl., Nov. 29, 1910 (70).

***Silsbee,** Thomas. . . . . '21, 107
Died, Boston, Mass., Apr. 29, 1919 (58).

***Small,** Harold Wesley. . . . . '13, 96
Born, Portland, Me.
Died, Staunton, Va., Mar. 12, 1912.

Smith, Herbert Huntington. '20, 637–638
Born, Manlius, N. Y., Jan. 21, 1851.
Died, Tuscaloosa, Ala., Mar. 22, 1919 (68).

***Smith,** Ruth Cook (Mrs. H. A. Hammond Smith). . . . . '13, xxxix
Born, New York City, Nov. 20, 1869.
Died, Park Ridge, N. J., Jan. 2, 1912 (42).

***Soule,** Caroline Gray. . . . . '21, 108; Who's Who in N. E., '09, 868
Born, Springfield, Mass., in 1855.
Died (Brookline, Mass.?), Apr. 27, 1920 (65).

Spaulding, Frederick Benjamin, '14, 142–143
Born, Lancaster, N. H., June 7, 1867.
Died, Lancaster, N. H., Oct. 22, 1913 (46).

Stanton, Jonathan Young. . '18, 511–512
Born, Lebanon, Me., June, 1834.
Died, Lewiston, Me., Feb. 17, 1918 (84).

***Storrs,** Caryl Buell, Who's Who in Am., 1920, 2732
Born, Saginaw, Mich., Apr. 22, 1870.
Died, Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 18, 1920 (50).

Styer, Katharine Rebecca. . . . . '17, 241
Born, Chester Heights, Pa., Nov. 1, 1859.
Died, Concordville, Pa., Jan. 20, 1917 (57).

Taylor, Henry Reed. . . . . '18, 382
Born, Capetown, South Africa, Oct. 1 (not 6), 1866.
Died, Agnews, Calif., Sept. 23, 1917 (51).

Tegetmeier, William Bernhard . .'13, 319
Born, Colnbrook, Buckinghamshire, Engl., Nov. 4, 1816.
Died, Golder's Green, near Hampstead, Engl., Nov. 20, 1912 (96).
***Thomas,** Emily Hinds.....'21, 108
Died, Bryn Mawr, Pa., Oct. 17, 1920.
Thorne, Samuel.....'17, 378
Born, Dutchess Co., N. Y., Sept. 6, 1835.
Died, New York?, N. Y., July 4, 1915 (80).
Torrey, Bradford.....'13, 157–159
Born, Weymouth, Mass., Oct. 9, 1843.
Died, Santa Barbara, Calif., Oct. 7, 1912 (69).
***Tweedy,** Edgar.....'20, 125
Died, Brooklyn, N. Y., Nov. 18, 1918.

***Upham,** Mary Cornelia (Mrs. William Henry Upham).....'14, 92
Born, Cleveland, O., Jan. 21, 1843.
Died, Marshfield, Wis., Nov. 29, 1912 (70).

Walker, Robert Latshaw.....'18, 511
Born, Pittsburgh, Pa., July 26, 1838.
Died, Carnegie, Pa., Nov. 19, 1916 (78).
Wallace, Alfred Russel...'14, 138–141
Born, Usk, Monmouthshire, Engl., Jan. 8, 1823.
Died, Broadstone, Dorset, Engl., Nov. 7, 1913 (91).
Waterhouse, Frederick Herschel, '21, 496–497
Born, ——, Engl., Oct. 4, 1845.
Died, London, Engl., Mar. 12, 1919 (73).
***Welles,** Charles Salter.....'17, 513; Entom. News, '14, 192
Born, Springfield, Ill. (not Cincinnati, O.), Sept. 13, 1846.
Died, Elwyn, Delaware Co., Pa., Feb. 24, 1914 (67).
White, James Clarke.....'18, 265–266
Born, Belfast, Me., July 7, 1833.
Died, Boston, Mass., Jan. 5, 1916 (82).
Whitman, Charles Otis.....'11, 149
Born, Woodstock, Me., Dec. 14, 1842.
Died, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 6, 1910 (68).
Wiley, Leo.....'19, 629
Born, Silverton, Colo., Sept. 20, 1890.
Died, Shandon, Calif., Oct. 31, 1918 (28).
***Wilson,** Sidney Stewart.....'13, xxxix
Born, Fort Craig, N. M., Oct. 28, 1877.
Died, St. Joseph, Mo., Nov. 22, 1911 (34).
Windle, Francis.....'17, 512–513
Born, West Marlboro, Chester Co., Pa., in 1845?
Died, West Chester, Pa., Feb. 24, 1917 (72).
***Wister,** William Rotch.....'12, 93
Born, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 7, 1827.
Died, Saunderstown, R. I., Aug. 21, 1911 (84).
Wood, John Claire.....'16, 459–460
Born, Saline, Washtenaw Co., Mich., July 27, 1871.
Died, Detroit, Mich., June 16, 1916 (45).
Wood, Nelson Rush.....'21, 159
Born, Fond du Lac, Wis., Mar. 22, 1852.
Died, Washington, D. C., Nov. 8, 1920 (69).
Wright, Horace Winslow....'20, 509–510
Born, Dorchester, Mass., June 21, 1848.
Died, Jefferson Highlands, N. H., June 3, 1920 (72).
Wright, Samuel.....'17, 240–241
Born, Conshohocken, Pa., June 25, 1875.
Died, Yonkers, N. Y., Jan. 18, 1917 (42).

Zappey, Walter Reaves.....'18, 263–264
Born, Roxbury, Mass., May 6, 1878.
Died, Arlington Heights?, Mass., Feb. 20, 1914 (36).

ABBREVIATIONS

An asterisk (*) denotes an original description.

Ala.	Alabama.
Alas.	Alaska.
Alta.	Alberta.
alb.	albino.
Am.	America or American.
anat.	anatomy.
Arctic	Arctic regions.
Argent.	Argentina.
Ariz.	Arizona.
Ark.	Arkansas.
B. C.	British Columbia.
Boliv.	Bolivia.
Braz.	Brazil.
Bull.	Bulletin.
Calif.	California.
cat.	catalogue.
Co.	County.
coll.	collection.
Colo.	Colorado.
Colom.	Colombia.
col. pl.	colored plate.
Conn.	Connecticut.
corr.	correction.
C. R.	Costa Rica.
Del.	Delaware.
descr.	description.
ed.	edition.
Engl.	England.
fd.	food.
fig.	figure.
Fla.	Florida.
Frank.	Franklin.
Ga.	Georgia.
Galap. Is.	Galapagos Islands.
G. Br.	Great Britain.
g. dist.	general distribution.
geog.	geographical.
Greenl.	Greenland.
Guat.	Guatemala.
hbt.	habits.
Helg.	Heligoland.
H. I.	Hawaiian Islands.
Hond.	Honduras.
Hud. B.	Hudson Bay.
hyb.	hybrid.
I.	Island.
Ia.	Iowa.
Ill.	Illinois.
Ind.	Indiana.
introd.	introduced.
Is.	Islands.
Kamt.	Kamtschatka.
Kan.	Kansas.
Ky.	Kentucky.
La.	Louisiana.
Labr.	Labrador.
L. C.	Lower California.
Mack.	Mackenzie.
mag.	magazine.
Man.	Manitoba.
Mass.	Massachusetts.
Md.	Maryland.
Me.	Maine.
meas.	measurements.
melan.	melanism.
Mex.	Mexico.
Mich.	Michigan.
mig.	migration.
Minn.	Minnesota.
misc.	miscellaneous.
Miss.	Mississippi.
mlt.	moult.
Mo.	Missouri.
Mont.	Montana.
Mts.	Mountains.
N.	North.
nat. hist.	natural history.
N. B.	New Brunswick.
N. C.	North Carolina.
N. D.	North Dakota.
N. E.	New England.
Neb.	Nebraska.
Nev.	Nevada.
N. F.	Newfoundland.
N. H.	New Hampshire.
Nic.	Nicaragua.
N. J.	New Jersey.
N. M.	New Mexico.
N. S.	Nova Scotia.
nst.	nest.
N. Y.	New York.
O.	Ohio.
Okla.	Oklahoma.
Ont.	Ontario.
Ore.	Oregon.
ornith.	ornithological.
Pa.	Pennsylvania.
Parag.	Paraguay.
P. E. I.	Prince Edward Island.
P. I.	Philippine Islands.

pl.	plate.
plm.	plumage.
por.	portrait.
P. R.	Porto Rico.
Proc.	Proceedings.
pt.	part.
pter.	pterylosis.
Que.	Quebec.
rev.	review.
Revill. Is.	Revillagigedo Islands.
R. I.	Rhode Island.
S. Am.	South America.
Sask.	Saskatchewan.
S. C.	South Carolina.
Scotl.	Scotland.
S. D.	South Dakota.
syn.	synonymy.
Tenn.	Tennessee.
Tex.	Texas.
Urug.	Uruguay.
U. S.	United States.
Va.	Virginia.
Venez.	Venezuela.
vol.	volume.
Vt.	Vermont.
Wash.	Washington.
W. I.	West Indies.
Wis.	Wisconsin.
W. Va.	West Virginia.
Wyo.	Wyoming.

CONCORDANCE

'76	= Vol.	I	Bull. N. O. C.
'77	"	II	"
'78	"	III	"
'79	"	IV	"
'80	"	V	"
'81	"	VI	"
'82	"	VII	"
'83	"	VIII	"
'84	"	I	The Auk.
'85	"	II	"
'86	"	III	"
'87	"	IV	"
'88	"	V	"
'89	"	VI	"
'90	"	VII	"
'91	"	VIII	"
'92	"	IX	"
'93	"	X	"
'94	"	XI	"
'95	"	XII	"
'96	"	XIII	"
'97	"	XIV	"
'98	"	XV	"

'99	= Vol.	XVI	The Auk.
1900	"	XVII	"
'01	"	XVIII	"
'02	"	XIX	"
'03	"	XX	"
'04	"	XXI	"
'05	"	XXII	"
'06	"	XXIII	"
'07	"	XXIV	"
'08	"	XXV	"
'09	"	XXVI	"
'10	"	XXVII	"
'11	"	XXVIII	"
'12	"	XXIX	"
'13	"	XXX	"
'14	"	XXXI	"
'15	"	XXXII	"
'16	"	XXXIII	"
'17	"	XXXIV	"
'18	"	XXXV	"
'19	"	XXXVI	"
'20	"	XXXVII	"

THE AUK

TEN YEAR INDEX.

1911–1920.

ABARIENSIS.

abariensis (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
abaya (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
abayensis (Sylvietta), see Sylvietta.
abbas (Tanagra), see Thraupis.
Abbott, Charles Conrad, 1843–1919.
Obituary, '20, 183–184.
Abbott, Clinton Gilbert.
Home life of the Osprey (rev.), '12, 125.
abbotti (Celebesia), see Celebesia.
—— (Conurus), see Conurus.
—— (Megapodius), see Megapodius.
—— (Microtarsus), see Microtarsus.
—— (Nyctibius), see Nyctibius.
—— (Sula), see Sula.
abbreviatus (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Penthetes), see Penthetes.
Abdimia, see Sphenorynchus.
abditiva (Cataponera), see Cataponera.
aberti (Anas), see Anas.
abessinicus (Pterocles), see Eremialector.
abieticola (Cephloeus), see Phloeotomus.
—— (Phloeotomus), see Phloeotomus.
abietina (Phylloscopus), see Phylloscopus.
ablectanea (Agapornis), see Agapornis.
Abrornis formosana, *Formosa*, '13, 304.
sakaiorum, *Asia*, '13, 302.
abyssinica (Salpornis), see Salpornis.
Academy Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, [100th anniversary], '12, 282.
acadica (Cryptoglaux), see Cryptoglaux.
—— (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
Acanthis, '12, 409, '19, 62, '20, 149, 285.
cannabina (Linnet, European Linnet), *Denmark*, '16, 457; *Italy*, '12, 182, '12, 182*.—*Ain.* '12, 337*; *misc.* '15, 255*, '17, 105.
exilipes (Hoary Redpoll), *Alas.* '16, 401, '17, 158*, 158, '18, 467; *B. C.* '17, 44; *Conn.* '13, 152; *Ind.* '17, 487, '19, 513*; *Prussia*, '14, 429; *East Sea Provinces*, '14, 560.—*class.* '18, 466, *descr.* '17, 44, 487, *ids.* '17, 158*; *syn.* '19, 272; *misc.* '18, 466–467.
fringillirostris (Eastern Linnet), *Palestine*, '15, 287.
harterti, *Canary I.* '14, 129.
holboelli, *Prussia*, '14, 429.
hornemanni, *misc.* '17, 44, '18, 467.
linaria (Redpoll), *Alas.* '16, 401, 402, '17, 158*, 401, 409, '18, 467; *Alta.* '19, 255, '20, 305*; *B. C.* '17, 44; *Colo.* '12, 113, '14, 322, '16, 309, '20, 70; *Conn.* '18, 232; *Ill.* '19, 521, '20, 600*; *Ind.* '17, 487, '19, 521; *Italy*, '12, 182; *Mack.* '12, 202; *Mass.* '17, 93, '20, 82*; *Mont.* '11, 41–42; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. J.* '17, 218; *N. C.* '17, 219; *Pa.* '13, 345; *Que.* '16, 170, '17, 217, '18, 241*, 309*, '19, 423, 424*; *S. D.* '12, 111, '13, 570; *Vt.* '17, 168*; *Wash.* '18, 150.—*descr.* '17, 218; *fd.* '12, 113, '17, 218, '20, 305*; *hbt.* '12, 337*, '15, 200*, '18, 232, '20, 305*; *mig.* '11, 41, '14, 273*
persica, *Persia*, '17, 105.
rostrata, *Conn.* '13, 152.
taurica, *Krym.* '17, 105.
Acanthiza dawsoniana, *Queensland*, '19, 143.
diemenensis, *Tasmania*, '14, 557.
dorotheae, *N. S. W.* '14, 559.
flavolateralis (Tasmanian race), '17, 500, 500*.
marianae, '15, 526.
pyrrhopygia, *Australia*, '19, 310.
pusilla, '18, 228.
pygmea, *Australia*, '18, 303.
Acanthopneuste, '15, 244.
borealis (Kennicott's Willow Warbler, "Kennicott" Phylloscopus kennicotti), *Alas.* '16, 238, '17, 159*, '19, 407*, '20, 283*.—*descr.* '19, 407, 407*, *g. dist.* '19, 407*; *mig.* '19, 407*; *syn.* '20, 283, 283*; *women.* '21, 228*; *misc.* '13, 152, 152*.
examinandus (Phylloscopus), '13, 600*.
fokiensis (Phylloscopus), '17, 342*.
harterti, *misc.* '13, 302.
temellipes, *Siberia*, '14, 47.
Acanthorhynchus, '18, 122.
Acanthornis magnus, '17, 218.
Acanthositta gravi, *N. Z.* '13, 607.
Acanthyis, see also *Aeronautes*.
Acanthylis sylvatica, *Money Penin.* '19, 129.

Accentor fagani, *Yemen*, '13, 607, '17, 355.
Accipiter ([b]Nisus), '11, 496, 496[b], '12, 122, '14, 262, '19, 569, '20, 285.
beniensis, *Congo*, '19, 443.
bicolor, *C. R.* '18, 444; *Mex.* '18, 443; *Panama*, '18, 443; *Peru*, '18, 443.
buruensis, *Buru*, '15, 129.
cinereus, *plm.* '15, 484.
cooperi ([a]Cooper's Hawk, " Big Blue Darter," " Marsh Hawk," " Blackcap Hawk "), *Ala.* '14, 221; *B. C.* '17, 38; *Colo.* '11, 312, '20, 66; *Conn.* '18, 352[a]; *Fla.* '13, 244, '19, 52; *Ga.* '13, 495, '18, 281, 283; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Minn.* '11, 232, '20, 544; *Mont.* '11, 35, '14, 210[a]; *N. J.* '18, 24; *N. M.* '20, 398, 399[a]; *N. C.* '12, 375; *N. D.* '18, 345; *Okla.* '14, 480; *Ont.* '11, 331–332[a], '20, 433; *Pa.* '12, 470, '18, 24; *Que.* '13, 6; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 567; *Tex.* '11, 207; *Va.* '12, 80, 515, 527[a]; *Wash.* '11, 493, '18, 45; *Wis.* '17, 64.—*fd*[a]. 13, 614[a], '14, 210[a], '15, 252[a]; *nst.* '12, 470, 515, '13, 244, '18, 345; *misc.* '13, 155[a], '20, 293[a].
exitiosus, *C. R.* '20, 477.
fidens, *Mex.* '18, 444.*—*descr., meas.* '18, 444.
gularis, *Java*, '20, 337.
guttatus, *syn.* '20, 629.
guttifer, *syn.* '20, 629.
nisus ([a]Sparrow Hawks), *France*, '19, 510; *Italy*, '12, 181, 181[a]; *Switzerland*, '18, 253.—*fd.* '18, 253; *hbt.* '19, 510; *song*, '19, 510; *misc.* '20, 499.
novæ-hollandiae, *plm.* '15, 484.
polycryptus, *N. Guinea*, '15, 384.
quaesitandus, *Cape York*, '16, 91.
rooki, *Australia*, '15, 129.—*misc.* '15, 129.
schistochlamys, *Mex.* '13, 370.—*descr.* '13, 370; *misc.* '18, 443.
schvedowi, *plm.* '15, 484.
teneriffae, '12, 425.
velox ([a]Sharp-skinned Hawk, " Little Blue Darter," " Fowl Hawk," " Slate-coloured Hawk," [b]Falco pennsylvanicus), *Alas.* '14, 221, '19, 61; *Alta.* '19, 15; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Colo.* '14, 315, '16, 300, '20, 65; *Conn.* '18, 352[a]; *Fla.* '13, 244, '19, 52, 400; *Ga.* '18, 279, 282[b]; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Me.* '11, 265, '13, 272, '14, 247; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Minn.* '11, 232, '20, 544; *Mont.* '11, 35; *N. B.* '12, 19, '17, 266; *N. H.* '13, 536; *N. J.* '18, 24; *N. M.* '11, 220[a], 224[a], '12, 332, '20, 397[a], 398; *N. Y.* '13, 438[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 420; *Okla.* '14, 479; *Pa.* '12, 477, '18, 24; *Que.* '12, 72, '16, 67, '17, 217, '18, 307[a], 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 567; *Tex.* '11, 207, '20, 52; *Va.* '12, 80, 515, 528[a]; *Wash.* '16, 364, '18, 45.—*anat.* '20, 398; *descr.* '16, 67; *fd.* '13, 438[a], '15, 235[a], 252[a]; *hbt.* '12, 515, '14, 315, '19, 15, '20, 398; *nst.* '12, 72, '14, 274[a]; '19, 15; *misc.* '13, 155[a].
venator, *P. R.* '15, 128, '16, 407.—*misc.* '15, 128.
Accipitridae ([b]Falconina), '19, 569[b].
Accipitriformes, '18, 121.
Accipitrina, '19, 569.
accipitrinus (Asio), see Asio flammeus.
achrusterus (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
aciculatus (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
Acmonorhynchus affinis, *P. I.* '19, 442.
Acridotheres tristis ([a]Mynah, Common Mynah), '12, 456; *Australia*, '14, 268; *Hawaii*, '16, 208[a].—*fd.* '12, 461[a].
Acrocephalus aquaticus ([a]Aquatic Warbler), *misc.* '15, 383[a].
bistrigiceps, *Siberia*, '16, 47.
intermedius, *Russia*, '13, 464.
orientalis, '17, 362.
palustris ([a]Marsh Warbler), '16, 154[a].
schœnobænus ([a]Sedge Warbler), *France*, '19, 500.—*descr.* '15, 384[a]; *hbt.* '19, 500; *mig.* '19, 500; *misc.* '15, 384[a].
streperus ([a]Reed Warbler), *Palestine*, '15, 284[a].—*song*, '16, 156; *misc.* '14, 427.
taiti, '13, 459.—*syn.* '13, 459.
tangorum, *China*, '13, 302.
actia (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
Actinodura yunnanensis, *China*, '14, 412.
Actitis, '15, 244.
hypoleucos, *Europe*, '14, 133; *France*, '19, 512; *Siberia*, '16, 45.—*mig.* '19, 512; *syn.* '13, 597; *misc.* '13, 597, '17, 200, '20, 443.
macularia ([a]Spotted Sandpiper, Sandpiper, [b]Tringa macularia), *Ala.* '14, 219, '20, 128[a]; *Alas.* '19, 61; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 12; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Colo.* '11, 311–312, '14, 314, '16, 299, '20, 65; *Fla.* '19, 399; *Ga.* '13, 493; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], '14, 76; *Kans.* '12, 31; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Md.* '20, 557; *Mass.* '11, 518[a], '13, 257; *Mex.* '11, 75, '13, 368[a], 372; *Minn.* '11, 231, 232, '20, 544; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 34, '14, 208[a]; *N. B.* '12, 19, '17, 265, '19, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 75, 76; *N. J.* '18, 22; *N. M.* '12, 331, '20, 296; *N. Y.* '11, 108[a], '13, 257, 257, '13, 431[a], '15, 368[a], '16, 37, 40[a], '17, 441, '20, 535[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 420, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 569, *N. S.* '20, 596[a]; *Okla.* '14, 478; *Panama*, '13, 423, 426, '15, 227; *Pa.* '12, 469, '13, 337, 358[a], '18, 22; *Peru*, '18, 446; *P. R.* '16, 411, '17, 58; *Que.* '12, 222[a], '13, 3[a], 6, '16, 60, 66, '18, 309, '19, 483; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 10, '13, 566; *Tenn.* '12, 371; *Tex.* '11, 205, '16, 188; *W. Va.* '12, 80;

Va. '12, 514, 528, '15, 464; *Wash.* '18, 43, 331; *Wis.* '14, 30[a], 190[a], '15, 238[a].—*descr.* '12, 47[a]; *fd.* '13, 137[a]; *hbt.* '12, 47[a], 287[a], 503[a], '15, 368[a], '16, 66, '19, 12, 144[a], 348, '20, 535[a]; *mig.* '13, 337, 358[a], 426, '16, 66, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '19, 44[a]; *molt.* '17, 58; *nst.* '14, 314, '16, 60[a], 66, '19, 12, '20, 65; *plm.* '14, 314; *song*, '16, 31[a], 37[a], 40[a], '20, 526[a], 534[a], 535[a]; *syn.* '18, 63[b]; *misc.* '12, 157[a], '13, 250[a], '14, 154[a], 557[a], '16, 86, 241[a], '18, 64, '19, 105[a], 232[a], 318[a], 341[a], 512[a], '20, 522.

Actochelidon, '13, 125, '20, 440.

Actodromas, see Pisobia.

acuflavida (Sterna), see Sterna.

acuflavidus (Thalasseus), see Sterna.

aculeata (Balanosphyra), see Melanerpes formicivorus.

—— (Melanerpes), see M. formicivorus.

—— (Sitta), see Sitta.

acuminata (Pisobia), see Pisobia.

acuminatus (Limnocinclus), see Pisobia.

—— (Totanus), see Pisobia.

acuta (Dafila), see Dafila.

acutipennis (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.

acutirostris (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.

adamauae (Chalcomitra), see Chalcomitra.

—— (Francolinus), see Francolinus.

adametzi (Phyllastrophus), see Phyllastrephus.

adamsi (Gavia), see Gavia.

addenda (Gelochelidon), see Gelochelidon.

Additional Publications received, '20, 178–179, 338, 497, 633.

adelaidae (Dendroica), see Dendroica.

adeliae (Pygoscelis), see Pygoscelis.

Adelomyia maculata, *Ecuador*, '18, 451; *Peru*, '18, 451.

adelus (Rallus), see Rallus.

adesma (Estrilda), see Estrilda.

admiralitatis (Edolisoma), see Edolisoma.

—— (Phlegoenas), see Gallicolumba.

—— (Zosterops), see Zosterops.

adoxa (Ardea), see Ardea.

Aechmophorus occidentalis ([a]Western Grebe, [b]clarki), *Alta.* '19, 7, 7[b], 264, '20, 304[a]; *B. C.* '17, 30, '19, 64; *Colo.* '12, 259[a], '20, 63; *Kans.* '12, 42; *O.* '14, 243[a]; *Ore.* '13, 37; *S. D.* '13, 280, 563; *Wash.* '15, 461, '16, 363, '18, 42.—*descr.* '19, 7[b]; *mig.* '19, 64; *misc.* '19, 233[a].

aedon (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.

Aegialeus, '18, 205.

Aegialitis, see Charadrius.

Aegintha macgillivrayi, *Australia*, '14, 428.

Aegithaliscus annamensis, *China*, '20, 170.

erythrocephalus, '14, 277.—*misc.* '14, 277.

Aegithalos caudatus ([a]Long-tailed Tit), *France*, '19, 501.—*hbt.* '19, 501, 510[a]; *nst.* '19, 501; *song*, '19, 501.

irbii, '12, 182.

pyrenaicus, '19, 310.

romanus, *Italy*, '20, 166.

Aegithalus taiti, *Portugal*, '13, 466.—*misc.* '19, 143.

Aegolia, '12, 410, '14, 119, '20, 447.

Aegolius, '12, 410, '14, 119, '20, 447.

Aegotheles, '19, 135.

centralia, *Australia*, '18, 368.

melvillensis, *Melville Island*, '18, 368.

novæ-hollandiæ ([a]Owlet-Nightjar), *nst.* '14, 428[a].

olivei, *N. Queensland*, '18, 368.

tasmanica, *Tasmania*, '18, 368.

wiedenfeldi, *Dutch New Guinea*, '14, 279.

aegra (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.

Aegypidae ([b]Vulturidæ), '20, 154[b].

Aegypius, '20, 154.

monachus ([b]Vultur, [c]Vultur sinensis), *Switzerland*, '13, 305[b].—*syn.* '19, 548[c], 548[b], '20, 154[b].

aegypticus (Milvus), see M. aegyptius.

aegyptius (Pluvianus), see Pluvianus.

aenea (Chloroceryle), see Chloroceryle.

aeneus (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus.

—— (Tangavius), see Tangavius.

aenigma (Collocalia), see Aerodramus.

aequatorialis (Asio), see Asio.

—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.

—— (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.

—— (Picolaptes), see Lepidocolaptes.

—— (Spizitornis), see Spizitornis.

aequinoctialis (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.

—— (Procellaria), see Procellaria.

Aerodramus aenigma, ([b]Collocalia), *Celebes*, '19, 303[b].

aerophilus ([b]Callocalia), *misc.* '12, 411[b].

amechanus ([b]Callocalia), *Animba I.* '12, 411[b].

excelsus ([b]Collocalia), *New Guinea*, '15, 258[b].

hirundinaceus ([b]Collocalia), *New Guinea*, '14, 561[b].

mearnsi ([b]Callocalia), *misc.* '12, 411[b].

pellos ([b]Callocalia), *China*, '13, 451[b].

tachypterus ([b]Callocalia), *misc.* '12, 411[b].

vestitus ([b]Callocalia fuciphaga), *misc.* '12, 411[b].

Aëronautes melanoleucus ([a]White-throated Swift, [b]saxatalis, [c]Cypselus, [d]Acanthylis saxatalis), *Ariz.* '20, 294[b];

B. C. '18, 235; *Calif.* '15, 380[a]; *Colo.* '11, 313, '12, 277[a], '14, 318, '18, 375[a], '20, 68; *N. M.* '20, 294[a], 400; *S. D.* '11, 12.—*descr.* '20, 294[a]; *fd.* '14, 318, '20, 400; *hbt.* '14, 318, '20, 400; *mig.* '20, 400; *song*, '20, 400; *syn.* '20, 294[c], 294–295[b]; *misc.* '15, 380[a].
aerophila (Callocalia), see Aerodramus.
Aerornis, '19, 129.
aeruginosus (Chloronerpes), see Piculus.
—— (Circus), see Circus.
—— (Conurus), see Conurus.
aesalon (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Tinnunculus), see Falco.
aestiva (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
aestivalis (Peucaea), see Peucaea.
Aestrelata, see Pterodroma.
aestuarinus (Telmatodytes), see Telmatodytes.
aethereus (Phaethon), see Phaethon.
Aethia ([b]Simorhynchus), '17, 229, 229[b], '15, 526, '20, 275.
cristatella ([a]Crested Auklet, [b]Alca), *Alas.* '17, 406.—*misc.* '13, 456[a], '15, 526[b], '17, 230[b].
pusilla ([a]Least Auklet), *Alas.* '17, 406.
pygmaea ([b]Alcella), *syn.* '20, 275[b].
aethiopica (Ibis), see Threskiornis.
—— (Quelea), see Quelea.
—— (Threskiornis), see Threskiornis.
aethiopicus (Tantalus), see Threskiornis.
Aethiopsar formosanus, *Formosa*, '13, 302.
infuscatus, *Lower Chindwin*, '18, 377.
Aethomyias nigrifrons, *N. Guinea*, '15, 260.
Aethopyga annamensis, *China*, '20, 171.
johnsi, *China*, '20, 171.
seheriae, *misc.* '14, 277.
tonkinensis, *Tonkin*, '18, 100.
affinis (Aythya), see Marila.
—— (Corvus), see Corvus.
—— (Crypturus), see Crypturornis.
—— (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.
—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra.
—— (Eupsychortyx), see E. sonnini.
—— (Fuligula), see Marila.
—— (Icterus), see I. spurius.
—— (Ithaginis), see Ithaginis.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Marila), see Marila.
—— (Ortyx), see Colinus.
—— (Picolaptes), see Lepidocolaptes.
—— (Pooecetes), see Pooecetes.
—— (Rhyacophilus), see Rhyacophilus glareola.
—— (Terpsiphone), see Terpsiphone.
—— (Zosterornis), see Zosterornis.
aflavida (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
afra (Pytelia), see Pytelia.
Afribyx (Afribex), '13, 444.
senegallus ([b]Lobivanellus major), *Africa*, '14, 279[b].
Africa.
Miller, W. D. W., '18, 352–353.
Murphy, R. C., '15, 48.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 535, '14, 149–158, '15, 51–59, '15, 280.
Wright, A. H., '14, 340–342.
africana (Buphaga), see Buphagus.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
africanus (Spizaetus), see Spizaetus.
Afroxyechus, '13, 444.
Agapornis ablectanea, *Madagascar*, '18, 258.
agassizi (Conopoderas), see Conopoderas.
Agathopus micropterus, *syn.* '15, 418.
Age of birds.
Palmer, T. S., '19, 591–592.
Stone, W. '20, 293.
Agelaius aciculatus, *Calif.* '15, 256, 265, '16, 428.—*misc.* '16, 428.
arctolegus, *Mack.* '18, 64, '19, 269.—*descr.* '18, 64–65; *fd.* '11, 287; *g. dist.* '18, 64, '19, 269; *syn.* '19, 269.
assimilis, *Cuba*, '12, 103.—*fd.* '12, 103.
californicus ([a]Bicolored Redwing, [b]gubernator), *Calif.* '14, 169[a], 170[a], 171, 172[a], 173[a].—*anat.* '19, 197[b]; *fd.* '13, 135[a], '14, 169–171, *syn.* '18, 209.
caurinus ([a]Northwestern Redwing), *B. C.* '17, 43; *Wash.* '16, 366.
floridanus ([a]Florida Redwing), *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 2[a], 163[a], '19, 54, 402; *Ga.* '13, 488[a], 489[a]; *La.* '15, 21; *S. C.* '17, 204; *Tex.* '14, 369[a], 373[a], '15, 320[a], 327.—*nst.* '14, 369[a], 373[a], '15, 320[a]; *plm.* '20, 335; *syn.* '17, 204.
fortis ([a]Thick-billed Redwing; [b]phoeniceus), *Alta.* '19, 253, 253[b]; *Colo.* '11, 314, '12, 277, '14, 311, 321, '16, 307, '20, 70; *Mont.* '11, 40, '14, 203[a], 209[a], '19, 180; *N. M.* '18, 65; *S. D.* '11, 13, '13, 563[a], 569.—*g. dist.* '18, 64; *hbt.* '14, 321; *mig.* '11, 40, '15, 448, '16, 307; *nst.* '16, 307; *plm.* '14, 321; *misc.* '13, 152, 250[a].
grinnelli, *Salvador*, '17, 196*.—*misc.* '17, 197.
icterocephalus ([a]Yellow-Headed Cacique), *anat.* '19, 197; *misc.* '17, 503, 503[a].
megapotamus, *Mex.* '20, 280; *Tex.* '19, 611,* '20, 280.—*g. dist.* '20, 280; *syn.* '20, 280.
neutralis ([a]Redwing, San Diego Redwing), *Colo.* '12, 277, '20, 70; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '12, 333, '20, 404; *Wash.* '18, 149.—*hbt.* '18, 149, '20, 402, 404; *mig.* '18, 149; *nst.* '20, 404.

nevadensis, *Nev.* '14, 431, 563, '16, 428.—*misc.* '16, 428.

phoeniceus ([a]Red-winged Blackbird, Chestnut-winged Blackbird, Red-winged Oriole, [b]Oriolus phoeniceous), *Ala.* '14, 226; *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 310[a]; *Conn.* '19, 328[a]; *Fla.* '15, 160[a]; *Ga.* '18, 281[b], '19, 387; *Ill.* '13, 236[a], '15, 99[a], '20, 601[a]; *Ia.* '13, 415[a], '14, 73[a], 79; *La.* '15, 21, '20, 259[a]; *Kans.* '12, 28–29; *Me.* '20, 421[a]; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '11, 91[a], '18, 184[a]; *Mex.* '11, 137; *Minn.* '11, 234, '20, 547; *Mont.* '19, 180[a]; *Neb.* '14, 556[a]; *N. B.* '12, 21; *N. M.* '20, 402[a]; *N. Y.* '14, 414, '15, 178[a], '16, 33, 38[a], 39[a], '17, 319[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 421, '20, 570; *N. D.* '13, 347; *N. S.* '14, 537, 538; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 476[a], 483; *Pa.* '12, 473, '13, 258, 329[b], 344, 358, '18, 137; *Que.* '16, 168–169, 169[a], 186[a], '17, 136[a], '18, 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *R. I.* '13, 255[a], 260; *Sask.* '18, 238[a]; *Tex.* '11, 212, '20, 52; *Va.* '11, 453, '12, 82, 519, 528[a], '13, 113[a]; *Wis.* '12, 394[a].—*anat.* '19, 197; *descr.* '20, 386[a]; *fd.* '11, 137, 283, '13, 137[a], 602[a], '14, 422[a], '15, 254[a], '16, 449, '20, 323, 325[a], 621[a]; *hbt.* '12, 28–29, 286[a], 394–395[a], '13, 415[a], 457, '14, 414, '16, 145[a], '20, 323[a], 325[a], 386[a]; *mig.* '12, 28–29, 519, '13, 344, 358[a], '14, 424[a], 475[a], 483[a], '16, 168–169; *nst.* '12, 82, 473, '14, 79, 537[a], '16, 168–169, '18, 137, 347, '19, 387, '20, 421[a], 547, 555[a]; *song*, '15, 178[a], '16, 31[a], 33[a], 38[a], 39[a]; *plm.* '20, 312[a]; *syn.* '17, 204; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '12, 412[a], '13, 102[a], 250[a], '14, 273[a], 432[a], 503[a], '15, 468[a], '16, 449[a], '17, 230[a], 231[a], 390[a], 498[a], '18, 278[a].

predatorius ([a]Red-winged Blackbird, [b]Sturnus), *Ala.* '14, 226.—*nst.* '14, 226; *syn.* '17, 204[b].

richmondi, *Mex.* '11, 87, '13, 379.—*syn.* '20, 280; *misc.* '17, 196, 197.

sonoriensis ([a]Sonoran Red-winged Blackbird), *fd.* '15, 254[a]; *misc.* '17, 196, 197.

subniger, *Cuba*, '13, 453.—*misc.* '16, 333.

thilius, *Argent.* '16, 399.—*anat.* '19, 197; *misc.* '16, 197, 349.

tricolor ([a]Tricolored Red-wing), *Calif.* '14, 170[a], '15, 123[a].—*anat.* '19, 197; *fd.* '14, 170[a].

xanthomus, *P. R.* '16, 407.

Ages of Ornithologists, '17, 513–514.

agilis (Oporornis), see Oporornis.

—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.

—— (Spizitornis), see Spizitornis.

—— (Veniliornis), see Veniliornis.

aglaeus (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus.

aglaiae (Platypsaris), see Platypsaris.

agnatus (Furnarius), see Furnarius.

Agrabates galoctotes, see Agrobates galactotes.

agraphia (Anaeretes), see Spizitornis.

Agriocharis ocellata ([a]Ocellated Turkey), *Mex.* '13, 432, '15, 167.—*anat.* '15, 250; *plm.* '13, 432[a]; *misc.* '15, 265.

Agrobates galactotes ([a]Rufous Warbler), *Palestine*, '15, 284.—*misc.* '12, 406[a].

Agyrtria decora, *C. R.* '11, 124.

erythronota, *B. Guiana*, '19, 221.

tobaci, *B. Guiana*, '19, 221.

Agyrtrina fimbriata, *B. Guiana*, '19, 221.

ahasver (Passer), see Passer.

Ahea, see Lunda.

Aidemosyne, '14, 134.

inornata, *Africa*, '14, 116.

meridionalis, *Africa*, '14, 116.

Aiken, Charles Edward Howard, and Warren, E. R.

The Birds of El Paso County, Colo. (rev.), '14, 552.

aikeni (Junco), see Junco.

Ailuroedus oorti, *N. Guinea*, '14, 133.

Aimophila, '14, 424.

boucardi ([a]Boucard's Sparrow), *Mex.* '11, 88[a].

eremoeca (Rock Sparrow), *Mex.* '11, 88; *Tex.* '11, 202, 214, '16, 191, '20, 54.—*hbt.* '16, 199.

ruficeps, *Calif.* '16, 191.—*fd.* '13, 129.

scotti ([a]Scott's Sparrow), *Ariz.* '16, 191; *N. M.* '11, 223[a].

Aithurus, '12, 257.

Aix brunescens, *Japan*, '14, 431.

sponsa (Wood Duck or Summer Duck), *Ala.* '14, 216; *B. C.* '17, 33; *Calif.* '15, 255[a], 385[a], '20, 37[a]; *Fla.* '11, 182, '13, 241, '14, 495, '15, 162[a], 163[a], 165[a], '19, 47[a], 51[a]; *Ga.* '13, 488[a], 489[a], 490; *Kans.* '12, 39; *Mass.* '11, 119, 193, '13, 22, '16, 9[a]; *Mich.* '17, 335[a]; *Minn.* '11, 232, '14, 83[a], '20, 543; *Mont.* '11, 33; *N. B.* '11, 182[a]; *N. J.* '18, 20; *N. Y.* '20, 378; *Ohio*, '19, 561; *Pa.* '18, 20; *Que.* '13, 9, '18, 296, 308[a]; *S. C.* '15, 108, 564; *Tex.* '11, 203; *Va.* '12, 80, 512, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 369.—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *hbt.* '13, 490, '14, 83[a], '16, 15–16, '17, 335[a]–336[a], '19, 47[a]; *meas.* '15, 165[a]; *mig.* '11, 193[a]; *nst.* '15, 108[a]; *plm.* '12, 179[a], '13, 306, '17, 207, '20, 385[a]; *misc.* '12, 534[a], '13, 592[a], '15, 509[a], '16, 461.

Ajaia ajaja ([a]Roseate Spoonbill or Pink Curlew, [b]ajaia), *Fla.* '15, 154[a], 161[a], 162[a], 163[a], 164[a], 165[a], '20, 566[a]; *Ga.* '13, 503; *Kans.* '12, 42; *Mex.* '15, 167; *N. C.* '19, 566[a], '20, 565[a], 568[b]; *Panama*, '13, 424; *Utah*, '19, 565.—*nst.* '15, 164, 165; *misc.* '11, 182[a], '14, 425[a], '15, 264[a].

ajaja (Ajaia), see Ajaia.
ajax (Diatryma), see Diatryma.
akleyorum (Oreoibis), see Lampribis.
Alabama.
Brannon, P. A., '18, 224, '20, 127–128, 298.
Golsan, L. S., and Holt, E. G., '14, 212–235, '17, 456–457.
Holt, E. G., '13, 276–277, '18, 359–360, '19, 584, '20, 103–104.
Howell, A. H., '14, 115.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185.
Wright, A. H., '14, 358, 466, '15, 214.
Alabama Bird Day Book (rev.), '13, 455; '15, 377; '19, 606; '20, 482.
Alaemon boavistae, '17, 500.
alascanus (Haliaeetus), see Haliaeetus.
alascensis (Budytes), see Budytes.
—— (Calcarius), see Calcarius.
—— (Nannus), see Nannus.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
—— (Pinicola), see Pinicola.
Alaska.
Bailey, B. H., '16, 321.
Bent, A. C., '18, 221–222.
Blackwelder, E., '19, 57–64.
Dixon, J., '16, 370–376, '18, 391.
Dwight, J., '18, 198.
Evermann, B. W., '13, 15–18.
Gianini, C. A., '17, 394–402.
Hanna, G. D., '16, 400–403, '17, 403–410, '20, 248–254.
Hersey, F. S., '16, 432, '17, 147–159, 283–284.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 191.
Riley, J. H., '17, 210.
Willett, G., '15, 295–305.
Alauda ([a]Asiatic Sky-Lark), '19, 402.—*mig.* '14, 132[a].
arvensis ([a]Skylark), *Algeria*, '12, 184, 189[a]; *France*, '19, 508; *Hawaii*, '16, 208; *Hungary*, '13, 198; *Italy*, '12, 181.—*misc.* '15, 255.
cantarella, *Algeria*, '12, 184.
ferruginea, *Macedonia*, '20, 612.
pekinensis, *Siberia*, '16, 48.
sierrae, *misc.* '13, 612.
taiti, *misc.* '13, 612.
Alaudidae, '16, 48, '19, 597.
alaudinus (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
—— (Phrygilus), see Phrygilus.
alba (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Calidris), see Crocethia.
—— (Ciconia), see C. ciconia.
—— (Crocethia), see Crocethia.
—— (Fulica), see Fulica.
—— (Guara), see Guara.
—— (Gygis), see G. crawfordi.
—— (Motacilla), see Motacilla.
—— (Oestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Pagophila), see Pagophila.
—— (Procellaria), see Pterodroma.
—— (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.
—— (Strix), see Strix.
—— (Trynga), see Crocethia.
—— (Tyto), see Tyto.
Albatross, Black-footed, see Diomedea nigripes.
—— Laysan, see Diomedea immutabilis.
—— Short-tailed, see Diomedea albatrus.
—— Sooty, see Phoebetria palpebrata.
Albatrus, '12, 135.
albatrus (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
—— (Phoebastria), see Diomedea.
albeola (Charitonetta), see Charitonetta.
Alberta.
Arnold, E., '12, 72.
Brooks, W. S., and Cobb, S.,' 11, 465–469, '12, 400.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 252.
Coale, H. K., '15, 86, 88.
Saunders, W. E., '20, 304–306.
Taverner, P. A., '19, 1–21, 248–265.
Townsend, C. W., '17, 162, 163.
alberti (Eudynamys), see Eudynamis.
—— (Menura), see Harriwhitea.
—— (Ptilorhis), see Pteridophora.
albescens (Certhia), see Certhia.
—— (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
albibarbis (Corapipo), see Corapipo.
albicans (Falcinellus), see Falcinellus.
—— (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
albicauda (Erannornis), see Erannornis.
albicaudatus (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Tachytriorchis), see Buteo.
albiceps (Elainea), see Elaenia.
albicilla (Haliaeetus), see Haliaeetus.
albicollis (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Ibis), see Theristicus caudatus.
—— (Nyctidromus), see Nyctidromus.
—— (Porzana), see Porzana.
—— (Zonotrichia), see Zonotrichia.
albicrissalis (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.
albidiventer (Leptopogon), see Leptopogon.
albidiventris (Cinclodes), see Cinclodes.
albidulus (Butorides), see Butorides.
albidus (Accipiter), see Astur.
—— (Anthus), see Anthus.
albifrons (Anser), see Anser gambeli.
—— (Catherpes), see Catherpes.
—— (Certhia), see Catherpes.
—— (Glyciphila), see Glyciphila.
—— (Petrochelidon), see Petrochelidon lunifrons.
albigena (Sterna), see Sterna.
albigula (Arboricola), see Arboricola.
—— (Crateroscelis), see Crateroscelis.
—— (Macrosphenus), see Macrosphenus.
—— (Phylloscopus), see Phylloscopus.

albigularis (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Philydor), see Philydor.
—— (Polionetta), see Polionetta.
albilinea (Diglossa), see Diglossa.
albilineata (Iridoprocne), see Iridoprocne.
albilora (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
albiloris (Calamanthus), see Calamanthus.
—— (Grallaria), see Grallaria.
—— (Pachyrhamphus), see Pachyrhamphus.
albimentalis (Cossypha), see Cossypha.
albinucha (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Querquedula), see Querquedula discors.
—— (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
—— (Troglodytes), see Thryomanes.
albipectus (Pyrrhura), see Pyrrhura.
albirostris (Galbula), see Galbula.
albiventer (Fluvicola), see Fluvicola.
—— (Neochmia), see Neochmia.
albiventris (Erionotus), see Erionotus.
albivitta (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
albociliatus (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
albogilva (Strix), see Strix.
albolarvatus (Xenopicus), see Xenopicus.
albonotata (Pratincola), see Saxicola.
albus (Ibis), see Guara alba.
—— (Lagopus), see Lagopus lagopus.
—— (Larus), see Pagophila.
—— (Tetrao), see Lagopus lagopus.
Alca, '12, 135, '20, 446.
torda ([a]Razor-billed Auk), *Belgium*, '20, 331; *Engl.* '12, 186[a]; *Que.* '13, 2[a], '15, 141[a], '17, 142[a], '19, 101[a]; *R. I.* '13, 546; *Va.* '12, 399.—*fd.* '18, 475, '19, 101.
Alcedinidae, '13, 119, '14, 270, 406,' 18, 450, 463.
Alcedo ([b]Ispida), '13, 119, '20, 424, 424[b].
atthis ([a]Kingfisher or European Kingfisher, [b]Gracula), *Egypt*, '20, 628[b]; *Scotland*, '20, 484[a]; *Siam*, '15, 276[a].—*fd.* '20, 484.
coltarti, *Assam*, '19, 310.
grandis, *syn.* '19, 442, '20, 628.
hercules, *syn.* '20, 628.
ispida, *Asia*, '13, 600; *France*, '19, 509; *Italy*, '12, 181.—*hbt.* '16, 258; *note*, '19, 509; *syn.* '20, 628.
lugubris ([b]guttatus), *syn.* '19, 268[b].
magalia (= **megalia**), *nom. nov.* '19, 442.
meninting, *syn.* '19, 310.
pallida, *Palestine*, '15, 282.—*descr.* '15, 282.
pelagica, *Asia*, '13, 600.
proxima, *misc.* '12, 552.
scintillans, *Bankasoon, Malay Penin.* '19, 310.
superciliosa, *misc.* '17, 203.
Alcella, '19, 596, '20, 275.
Alciformes, '18, 119.
Alcippe annamensis, *China*, '20, 170.
yunnanensis, *Asia*, '14, 275.
alcyon (Alcedo), see Ceryle.
—— (Ceryle), see Ceryle.
—— (Ispida), see Ceryle.
—— (Megaceryle), see Ceryle.
—— (Streptoceryle), see Ceryle.
Alcyone, *misc.* '13, 119.
aolae, *Solomon Islands*, '15, 125, '16, 210.
bougainvillei, *Solomon Islands*, '15, 125, '16, 210.
distincta, *New Guinea*, '18, 368.
ramsayi, *Australia*, '12, 271.
wallaceana, *Aru Is.* '18, 368.
Alea, '20, 446.
alector (Crax), see Crax.
Alectoris ([b]Caccabis), '17, 503[b].
barbara, *misc.* '17, 503.
chukar ([b]Red-legged Partridge), *Persia*, '13, 385.
cypriotis, *misc.* '17, 503.
falki, *misc.* '17, 503.
graeca, *misc.* '17, 503.
labatei ([b]Caccabis), *misc.* '13, 613[b].
petrosa ([b]Caccabis), *Italy*, '12, 183[b].—*misc.* '17, 503[b].
rufa ([a]Red-legged Partridge, [b]Caccabis), *descr.* '17, 172[b]; *misc.* '17, 172[a], 179[a].
saxatilis ([a]Red-legged Partridge, [b]Caccabis), *Italy*, '12, 181[b]; *Sahara*, '12, 184[a].—*misc.* '12, 181[a].
synaica (Chukar Partridge, [b]Caccabis), *Palestine*, '15, 279[b].
Alectroenas, *misc.* '15, 259.
nitidissima, *misc.* '18, 377.
pulcherrima, *misc.* '16, 97.
alefurus (Dendrobiastes), see D. alifurus.
Alethe polioparea, *misc.* '12, 425.
uellensis, *misc.* '12, 425.
aleutica (Sterna), see Sterna.
aleuticus (Ptychoramphus), see Ptychoramphus.
Alexander, Edward Gordon.
Hybrid Warbler in Missouri, '19, 577.
Fall Records of Mourning Warbler in Western Missouri, '20, 137.
Alexander, Mark Leigh, 1865?–1923.
Biennial rept. Dept. of Conservation, La. (rev.), '18, 37.
alexanderi (Eremomela), see Eremomela.
—— (Indicator), see I. riggenbachi.
—— (Poliolais), see Poliolais.
alexandrae (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
alexandri (Archilochus), see Archilochus.

—— (Palaeornis), see Psittacula.
—— (Trochilus), see Archilochus.
alexandrinus (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
alfhildae (Phasianus), see Phasianus.
alfredi (Ostinops), see Ostinops.
alfurorum (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.
algeriensis (Ammomanes), see Ammomanes.
—— (Lanius), see Lanius.
algira (Merula), see Turdus.
algistus (Bubo), see Bubo.
aliciae (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
aliena (Oena), see Oena.
Allbee, Elbert Argene.
Passenger Pigeons in eastern Ia., etc., '11, 261.
Alle, '19, 596.
alle ([a]Little auk or Dovekie), *Engl.* '14, 127[a]; *Me.* '11, 481[a], '20, 256; *Mass.* '13, 505; *N. F.* '11, 481; *N. Y.* '13, 509[a], '17, 437; *N. C.* '13, 506; *Ont.* '12, 387; *Que.* '13, 2[a]; *S. C.* '13, 429; *Vt.* '13, 436; *Va.* '12, 399.—*plm.* '11, 481[a]; *misc.* '12, 422[a], '20, 502[a], 503[a].
Allen, Arthur Augustus.
A note on the Prothonotary Warbler, '11, 115.
Stilt Sandpipers (*Micropalama himantopus*) at Ithaca, N. Y., '13, 430–432.
Cory's Least Bittern at Ithaca, N. Y., '13, 559–561.
The Red-winged Blackbird: A Study in the Ecology of a Cat-tail Marsh (rev.), '14, 414–415.
Birds in their Relation to Agriculture in New York State (rev.), '15, 251.
The Waxwing Family (rev.), '17, 365.
Allen, A. A., and **Wright,** A. H.
Field Note-Book of Birds (rev.), '14, 417.
Allen, Egbert Chesley.
Annotated list of birds of Yarmouth and vicinity, southwestern Nova Scotia (rev.), '17, 106.
Allen, Francis Henry.
Thoreau's Notes on the Passenger Pigeon, '11, 111.
Cooke's Distribution and Migration of North American Shorebirds, '11, 517–518.
Remarks on the case of Roosevelt vs. Thayer, with a few independent suggestions on the concealing coloration question, '12, 489–507.
[Obituary of Bradford Torrey], '13, 157–159.
More Notes on the Morning awakening, '13, 229–235.
The Concealing Coloration Question, '13, 311–317.
Another Massachusetts Record for the Turkey Vulture (*Cathartes aura septentrionalis*), '14, 536.
The Status of the Song Sparrow and the Chipping Sparrow as Early Birds, '15, 110–113.
A Near View of an Iceland Gull, '15, 495.
A Nesting of the Rose-breasted Grosbeak, '16, 53–56.
The Migrant Shrike near Boston, '17, 89.
Birds and their trees (rev.), '17, 366.
The Slate-colored Junco (*Junco hyemalis hyemalis*) breeding near Boston, '18, 482.
The Short-eared Owl in Mass. in Summer, '19, 109–110.
The Aesthetic Sense in Birds as illustrated by the Crow, '19, 112–113.
The Blue-winged Warbler near Boston, '19, 292.
The Evolution of Bird-Song, '19, 528–536.
Allen, Glover Morrill.
An Essex County Ornithologist, '13, 19–29.
[Trip to Sudan], '13, 160.
Pattern Development in Mammals and Birds (rev.), '15, 249–250.
[Obituary of] Walter Reaves Zappey, '18, 263–264.
[Obituary of] James Clark White, '18, 265–266.
Three Interesting Great Horned Owls from New England, '19, 367–370.
[Obituary of] Horace Winslow Wright, '20, 509–510.
Pattern Development in Teal, '20, 558–564.
Allen, Joel Asaph, 1838–1921.
Number of species and subspecies in the new A. O. U. Check-List: a correction, '11, 122.
see Ferry, J. F., 'catalogue of a collection of birds from Costa Rica' (rev.), '11, 125–126.
see Northrop, John I., 'a naturalist in the Bahamas' (rev.), '11, 126.
see Cooke, W. W., 'distribution and migration of North American Shorebirds' (rev.), '11, 126–128.
see Beck, R. H., 'water birds of the vicinity of Point Pinos, California' (rev.), '11, 128–129.
see Townsend, C. W., 'a Labrador spring' (rev.), '11, 129–130.
see Hartert, E., 'notes on various species of British Birds' (rev.), '11, 130–131.

see Gladstone, H. S., 'the birds of Dumfriesshire' (rev.), '11, 131–132.

Report on the immigration of summer residents in the spring of 1909 (rev.), '11, 132.

see Beetham, B., 'the home-life of the Spoonbill, the Stork, and some Herons' (rev.), '11, 132–133.

see Simon, E., 'catalogue général des Trochilidés observés jusqu'a ce jour dans la Republique de l'Écuador' (rev.), '11, 133.

see Gunning, J. W. B., and Haagner, A., 'a check-list of the birds of South Africa' (rev.), '11, 133–134.

see Rubow, C., 'the Seagull' (rev.), '11, 135.

see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia' (rev.), '11, 135–136.

see Swarth, H. S., 'birds and mammals of the 1909 Alexander Alaska Expedition' (rev.), '11, 277–278.

see Tracy, H. C., 'significance of white markings in birds of the order *Passeriformes*' (rev.), '11, 278–279.

see Grinnell, G. B., 'American Game-bird shooting' (rev.), '11, 279–280.

see Biological Survey, report of the Chief of the Bureau for 1910 (rev.), '11, 280–281.

see Jacobs, J. W., 'the Purple Martin (*Progne subis subis*) and houses for its summer home' (rev.), '11, 281.

see Hieseman, M., translated by Emma S. Buchheim, 'how to attract and protect wild birds' (rev.), '11, 281–282.

see Scharff, R. F., 'distribution and origin of life in America' (rev.), '13, 283–286.

see Cassinia (rev.), '11, 288–289.

see Mathews, G. M., 'birds of Australia,' Part 2 (rev.), '11, 289.

see McGee, W. J., 'Notes on the Passenger Pigeon' (rev.), '11, 289.

see Oberholser, H. C., 'a monograph of the Flycatcher genera, *Hypothymis* and *Cyanonympha*' (rev.), '11, 374.

see Ridgway, R., 'diagnoses of some new forms of Picidae' (rev.), '11, 374.

see Roberts, T. H. [=S.], 'the evening Grosbeak in Minnesota' (rev.), '11, 374–375.

see Beetham, B., 'photography for bird-lovers, a practical guide' (rev.), '11, 375–376.

see Mathews, G. M., 'birds of Australia,' Part 3 (rev.), '11, 376.

see Menegaux, H. A., 'étude des oiseaux de l'Équateur rapportés par le Dr. Rivet' (rev.), '11, 376.

see Hellmayr, C. E., 'birds of the Rio Madeira' (rev.), '11, 376–377.

see Royal Soc. Prot. Birds, feathers and facts (rev.), '11, 377–378.

see Meyer, A. H., 'confession of a plume hunter' (rev.), '11, 378.

Roosevelt's 'Revealing and Concealing Coloration in Birds and Mammals,' '11, 472–480.

see Mathews, G. M., 'alterations in the nomenclature of Hand-list of the birds of Australia' (rev.), '11, 495–498.

see Mathews, G. M., 'on some necessary alterations in the nomenclature of birds' (rev.), '11, 495–498.

see Mathews, G. M., 'nomenclature of Australian avifauna' (rev.), '11, 495–498.

see Hancock, J. L., 'nature sketches in Temperate America' (rev.), '11, 498–499.

see Curl, H. C., 'notes on the digestive system of *Hydrocorax*' (rev.), '11, 499.

see Oberholser, H. C., 'a revision of the forms of the Ladder-backed Woodpeckers (*Dryobates scalaris*)' (rev.), '11, 500.

see Oberholser, H. C., 'a revision of the forms of the Hairy Woodpecker (*Dryobates villosus*)' (rev.), '11, 500–501.

see Nelson, E. W., 'description of a new genus and species of Hummingbird from Panama' (rev.), '11, 501.

see McGregor, R. C., 'list of Birds from Pauai and Mount Pulog, Benguet, Luzon' (rev.), '11, 501.

see McGregor, R. C., 'birds collected in the Island of Polillo, Philippine Islands' (rev.), '11, 501–502.

see McGregor, R. C., 'additional notes on birds from northern Mindanao, Philippine Islands' (rev.), '11, 502.

see McGregor, R. C., 'note on the migration of the Tic-wee Buzzard in the Philippine Islands' (rev.), '11, 502.

see McGregor, R. C., 'Birds of the Philippine Islands' (rev.), '11, 502.

see McGregor, R. C., 'birds from the coast of northern Luzon and from the Islands of Sabtan and Dalupiri' (rev.), '11, 502.

see McGregor, R. C., 'notes on a collection of birds from northern Negros' (rev.), '11, 502.

see Reichenow, A., 'über eine Vogelsammlung vom Rio Benito im Spanischen Guinea' (rev.), '11, 502.

see Reichenow, A., 'die ornithologischen Sammlungen der Zoologisch-Botanischen Kamerun-Expedition 1908 und 1909' (rev.), '11, 502–503.
see Reichenow, A., 'die Vogelfauna des Mittelafrikanischen Seengebietes' (rev.), '11, 503.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia,' Part 4 (rev.), '11, 503–504.
see Burroughs, J., 'bird stories from Burroughs' (rev.), '11, 510.
see McAtee, W. L., 'local names of Waterfowl and other birds' (rev.), '11, 510–511.
see Palmer, T. S., and Oldys, H., 'progress of game protection in 1910' (rev.), '11, 511.
see Oldys, H., 'the game market of today' (rev.), '11, 511–512.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia,' Part 5 (rev.), '12, 124–125.
see Abbott, C. G., 'the home life of the Osprey,' '12, 125.
Mathews' Papers on the Nomenclature of Birds. Further discussion of, '12. 133–135.
[Attends International Zoological Congress], '13, 323.
see Palmer, T. S., and Cooke, W. W., 'ten year index to the Auk, Vols. XVIII–XXVII—1901–1910' (rev.), '15, 242–243.
Autobiographical notes and a bibliography of the scientific publications of, 1916 (rev.), '17, 221.
see Wayne, A. T., 'a list of Avian Species for which the Type Locality is South Carolina' (rev.), '17, 346.
alleni (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
—— (Coereba), see Coereba.
—— (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus cuneatus.
—— (Selasphorus), see Selasphorus.
—— (Spinus), see Spinus.
—— (Strix), see Strix.
alnorum (Empidonax), see Empidonax.
Alopochen aegyptiacus ([a]Egyptian Goose), *Africa*, '14, 154[a].
alpestris (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
—— (Turdus), see Turdus.
Alphagygis, '15, 127.
Alphapuffinus, '17, 472, '18, 215.
alphildae (Phasianus), see Phasianus althildae.
alpina (Muscisaxicola), see Muscisaxicola.
—— (Pelidna), see Pelidna.
alpinus (Neopsittacus), see Neopsittacus.
Alseonax cinereus ([b]olivascens, [c]Eopsaltria cinerea, [d]Hypodes cinerea, [e]Muscicapa cassini, [f]Muscicapa lugens, [g]Parisoma olivascens), *syn.* '14, 255, 255[c], 255[d], 255[e], 255[g], 279, 279[b], 279[f], 279[g].
poensis, *misc.* '12, 424.
roehli, *Africa*, '20, 492.
siamensis, *Siam*, '20, 332.
altaicus (Falco), see Falco.
alter (Heteroprion), see Heteroprion.
—— (Regulus), see Regulus calendula.
Alterapus, '19, 129.
alticeps (Archibuteo), see A. lagopus.
alticola (Lanivireo), see Lanivireo.
altipetens (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
altirostris (Crateropus), see Crateropus.
altivagans (Passerella), see Passerella.
altus (Coniornis), see Coniornis.
—— (Meleagris), see Meleagris superba.
aluco (Strix), see Strix.
Aluco, see Tyto.
Amandava amandava (Sporaeginthus), '17, 359.
Amaurolimnas, '11, 123.
Amaurornis phoenicura, *Asia*, '13, 600.
Amaurospiza concolor, *C. R.* '11, 123.
amaurotis (Anabates), see Anabates.
Amazilia, '19, 302.
cinnamomea ([b]Ornismia), *misc.* '19, 302.
Amazona ([b]Chrysotis), *misc.* '17, 97, 97[b], '19, 131.
gracilipes, *P. R.* '15, 529, '17, 59.—*hbt.* '17, 59.
hesterna, *Cayman Brac*, '16, 338.
oratrix, *Mex.* '11, 75.
palmarum, *Cuba*, '16, 333.
salvini, *C. R.* '11, 124.
tobagensis, *Tobago*, '18, 365.
ventralis, *Santo Domingo*, '19, 607.—*misc.* '19, 607.
viridigena, *Mex.* '11, 75.
vittata, *P. R.* '16, 407, 413.
xantholaema, *Brazil*, '14, 131.
amazona (Ceryle), see Chloroceryle.
amazonicus (Picumnus), see Picumnus.
—— (Platyrhynchus), see Platyrhynchus.
—— (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
Amazonis (subg. of Chloroceryle), '20, 425.
amazonum (Ateleodacnis), see Ateleodacnis.
amazonus (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.
ambigua (Nothoprocta), see Nothoprocta.
ambiguus (Trogon), see Trogon.
—— (Trogonurus), see Trogon.
Amblycercus holosericeus, *Mex.* '13, 378.
australis, *Bolivia*, '20, 165.
Amblyornis inornata, *misc.* '13, 160.
Amblyrhamphus holosericeus, *anat.* '19, 197.
amechana (Collocalia), see Aerodramus.

American Bird Banding Association.
[Work taken over by U. S. Biological Survey], '20, 512–513.
American Game Protective Association.
[Notice of their defense of the migratory bird law], '19, 326.
American Museum Journal.
Notice of change of name, '19, 453.
American Museum of Natural History, '11, 151, 292 [Expedition to Colombia], '11, 391, '12, 281–282, 434–435, '13, 160, 321, 474, 621–622, '14, 438 [Congo Expedition results], '16, 112–113 [Expedition to Ecuador], '16, 356 [Expedition to Nicaragua], '17, 379.
American Ornithologists' Union.
Badge, '16, 114.
By-Laws, '11, 104, '14, 392, '15, 134, 139, 491, '18, 386, '20, 111, 518.
Check-List, sixteenth supplement, '12, 380–387; seventeenth supplement, '20, 429–449; third edition (rev.), '13, 149–154; proposed lists of changes: first, '16, 425–431; second, '17, 198–205; third, '18, 200–217; comment, '18, 507–509; remaining copies, '19, 322.
Committee on Nomenclature, functions, '12, 561–568; reorganization, 1914, 147; membership, '14, 392, '20, 186, 346.
Congress, twenty-eighth, 1910, Washington, '11, 101–107; twenty-ninth, 1911, Philadelphia, '12, 92–99; thirtieth, 1912, Cambridge, '13, 96–105; thirty-first, 1913, New York, '14, 92–99; thirty-second, 1914, Washington, '14, 390–394; thirty-third, 1915, San Francisco, '15, 388–390; thirty-fourth, 1916, Philadelphia, '17, 76–85; thirty-fifth, 1917, Cambridge, '18, 65–73; thirty-sixth, 1918, New York, '19, 90–99; thirty-seventh, 1919, New York, '20, 110–125.
Members, March 1911, '11, X–XXXVI; March 1912, '12, X–XXXVII; March 1913, '13, X–XXXIX; March 1914, '14, X–XLII; March 1915, '15, X–XXXIX; March 1916, '16, X–XXXV; March 1917, '17, X–XXXIX; March 1918, '18, X–XXXIX; March 1919, '19, XIII–XXXVIII; March 1920, '20, X–XLV.
The List of Fellows, '18, 110–111; Foreign Members, '18, 266–267; The Members, '18, 384–385; The Associates, '18, 513; Life Members, '19, 157; Geographic Distribution of Membership, '19, 323; Oldest Members, '20, 186–187
In Military Service, see Called to the Colors.
Officers, '11, IX, '12, IX, '13, IX, '14, IX, '15, IX, '16, IX, '17, IX, '18, IX, '19, XI–XII, '20, IX.
Permanent Funds, '20, 513–514.
American Society of Mammalogists.
[Organization meeting], '19, 451.
americana (Anas), see Dafila acuta.
—— (Certhia), see Certhia.
—— (Ceryle), see Ceryle.
—— (Chloroceryle), see Ceryle.
—— (Clangula), see Glaucionetta.
—— (Compsothlypis), see Compsothlypis.
—— (Curvirostra), see Loxia minor.
—— (Dafila), see Dafila acuta.
—— (Euspiza), see Spiza.
—— (Fulica), see Fulica.
—— (Grus), see Grus.
—— (Luscinia), see Luscinia.
—— (Mareca), see Mareca.
—— (Marila), see Marila.
—— (Megalopterus), see Megalopterus.
—— (Meleagris), see Meleagris silvestris.
—— (Morinella), see Arenaria morinella.
—— (Mycteria), see Mycteria.
—— (Oidemia), see Oidemia.
—— (Philomela), see Philomela.
—— (Recurvirostra), see Recurvirostra.
—— (Rubecula), see Sialia sialis.
—— (Ruticilla), see Setophaga ruticilla.
—— (Spiza), see Spiza.
americanus (Coccyzus), see Coccyzus.
—— (Corvus), see Corvus brachyrhynchos.
—— (Cuculus), see Coccyzus.
—— (Cygnus), see Olor columbianus.
—— (Graculus), see Phalacrocorax carbo.
—— (Ibycter), see Ibycter.
—— (Limnogeranus), see Grus.
—— (Mergus), see Mergus.
—— (Neophrontops), see Neophrontops.
—— (Numenius), see Numenius.
—— (Phaethon), see Phaethon.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax carbo.
—— (Phasianus), see Phasianus roberti.
—— (Picoides), see Picoides.
—— (Podiceps), see Colymbus.
—— (Tympanuchus), see Tympanuchus.
Amizilis, '12, 257, '16, 431, '19, 302.
cerviniventris, *misc.* '12, 257.
chalconota, *Mex.* '11, 77.—*plm.* '13, 584; *syn.* '16, 430; *misc.* '12, 257.
cyanocephala, *Mex.* '13, 374.
rutila, *Mex.* '15, 167.
tzacatl ([a]Rieffer's Hummingbird), *Pan.* '13, 427, '19, 302[a]; *Tex.* '12, 241.—*plm.* '13, 584; *misc.* '12, 257.
tzactl (= tzacatl), *Mex.* '13, 374.
yucatanensis ([b]Trochilus), *Mex.* '15, 169; *syn.* '15, 169[b]; *misc.* '12, 257.
Ammodramus, '17, 504.
australis (Grasshopper Sparrow, or Yellow-winged Sparrow, [b]Fringilla passerina), *Ala.* '14, 228[a]; *Ga.* '18, 284[b];

Ia. '13, 77; *Kans.* '12, 41; *La.* '15, 25; *Md.* '20, 556[a]; *Mass.* '15, 231[a]; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Minn.* '11, 235; *N. J.* '18, 138; *N. Y.* '16, 37, 38[a], 39[a]–40[a], '17, 443[a], '20, 141; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *Pa.* '12, 474, '18, 138; *W. V.* '12, 82; *Va.* '12, 521, 528[a].—*mig.* '15, 25[a], '17, 299[a], 306[a], '18, 138; *nst.* '17, 443[a]; *song*, '16, 31[a], 37[a], 38[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *misc*, '17, 230[a].

bairdi ([a]Baird's Sparrow, [b]Centronyx, [c]Emberiza), *Alta.* '20, 305[a]; *Kans.* '20, 457[a]; *S. D.* '11, 14, '13, 280, 281; *Can.* '12, 72.—*syn.* '20, 281[b], 281[c].

bimaculatus ([a]Western Grasshopper Sparrow), *Alta.* '11, 469[a], '12, 400; *B. C.* '12, 253[a]; *Colo.* '14, 311, 323[a], '20, 71; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 80[a]; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 42[a]; *N. D.* '18, 347[a]; *Okla.* '14, 486[a]; *S. D.* '11, 14[a], '13, 280[a], 562[a], 570[a]; *Tex.* '11, 213[a], '16, 190[a]; *Wash.* '18, 151[a], '19, 287–288, '19, 287–288[a].—*g. dist.* '19, 287[a]–288[a]; *hbt.* '19, 287[a]–288[a]; *mig.* '14, 486; *nst.* '18, 347; *song*, '19, 287–288.

borinquensis, *misc.* '17, 366.

caucae, *Colom.* '14, 563; *Ecuador,* '14, 563.

floridanus, *Fla.* '13, 246; *misc.* '13, 151.

Ammomanes algeriensis, *misc.* '12, 555.

fraterculus, *Palestine,* '15, 286–287.

isabellina, *Egypt,* '15, 286.

katharinae, *Africa,* '13, 142; *Palestine,* '15, 286.—*descr.* '15, 286.

Ammoperdix cholmleyi, *Egypt,* '15, 279–280.—*plm.* '15, 279–286.

heyi (Hey's Partridge, See-see), *Palestine,* '15, 275, 279.

intermedia, *misc.* '17, 503.

nicolli, *Egypt,* '20, 328.

ammophila (Otocoris), see Otocoris.

Ammospiza, '17, 504, '18, 210.

amnicola (Dendroica), see Dendroica.

amoena (Passerina), see Passerina.

Amoropsittaca, '16, 92.

Ampelioides tschudii (Ampelion cinctus), *syn.* '20, 628.

Ampelis, see Bombycilla.

amphiryta (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.

Amphispiza belli, *misc.* '13, 605.

bilineata (Black-throated Sparrow), *Mex.* '11, 88; *Tex.* '11, 202, 213, '20, 54.

deserticola (Desert Sparrow), *Ariz.* '12, 365.

nevadensis ([a]Sage Sparrow), *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 44; *N. M.* '12, 335[a], '20, 406; *Wash.* '18, 152.—*misc.* '13, 605.

amurensis (Dryobates), see Dryobates.

—— (Tetrastes), see Tetrastes.

Amydrus tristrami ([a]Tristram's Grackle), *Asia,* '15, 275[a], 278[a]; *Palestine,* '15, 289.—*hbt.* '15, 278[a].

Amytornis merrotsyi, *Australia,* '13, 302.—*misc.* '17, 364.

striata, *Australia,* '19, 142.

woodwardi, *Australia,* '14, 278.

Anabates amaurotis, *misc.* '19, 274.

dimidiatus, *misc.* '19, 274.

infuscatus, *misc.* '19, 219.

striaticollis, *misc,* '19, 273.

temporalis, *misc.* '19, 273.

anabatina (Dendrocincla), see Dendrocincla.

Anabazenops, '15, 147.

fuscus, *pl.,* '15, 153.

variegaticeps, *misc.* '19, 273.

anaetheta (Sterna), see Sterna.

Anairetes, see Spizitornis.

analis (Merulaxis), see Scytalopus micropterus.

—— (Scytalopus), see S. micropterus.

—— (Scytalopus), see Triptorhinus paradoxus.

anamesus (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.

Anaplectes jubaensis, *Africa,* '20, 489.

Anas, '12, 135, 409, '18, 120, '20, 472.

aberti, see A. wyvilliana.

conboschas, *Greenland,* '20, 277.—*g. dist.* '20, 277; *syn.* '20, 277.

cristata, *misc.* '14, 431.

diazi, *Mex.* '12, 296.—*descr.* '12, 296, 297, 299; *meas.* '12, 306; *misc.* '20, 240.

erythropus, *misc.* '19, 294, 295.

fulvigula ([a]Florida Duck or Florida Black Duck), *Fla.* '13, 241, '15, 155[a], 160[a], '16, 432, '19, 397.—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '12, 297–298, '15, 160[a]; *fd.* '19, 301; *meas.* '15, 160[a]; *nst.* '13, 241; *syn.* '16, 433, '18, 216; *misc.* '12, 295.

groenlandica, *misc.* '13, 151.

laysanensis, *descr.* '12, 301; *misc.* '12, 295, '17, 366.

maculosa ([a]Mottled Duck), *Colo.* '11, 490; *La.* '16, 432–433[a]; *Tex.* '14, 369[a], '15, 318, '16, 432, 432[a].—*descr.* '12, 297, 298, 299, '16, 432–433; *fd.* '15, 319; *nst.* '14, 369[a], '15, 318; *syn.* '16, 433, '18, 216; *misc.* '12, 297, 299.

major, *syn.* '14, 294.

minor, *syn.* '14, 294.

nigra, *misc.* '13, 334.

novimexicana ([a]New Mexican Duck), *N. M.* '20, 273*, 273[a], 274.—*g. dist.* '20, 274; *meas.* '20, 273–274.

percna, *Celebes,* '19, 599.

platyrhynchos ([a]Mallard, Domestic Duck or Green-Head, [b]boschas, [c]brachyrhynchos), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alas.* '17, 154[a], 396[a], 398, 408, '20, 252[a]; *Alta.*

'11, 466, '19, 8; *B. C.* '17, 33, 38[a]; *Colo.* '16, 298, '20, 64; *Fla.* '19, 48–49[a], 50, 397; *France*, '19, 511; *Ga.* '18, 503; *Germany*, '12, 188; *H. I.* '16, 23[a]; *Holland*, '19, 616[b]; *Ill.* '14, 245[a], '15, 96[a], '19, 607[a]; *Italy*, '12, 181; *Kans.* '12, 38; *La.* '20, 259[a]; *Mass.* '11, 190, 199[a], '13, 22, '14, 257[a], 397[a], 398[a], 543, '16, 9[a], 12, '19, 355, 366[a]; *Minn.* '11, 232, '14, 83–84[a], '20, 543; *Mont.* '11, 32, '14, 201[a], 203[a], 205[a]; *N. J.* '18, 20; *N. M.* '20, 169[a], 227[a], 228[a]–230[a], 238–241; *N. Y.* '13, 580[a], '17, 438, 439[a], '19, 103[a]; *N. C.* '12, 108[a], 533[a], '17, 303[a], 308[a], '20, 150; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 475[a], 476; *Ont.* '16, 75; *Panama*, '13, 424; *Pa.* '18, 20, '20, 257[a]; *Sask.* '15, 225[a], 229[a], '18, 238–239[a]; *Siberia*, '16, 45; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 564; *Tex.* '11, 203, '20, 50; *Va.* '12, 511, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 462, '16, 363, '18, 42; *Wis.* '18, 74[a], '20, 368–370[a], 369; *Wyo.* '14, 547.—*anat.* '17, 417[a], 418[a], '20, 230[a]; *descr.* '12, 300[a], '19, 511, '20, 238–241, 564[a]; *fd.* '11, 199[a], 203, 287, '12, 38, '13, 128[a], '15, 96[a], '19, 301[a], '20, 238–241; *hbt.* '12, 533[a], '14, 245[a], '15, 96[a], 265[b], '16, 13–14[a], '19, 355, 366, 511, '20, 227[a], 238–241, 387[a]; *hyb.* '16, 75, '19, 313[b], 616[b], '20, 150[a]; *mig.* '11, 32, '12, 38, '14, 474[a], 475[a], 476[a], '15, 450[a], '17, 303[a], 308[a], '20, 169[a], 227[a]; *molt.* '14, 83[a], 84[a], 257[a], 260[a], '20, 230[a], 238–241; *nst.* '14, 125[a], '20, 238–241; *plm.* '14, 431–432[b], '15, 525[a], '17, 206[b], '18, 124[a], '20, 227[a], 564[a]; *note*, '20, 238, 241; *syn.* '15, 387[c], '20, 449, 449[b]; *misc.* '11, 183[a], '12, 297, '13, 151[a], 301[a], 304[b], '14, 123[a], 276[a], 431[a], '15, 249, 387[c], '16, 10[a], 213[a], 439[a], '17, 176[a], 180[a], '19, 442[a], '20, 354[a].

rubripes ([a]Black Duck, Red-legged Black Duck, or Black Mallard, [b]obscura), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Fla.* '15, 159[a], 160[a], '19, 50; *Ill.* '14, 245[a]; *Kans.* '12, 42, '14, 105; *Labr.* '16, 163; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Me.* '12, 235[a]; *Mass.* '11, 190[a], 190–191, 198–199[a], 199[a], 319[a], '13, 106[a], '14, 397[a], 398[a], '16, 9[a], 13[a], '18, 219[a], '19, 296[a], 355–367[a], '20, 78–81[a], 289–291, 290[a], 291; *N. B.* '17, 265; *N. J.* '18, 20; *N. Y.* '12, 235[a], 439[a], 442, '13, 580[a], '16, 76[a], '17, 436[a], 439[a], '20, 378[a]; *N. C.* '12, 533[a], '17, 303[a], '20, 568; *N. D.* '18, 350; *Ont.* '16, 75; *Ohio*, '19, 560–561[a], '20, 287[a]; *Pa.* '18, 20, '20, 257[a]; *Que.* '11, 344[a], '16, 13[a], 62, '17, 136[a], '18, 308[a]; *R. I.* '13, 547, 548[a]; *S. D.* '13, 564; *Va.* '12, 511, 529[a]; *Wis.* '20, 370, 371[a].—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '12, 176–179, '13, 106[a], '17, 193, '19, 560–561, '20, 290[a], 386[a]; *fd.* '11, 199[a], '12, 442, '19, 301[a], '20, 291; *g. dist.* '17, 193; *hbt.* '12, 439[a], 442, 533[a], '14, 245[a], '16, 13–15[a], '19, 355–367[a], 560–561[a], '20, 78–81[a], 289–291, 386[a]; *hyb.* '16, 75; *mig.* '11, 190[a], '16, 62, 163, '17, 303[a], '19, 355–367[a], '20, 291; *nst.* '19, 355–367[a], 560–561[a]; *plm.* '20, 564[a]; *syn.* '12, 176–179; *misc.* '11, 183[a], '12, 299, '13, 119, 151[a], '17, 193[b], '19, 296[a], '20, 290[a].

sparsa ([a]South African Black Duck), *misc.* '17, 234[a].

superciliosa (Australian Duck), *Mass.* '12, 534.—*g. dist.*, *hbt.* '12, 534.

tristis ([a]Black Duck, [b]obscura), *Conn.* '12, 234; *Mass.* '19, 355–357, '20, 289–291; *Minn.* '20, 543; *N. B.* '12, 19; *Ohio*, '19, 560; *Que.* '13, 5, '17, 143[a].—*descr.* '12, 176–179[b], 177–179, 297, 299, 300, '13, 5, '17, 143[a], 194, '19, 355–367; *fd.* '20, 291; *g. dist.* '17, 194; *hbt.* '12, 234[a], '17, 143[a], '19, 355–367, '20, 289–291; *mig.* '20, 291; *nst.* '19, 355–367; *syn.* '12, 176–178[b], '17, 192, 192[b], '18, 203; *misc.* '12, 299, '13, 118, '16, 13.

wyvilliana ([a]Hawaiian Duck, [b]aberti), *Mex.* '12, 305.—*descr.* '12, 301–304; *misc.* '12, 295[a], 302.

Anastomus, '16, 109.

Anatidae, '13, 126, 289, 334, '14, 270, '15, 116, '16, 45, 88, 424, 460.

Anatomy.

Bergtold, W. H., '16, 439.

Clark, H. L., '12, 166–168, '13, 11–15, 262–267, 402–406, '14, 461–463, '18, 286–289.

Johnson, C. E., '15, 469–480.

McAtee, W. L., '17, 415–421.

Miller, W. D. W., '19, 285–286, 562–564.

Shufeldt, R. W., '14, 358–362, '15, 29–41, '19, 585–586.

Wetmore, A., '14, 458–461, '19, 190–197, '20, 286–287.

anatum (Falco), see Falco.

—— (Rhynchodon), see Falco.

andaryae (Chlorophoneus), see Chlorophoneus.

andenus (Phoenicoparrus), see Phoenicoparrus andinus.

Anderson, Rudolph Martin.

see Van Cleave, H. J., 'Acanthocephala of the Canadian Arctic Expedition, 1913–1918' (rev.), '20, 618, 619.

andersoni (Columba), see Columba.

andicola (Xanthoura), see Xanthoura.

Andigena occidentalis, *Colom.* '15, 515.

andina (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.

—— (Polioptila), see Polioptila.

andinus (Cyanolyseus), see Cyanolyseus.

andium (Nettion), see Nettion.

andrei (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.
Andrews, Roy Chapman.
[Sails for Korea], '12, 138.
[Notice of his new Expedition to China], '19, 321.
Andriopsar, '19, 196.
gularis ([b]Psarocolius), *Mex.* '19, 196[b], 196.*—*descr.* '19, 196.
tamaulipensis, '19, 196.
yucatanensis, '19, 196.
Andropadus fricki, *Africa,* '14, 408.
kitungensis, *Africa,* '14, 408.
noomei, *Africa,* '18, 102.
Androphilus musculus, *Asia,* '14, 409.
Andrus, Clarence George.
Observation of a Remarkable Night Migration, '20, 603–605.
Anellobia lunulata, *Australia,* '19, 143.
angelinae (Pisorhina), see Otus.
anglica (Gelochelidon), see Gelochelidon nilotica.
—— (Sterna), see Gelochelidon nilotica.
anglorum (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
angustifrons (Balanosphyra), see Melanerpes.
angustirostris (Sayornis), see Sayornis.
—— (Turdus), see Turdus.
Anhinga ([b]Plotus), '18, 116, 120[b].
anhinga ([a]Water Turkey, Snake-bird or Anhinga, [b]Plotus), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Fla.* '13, 241, '15, 11[a], 162, 165, '19, 587[a], '20, 286; *Ga.* '13, 487[a], 488[a], 489, 489[a], '19, 383; *Panama,* '13, 424; *S. C.* '14, 431; *Tex.* '11, 202, 203; *Wis.* '11, 275–276, '12, 398.—*anat.* '18, 118[a], '20, 286–287, 287[b], 326; *descr.* '11, 107; *hbt.* '13, 490[a]; *nst.* '13, 489, '19, 383; *misc.* '11, 107[a], '13, 148, '17, 420[b].
vulsini, *Madagascar,* '18, 258.
Ani, see Crotophaga ani.
—— Groove-billed, see Crotophaga sulcirostris.
ani (Crotophaga), see Crotophaga.
Animal Coloration, '17, 514.
anna (Calypte), see Calypte.
annamensis (Aegithaliscus), see Aegithaliscus.
—— (Aethopyga), see Aethopyga.
—— (Alcippe), see Alcippe.
—— (Arboricola), see Arboricola.
—— (Cryptolopha), see Cryptolopha.
—— (Cyanops), see Cyanops.
—— (Dendrobiastes), see Dendrobiastes.
—— (Pnoepyga), see Pnoepyga.
—— (Poliopsar), see Poliopsar.
—— (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus.
—— (Pterythrus), see Pteruthius.
—— (Pyrotrogon), see Pyrotrogon.
—— (Stactocichla), see Stactocichla.
annectens (Cyanocitta), see Cyanocitta.
—— (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
—— (Pheugopedius), see Pheugopedius.
—— (Tephrodornis), see Tephrodornis.
annexus (Baeolophus), see B. wollweberi.
—— (Parus), see Baeolophus wollweberi.
anochlorus (Ploceus), see Ploceus.
Anodorhynchus hyacinthus, *age,* '20, 293.
Anomalospiza, '17, 348.
butleri, *Lado Enclave,* '18, 498.
anonymus (Centropus), see Centropus.
Anous (Noddi), '12, 133, 133[b], '16, 276.
gilberti, *Australia,* '13, 124.
stolidus ([a]Noddy Tern or Noddie), *Brazil,* '15, 43[a], 44[a], 48; *Fla.* '12, 403[a], '15, 345, '16, 83[a]; *Hawaii,* '16, 51; *P. I.* '12, 267; *P. R.* '18, 336–338, 340[a]; *Trinidad Islet,* '15, 338–340, 343, 345.—*hbt.* '15, 338, 340; *pl.* '15, 343; *misc.* '13, 125, 149[a], '18, 363[a].
Anser, '12, 135, '20, 473.
anser ([a]Gray Lag-Goose), *misc.* '13, 608[a], 612.
erythropus ([a]Lesser White-fronted Goose), *syn.* '13, 607, 607[a].
ferruginea, *syn.* '12, 208.
ferrugineus, *syn.* '12, 208.
gambeli ([a]White-fronted Goose, [b]albifrons), *Alas.* '17, 154[a]; *Alta.* '19, 10[b]; *B. C.* '17, 34; *Greenland,* '18, 94[b]; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '11, 273; *Mack.* '12, 201; *Mass.* '11, 120, 121, '13, 22; *S. D.* '11, 8; *Tex.* '11, 203, 273; *Wash.* '15, 463.—*descr.* '11, 120[a], '20, 101; *meas.* '20, 101; *misc.* '14, 430[b], '18, 94.
indicus, *misc.* '13, 139.
Anseranas, '19, 563.
semipalmata ([a]Australian Pied Goose or Semipalmated Goose), *anat.* '19, 562–564; *class.* '19, 562–564; *descr.* '19, 562–564.
Anseranatidae, '19, 562.
Anseranatinae, '19, 562.
Anseres, '11, 124, '16, 62, '17, 153, '18, 118.
Anseriformes, '15, 116, '18, 120.
Anserinae, '19, 562.
ansorgei (Apalis), see Apalis.
—— (Bradyornis), see Bradyornis.
—— (Indicator), see Indicator.
—— (Lioptilus), see Lioptilus.
ansorgii (Erythropygia), see Erythropygia.
antarctica (Catharacta), see Catharacta.
—— (Phoebetria), see Phoebetria.
—— (Querquedula), see Nettion georgicum.
—— (Thalassoeca), see Thalassoeca.
Anteleotringa, '13, 596.
antelius (Larus), see Larus affinis.

—— (Larus), see Larus fuscus.
—— (Mimus), see Mimus lividus.
Anthipes, '13, 307.
Anthochaera carunculata, *anat.* '13, 609, 616.
anthoides (Siptornis), see Siptornis.
Anthony, Alfred Webster.
Notes on Some Species from Eastern Oregon, '11, 274–275.
Eastern Oregon Notes, '12, 253–254.
anthonyi (Butorides), see Butorides.
—— (Prionochilus), see Prionochilus.
Anthoscopus, '18, 500.
hellmayri, *Africa*, '15, 130.
anthracina (Urubitinga), see Urubitinga.
Anthracothorax aurulentus (Porto Rican Mango), *P. R.* '16, 415, '17, 60.
viridicordatus, *Venez.* '18, 449.
viridis, *P. R.* '16, 407.
Anthreptes, '15, 265.
baweanus, *misc.* '17, 228.
bornensis, *Borneo*, '20, 631.
garguensis, *Africa*, '15, 251.
intensior, *Borneo*, '18, 256.
malaccensis, *misc.* '17, 503.
neumanni, *Somaliland*, '20, 333.
paraguae, *Palawan*, '20, 631.
Anthropoides virgo ([a]Demoiselle Crane), *Africa*, '14, 150[a].—*misc.* '13, 140[a].
Anthus albidus, *misc.* '13, 307.
arabicus, *misc.* '18, 258.
bogotensis, *Ecuador*, '12, 144.
borealis, *misc.* '16, 99.
campestris, *Palestine*, '15, 286.
correndera, *Argentina*, '16, 396–397.—*song*, '16, 397.
daviesi, *Africa*, '15, 130.
haringtoni, *misc.* '17, 362.
hodgsoni, *Siberia*, '16, 48.
japonicus, *Alas.* '19, 443, '20, 251, 282; *Japan*, '20, 282.—*syn.* '20, 282.
leucocraspedon, *Africa*, '20, 331.
montebelli, *Australia*, '13, 461, 610.
phillipsi, *misc.* '17, 493.
pratensis ([a]Meadow Pipit), *Eng.* '20, 171[a]; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*misc.* '14, 131[a], '16, 98.
richardi, *misc.* '13, 307.
rubescens ([a]Pipit, American Pipit, Prairie Sparrow, Brown Lark, [b]pensilvanicus), *Ala.* '14, 233; *Alaska*, '17, 159[a], 396[a], 402[a], '19, 59[a], 63, '20, 251; *Alta.* '19, 262; *B. C.* '13, 448[a], '17, 47, '19, 73[a]; *Colo.* '14, 329, '16, 41, 294[a], 315, '20, 75; *Del.* '11, 114[b]; *Fla.* '19, 56, 404; *Ga.* '18, 281; *Kans.* '12, 37; *Labrador*, '16, 167; *La.* '15, 191; *Mass.* '13, 28, 594[a]; *Mex.* '11, 84; *Mont.* '11, 47; *N. M.* '11, 223; *N. Y.* '17, 444; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 308[a]; *Pa.* '18, 351; *Que.* '17, 141[a], '18, 291[a], 304, 310[a], '19, 482[a]; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Tex.* '11, 217, '20, 54; *Va.* '12, 525, 529[a]; *Wash.* '18, 156.—*descr.* '19, 406; *fd.* '16, 216[a], 315; *hbt.* '12, 289[a], '19, 404, '20, 390[a]; *mig.* '13, 28, '14, 329, '15, 191[a], '16, 167, '17, 304[a], 308[a], '18, 156, '19, 482[a], '20, 251; *nst.* '16, 315; *plm.* '19, 406; *syn.* '13, 351, '18, 212; *misc.* '12, 144, '18, 281, '19, 318.
sokotrae, *misc.* '18, 258.
spinoletta ([a]Rock Pipit), *Italy*, '12, 182.—*descr.* '19, 406; *plm.* '19, 406; *misc.* '19, 318.
spraguei ([a]Sprague's Pipit or Sprague's Skylark), *Alta.* '11, 469, '12, 400, '19, 262, '20, 305[a]; *Ariz.* '14, 404; *La.* '15, 191; *Mex.* '11, 84; *Mont.* '15, 239; *Okla.* '14, 491; *S. D.* '11, 7, 15, '13, 573.—*hbt.* '19, 262; *mig.* '14, 491, '15, 191[a]; *nst.* '12, 72.
trivialis ([a]Tree Pipit), *Eng.* '14, 127[a]; *France*, '19, 507; *Palestine*, '15, 275[a], 286.—*descr.* '19, 507; *hbt.* '19, 507.
wollastoni, *N. Guinea*, '18, 608.
Antigone, '13, 303.
antillarum (Brachyspiza), see Brachyspiza.
—— (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Mimus), see Mimus.
—— (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
—— (Podilymbus), see Podilymbus.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
—— (Sternula), see Sterna.
Antilles (Lesser).
Bangs, O., '15, 484.
Miller, W. DeW., '19, 295.
Murphy, R. C., '15, 172.
Wetmore, A., '14, 459, '16, 413, 414.
Wright, A. H., '14, 347–351.
antioquiana (Chamaepetes), see Chamaepetes.
antiqua (Aquila), see Aquila.
—— (Meleagris), see Meleagris.
antiquus (Synthliboramphus), see Synthliboramphus.
antisiensis (Siptornis), see Siptornis.
Antisyma tringorum ([b]Halcyon), *Australia*, '14, 269[b].
Antrostomus ([b]Setochalcis), '13, 287, '14, 413, 413[b], '16, 428, '18, 121.
arizonae ([b]Setochalcis), *syn.* '17, 203[b].
carolinensis ([a]Chuck-Will's Widow), *Ala.* '14, 212, 224; *Ark.* '12, 259[a]; *Fla.* '13, 245, '14, 496, '15, 159[a], '19, 40; *Ga.* '13, 484, 497, '18, 278[a], 280[a], '19, 386; *Kans.* '12, 43; *La.* '15, 15; *Mass.* '16, 328; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 570; *P. R.* '16, 414; *Tex.* '11, 210.—*descr.* '18, 278[a]; *fd.* '11, 141, '17, 100[a], '20, 325[a]; *hbt.* '14, 496, '19, 386; *mig.* '11, 210, '15, 15[a], '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '14, 224, '19, 386.

crissalis ([b]Caprimulgus), *Braz.* '15, 374[b].
cubanensis (Cuban Whip-poor-will), *Cuba*, '12, 394.—*hbt.* '12, 394.
macromystax, *Mex.* '11, 77.—*syn.* '17, 203.
notabilis, *Mex.* '11, 77.
otiosus, *W. I.* '13, 452.
vociferus ([a]Whip-poor-will or Carolina Nightjar, [b]Caprimulgus virginica, [c]Setochalcis, [d]carolinensis), *Ala.* '14, 224; *Ark.* '12, 259[a]; *Conn.* '19, 326–329[a]; *Fla.* '14, 496, '15, 159[a]; *Ill.* '11, 469–471, '13, 236[a], '20, 293–294[a], 554[a]; *Ind.* '19, 519, '20, 554[a]; *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 15; *Md.* '19, 519, '20, 554[a]; *Mass.* '12, 151–156[a], '13, 26; *Mich.* '20, 554[a]; *Minn.* '11, 234, '20, 546; *N. B.* '17, 267; *N. C.* '12, 376, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 570; *N. H.* '12, 309[a], 324[a], '13, 536; *N. J.* '18, 27; *N. Y.* '13, 544[a]; *Pa.* '12, 472, '13, 331[b], 332[a], '18, 27; *Que.* '18, 309, 309[a], '19, 475[a]; *Tex.* '11, 210; *Va.* '12, 81, 518, 528[a].—*descr.* '11, 469[a]; *fd.* '11, 287, '20, 325[a]; *hbt.* '11, 469–471[a], '12, 151–156[a], '19, 519, '20, 293–294[a]; *mig.* '13, 26, '15, 15[a], '17, 299[a], 306[a], '18, 27; *nst.* '11, 469–471[a]; *song*, '12, 151–156[a], 309[a], 324[a], '13, 536, '15, 159[a], '15, 537[a]; *syn.* '17, 88[b], 203, 203[c]; *misc.* '11, 287[d], 373[a], 510[a], '12, 157[a], 545[a], '13, 148[a], '14, 413[b], 424[a], '17, 88[a], '19, 231[a], 232[a], 508[a], '20, 554[a].
Ant-thrush, see Grallaria monticola.
Anumbius, '15, 146, 148.
anumbi, *Argent.* '16, 391.—*hbt.* '16, 391–392; *nst.* '13, 391–392.
Anuropsis saturata, *Borneo*, '20, 329.
anxius (Xenicopsis), see Xenicopsis.
aolae (Alcyone), see Alcyone.
Apalis ansorgei, *misc.* '17, 235.
collaris, *misc.* '15, 524.
kamerunensis, *misc.* '12, 424.
minor, *misc.* '17, 235.
neumanni, *Africa*, '20, 333.
uluguru, *Africa*, '14, 279.
Apaloderma minus, *misc.* '16, 90.
Aphanapteryx broekii, *misc.* '15, 523.
Aphanotriccus, '13, 122.
Aphantochroa, '20, 295.
Aphelocephala pectoralis, *Australia*, '15, 126.
Aphelocoma ([b]Sieberocitta), '19, 269[b].
arizonae ([b]Cyanocitta), *syn.* '19, 269, 269[b].
californica ([a]California Jay), *Calif.* '18, 250.—*fd.* '16, 447[a]; *syn.* '19, 272[a]; *misc.* '12, 549, '17, 499, '19, 435[a].
couchi ([a]Couch's Jay), *Mex.* '11, 68[a], 82.—*syn.* '19, 269.
cyanea ([a]Florida Jay), *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 2[a].—*misc.* '17, 499.
cyanotis, *syn.* '18, 217; *misc.* '17, 499.
hypoleuca, *Calif.* '18, 480.—*descr.* '18, 480; *g. dist.* '18, 480; *syn.* '19, 272; *misc.* '18, 251.
immanis, *Oreg.* '18, 208, 250; *misc.* '17, 499.
insularis, *misc.* '17, 499.
obscura (Belding's Jay), *Calif.* '16, 86, '18, 250, 481.—*syn.* '19, 272; *misc.* '12, 549, '18, 106.
oocleptica, *Calif.* '18, 251, '19, 269.—*g. dist.* '19, 269.
texana ([a]Texas Jay), *Tex.* '11, 202, 211, '16, 190.—*fd.* '16, 190; *plm.* '16, 190; *syn.* '18, 208; *misc.* '17, 499.
woodhousei ([a]Woodhouse's Jay), *Colo.* '14, 320, '20, 69; *N. M.* '11, 223[a], 333.—*plm.* '16, 190; *syn.* '18, 208, '19, 272.
aphrasta (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
Aphrastura ([b]Oxyurus), '20, 446[b], 616.
Aphriza virgata ([a]Surf-bird), *Wash.* '18, 332.—*anat.* '20, 573[a]; *mig.* '18, 332; *misc.* '13, 299[a].
apiaster (Crypticus), see Eumomota superciliosa.
—— (Merops), see Merops.
Aplonis gusti, *Moluccas*, '13, 600.
kurodai, *Yap I.* '20, 490.
leptorrhynchus, *Moluccas*, '13, 606.
minor, *New Caledonia*, '14, 268.
Aplopelia forbesi ([b]Haplopelia), '16, 219[b].
larvata ([b]Haplopelia), '16, 219[b].
principalis ([b]Haplopelia), '16, 219[b].
simplex ([b]Haplopelia), '16, 219[b].
approximans (Celeus), see Celeus.
—— (Circus), see Circus.
—— (Leptotila), see Leptotila.
—— (Taraba), see Taraba.
apricaria (Pluvialis), see Pluvialis.
apricarius (Charadrius), see Pluvialis.
Aptenodytes chrysocome, *syn.* '19, 418; *misc.* '12, 124.
forsteri, *Antarctic*, '15, 373.—*hbt.* '15, 373.
halli, *misc.* '12, 124.
patachonica, *misc.* '15, 514.
patagonica ([a]King Penguin), *descr. fd. hbt. nst.* '20, 336[a].
pennanti, *misc.* '12, 559.
Apterornis solitarius, *misc.* '20, 337.
Apteryx haasti, *N. Z.* '14, 282.
Apus apus, *France*, '19, 508; *Palestine*, '15, 283.—*descr.* '19, 508; *hbt.* '19, 508; *mig.* '19, 508; *song*, '19, 508.
marwitzi, '15, 283.

murinus (Pallid Swift), *Palestine*, '15, 283.
petrensis, *Palestine*, '13, 452.
aquaticus (Acrocephalus), see Acrocephalus.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.
—— (Turdus), see Seiurus motacilla.
Aquila, '12, 122, '17, 177. 178, '19, 569.
antiqua, *fossil*, '13, 598, '15, 375.
chrysaëtos ([a]Golden Eagle), *Alas.* '19, 61; *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 18, 265; *B. C.* '17, 38; *Colo.* '16, 301, '20, 66; *Conn.* '17, 477; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Mo.* '12, 102[a]; *Mont.* '11, 36, '13, 168[a], 170[a], 172[a], 174[a], 175[a], '14, 162, 164[a]; *N. J.* '19, 293; *N. M.* '12, 332, '20, 398, 398[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 421; *Ont.* '20, 433; *Oreg.* '13, 39; *Scotland*, '16, 93[a]; *S. C.* '11, 11, '13, 567; *Tex.* '12, 254, 255; *Vt.* '13, 436; *Va.* '12, 516, 529[a]; *Wash.* '18, 45; *Wis.* '17, 65. —*descr.* '17, 177; *fd.* '12, 254, '13, 382[a], '19, 421; *hbt.* '13, 168[a], 170[a], 172[a], 174[a], 175[a], 457[a], '18, 384–385, '19, 421.—*meas.* '12, 516; *nst.* '17, 65, '19, 61; *misc.* '13, 160, '14, 160[a].
ferox, *fossil*, '13, 598.
fulvescens, *misc.* '14, 133.
lydekkeri, *fossil*, '13, 598.
naevia, *misc.* '13, 611[b].
vulturinus ([b]Falco, [c]Falco cafer), *syn.* '19, 548[b], 548[c].
aquila (Fregata), see Fregata.
—— (Tachypetes), see Fregata.
Aquilidae, '14, 119, '15, 248, '19, 569.
aquilus (Pelecanus), see Fregata aquila.
aquitanicus (Tetrao), see Tetrao.
Ara, '17, 97.
chloroptera, *misc.* '19, 131.
mexicana, *Mex.* '15, 529.
militaris, *Mex.* '11, 75; *Peru*, '18, 447.—*hbt.* '18, 447; *song*, '18, 447.
arabica (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
arabicus (Anthus), see Anthus.
—— (Pterocles), see Eremialector.
—— (Thalasseus), see Thalasseus.
arabistanicus (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
aracari (Pteroglossus), see Pteroglossus.
araea (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
Arainae, '15, 152.
Aramidae ([b]Tantalidae), '16, 108–111, 109[b], 109, 110, 111.
Aramides grahami, *Brazil*, '19, 309.
peruviana, *Peru*, '15, 374.
salmoni, *Colom.* '18, 376.
venezuelensis, *Venez.* '15, 374.
ypecaha, *Argent.* '16, 386–387.—*hbt.* '16, 387.
Aramus, '16, 108, 109.
giganteus ([b]Rallus), *anat.* '16, 108–110; *misc.* '16, 109[b].
scolopaceus (Caráu), *Argent.* '16, 388.—*hbt.* '16, 388; *misc.* '16, 108, 110.
vociferus ([a]Limpkin, [b]Scolopaceous Courlan), *Fla.* '13, 243, '15, 162[a], '16, 109[a], 110; *Ga.* '13, 489[a], 493.—*anat.* '16, 110; *hbt.* '13, 493; *misc.* '16, 92[a], 108, 109[b].
aranea (Gelochelidon), see G. nilotica.
Arara aymara, '16, 92.
Aratinga ([b]Conurus), '15, 374, 374[b], '16, 413.
aztec ([b]Conurus), *Mex.* '11, 75, 75[b], '13, 373[b].
finschi, *plm.* '18, 447.
frontatus, *Peru*, '18, 447.
margaritensis ([b]Eupsittula), *Margarita I.* '18, 365[b].
perpallida, *Braz.* '18, 365.
pertinax ([b]Eupsittula), *W. I.* '16, 413[b].
rubrolarvatus, *Peru*, '18, 447.—*descr.* '18, 447.
strenuus ([b]Conurus), *Nic.* '15, 529[b].
vicinalis ([b]Eupsittula), *Mex.* '19, 601[b].
arborea (Dendrocygna), see Dendrocygna.
—— (Fringilla), see Spizella monticola.
—— (Lullula), see Lullula.
—— (Spizella), see Spizella monticola.
arboreus (Passer), see Passer.
Arboricola albigula, *Indo-China*, '19, 612.
annamensis, *Indo-China*, '19, 612.
Arboricolae, '15, 120.
arcaei (Bangsia), see Bangsia.
—— (Buthraupis), see Bangsia.
Archaeopteryx, '14, 288, '17, 355.
archeri (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Heteromirafra), see Heteromirafra.
Archibuteo, '15, 244, '19, 14, 282, 420–421, '20, 280, 285.
ferrugineus ([a]Ferruginous Roughleg, [b]Falco, [c]Buteo), *Alta.* '19, 16[a], 17; *Colo.* '11, 312, '16, 301; *Mont.* '11, 36, '13, 175, '14, 159–167, 177; *N. M.* '13, 438; *Sask.* '18, 239; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 567; *Wash.* '18, 45.—*anat.* '19, 420–421; *descr.* '19, 17, 420–421; *fd.* '14, 159–167, 177[a], '19, 16[a], 17[a]; *hbt.* '14, 159–167, '19, 17; *nst.* '14, 159–167, 177[a], '18, 239[a], '19, 17; *syn.* '19, 420[b], 421[c], '20, 280[c]; *misc.* '13, 386.
lagopus ([b]Falco, [c]Triorchis, [d]alticeps, [e]planiceps, [f]Buteo), *Europe*, '19, 420, 421.—*nomen.* '19, 282[b], 283[c]; *syn.* '19, 282[d], 282[e], 420[b], 421[f], 549[b]; *misc.* '14, 261.
sancti-johannis ([a]Rough-legged Hawk, [b]lagopus, [c]Buteo lagopus, [d]Triorchis lagopus), *Alas.* '17, 400, '19, 61, '20, 253; *Alta.* '19, 17[b]; *B. C.* '17, 38;

Colo. '12, 399, '17, 454, '20, 66; *D. C.* '18, 351; *Md.* '18, 351; *Mass.* '17, 93; *Mont.* '11, 36; *N. A.* '19, 420; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a]; *Ohio*, '19, 568; *Que.* '13, 6; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 567; *Wash.* '11, 485, '18, 45.—*descr.* '19, 420; *fd.* '11, 36, '20, 66; *hbt.* '19, 568; *mig.* '12, 399; *plm.* '19, 236[a]; *syn.* '19, 283[d], 420, 421[c], '20, 280[c]; *misc.* '12, 120[a], '13, 462[a], '14, 261, '19, 446[a].

Archilochus ([b]Trochilus), '12, 257[b], 257, 258, '18, 121, '19, 250.

alexandri ([a]Black-chinned Hummingbird, [b]Trochilus), *B. C.* '17, 41; *Tex.* '11, 210; *Wash.* '18, 49.—*fd.* '11, 139[b]; *nst.* '11, 210; *misc.* '12, 14.

colubris ([a]Ruby-Throated Hummingbird, or Hummingbird, [b]Trochilus), *Ala.* '14, 225, '18, 359; *Alta.* '20, 305[a]; *D. C.* '14, 536, 537; *Fla.* '13, 245, '14, 496, '15, 163[a], '19, 401, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '13, 497; *Ia.* '14, 78; *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 17; *Me.* '18, 79[b]; *Mex.* '11, 78; *Minn.* '11, 234, '20, 546; *N. B.* '12, 21, '19, 37; *N. H.* '12, 310[a], 311[a], 324[a], '13, 532, 536, '20, 139[a]; *N. J.* '18, 28; *N. Y.* '13, 543; *N. C.* '12, 376, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 570; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Okla.* '14, 481; *Ont.* '13, 195[a], '18, 79[a], '20, 434; *Pa.* '12, 472, '13, 279, 331[b], 341, 357[a], 358[a], '18, 28; *Que.* '16, 70, '18, 309[a], '19, 472[a], 479[a]; *S. D.* '13, 568; *S. C.* '14, 132[a]; *Tex.* '11, 210; *Va.* '12, 81, 518, 528[a].—*fd.* '13, 130, '14, 274[a], '18, 79[a], 359, '20, 139[a]; *hbt.* '12, 310[a], '14, 132[a], 274[a], 536[a], '16, 70, '18, 79[b], '20, 139[a]; *mig.* '13, 195[a], 331[a], 341[a], 358[a], '15, 17[a], '16, 70, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 434; *nst.* '12, 518, '14, 225, '18, 28, 346, '19, 37; *plm.* '13, 584; *note*, '12, 311[a], 324[a]; *misc.* '11, 499[a], '12, 120[a], 157[a], 395[a], 421[a], '13, 104[a], 155[a], '14, 97[a], '15, 265[a].

Architrochilus, '12, 258.

arctica (Fratercula), see Fratercula.

—— (Gavia), see Gavia.

—— (Sialia), see Sialia currucoides.

—— (Sitta), see Sitta.

arcticola (Otocoris), see Otocoris.

arcticus (Bubo), see B. subarcticus.

—— (Colymbus), see Gavia arctica.

—— (Picoides), see Picoides.

—— (Pipilo), see Pipilo.

—— (Urinator), see Gavia arctica.

arctolegus (Agelaius), see Agelaius.

Arctonetta, '16, 280.

fischeri ([a]Spectacled Eider), *Alas.* '17, 154[a], '20, 251.—*misc.* '16, 335.

Arctositta, '16, 445.

arcuata (Dendrocygna), see Dendrocygna.

Ardea (Magazine), '12, 435.

Ardea, '12, 135, '13, 35, '18, 120.

adoxa, *Bahamas*, '13, 287.—*g. dist.* '13, 287; *syn.* '15, 484.

cinerea ([a]Common Heron), *France*, '19, 510.—*misc.* '11, 132–133, 132[a], '17, 359.

cognata, *Galapagos*, '13, 288, 452.

fannini (Northwest Coast Heron), *Alas.* '15, 302; *B. C.* '17, 35; *Wash.* '15, 464, '16, 363.—*g. dist.* '13, 288.

firasa, *Madagascar*, '18, 100.

goliath ([a]Goliath Heron), *Africa*, '14, 153[a].—*misc.* '20, 338.

herodias ([a]Great Blue Heron, Great Heron or Blue Heron), *Ala.* '14, 217; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 11, 264[a], '20, 304[a]; *Calif.* '14, 170[a]; *Colo.* '20, 64; *Conn.* '18, 341; *Cuba*, '13, 268[a]; *Del.* '11, 114; *Fla.* '19, 49[a], 51, 398; *Ga.* '18, 284, '20, 257; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 75; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *L. C.* '13, 468[a]; *Mass.* '11, 483, '17, 16[a]; *Minn.* '11, 232, '14, 84[a], '15, 504[a], '19, 493[a]–496[a], '20, 543; *Mont.* '11, 34; *N. B.* '12, 19, '17, 265, '19, 44; *N. F.* '13, 115; *N. J.* '18, 20; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '12, 331, '20, 393; *N. Y.* '20, 49[a]; *N. C.* '12, 375, '20, 566[a], 567[a], 568; *Okla.* '14, 477; *Oreg. fossil*, '13, 39; *Panama* '13, 424; *Pa.* '12, 477, '13, 336, '18, 20; *Que.* '16, 63, '18, 308[a]; *R. I.* '13, 549; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 281, 565; *Tex.* '11, 204, '20, 51, 260[a]; *Va.* '12, 512, 513, 528[a]; *Wis.* '14, 23[a], 30[a], 191[a], '20, 143.—*fd.* '19, 101[a], 496[a]; *g. dist.* '13, 287; *hbt.* '19, 496[a], '20, 49[a], 257; *mig.* '13, 549, '14, 477, '16, 63, '19, 44[a]; *nst.* '11, 204, '19, 264, 398, 493[a]–496[a], '20, 143, 304[a], 543; *plm.* '16, 266[a]; *misc.* '11, 96[a], '13, 111[a], 160[a], 287, '15, 2[a], 3[a], '18, 450, '19, 510.

hyperonca, *Calif.* '16, 426.—*g. dist.* '13, 288; *syn.* '17, 200; *misc.* '16, 426.

lessonii, *Mex.* '13, 288.—*g. dist.* '13' 288.

melanocephala, *Africa*, '14, 154; *Italy*, '14, 561.

mutata, *Bahamas*, '15, 483.—*plm.* '15, 483.

occidentalis (Great White Heron), *hbt.* '17, 86; *plm.* '15, 483; *syn.* '15, 484, '16, 431, '17, 86, '18, 204.

oligista, *Calif.* '13, 288, '16, 426.—*syn.* '18, 216; *misc.* '16, 426.

purpurea, *misc.* '11, 132.

repens ([a]West Indies Great Blue Heron), *plm.* '15, 483, 484[a].

rubicunda, *misc.* '15, 127.

sanctilucae, *L. C.* '13, 288, 452.—*misc.* '16, 426.

sellardsi, *misc.* '17, 357.

timoriensis, *Timor*, '19, 558.

treganzai ([a]Treganza Heron, Treganza's Blue Heron), *Ariz.* '14, 403; *Wash.* '18, 42.—*g. dist.* '13, 287; *misc.* '16, 426.

wardi ([a]Ward's Heron, Great Blue Heron), *Fla.* '11, 396[a], '13, 242, '15, 4[a], 158[a], '19, 398; *Ga.* '13, 487[a], 488[a], 489[a], 491[a].—*g. dist.* '13, 287; *nst.* '15, 158[a]; *plm.* '15, 483; *syn.* '15, 484, '16, 431, '17, 86, '18, 204; *misc.* '15, 2[a], 3[a].

würdemanni, *plm.* '15, 483; *syn.* '15, 484, '16, 431, '17, 86.

Ardeidae, *misc.* '14, 270, '16, 45, 109, '19, 556.

Ardenna, '17, 471, '18, 201 (see also Puffinus gravis).

ardens (Selasphorus), see Selasphorus.

ardesiacus (Myiochanes), see Myiochanes.

Ardetta, see Ixobrychus.

ardetta (Eoceornis), see Eoceornis.

aremoricus (Sylvia), see Sylvia.

arenacea (Spizella), see Spizella.

Arenaria ([b]Morinella), '12, 134, '14, 91, '18, 119, '20, 447, 447[b].

interpres ([a]Turnstone, [b]Strepsilas), *Braz.* '15, 48; *France,* '18, 439; *H. I.* '16, 51; *S. C.* '18, 439.—*descr.* '18, 439; *syn.* '15, 48[b], '20, 285; *misc.* '17, 200, '18, 256[a].

melanocephala ([a]Black Turnstone), *Alas.* '17, 155[a], 396[a], 399; *India,* '17, 96; *Wash.* '15, 465, 18, 333.—*misc.* '17, 107.

morinella ([a]Ruddy Turnstone, Turnstone, [b]Morinella americana, [c]Tringa), *Alas.* '17, 155[a]; *Alta.* '11, 468; *Bermuda,* '16, 321, 321[a]; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Conn.* '17, 463, '18, 341, '19, 105; *Fla.* '19, 50[a], 400, '20, 142[a], 143; *Ill.* '14, 399; *Kans.* '14, 105; *Mass.* '14, 246[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], '17, 436[a], 441; *N. C.* '20, 569; *P. R.* '17, 55, 58; *Que.* '13, 3[a]; *S. C.* '18, 439; *S. D.* '13, 567; *Wash.* '15, 465, '18, 332.—*descr.* '18, 439; *fd.* '14, 399[a]; *hbt.* '20, 538[a]–540[a]; *meas.* '18, 439; *song,* '20, 538[a], 540[a]; *syn.* '14, 89[b], 89[c]; *misc.* '16, 251[a], 252[a].

oahuensis ([a]Pacific Turnstone, [b]Tringa), *Alas.* '17, 409; *H. I.* '17, 200.—*syn.* '17, 200, 200[b], '20, 285.

arenaria (Tringa), see Crocethia alba.

Arenariidae ([b]Morinellidae), '13, 443[b], '20, 279.

Arenariinae, '20, 279.

arenarius (Pterocles), see P. orientalis.

argentata (Ceyx), see Ceyx.

argentatus (Larus), see Larus.

argentauris (Stegmatops), see Stigmatops.

argentea (Tangara), see Tangara.

argenticeps (Philemon), see Philemon.

argentifrons (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.

Argentina.
Boyle, H. S., '17, 294–296.
Hussey, R. F., '16, 384–399.

Argicus caurensis, *Venez.* '16, 444.

Argusianinae, '14, 415.

Argusianus, '14, 415.

argus (Argus Pheasant), *hbt.* '20, 382; *misc.* '19, 608.

argutula (Sturnella), see Sturnella.

Argyroceyx, '18, 368.

ariborius (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.

arideensis (Sterna), see Sterna.

ariel (Fregata), see Fregata.

—— (Ramphastos), see Ramphastos.

aripoensis (Grallaria), see Grallaria.

aripolius (Pipilo), see Pipilo.

Aristonetta, '13, 151, '19, 267, 462.

arizanica (Pyrrhula), see Pyrrhula.

arizela (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.

Arizona.
Brown, H., '11, 486–488.
Coale, H. K., '15, 106.
Cooke, W. W., '14, 403, 404.
Smith, A. P., '16, 191.
Stafford, E. L., '12, 363–368.
Swarth, H. S., '12, 540–541, '13, 399–401, '14, 500–521.
Visher, S. S., '11, 270.

arizonae (Antrostomus), see Antrostomus macromystax.

—— (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.

—— (Astragalinus), see Astragalinus.

—— (Cyanocitta), see Aphelocoma.

—— (Setochalcis), see Antrostomus macromystax.

—— (Spizella), see Spizella.

—— (Vireo), see Vireo.

Arkansas.
Bartsch, P., '17, 87.
Lano, A., '13, 579.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185.
Wetmore, A., '12, 112.
Wright, A. H., '14, 466, '15, 362, 363, 364.

armillata (Fulica), see Fulica.

arminjoniana (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.

—— (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.

armoricana (Perdix), see Perdix.

Armstrong, Edward Elton.
Remarkable Migration of Robins, '20, 466.

Armstrong, Frank Blake, 1863–1915.
Obituary, '15, 541.

Arnold, Edward.
A short summer outing in Newfoundland, 1911, '12, 72–79.
[Obituary of] Harry Kirkland Pomeroy, '15, 386.

Arnold, William W., 1843–1923.

Bird enemies of the Chinese Cotton scale, '12, 113.
Maggot infested Birds (Letter), '19, 147–148.
arnotti (Myrmecocichla), see Myrmecocichla.
arquata (Scolopax), see Numenius.
Arquatella couesi ([a]Aleutian Sandpiper), *Alas.* '17, 155[a], '20, 253[a]; *B. C.* '12, 396–397; *Wash.* '18, 328.—*mig.* '17, 155.
maritima ([a]Purple Sandpiper), *Mass.* '18, 233; *N. Y.* '14, 123[a], '17, 436[a], 441.
ptilocnemis (Pribilof Sandpiper), *Alas.* '17, 409.—*nst.* '17, 409.
arquatus (Numenius), see Numenius.
arra (Uria), see Uria.
Arremon occidentalis, *Colom.* '12, 268.
rubrirostris, *misc.* '19, 602.
Arremonops chloronotus, *Mex.* '13, 380.
rufivirgatus ([a]Texas Sparrow), *Mex.* '11, 89.—*misc.* '12, 255, '15, 123[a].
tocuyensis, *Venez.* '12, 419.
verticalis, *Mex.* '15, 168.
arrhenii (Neocossyphus), see Neocossyphus.
Arses, '17, 216.
Artamidae, '14, 270.
Artamus fuscus, *Ceylon,* '13, 466.
humei, *Asia,* '13, 599.
leucorhynchos, *Asia,* '13, 599.
artemisiae (Molothrus), see Molothrus.
Arthur, Stanley Clisby.
The birds of Louisiana (rev.), '18, 247–248.
A Note on the Southern Teal, '20, 126–127.
arthuri (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
arubensis (Speotyto), see Speotyto.
aruensis (Kakatoe), see Kakatoe.
—— (Rassornis), see Rossornis.
arvensis (Alauda), see Alauda.
—— (Sicalis), see Sicalis.
Asarcia, see Jacana.
Ascension Island, *South Atlantic.*
Murphy, R. C., '15, 345.
aserriensis (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
Ashbyia lovensis, *misc.* '17, 364.
Asia.
Gronberger, S. M., '12, 110.
Miller, W. D. W., '18, 352–353.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 535, '15, 51–59, 273–289.
Stone, W., '12, 250.
Wright, A. H., '14, 340–354.
asiatica (Columba), see Melopelia.
—— (Eupoda), see Eupoda.
—— (Megalaema), see Megalaima.
—— (Melopelia), see Melopelia.
Asio, '18, 121.
aequatorialis, *Ecuador,* '16, 220.
bogotensis, *Colom.* '15, 515, '19, 304.
breviauris, *S. Am.* '19, 304.
flammeus ([a]Short-eared Owl, Woodcock Owl, [b]Nyctalops cassini, [c]accipitrinus), *Ala.* '14, 222; *Alas.* '17, 153[a], 156[a]; *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 20; *Argent.* '16, 389[b]; *B. C.* '17, 39; *Colo.* '12, 277[a], '16, 301, '20, 66; *Eng.* '14, 416[a]; *Fla.* '14, 496, '19, 400; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 77; *Juan Fernandez Is.* '20, 616[a]; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Mass.* '19, 109[a], 284; *Mex.* '11, 77; *Mont.* '11, 37, '14, 203[a], 205[a]; *N. B.* '17, 266, '19, 40; *N. J.* '18, 25, '19, 285[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 442, '19, 285[a], '20, 308; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 308[a]; *N. D.* '18, 345[c]; *Ont.* '11, 334[a], '17, 223; *Pa.* '18, 25; *Que.* '18, 298, 309[a]; *Sask.* '15, 229[a], '18, 238[a], 375[a]; *S. D.* '11, 11, '12, 110, '13, 562[a], 568; *Va.* '12, 517, 529[a]; *Wash.* '18, 46.—*food,* '11, 506[a], '17, 153[a], '18, 223; *hbt.* '16, 265[a], '19, 285[a]; *mig.* '17, 303[a], 308[a]; *nst.* '13, 606[a], '17, 266, '18, 385[c], '19, 20, 40, 284; *syn.* '20, 449[c]; *misc.* '12, 557[a], '13, 250[a].
graueri, *Africa,* '18, 467.
noctipetens, *Santo Domingo,* '17, 99.
portoricensis, *P. R.* '16, 487.
sanfordi, *Falkland Is.* '19, 304.
wilsonianus ([a]Long-eared Owl), *Ala.* '14, 222; *Alta.* '19, 20; *B. C.* '17, 39, '19, 70; *Colo.* '14, 316, '16, 301, '20, 66; *Conn.* '18, 352[a]; *Ill.* '19, 518; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 77; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Mass.* '18, 183; *Mont.* '11, 36–37, '19, 283[a]–284[a], 284; *N. J.* '19, 109[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 542, '15, 228[a]; *N. C.* '17, 303[a]; *N. D.* '14, 124[a], '18, 345; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Ont.* '11, 334[a], '20, 433; *Pa.* '12, 477, '18, 25; *Que.* '18, 289[a], 297, 309[a]; *S. D.* '13, 568; *Tex.* '11, 208, '12, 255[a]; *Wash.* '18, 46.—*fd.* '18, 184–185, '19, 518; *hbt.* '19, 70, 283[a]–284[a], '20, 16, 518; *mig.* '17, 303[a]; *nst.* '18, 46, 184–185, 345, '19, 20, 70; *song,* '19, 109[a], 283[a]–284[a]; *syn.* '18, 207.
asio (Megascops), see Otus.
—— (Otus), see Otus.
—— (Scops), see Otus.
assimilis (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
—— (Alphapuffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Collocalia), see Zoonava.
—— (Eremiornis), see Eremiornis.
—— (Pipromorpha), see Pipromorpha.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
asthenia (Cercomela), see Cercomela.
Astragalinus, '12, 409.
arizonae, *Colo.* '18, 217.
columbianus, *C. R.* '11, 125.—*misc.* '18, 462.
croceus, *Peru,* '18, 462.
mexicanus ([a]Texas Finch or Mexican

Goldfinch, [b]Fringilla texensis), '18, 217, '19, 469, 469[a], 469[b].

pallidus ([a]Pale Goldfinch or Western Goldfinch), *Alta.* '19, 255; *B. C.* '17, 50; *Colo.* '13, 322, '20, 71; *Mex.* '11, 87; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], '14, 206[a], 207[a], '15, 238, '16, 204; *N. M.* '12, 333; *Wash.* '18, 150. —*hbt.* '14, 206[a]–207[a].

psaltria ([a]Arkansas Goldfinch), *Colo.* '11, 315, '14, 311, 322, '16, 399, '20, 71; *Mex.* '11, 87–88; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '12, 333; *Tex.* '11, 212–213.—*nst.* '11, 212.

salicamans ([a]Willow Goldfinch), *B. C.* '17, 50; *Wash.* '16, 366, '17, 50, 213.

tristis ([a]Goldfinch, Wild Canary, Flax Bunting or American Goldfinch, [b]Fringilla), *Ala.* '14, 227; *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 255; *Colo.* '14, 322, '20, 71; *Conn.* '11, 324[a]; *Fla.* '19, 50[a], 402; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 278[a], 279[a]; *Ia.* '11, 167[a], '14, 73[a], 79; *Kans.* '12, 29; *La.* '15, 24; *Md.* '20, 555; *Mich.* '16, 88[a]; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 235, '20, 548; *Mont.* '11, 42, '15, 238; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 267; *N. H.* '12, 322, 325[a], 326[a], 519[a], 524[a], 530[a], 532, '13, 534[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 137; *N. Y.* '16, 35, 39[a], 40[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377, '13, 421; *N. D.* '18, 347; *Okla.* '14, 485; *Ont.* '20, 494[a]; *Pa.* '12, 474, '13, 298[a], 328[b], 333[b], 346, '18, 137; *Que.* '16, 170, 186[a], '18, 307[a], 309[a], '19, 474[a], 479[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 13, '13, 563[a], 570; *Tex.* '11, 212, '16, 190; *Va.* '12, 82, 520, 527[a].—*anat.* '14, 463; *descr.* '19, 255; *fd.* '13, 601[a]; *hbt.* '18, 482[a], '15, 200; *mig.* '14, 322, '15, 24[a], '16, 170, '20, 494[a]; *nst.* '11, 231[a], '12, 82, 474, '13, 457[a], '14, 79, '16, 170, 186, '18, 137, 347; *plm.* '20, 385[a]; *song*, '12, 322[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 519[a], 524[a], 530[a], 532[a], 534[a], 537[a], '16, 31[a], 35[a], 39[a], 40[a], '18, 432[a]; *misc.* '15, 255[a], '16, 394[a], '17, 211[a], 282[a], '19, 232[a].

Astrapia rothschildi, *misc.* '12, 426.

astrapioides (Falcinellus), see Falcinellus.

astrilda (Estrilda), see Estrilda.

astrologus (Ixobrychus), see Ixobrychus.

Astur, *misc.* '12, 122, '18, 121, 500, '19, 613, '20, 285.

albidus ([b]Accipiter), *plm.* '15, 484[b].

atricapillus ([a]Goshawk or American Goshawk, [b]Accipiter), *Alta.* '19, 15; *B. C.* '17, 38, 39[a]; *Colo.* '20, 66; *Conn.* '18, 352[a]; *D. C.* '18, 351; *Ill.* '19, 517; *Ind.* '17, 487; *Kans.* '17, 87[a]; *Md.* '14, 548, '18, 351[b]; *Mont.* '11, 36; *N. F.* '12, 76; *N. J.* '19, 293; *N. Y.* '17, 442; *Ont.* '13, 227, '18, 479[a]; *Pa.* '18, 24; *Que.* '16, 67, '18, 241[a], 309[a], '19, 484[a]; *S. D.* '11, 10, '12, 110, '13, 567; *Va.* '12, 515, 530[a]; *Wis.* '17, 64.—*fd.* '17, 64, '18, 372[a]; *nst.* '19, 15; *syn.* '18, 185, 185[b], 206, '19, 613[b]; *misc.* '13, 155[a], 167[a].

brevipes (Levant Sparrow Hawk), *Africa*, '15, 277; *Asia*, '15, 277; *Palestine*, '15, 282.—*hbt.* '15, 277; *mig.* '15, 277.

cruentus, *misc.* '15, 381; *syn.* '15, 381.

eudiabolus ([b]Accipiter), *New Guinea*, '15, 125.

palumbarius, *Switzerland*, '18, 253.

papuanus, *New Guinea*, '14, 133.

schistacinus, *New Guinea*, '14, 133.

striatulus ([a]Western Goshawk), *B. C.* '17, 38; *Colo.* '20, 310; *Ia.* '17, 336; *N. M.* '13, 438; *Wash.* '11, 493, '17, 213, '18, 45.—*syn.* '18, 206.

tenebrosus, *Africa*, '19, 443, '20, 496.

Asturina plagiata, *Mex.* '11, 73, '15, 167.

astutus (Burhinus), see Oedicnemus.

Asyndesmus lewisi ([a]Lewis's Woodpecker), *B. C.* '17, 41; *Colo.* '11, 313, '12, 400, '14, 317, '16, 302, '20, 68; *Idaho*, '15, 371[a]; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 38; *N. M.* '12, 332; *Sask.* '15, 228[a]; *Wash.* '16, 365, '18, 49.—*fd.* '13, 453[a], '14, 317, '18, 49, '20, 323[a]; *hbt.* '14, 317; *mig.* '18, 49; *nst.* '18, 49; *song*, '14, 317; *misc.* '12, 241.

Atalolestris, '13, 444.

Atalotriccus whitelyanus, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 177.

Ateleodacnis amazonum, *Peru*, 20, 628.

ater (Melipotes), see Melipotes.

—— (Mesocarbo), see Mesocarbo.

—— (Molothrus), see Molothrus.

—— (Parus), see Parus.

aterrima (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.

aterrimus (Curaeus), see Curaeus.

—— (Schistochlamys), see Schistochlamys.

Athena, '14, 119.

Athene ([b]Carine), '14, 119[b].

Atherton, Edward Herbert.

Evening Grosbeak (*Hesperiphona vespertina vespertina*) at Boston, Mass. '14, 251.

Atimastillas soror ([b]Xenocichla), *Africa*, '14, 279[b].

atkhensis (Lagopus), see Lagopus.

atkinsi (Sitta), see Sitta.

atlantica (Sula), see Sula.

atlanticus (Megalopterus), see Megalopterus.

Atlapetes brunnescens, *Chiriqui*, '15, 515.

canigenis, *Peru*, '20, 165.

dilutus, *Mex.* '11, 89.

papallactae, *Ecuador*, '14, 280.

tamae, *Venez.* '18, 450.

atlas (Erithacus), see Erithacus.

—— (Sitta), see Sitta.

atra (Chalcomitra), see Chalcomitra.

—— (Fulica), see Fulica.
—— (Monasa), see Monasa.
—— (Porzana), see Porzana.
atrata (Chenopis), see Chenopis.
—— (Leucosticte), see Leucosticte.
atratus (Canachites), see Canachites.
—— (Cathartes), see Coragyps urubu.
—— (Sphagolobus), see Ceratogymna.
atricapilla (Pitta), see Pitta.
—— (Sylvia), see Sylvia.
atricapillus (Accipiter), see Astur.
—— (Astur), see Astur.
—— (Parus), see Penthestes.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
—— (Vireo), see Vireo.
atriceps (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
—— (Pseudominla), see Pseudominla.
—— (Saltator), see Saltator.
Atrichornis clamosus (Atrichia clamosa), '16, 345.
jacksoni, *Australia*, '20, 625.
atricilla (Chroicocephalus), see Larus.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
atricollis (Pteroglossus), see Pteroglossus.
atricristatus (Baeolophus), see Baeolophus.
atrifrons (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
atrigularis (Poecilurus), see Poecilurus.
atrocaerulea (Procnopis), see Procnopis.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
atrocaudata (Muscipeta), see Terpsiphone nigra.
—— (Terpsiphone), see Terpsiphone.
atrocoeruleus (Laniarius), see Laniarius.
atrogularis(Cercomacra), see Cercomacra.
atronitens (Molothrus), see Molothrus.
atroviolacea (Ptiloxena), see Ptiloxena.
Attagis chimborazensis, *Ecuador*, '12, 148.
fitzgeraldi, *Argent.* '18, 256.
simonsi, *Peru*, '18, 256.
attenuata (Bhringa), see Bhringa.
Atthis heloisa, *Mex.* '11, 78.—*misc.* '12, 257.
morcomi (Morcom's Hummingbird), *syn.* '16, 430; *misc.* '12, 257.
atthis (Gracula), see Alcedo.
Atticora reraimae (=roraimae), *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 624.
Attila caniceps, *misc.* '17, 224.
cinereus, *syn.* '20, 175.
confinis, *Venez.* '13, 450.
luteolus, *C. R.* '11, 124.
neoxenus, *misc.* '17, 225.
rufus, *syn.* '20, 175.
salvini, *Mex.* '13, 375.
Attwater, Henry Philemon.
Use and Value of Wild Birds to Texas Stockmen and Fruit and Truck Growers (rev.), '14, 553–554.
attwateri (Tympanuchus), see Tympanuchus.
atypha (Conopoderas), see Conopoderas.
aubryanus (Leptornis), see Gymnomyza.
aucheri (Lanius), see Lanius.
audacis (Geopelia), see Geopelia.
audax (Praedo), see Praedo.
audouini (Larus), see Larus.
Audubon, John James [Laforest], 1785–1851.
[Permit to collect rats], '14, 105–106.
[Description of four plates], '16, 115–118.
[Letters], '16, 117–118, 119–130.
Description, '17, 239–240.
Ornithological Biography, '18, 360–362.
Bibliography, '19, 372–380.
Note on Labrador trip, '19, 422–426.
Burial place, '19, 632.
Japanese portrait of, '19, 617.
See also Audubboniana.
Audubon, John Woodhouse, 1812–1862.
Portrait, '20, 376.
Audubon, Lucy Bakewell, 1786–1874.
Portrait, '20, 372.
Audubon Bulletin.
[Pub. of Ill. Aud. Soc.], winter 1918–1919 (rev.), '19, 606.
Audubon Societies, National Association, new address, '11, 291; annual meeting, '11, 523–524; ann. rept. (rev.), '15, 117; '16, 214; '17, 231; ann. rept. for 1917 (rev.), '18, 97–98; ann. rept. for 1918 (rev.), '19, 134–135; fifteenth ann. rept. (rev.), '20, 317–318.
Audubon Society of New York, '11, 291.
auduboni (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
—— (Icterus), see Icterus.
—— (Phoebetria), see P. palpebrata.
—— (Polyborus), see Polyborus.
Audubboniana, '16, 130–132.
audubonii (Sylvia), see Dendroica.
augur (Buteo), see Buteo.
Auk, Great, see Plautus impennis.
Little, see Alle alle.
Razor-billed, see Alca torda.
Auk, Index, 1901–1910, '13, 319; cover design, '15, 144; sets of, '19, 634, '20, 348–352.
Auklet, Cassin's, see Ptychoramphus aleuticus.
Paroquet, see Phaleris psittacula.
Rhinoceros, see Cerorhinca monocerata.
Aulacorhynchus, '16, 211.
cognatus ([b]Aulacorhamphus), *Panama*, '13, 121[b].
prasinus ([b]Aulacorhamphus), '13, 374[b].
aura (Vultur), see Vultur, or Cathartes septentrionalis.
aurantiiventris (Chloris), see Chloris.

aurantius (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Lanio), see Lanio.
auratus (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
—— (Picus), see Colaptes.
aurea (Euphonia), see Tanagra chlorotica.
aureicuspis(Dendromus), see Campethera.
aureocincta (Bangsia), see Bangsia.
—— (Buthraupis), see Bangsia.
aureola (Emberiza), see Hypocentor.
—— (Pipra), see Pipra.
aureolus (Hypocentor), see Hypocentor.
aureoventris (Chlorostilbon), see Chlorostilbon.
Aurepthianura, '13, 303.
aureus (Parus), see Tanagra chlorotica.
—— (Turdus), see Turdus.
auriceps (Dendrocopus), see Dryobates.
—— (Pharomachrus), see Pharomachrus.
auricularis (Cyanops), see Cyanops.
—— (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
—— (Platyrhynchus), see Platyrhynchus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
auriculata (Zenaida), see Zenaida.
auriculatus (Vultur), see Torgos tracheliotus.
aurifrons (Centurus), see Centurus.
—— (Chloropsis), see Chloropsis.
—— (Epthianura), see Epthianura.
—— (Melanerpes), see Centurus.
—— (Myiospiza), see Myiospiza.
—— (Serinus), see Serinus.
aurigularis (Hemithraupis), see Hemithraupis.
Auriparus flaviceps (Verdin), *Ariz.* '14, 543; *Mex.* '11, 82; *Tex.* '11, 202, 218, '14, 543.—*meas.* '14, 543.
lamprocephalus ([a]San Lucas Verdin), *Ariz.* '15, 106; *Calif.* '14, 543, '15, 106; *L. C.* '14, 543.—*descr.* '14, 543[a]; *meas.* '14, 543, '15, 106.
aurita (Colymbus), see Colymbus.
—— (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
—— (Pisobia), see Pisobia acuminata.
—— (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
—— (Tringa), see Pisobia acuminata.
auritus (Iyngipicus), see Yungipicus moluccensis.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Turdus), see T. mupinensis.
aurocapillus (Seiurus), see Seiurus.
—— (Turdus), see Seiurus.
aurosus (Chloronerpes), see Piculus.
aurulentus (Anthracothorax), see Anthracothorax.
austina (Eopsaltria), see Eopsaltria.
Austral Avian Record, '12, 266, 411, 551.
[For subsequent numbers see 'Ornithological Journals.']
Australia.
McAtee, W. L., '19, 418–419.
Nichols, J. T., and Murphy, R. C., '14, 527–532.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 535, '15, 52.
australis (Amblycercus), see Amblycercus.
—— (Ammodramus), see Ammodramus.
—— (Coturnix), see Synoicus ypsilophorus.
—— (Curucujus), see Curucujus.
—— (Eudromias), see Eudromias.
—— (Leucosticte), see Leucosticte.
—— (Melopelia), see Melopelia.
—— (Ostinops), see Ostinops.
—— (Rhynchortyx), see Rhynchortyx.
Austrotis melvillensis, *Melville I.* '16, 222.
Autographs of ornithologists.
Available collection of, '20, 516–517.
Automolus, '15, 147, 148, '16, 211.
bangsi, *Braz.* '19, 540.*—*g. dist., meas.* '19, 540.
brooki, *Ecuador,* '16, 220.
cervicalis, *Brit. Guiana,* '19, 219.
infuscatus ([b]sclateri), *Brit. Guiana,* '19, 219.—*syn.* '19, 219[b].
klagesi, '12, 425.
leucophthalmus, *Braz.* '19, 540.
roraimae, *syn.* '20, 629.
watkinsi, *misc.* '12, 425.
autumnalis (Dendrocygna), see Dendrocygna.
—— (Plegadis), see Plegadis.
—— (Tringa), see Plegadis.
Averill, Charles Ketchum.
Migration and Physical Proportions. A preliminary Study, '20, 572–579.
Aviceda megala ([b]Baza), *Asia,* '13, 600[b].
pallida ([b]Baza), *Asia,* '13, 600.
subcristata ([b]Baza), *Asia,* '13, 600.
avilae (Grallaria), see Grallaria.
Avocet, see Recurvirostra americana.
avunculorum (Picumnus), see Vivia.
axillaris (Elanus), see Elanus.
ayesha (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
aymara (Arara), see Arara.
ayresi (Hieraaëtus), see Hieraaëtus.
azela (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.
aztec (Conurus), see Aratinga.
azurea (Hypothymis), see Hypothymis.

B

Babcock, Dean.
Birds of Rocky Mountain National Park (rev.), '20, 614.
babiensis (Muscadivores), see Muscadivores.
bacatus (Enicurus), see Enicurus.
bacha (Falco), see Spilornis bassus.
Bachman, John, 1790–1874.
Burial place, '19, 632.
bachmani (Haematopus), see Haematopus.
—— (Peucaea), see Peucaea.
—— (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
bachmeisteri (Certhia), see Certhia.

Baden-Powell, Warington.
Salmon-Flies and rare birds' feathers (rev.), '17, 363.
badius (Molothrus), see Molothrus.
baeckstroemii (Cinclodes), see Cinclodes.
Baeolophus atricristatus (Black-crested Titmouse), *Mex.* '11, 82.
bicolor ([a]Tufted Titmouse, " Toupet Tit," Toupet Titmouse, Tufted Tit, [b]Parus, [c]cristatus), *Ala.* '14, 234; *Conn.* '18, 343; *Fla.* '13, 247, '15, 3[a], 10[a], 163[a], '19, 56; *Ga.* '13, 486[a], 502, '18, 278[a], 279[b]; *Ill.* '19, 524; *Ind.* '19, 524; *Ia.* '13, 81[a]; *Kans.* '12, 41; *La.* '15, 193; *Mich.* '14, 402[a]; *N. J.* '17, 219[a], '18, 146; *N. C.* '12, 376, '20, 572; *Okla.* '14, 492; *Ont.* '14, 402[a]; *Pa.* '12, 466[a], 477, '13, 328[c], 353, '18, 146; *Tex.* '15, 331; *Va.* '12, 84, 526, 527[a].—*hbt.* '18, 343, '20, 623[a]; *mig.* '13, 353; *nst.* '14, 234, '15, 331, '18, 146; *song*, '13, 81[a], 502, '19, 527; *misc.* '14, 124[a], '16, 416[a], '20, 184[a].
griseus ([a]Gray Titmouse, Plain Titmouse), *N. M.* '11, 223[a]; *Ore.* '20, 594[a]; *misc.* '17, 323.
inornatus (Plain Titmouse), *misc.* '17, 322, 323.
murinus ([a]San Diego Titmouse), *Calif.* '17, 322, '18, 213; *L. C.* '17, 322, '18, 213.—*descr.* '17, 322; *g. dist.* '18, 213; *syn.* '18, 213.
sennetti (Sennett's Titmouse), *Tex.* '11, 202, 218, '16, 192, '20, 54.
wollweberi ([a]Bridled Titmouse, [b]Lophophanes, [c]Parus annexus, [d]annexus, [e]Penthestes), *Ariz.* '17, 323[d]; *Mex.* '11, 82, '17, 323[b], 324; *N. M.* '11, 223[a], '12, 325; *Tex.* '17, 323[c].—*g. dist.* '17, 323, 323[d]; *syn.* 323[b], '18, 214, 214[d]; *misc.* '12, 350[e], 350[d], 350.
Baeopogon ([b]Chlorocichla) **chlorosaturata**, *misc.* '15, 524[b].
baeri (Marila), see Marila.
Bagg, Aaron Clark.
Arctic Three-toed Woodpecker at Southampton, Mass., '19, 421–422.
Bagg, Egbert, 1850–1915.
A strange Sparrow roost, '13, 275–276.
The Willet in Central New York, '14, 100–101.
Obituary, '15, 540.
Bahama Duck, see Paecilonitta.
Bahamas.
Bangs, O., '15, 483.
Barbour, T., and Phillips, J. C., '11, 181.
Nichols, J. T., '13, 508.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 57.
Riley, J. H., '17, 209.
Todd, W. E. C., '11, 237–253.
bahamensis (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Coereba), see Coereba.
—— (Paecilonitta), see Paecilonitta.
bahiae (Sclerurus), see Sclerurus.
—— (Xiphocolaptes), see Xiphocolaptes.
Bailey, Bert Heald, 1875–1917.
Krider's Hawk (*Buteo borealis krideri*) in Alaska, '16, 321.
Description of a New Subspecies of the Broad-winged Hawk, '17, 73–75.
The Western Goshawk (*Astur atricapillus striatulus* Ridg.) in Iowa, '17, 336–337.
Obituary, '17, 512.
The Raptorial Birds of Iowa (rev.), '20, 156–157.
Bailey, Florence Merriam.
A Drop of Four Thousand Feet, '11, 219–225.
Handbook of Birds of Western United States, 4th edition (rev.), '15, 115.
Screech Owl Johnnie (rev.), '17, 102.
Meeting spring half-way (rev.), '17, 102, 233.
A Brewer Blackbird Roost in Redlands (rev.), '17, 103.
Dick, the Sandhill Crane (rev.), '17, 233.
Birds of the humid coast (rev.), '17, 234, 360.
Handbook of Birds of the Western United States, 7th ed. (rev.), '17, 350.
Mrs. Olive Thorne Miller, '19, 163–169.
The Birds of Glacier National Park (rev.), '19, 434.
Bailey, Harold Harris.
Black Vulture in Virginia, '11, 112.
Birds at sea, '13, 281–282.
Starlings and Turkey Vultures migrating, '13, 274–275.
[Notice of " The breeding birds of Virginia "], '13, 323.
The birds of Virginia (rev.), '13, 594–595.
[Letter re proposed Revision of By-Laws A. O. U.], '15, 134–136.
Membership in the A. O. U., '16, 227.
Bailey, Harry Balch, 1853–1928.
Notes on Birds Breeding in the Mountains of Va., '12, 79–84.
Bailey, Samuel Waldo.
Notes on a Massachusetts Mockingbird, '11, 372–373.
Red-headed Woodpecker at Newburyport, Mass., '12, 541.
Mimicry in the Song of the Catbird, '12, 545–546.
The Plum Island Night Herons, '15, 424–441.
Killdeer (*Oxyechus vociferus vociferus*) in Massachusetts, '17, 207–208.
Migrant Shrike (*Lanius ludovicianus*

migrans) at Newburyport, Mass., '17, 214.
Prairie Horned Lark (*Otocoris alpestris praticola*), Nesting at Newbury, Mass., '17, 338.
Bailey, Vernon [Orlando].
Life zones and crop zones of New Mexico (rev.), '14, 113.
The mammals of Glacier National Park (rev.), '19, 434.
baileyi (Ixulus), see Ixulus.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
Baily, William Lloyd.
Young Kingbirds on a Cherry and Dragon-fly Diet, '15, 368–369.
Nest of the Alder Flycatcher on the Pocono Mt., Pa., '16, 199–200.
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (*Empidonax flaviventris*), Breeding on the Pocono Mt., Pa., '16, 200.
Baird, Cassin and **Lawrence.**
[Editions of "Birds of North America"], '19, 428–430.
Baird, Spencer Fullerton, 1823–1887.
Burial place, '19, 632.
bairdi (Ammodramus), see Ammodramus.
—— (Balanosphyra), see Melanerpes.
—— (Drycbates), see D. cactophilus.
—— (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
—— (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Melanerpes), see Melanerpes.
—— (Pisobia), see Pisobia.
—— (Sialia), see Sialia.
—— (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
bairdii (Centronyx), see Ammodramus.
—— (Emberiza), see Ammodramus.
—— (Erolia), see Erolia.
—— (Picus), see Dryobates cactophilus.
Baker, Edward Charles Stuart.
[Publication of "Indian Pigeons and Doves"], '14, 147.
Indian Pigeons and Doves (rev.), '14, 265.
Game Birds of India, Burma and Ceylon, '17, 106, 236, 504.
Note on the Nidification of some Indian Falconidae (rev.), '17, 361, 499.
[Egg Collecting and Its Objects] (rev.), '20, 321–322.
bakeri (Cuculus), see Cuculus.
—— (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus.
—— (Thalasseus), see Thalasseus.
—— (Turdinulus), see Turdinulus.
Balaeniceps rex (Whale-headed Stork), *Africa*, '14, 153.—*anat.* '14, 282; *misc.* '13, 613.
Balanosphyra, see Melanerpes.
balcanica (Carduelis), see Carduelis.
balcanicus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Baldpate, see Mareca americana.
Baldwin, Roger Nash.
Notes on rare species in eastern Missouri, '11, 490–492.
Baldwin, Samuel Prentiss.
Bird Banding by means of Systematic Trapping (rev.), '20, 314–315.
Balearica ([a]Crested Crane, Crowned Crane), '12, 135; *Africa*, '15, 130[a].—*misc.* '12, 122[a], '14, 558[a].
ceciliae ([a]African Crowned Crane, Sudan Crowned Crane), *Africa*, '14, 150[a], 563[a].—*misc.* '14, 282[a].
Bales, Blenn Rife.
Roseate Tern (*Sterna dougalli*) Breeding in Virginia, '20, 579.
balicus (Criniger), see Criniger.
baliensis (Cyanoderma), see Cyanoderma.
Ball, Alice Eliza.
A year with the birds (rev.), '19, 435–436.
balteatus (Heleodytes), see Heleodytes.
balticus (Parus), see Parus.
baltimora (Oryolus), see Icterus galbula.
baltimore (Icterus), see Icterus galbula.
balzarensis (Geranospiza), see Geranospiza.
Bancroft, William Frederick, 1868–1927.
See Palmer, Bancroft and Earnshaw.
Bangs, Outram.
A new subspecies of the Ruffed Grouse, '12, 378–379.
Some birds from the highlands of Siberia (rev.), '13, 451–452.
The Florida Song Sparrow (rev.), '13, 452.
A new Swift from Palestine (rev.), '13, 452.
Descriptions of new American birds (rev.), '13, 452.
New birds from Cuba and the Isle of Pines (rev.), '13, 452–453.
The Green Heron of the Maldives (rev.), '13, 453.
A new Warbler from western China (rev.), '13, 453.
The Bahama Swallow in Cuba, '14, 401.
The geographic races of the Scaled Quail (rev.), '14, 413.
An unnamed race of the Carolina Paroquet (rev.), '14, 413.
A new Magpie-Jay from western Costa Rica (rev.), '14, 413.
Cabot's Types of Yucatan Birds, '15, 166–170.
The Bermuda Crow, '15, 229–230.
Notes on Dichromatic Herons and Hawks, '15, 481–484.
The American forms of Gallinula chloropus (Linn.) (rev.), '16, 336–337.

The smaller Mockingbird of the northern Bahamas (rev.), '16, 337, '17, 106.
A collection of birds from the Cayman Islands (rev.), '16, 338.
Notes on the geographic races of *Tangara gyroloides* (rev.), '18, 490.
The races of *Dendroica vitellina* Cory (rev.), '19, 304.
Notes on South American Short-eared Owls (rev.), '19, 304.
A new race of the Black-throated [Green] Wood Warbler (rev.), '19, 304.
Notes on the species and subspecies of *Paecilonitta* Eyton (rev.), '19, 304.
A new genus of Caprimulgidae (rev.), '19, 304.
[Elected Foreign Member of the B. O. U.], '19, 452.
The Louisiana Tanager in Massachusetts, '20, 301.
A new Red-shouldered Hawk from the Florida Keys (rev.), '20, 320.

Bangs, O., and **Noble,** Gladwyn Kingsley.
List of Birds Collected on the Harvard Peruvian Expedition of 1916, '18, 442–463.
Description of a New Woodpecker from Peru (rev.), '18, 490.

Bangs, O., and **Penard,** Thomas Edward.
Notes on a collection of Surinam birds (rev.), '18, 369–370.
Some Critical Notes on Birds (rev.), '19, 601–602.
The name of the Common Jungle Fowl (rev.), '20, 320.
The Proper Name of the West African Serin, '20, 300–301.
Two New American Hawks, '20, 477.

Bangs, O., and **Phillips,** J. C.
Notes on a collection of birds from Yunnan (rev.), '14, 412.

Bangs, O., and **Thayer,** J. E., see Thayer and Bangs.

bangsi (Automolus), see Automolus.
—— (Calospiza), see Tangara.
—— (Cuculus), see Cuculus minor.
—— (Entomothera), see Entomothera.
—— (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
—— (Xiphorhynchus), see Xiphorhynchus.

Bangsia, '19, 539–540*.
arcaei ([b]Buthraupis), *class.* '19, 536, 539; *descr.* '19, 536[b]; *syn.* '19, 539.
aureocincta ([b]Buthraupis), *class.* '19, 537[b], 539; *descr.* '19, 539.
caeruleigularis ([b]Buthraupis), *class.* '19, 536[b], 537[b], 539, 539[b]; *descr.* '19, 539; *syn.* '19, 539.
edwardsi ([b]Buthraupis), *class.* '19, 537[b], 539; *descr.* '19, 539.
melanochlamys ([b]Buthraupis), *class.* '19, 537[b], 539; *descr.* '19, 539.
rothschildi ([b]Buthraupis), *class.* '19, 537[b], 539; *descr.* '19, 539.

bangweoloensis (Melittophagus), see Melittophagus.
bankiva (Gallus), see Gallus.
banksi (Prion), see Prion.

Bannerman, David Armitage.
An ornithological expedition to the Canary Islands (rev.), '14, 552–553.
List of the Birds of the Canary Islands with detailed reference to the migratory species and the accidental visitors (rev.), '20, 607–609.

bannermani (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Scopus), see Scopus.

Bannermania, '15, 524, '17, 465, '18, 216.

barakae (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.
—— (Campethera), see Campethera.
barat (Pycnonotus), see Pycnonotus.
barbadensis (Butorides), see Butorides.
barbara (Alectoris), see Alectoris.

Barbatula schubotzi, *misc.* '12, 424.
urungensis, *misc.* '15, 528.

Barbour, Robert.
An Abnormal Rose-breasted Grosbeak, '13, 435.
Herring Gulls at Sea, '14, 397.
Scarcity of Birds in the Spring Migration of 1918, '18, 484–485.

Barbour, Thomas.
A Different Aspect of the Case of Roosevelt vs. Thayer, '13, 81–91.
Evening Grosbeaks about Beverly Farms, Mass., '19, 572.

Barbour, T., and **Phillips,** J. C.
Concealing Coloration Again, '11, 179–188.

baringoensis (Numida), see Numida.
barita (Gracula), see Quiscalus aglaeus.
baritus (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus quiscula.

Barnard, Charles.
Bird life as affected by drought (rev.), '17, 364.

Barnard, Henry Grensill, see Campbell, A. J., and Barnard, H. G.

Barnardius lindoi, *Australia,* '16, 222.
myrtae, *Australia,* '16, 341.

Barnes, Claude Teancum.
Roseate Spoonbill in Utah, '19, 565–566.

baroli (Puffinus), see Puffinus assimilis.
baroni (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.

Barornis regens, *misc.* '17, 354.

Barrett, Charles.

Bird Life on Yanko Creek, N. S. W. (rev.), '17, 104.
Australia's Wild Birds (rev.), '17, 361.
Barrett, Harold Lawrence.
The Egret at Marshfield, Massachusetts, '11, 483–484.
The Laughing Gull at Marshfield, Massachusetts, '12, 99.
Catbird and Brown Thrasher in Winter in Massachusetts, '13, 278.
Kentucky Warbler in Mass. '13, 587.
Evening Grosbeaks at Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts, '14, 541.
Barrett-Hamilton, Gerald Edwin Hamilton, 1871–1914.
Obituary, '14, 435.
barrovianus (Larus), see Larus.
Barrows, C. M.
An experience with Evening Grosbeaks (rev.), '17, 361.
Barrows, Walter Bradford, 1855–1923.
Michigan Bird Life (rev.), '12, 547–548.
Concealing Action of the Bittern (*Botaurus lentiginosus*), '13, 187–190.
Northern Phalarope in Michigan, '17, 336.
[Obituary of] Edward Everett Brewster, '20, 184.
bartholemica (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
bartletti (Dendrocincla), see Dendrocincla.
bartoni (Microeca), see Microeca.
—— (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.
Bartram, William, 1739–1823.
Bird Migration Records of, '13, 325–358.
Bartramia, '18, 119.
longicauda ([a]Upland Plover, Bartramian Sandpiper), *Ala.* '14, 219; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 12, 265; *Canada,* '12, 72; *Colo.* '12, 277[a], '20, 65; *Conn.* '17, 463; *Ill.* '19, 516; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 76; *Kans.* '12, 31; *La.* '14, 404; *Mass.* '13, 24, '17, 208; *Mont.* '11, 34; *N. Y.* '14, 123[a], '16, 238[a], '17, 441, '19, 567, '20, 140; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], 306[a]; *Okla.* '14, 476[a]; *Panama,* '13, 425; *Pa.* '13, 337, '18, 22; *Que.* '16, 65–66, 186[a], '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 10, '13, 562[a], 566; *Tex.* '12, 254; *Va.* '12, 514, 528[a]; *Wash.* '18, 43; *W. Va.* '20, 558[a].—*food,* '11, 138[a], 138, '14, 404[a], '20, 323[a], 324[a], 325[a]; *hbt.* '14, 404[a], '19, 567, '20, 390[a]; *mig.* '12, 31, '13, 425, '14, 476[a], '15, 448, '17, 301, 306[a], '19, 567; *nst.* '12, 72, '16, 65, '19, 12, 516; *misc.* '12, 157[a], '13, 143[a], 148[a], '14, 114[a], 132[a], '15, 518[a], '18, 256[a].
Bartsch, Paul.
Mourning Warbler (*Oporornis philadelphia*) in Florida, '14, 103.
Relationship of Florida Herons, '17, 86.
Destruction of Passenger Pigeons in Arkansas, '17, 87.
The Bird Rookeries of the Dry Tortugas (rev.), '20, 476–477.
Baryphthengus, '18, 121.
ruficapillus, *anat.* '18, 117.
basilanica (Phlegaenas), see Gallicolumba.
Basileuterus, '11, 124.
belli ([a]Bell's Flycatcher, Bell's Warbler, [b]Muscicapa), *Mex.* '11, 86.—*misc.* '19, 469[a]; *syn.* '19, 469[b], 469.
brasherii ([a]Brasher's Warbler, Brazier's Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa brasierii), *Mex.* '11, 68[a], 87.—*syn.* '19, 469, 469[a], 469[b].
culicivorus, *Mex.* '13, 378.
dugesi, *misc.* '12, 434.
eximius, *Panama,* '13, 122.
ignotus, *Panama,* '13, 122.
jouyi ([a]Jouy's Warbler), *Mex.* '11, 68[a], 86.
superciliaris, *Peru,* '20, 315.
Basilinna leucotis (White-eared Hummingbird), '12, 257.
xantusi (Xantus' Hummingbird), *plm.* '13, 584.
bassana (Moris), see Moris.
—— (Sula), see Moris.
bassanus (Moris), see Moris.
—— (Pelecanus), see Moris.
bassus (Falco), see Spilornis.
Batara cinerea, *anat.* '15, 150; *pl.* '15, 153.
batavica (Touit), see Urochroma.
—— (Urochroma), see Urochroma.
batavorum (Loriculus), see Loriculus.
Batchelder, Charles Foster.
Two undescribed Newfoundland birds (rev.), '18, 248–249.
Bate, Dorothea Minola Alice.
On a small collection of vertebrate remains from the Har Dalam Cavern, Malta, with note on a new species of the genus Cygnus (notice), '17, 106.
Bates, George Latimer.
Further notes on the birds of southern Cameroon (rev.), '12, 123.
Bates, Lewis Beals.
see Darling and Bates.
batesi (Spizaetes), see Spizaetus.
Bateson, William, 1861–1926, and **Haig-Thomas,** Rose.
Note on a pheasant showing abnormal sex characters (rev.), '17, 366.
batjanensis (Phyllergates), see Phyllergates.
Batrachostomus, '19, 135.
Batten, George, 1854–1918.
Obituary, '18, 264–265.
Batty, Joseph H., 1847–1906.
[Year of birth], '17, 514.
batuense (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
baueri (Limosa), see Limosa.
—— (Vetola), see Limosa.
baweana (Gracula), see Gracula.

—— (Malacocincla), see Malacocincla.
—— (Strix), see Strix.
baweanus (Anthreptes), see Anthreptes.
—— (Spilornis), see Spilornis.
bayeri (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
Bayliss, Clara Kern.
A Remarkable Case of Bird-feeding, '17, 90–91.
A Study of the Yellow-billed Cuckoo, '18, 161–164.
Baynard, Oscar Edward.
Breeding birds of Alachua County, Florida, '13, 240–247.
Baynes, Ernest Harold, 1868–1925.
Second report of the Meriden bird club (rev.), '13, 455.
Wild bird guests (rev.), '15, 507–509.
Beal, Foster Ellenborough Lascelles, 1840–1916.
Food of Woodpeckers of the U. S. (rev.), '11, 513–514.
Food of our more important Flycatchers (rev.), '13, 127.
Our Meadowlarks in relation to Agriculture (rev.), '13, 601–602.
Food of the Robins and Bluebirds of the U. S. (rev.), '15, 252–253.
Food Habits of the Thrushes of the U. S. (rev.), '16, 89.
Obituary, '17, 112, 243–264.
Bibliography, '17, 255–264.
MS. set of diaries, '17, 450.
Food habits of the Swallows (rev.), '18, 371.
Burial place, '19, 632.
Beal, F. E. L., and **McAtee,** W. L.
Food of some well known birds of forest, farm and garden (rev.), '13, 127.
see McAtee and Beal.
—— —— and **Kalmbach,** E. R.
Common birds of the southeastern U. S. in relation to agriculture (rev.), '17, 233.
beali (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
beata (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
Beaupre, Edwin.
The American Golden Plover in eastern Ontario (rev.), '17, 502.
beccarii (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
Beck, Herbert Huebener.
The Occult Senses in Birds, '20, 55–59.
Beck, Rollo Howard.
Water birds of the vicinity of Point Pinos, California (rev.), '11, 128–129.
[Expedition to Tahiti], '20, 641.
beckeri (Speotyto), see Speotyto.
—— (Todirostrum), see Todirostrum.
becki (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
bedfordi (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.
Beebe, Charles William.
[Asiatic expedition], '11, 151, 391–392.
New Blood Pheasants (rev.), '12, 552–553.
Effect of a postponed moult in Certain Passerine Birds (rev.), '14, 415.
Preliminary Pheasant studies (rev.), '14, 415.
The ontogeny of the White Ibis (rev.), '14, 415.
[Notice of his trip to Demerara], '16, 234.
A monograph of the Pheasants (rev.), '19, 119–125.
Jungle Peace (rev.), '19, 130–131.
Tropical Wild Life. A critique by T. E. Penard, '19, 217–225.
[Notice of return to his Tropical Research Station in British Guiana], '19, 321.
Beebe, C. W., and **Crandall,** Lee S.
An undescribed juvenal plumage of the Yucatan Jay (rev.), '12, 263.
Specialization of tail down in ducks (rev.), '14, 415.
Beebe, C. W., **Hartley,** George Inness, and **Howes,** Paul G.
Tropical wild life in British Guiana (rev.), '18, 91–93.
Bee-Bird, see Piranga rubra.
Bee-eater, European, see Merops apiaster.
beema (Motacilla), see Motacilla.
Beetham, Bentley.
Photography for bird-lovers. A practical guide (rev.), '11, 375–376.
The Home-Life of the Spoonbill, the Stork and some Herons (rev.), '11, 132–133.
Beetz, Johan, and **Townsend,** Charles Wendell.
Notes on the Eider, '16, 286–292.
Behr, Herman.
Some Breeding Birds of Garrett Co., Md., '14, 548.
belcheri (Heteroprion), see Heteroprion.
—— (Thalassarche), see Thalassarche.
Belding, Lyman, 1829–1917.
Bibliography, '20, 43–45.
Biography, '20, 33–45.
Obituary, '18, 106.
Water birds of California (Location of MS.), '17, 449.
beldingi (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
—— (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
—— (Pagolla), see Ochthodromus.
—— (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.
bella (Goethalsia), see Goethalsia.
Bell-bird, Naked-throated, see Chasmorhynchus nudicollis.
Bellchambers, Tom Paine.

Notes on the Mallee Fowl (*Leipoa ocellata rosinae*) (rev.), '17, 501.
belli (Amphispiza), see Amphispiza.
—— (Basileuterus), see Basileuterus.
—— (Muscicapa), see Basileuterus belli.
—— (Urodynamis), see Urodynamis.
—— (Vireo), see Vireo.
bellicosa (Trupialis), see Trupialis.
bellicosus (Falco), see Polemaetus.
bellulus (Margarornis), see Margarornis.
Belonopterus cayennensis (Tĕru-Tĕru), *Argent.* '16, 387.—*hbt.* '16, 387–388.
Bendire, Charles Emil, 1836–1897.
MS. paper of, '17, 450.
Burial place, '19, 632.
bendirei (Loxia), see Loxia.
—— (Otus), see Otus.
—— (Scops), see Otus.
—— (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
benedicti (Spindalis), see Spindalis.
beneplacita (Cyanocompsa), see Cyanocompsa.
bengalensis (Centropus), see Centropus.
—— (Molpastes), see Molpastes.
—— (Vultur), see Pseudogyps.
beniensis (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
bennetti (Corvus), see Corvus.
Bent, Arthur Cleveland.
A new subspecies of Ptarmigan from the Aleutian Islands (rev.), '12, 260.
Notes on birds observed during a brief visit to the Aleutian Islands and Bering Sea in 1911 (rev.), '12, 261.
[Work on Life-Histories], '13, 161–164.
A new subspecies of Crossbill from Newfoundland (rev.), '13, 288–289.
Yellow-billed Loon (*Gavia adamsi*) in Colorado. A correction, '15, 494.
Pterodroma gularis in North America, '18, 221–222.
Geographical Variation in the Black-throated Loons, '19, 238–242.
Life Histories of North American Birds (rev.), '19, 593–595.
A Flight of Newfoundland Crossbills, '20, 298.
[Notice of publication of Life Histories of Gulls and Terns], '20, 640.
bergii (Phasianus), see Phasianus.
Bergtold, William Henry.
The Western Evening Grosbeak in Denver, Colorado, '11, 369.
The Snowy Egret in New Mexico, '12, 237.
October Birds of the headwaters of the Gila River, New Mexico, '12, 327–336.
A Study of the House Finch, '13, 40–73.
White Pelican in Colorado, '13, 430.
Road Runner in Colorado, '13, 434.
Birds of the Headwaters of the Gila River, New Mexico: Further Records, '13, 438.
Migration and Periodic Accuracy, '13, 619–620.
Franklin's Grouse in Colorado, '14, 246.
Magnolia Warbler in Colorado, '14, 253.
Canadian Warbler in Colorado, '14, 253.
Yellow-crowned Night Heron in Colorado, '14, 535.
Chestnut-collared Longspur in Colorado, '14, 541.
Nevada Savannah Sparrow in New Mexico, '14, 542.
The Yellow-crowned Night Heron in Colorado. A correction, '15, 97.
[Letter re incubation periods], '15, 134.
Black-throated Blue Warbler in Colorado, '15, 498.
The Indigo Bunting in Colorado, '15, 498.
Eye Shine in Birds, '16, 81.
The Calaveras Warbler in Colorado, '16, 325.
Cassin's Sparrow in Colorado, '16, 435.
Birds with Accessory Wings, '16, 439.
Pseudo-masculinity in Birds, '16, 439.
An early Colorado Record of the White-tailed Ptarmigan, '17, 334.
Regurgitation in the Bohemian Waxwing, '17, 341–342.
A Study of the Incubation Periods of Birds (notice), '17, 380; (rev.) 488–489.
The Slate-colored Junco in Colorado, '17, 480.
The Harpy Eagle in Colorado, '18, 77–78.
The Crow in Colorado, '19, 198–205.
The Crow of Colorado, '20, 134.
Clark's Crow in Denver, '20, 297.
Berlandier, Jean Louis, 1806(?)–1851.
MS. papers of, '17, 450.
berlandieri (Thryothorus), see Thryothorus.
Berlepsch, Hans [Carl Hermann Ludwig] von, 1850–1915.
Die Vögel der Aru-Inseln (rev.), '12, 117.
Revision der Tanagriden (rev.), '12, 268.
Obituary, '15, 539.
berlepschi (Conopias), see Conopias.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Phaeochroa), see Bombornis.
—— (Pipra), see Pipra.
—— (Psalidoprymna), see Psalidoprymna.
—— (Pseudotriccus), see Pseudotriccus.
—— (Siptornis), see Siptornis.
Bermuda.
Bangs, O., '15, 229–230.

Gross, A. O., '12, 49–71.
Nichols, J. T. '16, 321.
Nichols and Mowbray, '16, 194–195.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 57.
Wright, A. H., '14, 343.
bermudae (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
bermudiana (Carduelis), see Carduelis.
—— (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
Berneyornis, '16, 445.
strenuus ([b]Ninox strenua, [c]Hieracoglaux), *misc.* '12, 556[b], '16, 445[c].
bernicla (Branta), see B. glaucogastra.
Bernicla ruficollis, *misc.* '17, 500.
bernsteini (Falco), see Falco.
Berry, William.
A Chair of Economic Ornithology (rev.), '17, 502.
beryllofulgens (Pitta), see Pitta.
bessophilus (Cyanolaemus), see Cyanolaemus.
Betts, Norman de Witt, 1880–1917.
Notes from Boulder County, Colorado, '11, 118.
Notes from Boulder County, Colorado, '12, 399–400.
Birds of Boulder County, Colorado (rev.), '14, 416.
Bell's Vireo in Wisconsin, '14, 542–543.
Notes from Wisconsin, '15, 237–238.
Notes from Wisconsin, '16, 438–439.
A Recent Instance of the Nesting of Barn Swallows on Cliffs (rev.), '17, 103.
Obituary, '17, 377.
bewicki (Cygnus), see Cygnus.
—— (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
Bhringa attenuata, *Malay Penin.* '20, 153.
peracensis, *Malay Penin.* '19, 310.
biarmicus (Falco), see Falco.
biblicus (Passer), see Passer.
Bibliography of British Ornithology (rev.), '16, 443–444.
bicinctus (Bucco), see Hypnelus.
Bickerton, William.
The home-life of the Terns or Sea Swallows (rev.), '13, 125–126.
Bicknell, Eugene Pintard, 1859–1925.
The Acadian Chickadee on Long Island, '17, 91–92.
Late Southward Migration of the Cape May Warbler on Long Island, '17, 483–484.
The Short-eared Owl breeding on Nantucket, '19, 284–285.
bicknelli (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
bicolor (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
—— (Amphispiza), see A. belli.
—— (Bacolophus), see Baeolophus.
—— (Iridoprocne), see Iridoprocne.
—— (Parus), see Baeolophus.
—— (Tiaris), see Tiaris.
bicornis (Otocorys), see Otocoris.
biedermanni (Picus), see Picus.
bifasciata (Loxia), see Loxia.
Eigglestone, Harry Clifford.
A study of the nesting behavior of the Yellow Warbler (*Dendroica aestiva aestiva*) (rev.), '13, 603–604, '14, 420–421.
bilineata (Amphispiza), see Amphispiza.
—— (Polioptila), see Polioptila.
Bill, Earl Gordon.
Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*) in New Hampshire, '15, 496.
bimaculata (Melanocorypha), see Melanocorypha.
bimaculatus (Ammodramus), see Ammodramus.
—— (Empidochanes), see E. cabanisi.
binghami (Oreomanes), see Oreomanes.
binotatus (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
Biographies of Birds, see Life Histories.
Biographies of Persons, see names of individuals and Introduction of Index.
Biological Survey, Ann. repts. (rev.), '11, 280–281, '12, 263, '13, 292, '15, 252, '16, 215–216, '18, 250, '20, 167.
Biological Survey, Canal Zone, '11, 152, 520–521.
Bird, Butcher, see Lanius.
Cowpen, see Molothrus ater.
Frigate, see Fregata aquila.
Lettuce, see Astragalinus tristis.
Love, see Gygis crawfordi.
Lyre, see Menura.
Man-o-War, see Fregata aquila or F. ariel.
May, see Dolichonyx oryzivorus.
Red-tailed Tropic, see Scaeophaethon rothschildi.
Rice, see Munia punctata.
Town, see Passer domesticus.
Bird Banding.
Cleaves, H. H., '12, 280–281, '13, 248–261.
Committee in Charge, '11, 522–523.
[Editor], '12, 571–572, '14, 146.
[In England], '13, 322, '16, 213.
Thayer, J. E., '11, 255.
[Work assumed by Biological Survey], '20, 512–513.
Bird Biographies, see Life Histories.
Bird Census.
[Appeal for assistance], '15, 267.
Bird-Lore (magazine), '12, 139–140.
Index, '16, 443.
Bird Notes and News (rev.), '19, 606.
Bird of Paradise, Greater, see Paradisea apoda.
—— King, see Cicinnurus regius.
Bird Roosts.

Townsend, C. W., '18, 405–416.
Bishop, Louis Bennett.
Birds in the Markets of Southern Europe, '12, 179–190.
An apparently unrecognized Race of the Red-shouldered Hawk, '12, 232–233
The A. O. U. Check-List, Third Edition. '13. 149–153
Bishop, L. B., see also Sage, Bishop and Bliss.
Bishop, Sherman Chauncey, and **Wright,** A. H.
Note on the Passenger Pigeon, '17, 208–209.
bistrigiceps (Acrocephalus), see Acrocephalus.
Bittern, see Botaurus lentiginosus.
American, see Botaurus lentiginosus.
Cory's Least, see Ixobrychus neoxenus.
Least, see Ixobrychus exilis.
Sun, see Eurypyga helias.
Biziura, '16, 279.
Blaauw, Frans Ernst.
On the breeding of the South African Black Duck (*Anas sparsa*) (rev.), '17, 234.
Remarks on the Secretary Bird (rev.), '17, 364.
blaauwi (Psephotus), see P. dissimilis.
Blacicus blancoi, *P. R.* '16, 407.
Blackbelly, see Squatarola squatarola.
Blackbird, see Turdus merula.
Brewer's, see Euphagus cyanocephalus.
Crow, see Quiscalus aeneus or Q. quiscula.
Indian, see Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus.
Porto Rico, see Holoquiscalus brachypterus.
Red-winged, see Agelaius phoeniceus.
Rusty, see Euphagus carolinus.
Sonoran Red-winged, see Agelaius sonoriensis.
Sumichrast's, see Dives dives.
Yellow-headed, see Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus.
Black-breast, see Squatarola squatarola.
Black-cap, see Sylvia atricapilla.
Blackcock, see Lyrurus tetrix.
Blackstart, Palestine, see Cercomela melanura.
Blackwelder, Eliot.
Late nesting of the Montana Junco, '16, 77.
Notes on the Summer Birds of the Upper Yukon Region, Alaska, '19, 57–64.
Blain, Merrill Willis, 1894–1918.
Obituary. '19, 629.
Blake, Sidney Fay.
The Catbird in winter in Massachusetts, '16, 325–326.
Breeding of the Golden-crowned Kinglet in Norfolk County, Massachusetts, '16, 326–327.
blakistoni (Bubo), see Bubo.
Blanc, Henri.
Destruction des oiseaux rapaces diurnes, dans le canton de Vaud et en Suisse pendant l'annee 1915 (rev.), '18, 253.
blancoi (Blacicus), see Blacicus.
blandus (Cacomantis), see Cacomantis.
blasi (Munia), see Munia.
Blasipus, '19, 596, '20, 276.
Blasius, Wilhelm August Heinrich, 1845–1912.
Obituary. '12, 571.
blatteus (Pyrocephalus), see Pyrocephalus.
Bleda ogowensis, *Africa*, '14, 279.
ugandae, *misc.* '15, 524.
blicki (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.
Bliss, Walter Parks, see Sage, Bishop and Bliss.
Bluebill, see Marila marila.
Bluebird, see Sialia sialia.
Azure, see Sialia fulva.
Chestnut-backed, see Sialia bairdi.
Mountain, see Sialia currucoides.
Swamp, see Passerina cyanea.
Western, see Sialia occidentalis.
Blue-Bird (magazine).
[Change of Editorship], '16, 235.
Blue-rock, see Columba schimperi.
Blue Throat, Lapland, see Luscinia suecica.
Siberian Red-spotted, see Cyanosylvia robusta.
Boanerges, '13, 451.
internigrans, *China*, '13, 451.
Boardman, George Augustus, 1818–1901.
Burial place, '19, 632.
boarula (Motacilla), see Motacilla.
Boas, John Erik Vesti.
Raagerne og raageskade i Danmark (rev.), '11, 378–379.
Boase, Henry.
Observations on some habits of the Coot (rev.), '17, 365.
boavistae (Alaemon), see Alaemon.
Bobolink, see Dolichonyx oryzivorus.
Bobwhite, see Colinus virginianus.
Florida, see Colinus floridanus.
bodessa (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
Bodine, Donaldson, 1866–1915.
Obituary. '17, 115.
Bogardus, Charlotte.
Hudsonian Curlew on Long Island in Winter, '13, 270.
Upland Plover in New York, '19, 567.
bogotensis (Anthus), see Anthus.

—— (Asio), see Asio.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
bohemica (Bombycilla), see B. garrula.
böhmi (Eurocephalus), see Eurocephalus.
boissoneautii (Pseudocolaptes), see Pseudocolaptes.
bokharensis (Parus), see Parus.
Bolborhynchus ([b]Grammopsittaca), *Colom.* '19, 110 —*misc.* '16, 92, 92[b].
catharina ([b]Myiopsitta), '16, 92[b].
lineola ([b]Psittacula), '16, 332[b].
maculata ([b]Grammopsittaca), '15, 529[b].
bolivari (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
boliviana (Chamaeza), see Chamaeza.
—— (Grallaria), see Grallaria.
—— (Piaya), see Piaya.
bolivianus (Molothrus), see Molothrus.
—— (Myioborus), see Myioborus.
—— (Pitangus), see Pitangus.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
—— (Thripobrotus), see Thripobrotus.
Bolles, Frank, 1856–1894.
Notes on Whip-poor-wills and Owls, '12, 150–159.
Burial place, '19, 632.
bollon i (Sterna), see Sterna.
Bolt, Benjamin Franklin.
Capture of a Golden Eagle at Kansas City, Mo., '12, 102.
Bombornis ([b]Phaeochroa), '20, 295, 295[b].
berlepschi ([b]Phaeochroa), *Colom.* '16, 99.
cuvierii ([b]Trochilus), *misc.* '20, 295; *syn.* '20, 295[b].
notia ([b]Phaeochroa), *misc.* '17, 224.
roberti, *syn.* '20, 295.
saturatior, *syn.* '20, 295.
Bombycilla ([a]Waxwing, [b]Ampelis), *Engl.* '15, 262[a]; *Europe*, '14, 563[a]; *misc.* '12, 410, 410[b], '13, 605[a], '15, 244, '17, 330, 330[b], '18, 122, '20, 448, 448[b].
cedrorum ([a]Cedar Waxwing, Cedar-bird, Seal or Carolina Chatterer, [b]Ampelis, [c]Ampelis garrulus), *Ala.* '14, 230; *Alta.* '11, 469, '19, 259; *B. C.* '17, 46; *Calif.* '11, 299[a]; *Colo.* '12, 400, '17, 455; *Conn.* '11, 323–329; *Ga.* '18, 281[a, c]; *Ill.* '13, 236, '14, 402, '19, 523; *Ind.* '19, 523; *Kans.* '12, 37; *La.* '15, 184; *Mass.* '13, 27; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 236, '20, 549; *Mont.* '11, 44–45, 329[a], '14, 206[a], 207[a]; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 268; *N. H.* '12, 310[a], 323–324, 326[a], '13, 524[a], 532, 534[a], 537; *N. Y.* '15, 361, '20, 462; *N. C.* '12, 373, 375; *Okla.* '14, 490; *Pa.* '12, 475, '13, 329[a], 333[b], 348, '15, 232, '18, 140; *Que.* '16, 175, 186[a], '18, 290[a], 307[a], 308[a], 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7, 15, '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 215, '20, 54; *Vt.* '12, 104[a]; *Va.* '12, 83, 523, 528[a]; *Wash.* '17, 213, '18, 154, '20, 459[a].—*fd.* '11, 44, 45, 236, 282[a], 323–329, '12, 400, '14, 460[a], '15, 184[a], 232, 369[a], '16, 447[a], '20, 462[a]; *hbt.* '11, 323–329, '12, 310[a], '15, 315[a], 369[a], '16, 175; *mig.* '11, 215, '13, 27, 348[b], '15, 184, '16, 175; *nst.* '11, 323–329, '12, 475, '20, 549; *song*, '12, 323[a]–324[a], 326[a], '13, 524[a], 532[a], 534[a], 537[a]; *misc.* '14, 57[a], '17, 260[b], '19, 342.
centralasiae, *Asia*, '17, 332.—*descr.* '17, 332; *g. dist.* '17, 332; *meas.* '17, 332; *syn.* '17, 332; *misc.* '15, 257, '17, 333.
garrula ([a]Bohemian Waxwing, [b]Ampelis garrulus, [c]garrulus, [d]Lanius garrulus, [e]Bombyciphora poliocoelia, [f]caerulea, [g]Parus Bombycilla, [h]brachyrhynchos, [i]Corvus lientericus, [k]Garrulus major, [m]Garrulus europaeus, [n]bohemica, [o]vulgaris), *Alta.* '19, 259; *B. C.* '17, 46; *Colo.* '14, 328, '17, 341, 341[a], 455, '18, 81[a], '20, 73; *Ida.* '18, 227; *Ill.* '14, 402[a], '20, 136[a], 137[a], 301–302[a], 600[a]; *Ind.* '20, 302[a]; *Ia.* '11, 155; *Kans.* '12, 43[b]; *Mack.* '12, 204; *Mo.* '20, 460[a]; *Mont.* '11, 45, '18, 227; *N. B.* '12, 251; *N. Y.* '15, 369, '20, 461, 461[a]; *S. D.* '11, 15, '12, 111, '13, 571; *Vt.* '12, 104[a]; *Wash.* '11, 493, '17, 212[c], '18, 154, 226, '20, 458; *Wis.* '17, 66[b].—*descr.* '12, 44[a], 104[a], '17, 231, '20, 460[a], 461; *fd.* '11, 45, '12, 251, '15, 369[a], '17, 212, 341[a], 455, '20, 73, 136[a], 137[a], 301[a]–302[a], 458–460, 460[a], 461[a]; *g. dist.* '17, 331; *hbt.* '15, 369[a], '17, 341[a], '18, 81[a], '20, 136[a], 137[a], 301[a]–302[a], 458–460, 460[a], 461[a]; *meas.* '17, 331; *nst.* '15, 522[a], '18, 226; *song*, '15, 369, '17, 212, '20, 458–460, 460[a], 461; *syn.* '17, 330[d], 331[d], 331[e], 331[f], 331[g], 331[b], 331[i], 331[k], 331[m], 331[n], 331[o], 331, '18, 212; *misc.* '12, 118.
pallidiceps, *B. C.* '13, 447, '14, 333 —*descr.* '17, 333; *g. dist.* '17, 333; *meas.* '17, 333; *misc.* '16, 99.
bombycilla (Parus), see Bombycilla garrula.
Bombycillidae (Ampelidae), '12, 268.
Bonaparte, Charles Lucien Jules Laurent, 1803–1857.
Unpublished description of the Quesal, '17, 449.
MS. copies of Am. Ornithology, Vols. II, III and IV, '17, 449.
bonariae (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
bonariensis (Molothrus), see Molothrus.
—— (Thraupis), see Thraupis.
Bonasa, '18, 117, '19, 337.
sabini (Oregon Ruffed Grouse), *B. C.* '17, 37; *Wash.* '16, 364.
thayeri (Nova Scotia Ruffed Grouse), *N. S.* '12, 378*, '16, 426.—*meas.* '12, 379.

togata ([a]Canada Ruffed Grouse or Ruffed Grouse, [b]Tetrao togatus, [c]Lagopus canadensis), *Alta.* '19, 13; *B. C.* '17, 37, '19, 69[a]; *Me.* '12, 379[b]; *Mass.* '12, 379[b]; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 35; *N. B.* '12, 19, '17, 266; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], 379[b]; *N. Y.* '12, 379[b]; *Que.* '12, 379[b], '13, 6, '16, 66, '18, 289[a], 309[a], '19, 478; *Vt.* '12, 379[b]; *Wash.* '18, 44.—*nst.* '16, 67; *misc.* '12, 378, 379[c].

umbelloides ([a]Gray Ruffed Grouse, [b]umbellus), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 13, 264[b]; *S. D.* '11, 10.

umbellus ([a]Ruffed Grouse, Partridge, Pheasant or Grouse), *Ill.* '16, 329[a]; *Ind.* '19, 517; *Me.* '19, 279[a]–281[a]; *Md.* '15, 109[a], '20, 557[a]; *Mass.* '12, 542[a], '20, 11[a]; *Minn.* '11, 232, '14, 84[a], '20, 544; *N. J.* '18, 23, '20, 162[a]; *N. Y.* '20, 325[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370, 371[a], 371–372, 375; *Pa.* '12, 469, '18, 23; *Va.* '12, 80, 514, 527[a]; *W. Va.* '14, 544; *Wis.* '13, 582[a], '15, 238, 354[a], '16, 438, '17, 63[a], 64[a].—*anat.* '19, 337; *fd.* '11, 138, 282[a], 509[a], '15, 238[a], '16, 438, '19, 279–281[a], 325–339[a], '20, 557[a]; *hbt.* '12, 542[a], '19, 279–281[a], 325[a]–339[a], '20, 11[a], 390[a], 392[a]; *nst.* '11, 232, '19, 325–339[a]; *plm.* '19, 279–281[a]; *song*, '19, 279–281[a], 325–329[a]; *misc.* '11, 510[a], 511[a], '12, 378, '13, 148[a], 299[a], '18, 76[a], '19, 100[a], '20, 486.

yukonensis (Yukon Ruffed Grouse), *Yukon*, '16, 451.—*misc.* '16, 451.

Bonasia grassmanni, *E. Prussia*, '20, 631.

bonasia (Tetrastes), see Tetrastes.

Bonet, see Bouet and Millet-Horsin.

Bonhote, John James Lewis, 1875–1922.
Practical Bird-keeping (rev.), '14, 269.
Bird liming in Lower Egypt (rev.), '20, 621–622.

Booby, see Sula leucogaster.
Blue-faced, see Sula cyanops.
Red-faced, see Sula piscator.
Red-footed, see Sula piscator.

borea (Cisticola), see Cisticola.

borealis (Acanthop euste), see Acanthopneuste.
—— (Anthus), see Anthus.
—— (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Calonectes), see Puffinus.
—— (Campylorhamphus), see Campylorhamphus.
—— (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
—— (Cryptospiza), see Cryptospiza.
—— (Cypseloides), see Cypseloides.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Entomophila), see Entomophila.
—— (Lanius), see Lanius.
—— (Meso colopax), see Numenius.
—— (Nephoecetes), see Cypseloides.
—— (Numenius), see Numenius.
—— (Nuttallornis), see Nuttallornis.
—— (Palaeornis), see Psittacula.
—— (Phaeopus), see Numenius.
—— (Phrenopicus), see Dryobates.
—— (Picus), see Dryobates.
—— (Poecile), see Parus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Somateria), see Somateria.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.

boreus (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.

borinquensis (Ammodramus), see Ammodramus.

borissowi (Bubo), see Bubo.

bornea (Eos), see Eos.

borneensis (Melanoperdix), see Melanoperdix.
—— (Tchitrea), see Terpsiphone.

bornensis (Anthreptes), see Anthreptes.

bororensis (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
—— (Petronia), see Petronia.

boschas (Anas), see Anas platyrhynchos.

bostanjogli (Remiza), see Remiz.

Botauroides, '15, 375.
parvus, *Wyo.* '15, 375.—*fossil*, '15, 375.

Botaurus, '18, 116, 120.
lentiginosus ([a]Bittern, American Bittern or Marsh Hen), *Ala.* '14, 217; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 11; *B. C.* '17, 35; *Colo.* '16, 298, '20, 64; *Fla.* '13, 242, '15, 4[a]; *Ga.* '13, 491; *Ind.* '11, 367–368[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 75; *Kans.* '12, 30; *Lab.* '16, 164; *Mass.* '11, 90–100, 256[a], '13, 594[a], '17, 476, '20, 450; *Mich.* '13, 187; *Minn.* '11, 232, '14, 83[a], '20, 543; *Mont.* '11, 33, '14, 209–210[a]; *Neb.* '14, 556[a]; *N. B.* '12, 19, '17, 265, '19, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 75, '13, 115; *N. J.* '12, 236, '13, 268[a], '18, 20, 477; *N. M.* '20, 393; *N. Y.* '11, 108[a], '15, 97[a], '17, 436[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], 303[a], 306[a]; *N. D.* '18, 344; *Oreg.* '13, 39; *Pa.* '12, 477, '18, 20; *Que.* '13, 5, '16, 63, '17, 137[a], '18, 308[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 563[a], 565; *Tex.* '11, 204; *Va.* '12, 512, 529[a], '18, 484; *Wash.* '11, 170, '18, 42; *Wis.* '15, 237.—*descr.* '11, 256[a], 367[a], '20, 386[a], 450[a]; *fd.* '18, 475[a], '19, 100[a]; *hbt.* '11, 90–100, '13, 187–190, '15, 378[a], '17, 476, '20, 286[a], 393, 450[a]; *migr.* '16, 63, '17, 301[a], 303[a], 306[a], '19, 44[a]; *nst.* '13, 268[a], '15, 97[a], '16, 63, '18, 344, 477[a]; *plm.* '11, 90–100, '17, 137[a]; *note*, '20, 450[a]; *misc.* '12, 554[a], '13, 103[a], 148[a], 250[a], 441, '15, 378[a], '16, 388, '17, 503[a], '19, 318[a], '20, 521[a].
pinnatus, *S. A.* '11, 98.
poeciloptilus, *Australia*, '11, 99.
stellaris, *Europe*, '11, 99.—*descr.* '11, 99; *misc.* '13, 190, '14, 280.

bottegi (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
botterii (Aimophila), see Peucaea.
boucardi (Aimophila), see Aimophila.
Bouet, Georges, and **Millet Horsin,** Pierre, 1878–1927.
List of birds collected or observed on the Ivory Coast (rev.), **'17,** 105, 235.
bougainvillei (Alcyone), see Alcyone.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
Bourne, Thomas Lothrop.
[Obituary of Leslie Waldo Lake], **'16,** 233.
The Barn Owl (*Aluco pratincola*) in Western New York, **'17,** 209.
Notes on Migratory *Anatinae* and *Limicolae* from Western New York, **'19,** 102–104.
Two recent records of the Horned Lark in Western New York, **'19,** 570–571.
Another record of the White Pelican in New York, **'20,** 126.
bouvronides (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
Bowdish, Beecher Scoville.
A Snowy Owl in New Jersey, **'11,** 266.
A Woodcock in New York City, **'11,** 368.
A Correction [re Record of Noddy Tern on Desecheo Island], **'18,** 507.
Bowdish, B. S., and **Philipp,** P. B.
The Tennessee Warbler in New Brunswick, **'16,** 1–8.
See also Philipp and Bowdish.
Bowdleria, '12, 573.
rufescens, *Chatham Is.* **'11,** 185.
Bowen, Grace Young.
Evening Grosbeak at Valley Falls, N. Y., **'20,** 298.
Bower-Bird, Satin, see Ptilonorhynchus holosericeus.
Bowles, John Hooper.
Notes extending the Range of Certain Birds on the Pacific slope, **'11,** 169–178.
The Troupial at Santa Barbara, Calif., **'11,** 368–369.
Two new records for Washington State, **'13,** 116.
European Widgeon in Washington, **'15,** 225.
A Record of the Golden Plover (*Charadrius dominicus dominicus*) in the State of Washington, **'16,** 76–77.
Coloration of Down in Adult Ducks, **'17,** 206–207.
Notes on the Kennicott's Screech Owl (*Otus asio kennicotti*) in the Puget Sound Region, **'17,** 422–427.
The Limicolae of the State of Washington, **'18,** 326–333.
boydi (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Boyle, Howarth Stanley.
Early occurrence of the Saw-whet Owl, **'12,** 239.
Field notes on the Seriema (*Chunga burmeisteri*), **'17,** 294–296.
Brabourne, Wyndham Wentworth, Lord, 1885–1915.
Obituary, **'15,** 387.
Brabourne, Lord, and **Chubb,** Charles.
The birds of South America (rev.), **'13,** 286–287.
brabourni (Procellaria), see Procellaria.
brachidactyla (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
brachidactylus (Trichas), see Geothlypis brachidactyla.
brachycercus (Corvus), see Corvus.
brachydactyla (Calandra), see Calandra.
—— (Carpospiza), see Carpospiza.
—— (Certhia), see Certhia.
brachyptera (Leptotila), see Leptotila.
brachypterus (Colymbus), see Colymbus.
—— (Donacobius), see Donacobius.
—— (Holoquiscalus), see Holoquiscalus.
—— (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus.
Brachypteryx goodfellowi, *misc.* **'12,** 555.
mindorensis, *P. I.* **'16,** 452.
Brachyramphus, '19, 596[b], **'20,** 275.
brevirostris ([a]Kittlitz's Murrelet), *Alas.* **'14,** 425[a].
craveri ([b]Endomychura, [c]craverii), *L. C.* **'16,** 80[c].—*descr.* **'15,** 379; *syn.* **'18,** 215[c], **'20,** 275[b]; *misc.* **'11,** 128[c].
hypoleucus ([a]Xantus' Murrelet, [b]Endomychura hypoleuca), *Calif.* **'11,** 128, 128[a].—*descr.* **'15,** 379; *syn.* **'18,** 215, **'20,** 275[b]; *misc.* **'15,** 379.
marmoratus ([a]Marbled Murrelet), *Alas.* **'15,** 279, **'17,** 396, **'20,** 251; *Wash.* **'11,** 169, **'15,** 461.—*plm.* **'19,** 236[a]; *misc.* **'12,** 549.
brachyrhynchos (Anas), see A. platyrhynchos.
—— (Bombycilla), see B. garrula.
—— (Corvus), see Corvus.
brachyrhynchus (Larus), see Larus.
Brachyspiza antillarum, *Santo Domingo,* **'17,** 99.
capensis (Chingolo Sparrow), *Argent.* **'16,** 384, 398.—*nst.* **'16,** 398; *song,* **'16,** 398; *misc.* **'17,** 99, **'19,** 610.
peruviana, *Peru,* **'18,** 462.
brachytarsus (Myiochanes), see Myiochanes.
brachyura (Buteola), see Buteo.
brachyurus (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Nannorchilus), see Nannorchilus.
—— (Surniculus), see Surniculus.
bradburyi (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
Bradlee, Thomas Stevenson.
Mockingbird Notes from Massachusetts, **'12,** 249.
Bradyornis, '14, 275.

ansorgei, *Africa*, '14, 127.
pallida, *Africa*, '14, 275.
seimundi, *Africa*, '14, 127.
sharpei, *Africa*, '14, 275.
tessmanni *Africa*, '15, 261.
Bradypterus, '14, 285.
albicrissalis, *Africa*, '14, 279.
barakae, *Africa*, '20, 493.
bedfordi ([b]Bradypteris), *misc.* '12, 555.
carpalis, *Africa*, '16, 210.
elgonensis, *Africa*, '13, 304.
fraterculus, *Africa*, '14, 265.
grandis, *misc.* '17, 235.
pallidior, *Africa*, '14, 279.
roehli, *Africa*, '20, 630.
sjostedti, *Africa*, '14, 279.
Bragg, Laura Mary.
Birds of South Carolina, Supplement (rev.), '12, 418–419.
Brainerd, Barron, 1893–1919.
Obituary, '20, 184–185.
Braislin, William Coughlin.
The American Bittern nesting on Long Island, N. Y., '15, 97–98.
An American edition of Audubon's 'Ornithological Biography,' '18, 360–362.
Brambling, see Emberiza rustica, or Fringilla montifringilla.
branickii (Tangara), see Tangara.
Brannon, Peter Alexander.
The Starling in Montgomery, Alabama, '18, 224.
Notes on Some Shore Birds of the Alabama River, Montgomery County, Ala., '20, 127–128.
Another Occurrence of a Starling near Montgomery, Ala., '20, 298.
The Purple Grackle at Albany, Georgia, '20, 454.
Brant, see Branta glaucogaster.
Black, see Branta nigricans.
Branta, '18, 120, '19, 563, '20, 271.
canadensis ([a]Canada Goose, Coose, Wild Coose), *Ala.* '14, 217; *Alta.* '11, 466, '13, 252[a], '15, 450[a], '19, 10, 100[a]; *B. C.* '15, 450[a], '17, 34; *Calif.* '14, 285; *Conn.* '17, 462; *D. C.* '20, 292[a]; *Fla.* '11, 273[a], '19, 48[a], 51; *Ill.* '13, 237, '19, 515; *Ind.* '19, 515; *Ia.* '15, 450[a]; *Kans.* '12, 39; *Ky.* '12, 401[a]; *Labrador*, '16, 164; *Mass.* '11, 196, 198, 199, 319[a], '12, 390[a], 391[a], '16, 24[a]; *Minn.* '15, 450[a]; *Mont.* '11, 33; *Nebr.* '15, 450[a]; *N. B.* '19, 37; *N. F.* '12, 75; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 440; *N. C.* '13, 578, '16, 198; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 477; *Ont.* '17, 334[a]; *Pa.* '13, 329[a], 335; *Que.* '12, 390[a], '13, 5, '16, 63, '18, 308[a], '19, 483[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 565; *Sask.* '15, 450[a], '18, 238[a]; *Tex.* '11, 203–204, 273[a]; *Va.* '12, 510[a], 512, 528[a]; *Wis.* '20, 368[a].—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '12, 391, '17, 34, '20, 94–102; *fd.* '11, 199[a], '17, 334[a]; *hbt.* '13, 5, 200[a], 201[a], '16, 25–27, '19, 10, 515, '20, 227[a]; *meas.* '20, 99; *mig.* '11, 203, 319–323[a], '12, 512, '13, 335, '14, 474[a], 477[a], '15, 449, 450[a], '16, 24–27, 63, 164; *nst.* '19, 10; *plm.* '13, 578[a], '18, 124[a], 130[a], 131[a], '20, 94–102; *syn.* '14, 285, '20, 94; *misc.* '12, 390–391[a], 421[a], '14, 425, '17, 50, '17, 334[a], '19, 100[a], '20, 260[a], 268–272.
glaucogastra ([a]Brant, [b]leucogastra, [c]bernicla, [d]Bernicla collaris, [e]collaris), *Del.* '20, 257[a]; *Kans.* '12, 39; *Labrador*, '16, 162[b], 164; *Mass.* '11, 198, 323[a]; *N. B.* '17, 265; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 438[a], 440; *Oreg.* '13, 39[c]; *Pa.* '13, 336; *Tex.* '11, 273.—*syn.* '18, 204, 204[c], 204[d], 204[e]; *misc.* '20, 260[a].
hutchinsi ([a]Hutchin's Goose, [b]canadensis), *Alas.* '15, 449, '19, 61, '20, 251; *B. C.* '17, 34, 35, 50[a]; *Calif.* '18, 130[a], '20, 270, 271, 272; *Melville Peninsula*, '20, 96; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '11, 273; *Mass.* '12, 536; *Mont.* '13, 385[b]; *Oreg.* '18, 39; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 565; *Tex.* '11, 273.—*descr.* '14, 264; '20, 94–102, 251; *meas.* '20, 94–102, 269; *mig.* '15, 449, 457; *nst.* '19, 61; *plm.* '18, 124[a], 130[a]; *misc.* '15, 457, '20, 268–272.
leucopsis ([a]Barnacle-Goose), *misc.* '13, 441[a].
minima ([a]Cackling Goose), *Alas.* '14, 264, '15, 449, '18, 130[a]; *B. C.* '17, 34; *Calif.* '20, 270, 271, 272; *Ill.* '13, 237; *Oreg.* '13, 39; *Wash.* '15, 463.—*descr.* '14, 264, '20, 96–102; *fd.* '13, 237; *meas.* '20, 96–102; *mig.* '15, 449; *plm.* '18, 124[a]; *song*, '13, 237; *misc.* '15, 250[a], '17, 35.
nigricans ([a]Black Brant), *Alas.* '15, 454[a], '16, 401; *Mack.* '15, 454; *Wash.* '15, 463.—*descr.* '20, 356[a]; *mig.* '15, 452, 454[a].
occidentalis ([a]White-cheeked Goose, [b]Bernicla), *Alas.* '15, 449; *B. C.* '17, 50; *Calif.* '14, 264; *Wash.* '15, 463.—*descr.* '17, 50, '20, 94–102, 97[a], 97[b], 269–272; *meas.* '20, 94–102, 269; *mig.* '15, 449; *plm.* '18, 131[a]; *syn.* '20, 97[b]; *misc.* '12, 549, '17, 34, '20, 268–272.
brasherii (Basileuterus), see Basileuterus.
brasierii (Muscicapa), see Basileuterus brasheri.
Brasil, Louis, 1865–1918.
Obituary, '19, 449.
brasilianus (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
brasiliensis (Gallinago), see Gallinago.
Brazil.

Bangs, O., and Noble, G. K., '18, 445.
Clark, H. L., '13, 404.
Cory, C. B., '19, 88, '20, 108, 109.
Murphy, R. C., '14, 12–13, 439, '15, 41–50, 332–348, '16, 272.
Shufeldt, R. W., '16, 206–207.
braziliensis (Catharista), see Coragyps.
brehmii (Calamoherpe), see Calamoherpe.
Brennan, George Albert.
Sharp-tailed Grouse at Tremont, Indiana, '18, 75–76.
breviauris (Asio), see Asio.
brevicauda (Pardigalla), see Paradigalla.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
brevicaudus (Coryphospingus), see Coryphospingus.
—— (Neonectris), see Puffinus.
brevicera (Treron), see Vinago.
brevipennis (Colibri), see Colibri.
—— (Leptoptila), see Leptotila.
—— (Philemon), see Philemon.
brevipes (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Astur), see Astur.
—— (Egretta), see Egretta.
—— (Heteractitis), see Heteroscelus.
—— (Heteroscelus), see Heteroscelus.
—— (Totanus), see Heteroscelus.
brevirostris (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.
—— (Craspedoprion), see Craspedoprion.
—— (Galbula), see Galbula.
—— (Hypoxanthus), see Hypoxanthus.
—— (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
—— (Oryzoborus), see Oryzoborus.
—— (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.
—— (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus.
—— (Rissa), see Rissa.
—— (Scaeophaethon), see Scaeophaethon.
brevis (Grallaricula), see Grallaricula.
Brewer, Thomas Mayo, 1814–1880.
Burial place, '19, 632.
Brewster, Edward Everett, 1856–1919.
Obituary, '20, 184.
Brewster, William, 1851–1919.
Concerning the Nuptial Plumes worn by certain Bitterns and the manner in which they are displayed, '11, 90–100.
The Nuptial Plumes of Bitterns: a Correction, '11, 256.
In Memoriam; Henry Augustus Purdie, '12, 1–5.
Notes on the Flight of Gulls, '12, 85–92.
Notes on Whip-poor-wills and Owls by Frank Bolles. With a Foreword by William Brewster, '12, 150–159.
Barrow's Golden-eye at Wareham, Mass., '16, 197.
The European Widgeon in Massachusetts, '18, 75.
Nesting of the Red Crossbill (*Loxia curvirostra minor*) in Essex County, Massachusetts, '18, 225.
The Subspecific Name of the Northern Parula Warbler, '18, 228.
Obituary, '19, 628.
Burial place, '19, 632.
Biographical sketch with 2 plates, '20, 1–23.
Portrait, '20, 1.
An Appreciation of, '20, 24–27.
Resolutions on death of, '20, 27–28.
Brewster Memorial, '20, 29–30.
brewsteri (Centurus), see Centurus.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Egretta), see Egretta.
—— (Empidonax), see Empidonax trailli.
—— (Microsiphonorhis), see Microsiphonorhis.
—— (Otus), see Otus.
Brewsteria (=Archibuteo), '19, 420, '20, 285.
Bridge, Lidian Emerson, 1859–1928.
Uncommon Shore-birds seen in Essex County, Massachusetts, '12, 537.
Another occurrence of the Blue-gray Gnatcatcher in Essex County, Massachusetts, '12, 546.
American Egret (*Herodias egretta*) at Naushon Island, Mass., '14, 535.
Red Phalarope (*Phalaropus fulicarius*) off Boston Harbor in Summer, '14, 536.
Bridges, Thomas, 1807–1865.
Burial place, '19, 633.
Brimley, Clement Samuel.
Thirty-two years of bird migration at Raleigh, North Carolina, '17, 296–308.
Brimley, C. S., **Pearson,** T. G., and **Brimley,** H. H., see Pearson, Brimley, and Brimley.
Brimley, Herbert Hutchinson.
Brown Pelican on Pamlico Sound and at Durham, N. C., '12, 531.
Ocracoke Water-Bird Notes, '12, 538.
Brimley, H. H., **Pearson,** T. G., and **Brimley,** C. S., see Pearson, Brimley, and Brimley.
britannicus (Larus), see L. affinis.
—— (Lyrurus), see Lyrurus.
British Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.
Bird Pests in War Time (rev.), '17, 494.
British Columbia.
Bowles, J. H., '11, 171, '17, 424.
Brooks, A., '12, 252–253, '17, 28–50, '20, 353–367.
Dwight, J., '17, 414.
Fleming, J. H., '12, 388, '16, 420–423.
Grinnell, J., '13, 223–224.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 284, 289.
Munro, J. A., '15, 107–108, '18, 234–235, '19, 64–74.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 195.

Palmer, T. S., '16, 322–324.
Rathbun, S. F., '15, 460, '17, 68–70.
Swarth, H. S., '14, 509, '17, 315.
Taverner, P. A., '12, 396–397, '14, 385–388.
Wayne, A. T., '13, 274.
British Guiana.
Pena d, T. E., '19, 217–225, 564.
British Ornithologists' Union.
[Expedition to New Guinea], '11, 521.
[Annual Meeting], '11, 522.
[Annual General Meeting], '12, 573; [Annual Meeting], '18, 512.
[Election of members], '19, 452.
[Fifth Oological Dinner], '19, 635; [Annual Meeting], '20, 514–515.
brittanica (Certhia), see Certhia.
—— (Sitta), see Sitta.
Brock, Henry Herbert.
Recent occurrence of the Egret (*Herodias egretta*) near Portland, Maine, '12, 236–237.
Brockway, Arthur William.
Black Ducks which became very tame, '12, 234.
A Catbird spending the Winter in Connecticut, '12, 249.
Canada Warbler (*Wilsonia canadensis*) Nesting in Southern Connecticut, '17, 344.
Large flight of Great Horned Owls and Goshawks at Hadlyme, Connecticut, '18, 351–352.
bro kii (Aphanapteryx), see Aphanapteryx.
Brook, Arthur.
The Buzzard at Home, '20, 475–476.
brooki (Automolus), see Automolus.
—— (Penelope), see Penelope.
Brooks, Allan [Cyril].
Some British Columbia Records, '12, 252–253.
Birds of the Chilliwack District, B. C., '17, 28–50.
Notes on some American Ducks, '20, 353–367.
Brooks, Earle Amos.
Notes from West Virginia, '12, 111–112.
List of birds of West Virginia (rev.), '14, 112–113.
West Virginia Notes, '14, 544–546.
The Game Birds of West Virginia (rev.), '17, 225.
The Food of West Virginia Birds (rev.), '17, 493–494.
White-winged Crossbill (*Loxia leucoptera*) in West Virginia, '20, 457.
Brooks, Winthrop Sprague.
Notes from the Magdalen Islands, '12, 112.
An Additional Specimen of the Labrador Duck, '12, 389–390.
Late Record of the Red-backed Sandpiper (*Pelidna alpina sakhalina*) in Massachusetts, '12, 391–392.
Laughing Gulls in Plymouth County, Mass., '12, 531.
The King Eider (*Somateria spectabilis*) in Massachusetts, '13, 107–110.
An Addition to the A. O. U. Check-List, '13, 110–111.
The Blue Goose (*Chen caerulescens* (Linn.)) in Rhode Island, '15, 226.
Some Unusual Records for Massachusetts, '16, 328.
Notes on Birds from East Siberia and Arctic Alaska (rev.), '16, 335.
A New Record for New England, '17, 86.
The possibility of *Puffinus bermudae* Nichols and Mowbray in the North Atlantic Ocean, '17, 206.
Notes on some Falkland Island Birds (rev.), '17, 492–493.
Massachusetts Notes, '18, 234.
Wood Ibis in Massachusetts, '19, 565.
Two Interesting Additions to the Collection of the Boston Society of Natural History, '19, 589.
Brooks, W. S., and **Cobb,** Stanley.
Notes from Eastern Alberta, '11, 465–469.
Correction, '12, 400.
brooksi (Cryptoglaux), see Cryptoglaux.
—— (Haliaeetus), see H. a bicilla.
—— (Hesperiphona), see Hesperiphona.
—— (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
Brotogeris, '19, 110.
exsul, *misc.* '17, 503.
ferrugineifrons, *Colom.* '19, 110.
Brown, Clarence Emerson.
Fulmar in Massachusetts, '13, 105.
Brown, Edward Johnson.
Rare Virginia Birds, '12, 399.
The San Lucas Sparrow (*Passerculus rostratus guttatus*) in California, '17, 340.
Melospiza melodia phaea in Southern California, '18, 350.
Brown, Herbert, 1848–1913.
The English Sparrow at Tucson, Arizona, '11, 486–488.
Obituary, '13, 472.
Brown, Nathan Clifford.
Note on the Killdeer in Maine, '11, 259.
Recent Winter Occurrences of Two Hawks in Maine, '11, 265.
A remarkable Number of Robins in Maine in Winter, '11, 270–272.
Many Purple Finches at Portland, Maine, in February, '12, 245.

A Correction [of Authorship of 5 Notes by J. C. Brown], '12, 429–430.
A third Blue-gray Gnatcatcher in Maine, '12, 546.
The Sharp-shinned Hawk again in Maine in Winter, '13, 272.
The Evening Grosbeak at Portland, Maine, '15, 102.
The Records of the Tennessee and Cape May Warblers in Southwestern Maine, '15, 104–106.
Addendum [to preceding Paper], '15, 234.
Note on the Bronzed Grackle in Maine, '17, 210.
Penthestes hudsonicus at Portland, Maine, '17, 215.
Evening Grosbeak at Lakewood, N. J., '17, 479.
Evening Grosbeaks common at Lakewood, New Jersey, '20, 456.
A Scarlet Tanager at Thirty-fourth Street, New York, '20, 458.
Autumnal Stay of the Parula Warbler in Maine, '20, 462.
browni (Sterna), see Sterna.
Browning, William Hall.
Sparrow Hawks nesting in a bird house, '17, 478.
Bruchigavia forsteri, *Australia*, '13, 124.
Bruner, Stephen Cole, and **Feild,** Alexander Littlejohn.
Notes on the Birds observed on a Trip through the Mountains of western North Carolina, '12, 368–377.
brunneicauda (Columba), see Columba.
brunneiceps (Cistothorus), see Cistothorus.
brunneiventris (Diglossa), see Diglossa.
Brunner, Josef.
The Zimmerman pine moth (rev.), '16, 217.
brunnescens (Aix), see Aix.
—— (Atlapetes), see Atlapetes.
—— (Butorides), see Butorides.
—— (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
—— (Corydon), see Corydon.
—— (Parus), see Parus.
Brünnich, Morton Thrane, 1737–1823.
Death and age, '17, 451.
Bryan, William Alanson.
The Introduction and Acclimatization of the Yellow Canary on Midway Island, '12, 339–342.
An Undescribed Species of Drepanididae on Nihoa, Hawaiian Group, '16, 49–52.
Natural History of Hawaii (rev.), '16, 207–209.
Description of *Telespiza ultima* from Nihoa Island, '17, 70–72.
Bryan, W. A., and **Dill,** H. R., see Dill and Bryan (rev.), '12, 412.
Bryant, Harold Child.
The relation of birds to an insect outbreak in northern California during the spring and summer of 1911 (rev.), '12, 416.
The present and future status of the California Valley Quail (rev.), '12, 551.
The number of insects destroyed by Western Meadowlarks (rev.), '13, 294–295.
Some insects and other arthropods in the diet of the Western Meadowlark (rev.), '13, 294–295.
Birds as destroyers of Grasshoppers in California, '14, 168–177.
A determination of the economic status of the western meadowlark (*Sturnella neglecta*) in California (rev.), '14, 417–419.
California Fish and Game (rev.), '15, 117–118.
Habits and food of the Roadrunner in California (rev.), '17, 100.
Bryant, H. C., **Grinnell,** J., and **Storer,** T. I., see Grinnell, Bryant, and Storer.
Bryant, H. C., and **Swarth,** H. S., see Swarth and Bryant (rev.), '18, 94.
Bryant, Henry, 1820–1867.
Burial place, '19, 633.
bryanti (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
—— (Tiaris), see Tiaris.
Buarremon matucanensis, *Peru*, '15, 125.
Bubier, George Mudge, 1875–1920.
Hooded Warbler at Nahant, Massachusetts, '14, 104.
Bubo, '12, 122, '13, 223, '18, 121.
algistus ([a]Saint Michael Horned Owl), *Alas.* '17, 156, 157.—*g. dist.* '17, 157.
blakistoni, *misc.* '16, 89.
borissowi, *misc.* '16, 99.
doerriesi, *misc.* '16, 89.
elutus, *misc.* '17, 225.
heterocnemis ([a]Labrador Horned Owl), *Labrador*, '16, 74[a]; *Maine*, '19, 367; *Mass.* '18, 233, '19, 370[a]; *Ont.* '20, 434; *Que.* '13, 7.—*descr.* '19, 367, '20, 434; *meas.* '19, 367; *mig.* '19, 367; *plm.* '16, 74[a]; *syn.* '20, 285.
icelus (Coast Horned Owl), *misc.* '16, 427.
lagophonus (Northwestern Horned Owl), *Alas.* '17, 157; *Alta.* '19, 21; *Colo.* '14, 314, 316, '20, 66; *Wash.* '17, 213, '18, 47.—*descr.* '18, 47; *fd.* '14, 316; *syn.* '18, 47; *misc.* '16, 427.
neochorus (Newfoundland Horned

Owl, [b]neochanes), *N. F.* '15, 128, '16, 427[b], '17, 202[b].—*syn.* '17, 202, '20, 285.
occidentalis ([a]Western Horned Owl, Pacific Horned Owl), *Alta.* '19, 21; *N. M.* '20, 399; *Ont.* '20, 434; *S. D.* '20, 434; *Wash.* '17, 213, '18, 47.—*descr.* '20, 434; *g. dist.* '19, 369; *hbt.* '20, 399; *meas.* '20, 399; *plm.* '19, 369; *misc.* '14, 425[a], '16, 427.
pallescens ([a]Western Horned Owl, Great Horned Owl, Hoot Owl), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 21; *B. C.* '17, 40; *Colo.* '11, 312, '16, 301, '20, 66[a], 67; *Mont.* '11, 37, '13, 381[a], '14, 163; *N. M.* '12, 332; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 11, 568; *Tex.* '11, 202, 208.—*fd.* '11, 208, '13, 381[a]; *nst.* '11, 208, '13, 170.
saturatus ([a]Dusky Horned Owl, Horned Owl, Hoot Owl), *Alas.* '15, 303, '17, 157, '19, 60[a], 62; *B. C.* '17, 40, '19, 21, 368; *Wash.* '16, 364, '17, 213.—*descr.* '17, 40, '19, 21; *g. dist.* '17, 157; *hbt.* '19, 62; *plm.* '19, 62; *song*, '19, 62.
subarcticus ([a]Arctic Horned Owl, [b]arcticus, [c]wapacuthu), *Alta.* '19, 21; *Mass.* '19, 368–369[c], 370[a]; *Maine*, '19, 369[b]; *Ont.* '13, 227, '20, 433–434; *Wash.* '17, 213[c].—*descr.* '19, 368–369[b,c], '20, 433–434; *fd.* '19, 433–434; *g. dist.* '19, 368–369[c]; *meas.* '19, 368–369[c]; *mig.* '19, 368–369[c], '20, 433–434; *nst.* '19, 21; *syn.* '17, 469[b], 469[c], 469–470, '19, 369, '20, 217.
swinhoei, *China*, '14, 119.
ussuriensis, *Africa*, '15, 261.
virginianus ([a]Great Horned Owl, Horned Owl), *Ala.* '14, 223; *Alta.* '19, 265; *Conn.* '18, 351[a], 352[a]; *Fla.* '13, 245, '15, 159[a], 160[a], '19, 53; *Ga.* '13, 504; *Ill.* '16, 329; *Ind.* '19, 517[a], 519; *Ia.* '12, 240; *Me.* '19, 368; *Minn.* '11, 233, '20, 545; *Mo.* '20, 309[a]; *N. H.* '13, 532; *N. J.* '18, 26; *N. Y.* '15, 228[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 420; *Ont.* '18, 478[a], '20, 433; *Pa.* '12, 471, '18, 26; *Que.* '18, 298, 309[a]; *Va.* '12, 81, 517, 527[a], '19, 232.—*descr.* '19, 368; *fd.* '12, 81, 240–241, '15, 252[a], '16, 329, '18, 351[a], 372[a], 478[a], '19, 517[a], '20, 323[a]; *hbt.* '11, 233, '12, 240, '18, 351, '19, 519; *mig.* '20, 433; *nst.* '14, 223, '16, 329, '18, 26, '19, 519, '20, 309; *misc.* '13, 155[a], 289[a], '17, 470, '20, 232[a].
zaissanensis, *misc.* '16, 99.
Bubonidae, '14, 406, '18, 448.
Bubulcus coromandus, *fd.* '13, 294.
ibis ([a]Buff-backed Egret, Buff-backed Heron), *misc.* '12, 122[a], '15, 530[a].
Buccanodon leucogrammicum, *misc.* '15, 528.
buccinator (Cygnus), see Olor.
—— (Olor), see Olor.
Bucco maculatus, *anat.* '19, 286.
Bucconidae, '14, 406, '19, 285–286.
Bucephala, see Glaucionetta.
Buceros rhinoceros (Rhinoceros Hornbill), *misc.* '13, 305.
buchanani (Serinus), see Serinus.
Buchanga cerussata, *China*, '14, 412.
lucophaea, *Sumatra*, '20, 633.
Buchheim, Emma S., see Hiesemann, M., and Buckheim, E. S.
buckleyi (Odontophorus), see Odontophorus.
Bucorax caffer, *misc.* '11, 507, '14, 277, 559.
Bucorvus abyssinicus ([a]Abyssinian Ground Hornbill, Giant Hornbill), *Africa*, '14, 152[a], 157[a].
cafer (Ground Hornbill), *misc.* '14, 120.
Budytes alascensis ([a]Alaska Yellow Wagtail), *Alas.* '16, 328, '17, 159[a], 410.
flava ([a]Yellow Wagtail, Blue-headed Wagtail), *Denmark*, '16, 457; *Asia*, '15, 277; *Palestine*, '15, 286.
macronyx, *Siberia*, '20, 612.
melanocephala (Black Headed Wagtail), *Palestine*, '15, 286.
plexus, *Siberia*, '14, 409.
rayi ([a]Yellow wagtail), *misc.* '14, 559[a].
taivanus, *Siberia*, '16, 47–48.—*descr.* '16, 48.
thunbergi, *misc.* '20, 612.
buenavistae (Chloronerpes), see Piculus.
Bufflehead, see Charitonetta albeola.
Bugeranus carunculatus ([a]Wattled Crane), *misc.* '13, 140.
Bulbul, Palestine, see Pycnonotus xanthopygos.
Bull Bat, see Chordeiles chapmani.
bulleri (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Thyellodroma), see Puffinus.
Bullfinch, see Pyrrhula europaea or P. pileata.
Bullhead, see Squatarola squatarola.
bullocki (Icterus), see Icterus.
bulweri (Bulweria), see Bulweria.
Bulweria, '16, 51.
bulweri, *H. I.* '16, 51.—*misc.* '12, 412.
pacifica, *Bonin Isl.* '15, 524.
Bunker, Charles Dean.
The Birds of Kansas (rev.), '14, 263.
American Goshawks in Kansas, '17, 87–88.
Harris's Hawk (*Parabuteo unicinctus harrisi*) in Kansas, '19, 283.
Bunting, Bay-winged, see Pooecetes gramineus.
Bay-winged Grass, see Pooecetes gramineus.
Black-headed, see Emberiza melanocephala.
Black-throated, see Spiza americana.

Cirl, see Emberiza cirlus.
Corn, see Emberiza calandra.
Cretzschmar's, see Emberiza caesia.
Flax, see Astragalinus tristis.
Indigo, see Passerina cyanea.
Lark, see Calamospiza melanocorys.
Lazuli, see Passerina amoena.
McKay's Snow, see Plectrophenax hyperboreus.
Painted, see Passerina ciris.
Pribilof Snow, see Plectrophenax townsendi.
Reed, see Emberiza schoeniclus.
Rice, see Dolichonyx oryzivorus.
Rustic, see Emberiza rustica.
Snow, see Plectrophenax nivalis.
Varied, see Passerina versicolor.
Yellow, see Emberiza citrinella.
Buphagus africanus ([b]Buphaga), '13, 129[b].
erythrorhyncha, *misc.* '15, 264.
Bureau of Animal Industry, Report of Chief for 1917 (rev.), '18, 253–254.
Bureau, Louis.
Age, '17, 513.
Burge, William Edward.
Comparison of the catalase content of the breast muscle of Wild Pigeons and of Bantam Chickens (rev.), '18, 101.
Burgess, Albert Franklin.
The dispersion of the gypsy moth (rev.), '13, 293–294.
Burial Places of Ornithologists, '19, 631.
Burleigh, Thomas Dearborn.
The Hudsonian Chickadee (*Penthestes hudsonicus subsp?*) in Lycoming County, Pa., '17, 344.
Breeding of the Pied-billed Grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*) near State College, Center Co., Pa., '18, 218–219.
The Hudsonian Chickadee (*Penthestes hudsonicus subsp.*) in Northeastern Pennsylvania in June, '18, 230.
Bird life in southwestern France, '19, 495–513.
burmanica (Prinia), see Prinia.
burmeisteri (Chunga), see Chunga.
—— (Geositta), see Geositta.
Burnett, William Lewis.
Two Trumpeter Swan Records for Colorado, '16, 198.
Burns, Franklin Lorenzo.
A monograph of the Broad-winged Hawk, *Buteo platypterus* (rev.), '12, 259–260.
The Red-throated Loon (*Gavia stellata*) at Berwyn, Pa., '15, 225.
Occurrence of the Pectoral Sandpiper (*Pisobia maculata*) near Salem, N. J., '15, 226.
The Cape May Warbler (*Dendroica tigrina*) as an abundant autumnal migrant and as a destructive grape juice consumer at Berwyn, Pa., '15, 231–233.
Comparative periods of deposition and incubation of some North American birds (rev.), '15, 516.
Miss Lawson's Recollections of Ornithologists, '17, 275–282.
The ornithology of Chester County, Pennsylvania (rev.), '20, 155, 156.
Burr, Freeman F.
Note on the Bald Eagle and O prey, '12, 393.
Burrill, Alfred Cummings.
What Bird Lovers Owe the Late Professor King, '15, 239–240.
Burroughs, John, 1837–1921.
Bird Stories from Burroughs. (rev.), '11, 510.
Burtch, Verdi.
A Nest of the Florida Gallinule, '11, 108–109.
Black Vulture in Steuben County, N. Y.—A Correction, '11, 112.
Does a Grebe spread its wings just before diving? '14, 211–212.
Nesting of the Florida Gallinule, '17, 319–321.
A Loon (*Gavia immer*) caught on a fishing line, '20, 286.
Maggots in the Ears of Nestling Cooper's Hawks (*Accipiter cooperi*), '20, 293.
Evening Grosbeak at Brantingham, Lewis County, N. Y., '20, 299.
Rare and Uncommon Birds at Branchport, Yates County, N. Y., '20, 307–308.
Notes on the Black-Crowned Night Heron in Western New York, '20, 449–450.
buruanus (Ptilinopus), see Ptilinopus.
buruensis (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
—— (Megapodius), see Megapodius.
buryi (Parisoma), see Parisoma.
Bush-shrike, Red-, see Laniarius erythrogaster.
Bush-Tit, see Psaltriparus minimus.
California, see Psaltriparus californicus.
Grinda's, see Psaltriparus grindae.
Lead-colored, see Psaltriparus plumbeus.
Lloyd's, see Psaltriparus lloydi.
büsingi (Sporathraupis), see Sporathraupis.
Bustard, see Otis tarda.
Butaetes, '19, 283.
Butastur indicus (Butaster), *misc.* '11, 502.
Butcherbird, Northern, see Lanius borealis.
Buteo ([b]Triorchis), '12, 122, '14, 262, '16, 389, '18, 500, '19, 14, 61, 282[b], 420[b], 420–421, 567, 280.

abbreviatus (Zone-tailed Hawk), *Tex.* '11, 202, 207.

albicaudatus ([b]Falco pterocles, [c]Tachytriorchis), *meas.* '19, 567; *syn.* '19, 567, 567[b], 567[c]; *misc.* '13, 120, '14, 261.

alleni ([a]Florida Red-shouldered Hawk, Hen Hawk, Chicken Hawk, [b]Falco lineatus), *Ala.* '14, 221; *Fla.* '12, 233, '13, 244, '15, 10[a], 13[a], 163[a], '19, 52; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 486[a], 489[a], 495, '18, 281, 283, 284[b].—*nst.* '14, 221, '15, 13, 379.

archeri, *Somaliland,* '19, 310.

augur, *misc.* '19, 420.

borealis ([a]Red-tailed Hawk, Big Chicken Hawk, Rabbit Hawk), *Ala.* '14, 221; *Alta.* '19, 19[a], 252[a]; *Fla.* '13, 244, '19, 52; *Ga.* '13, 495; *Ind.* '13, 582[a], '15, 100[a]; *Ia.* '12, 240[a]; *Kans.* '12, 35; *Labrador,* '16, 74[a]; *Md.* '15, 109[a], '20, 557[a]; *Mass.* '14, 536[a]; *Minn.* '11, 232, '20, 544; *N. B.* '12, 19; *N. J.* '18, 24, *N. Y.* '20, 48[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376; *Okla.* '14, 478[a], 480; *Pa.* '12, 470, '18, 24; *P. R.* '16, 410–411, '17, 57; *Que.* '13, 6, '16; 67, '17, 137[a], '18, 309[a]; *Tex.* '11, 207, '20, 52; *Va.* '12, 80[a], 515, 528[a]; *Wis.* '17, 64[a], 65[a].—*anat.* '11, 207; *descr.* '13, 6, '18, 478; *fd.* '11, 282[a], '13, 614[a], '15, 252[a], '16, 67; *hbt.* '13, 386, '14, 478[a], '15, 100[a], 379[a], 447[a], '19, 100[a]; *mig.* '15, 447; *nst.* '14, 221, 252[a], '20, 544; *plm.* '16, 74[a], '17, 137[a], '19, 236[a], 488[a]; *misc.* '12, 157[a], '14, 261, '15, 256[a], 379[a], '16, 301[a], '17, 230[a], '19, 568.

brachyurus (Short-tailed Hawk), *syn.* '18, 207; *misc.* '14, 261.

buteo ([a]Buzzard, Common Buzzard, [b]Falco), *Eng.* '13, 168, '14, 416[a]; *Europe,* '13, 611[a]; *France,* '19, 510.—*hbt.* '13, 168, '19, 510; *note,* '19, 510; *syn.* '19, 420[b]; *misc.* '13, 304, '19, 420.

calurus ([a]Western Red-tailed Hawk, Western Red-tail), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 15; *B. C.* '17, 38, '19, 67–69; *Colo.* '11, 312, '14, 315, '16, 300–301, '20, 66; *Mex.* '11, 73, '15, 167; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 36; *N. M.* '11, 220[a], 224[a], '12, 332, '20, 399[a]; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 563[a], 567; *Wash.* '16, 364, '18, 45.—*descr.* '19, 15, 18[a]; *fd.* '18, 45, '19, 15, 67–69, '20, 66; *hbt.* '18, 45, '19, 15, 67–69, '20, 66; *migr.* '16, 300, '19, 67–69; *nst.* '19, 15, 67–69; *plm.* '13, 389[a], '19, 15; *misc.* '13, 386, '19, 429.

colonus ([b]Tachytriorchis), '19, 568[b].

cooperi, *misc.* '20, 130, 131.

cubanensis, *Cuba,* '12, 260.

desertorum, *misc.* '19, 420.

elegans (Red-bellied Hawk), *B. C.* '17, 38; *Calif.* '12, 232.

exiguus ([b]Tachytriorchis), *syn.* '19, 568[b].

extimus, *Fla.* '20, 320.

ferox, *descr.* '18, 478, '19, 420.

harlani, *Colo.* '20, 130.

iowensis ([a]Iowa Broad-winged Hawk), *Ia.* '17, 73*, '18, 207; *Man.* '17, 74, 75; *Minn.* '17, 74; *Va.* '17, 75.—*syn.* '19, 272; *misc.* '18, 207, 478.

jackal, *fd.* '11, 506; *syn.* '19, 549; *misc.* '11, 506.

krideri (Krider's Hawk), *Alas.* '16, 320; *Alta.* '19, 16; *Ia.* '16, 321; *Kans.* '12, 31; *N. D.* '18, 345; *Ont.* '13, 227; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 567.—*descr.* '16, 320; *meas.* '16, 320; *nst.* '18, 345.

leucocephalus, *descr.* '19, 420.

lineatus ([a]Red-shouldered Hawk), *Ala.* '14, 221; *Conn.* '12, 233, '14, 109[a], '18, 352[a], '19, 330; *Ind.* '13, 583[a], '19, 517[a]; *Ia.* '14, 255; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Mass.* '13, 25; *Mich.* '11, 20[a]; *N. J.* '18, 24; *N. Y.* '20, 48[a]; *N. C.* '12, 375; *Pa.* '12, 477, '18, 24; *Que.* '16, 67, 71[a], '18, 289[a], 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *S. D.* '13, 567; *Tex.* '11, 207; *Va.* '12, 80, 516, 527; *Wis.* '17, 64.—*fd.* '12, 516; *hbt.* '13, 583; *mig.* '12, 40, '16, 67; *nst.* '15, 379[a], '17, 64; *note,* '15, 176; *misc.* '14, 261, '17, 230, '19, 232, 510, 568.

obsoletus, *Juan Fernandez Island,* '20, 616.

platypterus ([a]Broad Winged Hawk, Chicken Hawk, Little Hawk, [b]latissimus), *Ala.* '14, 221; *Alta.* '19, 265; *Conn.* '19, 294[a]; *Cuba,* '11, 485; *Fla.* '13, 244, '19, 53; *Ga.* '18, 283; *Ia.* '18, 478, '20, 157[a]; *Man.* '18, 478; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Minn.* '18, 478, '20, 544; *N. B.* '12, 19–20; *N. H.* '13, 532; *N. J.* '12, 105[a]–106[a], '18, 24; *N. Y.* '20, 467; *N. C.* '17, 299, 306[a]; *N. D.* '18, 478; *Ohio,* '19, 568; *Panama,* '13, 426; *Pa.* '12, 470, '18, 24; *Que.* '12, 72, '19, 481[a], 482[a], 485; *S. D.* '13, 567; *Va.* '12, 516, 528[a].—*descr.* '18, 478; *fd.* '11, 138, 485, '12, 516; *hbt.* '12, 516, '19, 294[a], 568; *mig.* '17, 299[a], 306[a], '19, 485; *nst.* '12, 72, 470, '14, 221; *note,* '19, 294[a]; *syn.* '19, 272; *misc.* '12, 259[a]–260[a], '13, 614, '14, 261, '15, 512[a], '17, 74, 74[b], 230[a].

rufocanus ([b]Falco desertorum, [c]Falco), *syn.* '19, 549[b], 549[c].

rufofuscus ([b]Falco), *syn.* '19, 549[b].

sennetti ([b]Tachytriorchis), *Mex.* '11, 73.—*syn.* '18, 207, '19, 568, '20, 280.

swainsoni ([a]Swainson's Hawk, Swainson's Buzzard, [b]oxypterus), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 16[a], 17, 252[a]; *B. C.* '17, 38, '19, 67[a], 69; *Colo.* '11, 312, '16, 301; *Ill.* '16, 200[a], 201[a], '19, 517; *Kans.* '12,

35; *Mont.* '11, 36, '13, 167–176, 381–394; *Ont.* '13, 227; *Panama*, '13, 426; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 11, '12, 567, '13, 562[a]; *Tex.* '11, 207–208; *Wash.* '18, 45.—*descr.* '16, 201, '18, 478, '19, 17; *fd.* '13, 381–386, '15, 253[a], '19, 16[a], 17[a], 67[a], 69[a]; *hbt.* '13, 167–176, '18, 45, '19, 69, 517; *meas.* '16, 201; *mig.* '11, 207, '17, 38; *molt.* '13, 386–394; *nst.* '13, 167–176, '19, 17, 252[a]; *pl.* '13, 381, 386; *plm.* '13, 386–394, 389[b], '19, 69, 488[a]; *syn.* '13, 389[b]; *misc.* '14, 160, 261, '19, 69.

texanus ([a]Texas Red-shouldered Hawk), *Tex.* '12, 232, '15, 322, '16, 427.—*descr.* '12, 232; *fd.* '15, 322; *meas.* '12, 232; *nst.* '15, 322; *misc.* '16, 427.

umbrinus, *Cuba*, '18, 207; *Fla.* '18, 207.—*g. dist.* '18, 207; *misc.* '18, 207.

vulgaris, *Pomerania*, '13, 383; *Switzerland*, '18, 253.—*fd.* '18, 253.

buteo (Buteo), see Buteo.

—— (Falco), see Buteo.

Buteola, '18, 207.

Buteonidae, '14, 119, '18, 185, '19, 569.

Buteonina, '19, 569.

Buteonoidae, '19, 569.

Buthraupis, '19, 536–541.

cucullata, *class.* '19, 536, 537, 538.

cyanonota, *class.* '19, 537, 538.

gigas, *class* '19, 537, 538.

montana ([b]Tanagra, [c]Aglaia), *class.* '19, 536, 537, 538; *syn.* '19, 536[b], 536[c].

saturata, *class* , '19, 537, 538.

Butler, Edward Arthur, 1843(?)–1916.

Obituary, '17, 114.

butleri (Anomalospiza), see Anomalospiza.

—— (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.

—— (Strix), see Strix.

Butorides albidulus, *syn.* '13, 453.

anthonyi ([a]Anthony Green Heron), *Calif.* '14, 170, 171, 174.—*fd.* '13, 135[a], '14, 170, 171, 174.

barbadensis, *W. I.* '13, 122.

brunnescens ([a]Cuban Green Heron, [b]cubanus), *Cuba*, '11, 367, '15, 481; *Mex.* '15, 481; *Panama*, '15, 481.—*plm.* '15, 481; *syn.* '15, 484[a].

christophorensis, *W. I.* '13, 122.

cubanus (Cuban Green Heron), *Lesser Antilles*, '13, 122; *P. R.* '16, 410, '17, 57.—*hbt.* '16, 410; *meas.* '15, 482.

curacensis, *Venez.* '13, 122.

degens, *Seychelles*, '20, 473.

dominicanus, *W. I.* '13, 122.

eremonomus, *Mex.* '13, 122.

grenadensis, *W. I.* '13, 122.

hypernotius, *Braz.* '13, 122; *C. R.* '13, 122.

lucianus, *W. I.* '13, 122.

maculatus, *Martinique*, '15, 484.

margaritophilus, *Panama*, '13, 122.

mesatus, *Nic.* '13, 122.

moluccarum, *Moluccas*, '20, 473.

striata, *Argent.* '16, 388; *S. A.* '20, 473.

tobagensis, *W. I.* '13, 122.

virescens ([a]Green Heron, Little Green Heron, [b]Ardea), *Ala.* '14, 217; *Fla.* '13, 242–251[a], '15, 3[a], 4[a], 482[a], '16, 329, 330, '19, 588; *Ga.* '13, 488[a], 493, '19, 382[a], 384; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 75; *Kans.* '12, 30; *Mass.* '15, 430; *Mex.* '13, 370; *Mich.* '11, 20[a]; *N. J.* '18, 21; *N. Y.* '16, 433[a], '17, 440, '20, 449[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '13, 420, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *Pa.* '12, 468, '13, 332[b], 336, '18, 21; *Que.* '18, 85, 291[a], 296, 308[a]; *S. C.* '11, 113, '13, 111[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 565; *Tex.* '11, 204; *Va.* '11, 453[a], '12, 80, 513, 528[a]; *W. I.* '17, 95[a].—*descr.* '13, 370; *fd.* '16, 334[a], '18, 475[a], '19, 101[a]; *hbt.* '12, 286[a], 290[a], 468, '13, 111[a], '19, 384; *meas.* '15, 482; *mig.* '11, 204, '13, 336, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '12, 468, '14, 217, '15, 430, '18, 21, '19, 384; *plm.* '15, 481, 482[a]; *misc.* '13, 111[a], 122, 250[a], 430[a], 450, 456[a], '16, 333[a], '20, 148[a], 473[a].

Butter-ball, see Charitonetta albeola.

büt ikoferi (Thriponax), see Thriponax.

Buturlin, Sergius Aleksandrovich.

A short review of Nuthatches (rev.), '16, 445–446.

buturlini (Certhia), see Certhia.

—— (Chrysomitris), see Spinus.

—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.

Buzzard, see Buteo buteo.

Black, see Coragyps urubu.

Common, see Buteo buteo.

Turkey, see Cathartes septentrionalis.

Swainson's, see Buteo swainsoni.

byroni (Cookilaria), see Pterodroma.

C

cabanisi (Chloroceryle), see Chloroceryle.

—— (Empidochanes), see Empidochanes.

—— (Heterocnus), see Heterocnus.

—— (Petasophora), see Colibri.

—— (Piaya), see Piaya.

—— (Tangara), see Tangara.

Cabot, Samuel, Jr., 1815–1885.

Burial place, '19, 633.

caboti (Ceriornis), see Tragopan.

—— (Certhiola), see Coereba.

—— (Coereba), see Coereba.

—— (Tragopan), see Tragopan.

cacabata (Muscicapa), see Muscicapa.

Cacatoës, see Kakatoë.

Cacatua, see Kakatoë.

Caccabis, see Alectoris.

Cachila, see Anthus correndera.

cachinnans (Gallinula), see Gallinula galeata.
—— (Herpetotheres), see Herpetotheres.
Cacicus, *misc.* '16, 212.
Cacique, Yellow-headed, see Agelaius icterocephalus.
Cacomantis, '19, 300.
blandus, *Australia,* '15, 129.
castaneiventris, *misc.* '19, 130.
eyrei, *Australia,* '19, 130.
lineatus, *Australia,* '13, 302.
rerulinus, *misc.* '13, 307.
vidgeni, *misc.* '19, 300.
cactophilus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Caduc, Eugene Ernest.
Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*) at Providence, R. I., '14, 249.
caerulea (Bombycilla), see B garrula.
—— (Cyanerpes), see Cyanerpes.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica cerulea.
—— (Florida), see Florida.
—— (Guiraca), see Guiraca.
—— (Halobaena), see Halobaena.
—— (Loxia), see Guiraca.
—— (Muscicapa), see Polioptila.
—— (Polioptila), see Polioptila.
—— (Rubecula), see Sialia sialis.
caeruleiceps (Momotus), see Momotus.
caeruleigularis (Bangsia), see Bangsia.
—— (Buthraupis), see Bangsia.
caeruleocephala (Tangara), see Tangara.
caerulescens (Chen), see Chen.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Erionotus), see Erionotus.
—— (Florida), see Florida.
—— (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
—— (Turacus), see Turacus.
caeruleus (Chlorestes), see Chlorestes.
—— (Halcyon), see Halcyon.
—— (Parus), see Parus.
—— (Porphyrio), see Porphyrio.
caesia (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
—— (Sitta), see Sitta.
cafer (Bucorax), see Bucorax.
—— (Colaptes), see Colaptes collaris, or Colaptes saturatior.
—— (Falco), see Aquila vulturinus.
—— (Picus), see Colaptes saturatior.
caffer (Bucorax), see Bucorax.
Cahn, Alvin Robert.
The Freezing of Cayuga Lake in its relation to Eird life, '12, 437–444.
Notes on a Captive Virginia Rail, '15, 91–95.
Leconte's Sparrow in Wisconsin, '15, 497.
The Terns of Weepecket Islands, Massachusetts, '17, 103.
cahooni (Troglodytes), see Heleodytes.
cahow (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
cairii (Ruticilla), see Phoenicurus.
Cairina moschata (aMuscovy Duck), *Mex.* '11, 72.—*misc.* '13, 301a, '19, 419a.
cairnsi (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
cajamarcae (Hypolophus), see Sakesphorus.
Calaenadinae, '14, 266.
Calamanthus albilorisa, *misc.* '12, 423.
fuliginosusa, *misc.* '12, 422.
hartogi, *Australia,* '17, 104.
peroni, *Australia,* '18, 100.
calaminoros (Munia), see Munia.
Calamocichla nuerensis, *Africa,* '14, 558.
Calamoherpe brehmii, *misc.* '14, 279, '20, 333.
Calamonastes erlangeri, *misc.* '12, 425.
hilgerti, *misc.* '12, 425.
Calamospiza melanocorys (aLark Bunting), *B. C.* '15, 107; *Colo.* '14, 327–328; '17, 455, '20, 73; *Mass.* '11, 490a; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mont.* '11, 28a, 44, '13, 381, 382, 383; *N. B.* '11, 490a; *N. Y.* '11, 490a, *S. C.* '11, 490a; *S. D.* '11, 7a, 14, '13, 562a, 571; *Tex.* '11, 215.—*molt,* '14, 327; *misc.* '14, 556a, '17, 230.
Calandra, '14, 90, 91.
brachydactyla (aShort-toed Lark), *Palestine,* '15, 286.
calandra (Alauda), see Spiza americana
—— (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
—— (Melanocorypha), see Melanocorypha.
Calandrella capensis, *Africa,* '14, 282.
longipennis, *misc.* '15, 529.
Calandria, see Mimus modulator.
Calcarius alascensis (aAlaska Longspur), *Alas.* '15, 158a, '17, 401, 410, '19, 59a, 62; *B. C.* '17, 44; *Colo.* '20, 71; *Mont.* '16, 204.—*descr.* '17, 158a; *hbt.* '17, 401; *mig.* '15, 457, 458, '17, 44; *nst.* '17, 410; *misc.* '13, 456.
lapponicus (aLapland Longspur), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 255; *Conn.* '18, 342; *Del.* '11, 114a, '12, 246–247; *Ill.* '13, 239, '19, 518; *Ind.* '19, 521–522; *Labrador,* '16, 166; *Mack.* '12, 204; *Mass.* '13, 27; *Mont.* '11, 42; *N. Y.* '17, 436a, 442; *N. C.* '17, 303a; *Okla.* '14, 476a, 485, 491a; *S. D.* '12, 111, '13, 570.—*descr.* '13, 239a; *hbt.* '19, 521; *mig.* '14, 476a, 485a, '15, 447, '16, 166, '17, 303; *molt,* '19, 521; *plm.* '19, 521; *song,* '12, 246, '15, 510a; *misc.* '17, 44.
ornatus (aChestnut-collared Longspur), *Alta.* '19, 255; *Colo.* '14, 541a; *Ill.* '13, 239a; *Mont.* '19, 180; *N. M.* '13, 438; *Okla.* '14, 476a, 485, 491a; *Sask.* '18, 238a; *S. D.* '11, 7a, 13, 562a, '13, 570; *Tex.* '11, 213, '20, 53; *Wis.* '11, 276a, '12, 398a.—*descr.* '13, 239; *hbt.* '20, 53; *mig.* '14, 476a; *misc.* '13, 250a, '17, 44a.

pictus ([a]Smith's Longspur), *Alas.* '19, 62; *Ill.* '13, 239; *Mont.* '16, 204; *Ont.* '13, 228; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 485; *S. D.* '11, 13; *Tex.* '15, 458.—*mig.* '14, 475[a], 485[a], '15, 457, 458.
caledonica (Po zana), see Po zana.
caledonicus (Nycticorax), see Nycticorax.
—— (Porphyrio), see Porphyrio.
calendula (Corthylio), see Regulus.
—— (Motacilla), see Regulus.
—— (Regulus), see Regulus.
—— (Sylvia), see Regulus.
Calidris canutus ([a]Knot, Robin Snipe, [b]Tringa, [c]Canutus, [d]Canutus rufus, [e]Tringa rufa), *Alas.* '17, 156[a]; *B. C.* '17, 36[b]; *Conn.* '17, 462, '19, 105; *Frank.* '19, 308[a], '20, 489[a]; *Ind.* '19, 516[b]; *Java*, '20, 337; *Kans.* '14, 105; *Mont.* '20, 451[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], '16, 237[a], '17, 436[a], 440, '20, 466; *Va.* '19, 101; *Wash.* '15, 464, '16, 76, '18, 328.—*descr.* '19, 105; *fd.* '19, 101; *mig.* '18, 328; *note*, '20, 525[a]; *syn.* '20, 451[b], 452, '17, 200[b], 200[d], '13, 597[d], '20, 278[d], 278[e], *misc.* '14, 126[a], '15, 311[a], 312[a], '16, 250[a], 252[a], '17, 200[e], '19, 596.
rogersi ([b]Canutus), *Japan*, '13, 597[b].
Calidris, see also Crocethia.
calidris (Charadrius), see Crocethia alba.
—— (Totanus), see T. totanus.
—— (Tringa), see Crocethia alba.
—— (Vireosylva), see Vireosylva.
California.
Bishop, L. B., '12, 232.
Bowles, J. H., '11, 169–178, 368–369.
Brown, E. J., '17, 340, '18, 350.
Bryant, H. C., '14, 168, 177.
Coale, H. K., '14, 543, '15, 85, '16, 434.
Figgins, J. D., '14, 65–69.
Fleming, J. H., '12, 388.
Grinnell, J., '11, 293–300, '13, 222–224, '15, 59–60, '17, 427–433.
Hoffman, R., '20, 453–454.
Hubbs, C. L., '18, 321–326.
Linton, C. B., '11, 489.
Mearns, E. A., '11, 490.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 473, '18, 52–61.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 55.
Smith, A. P., '16, 191.
Swarth, H. S., '14, 499–526, '17, 308–318, '20, 270.
California Academy of Sciences.
[Mailliard collection donated to], '19, 320.
California Fish and Game.
[Quarterly by Cal. Fish and Game Commission] (rev.), '19, 607.
California Fish and Game Commission.
Educational work, '20, 188.
californianus (Geococcyx), see Geococcyx.
—— (Gymnogyps), see Gymnogyps.
californica (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.
—— (Hesperiphona), see Hesperiphona.
—— (Lophortyx), see Lophortyx.
—— (Pinicola), see Pinicola.
—— (Polioptila), see Polioptila.
—— (Sula), see Sula.
—— (Uria), see Uria.
californicum (Glaucidium), see Glaucidium.
californicus (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
—— (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
—— (Colymbus), see Colymbus.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Pavo), see Pavo.
—— (Pelecanus), see Pelecanus.
—— (Psaltriparus), see Psaltriparus.
caligata (Hippolais), see Hippolais.
caligatus (Chrysotrogon), see Chrysotrogon.
Called to the Colors, '18, 111–112, 267–269, 385–386, 513–514, '19, 158–162.
Callene cyornithopsis, *misc.* '20, 493.
Callicephalus, see Callocephalon.
Callichelidon cyaneoviridis (Bahama Swallow), '14, 401.
Calliope, '12, 385.
calliope ([b]Calliope lathami, [c]Motacilla calliope), *Alas.* '12, 261; *Siberia*, '16, 47.—*syn.* '12, 385[b], 385[c].
camtschatkensis ([a]Greater Kamchatkan Night'ngale, [b]Turdus camtschatkensis), *Alaska* and *Asia*, '12, 385.—*syn.* '12, 385[b]; *misc.* '13, 152.
calliope (Calliope), see Calliope or C. camtschatkensis.
—— (Motacilla), see Calliope.
—— (Stellula), see Stellula.
Callipepla castanogastris, *Mex.* '11, 74.
pallida ([a]Arizona Scaled Quail), *Ariz.* '14, 413.—*syn.* '16, 430.
squamata ([a]Scaled Quail), *Colo.* '17, 453; *Mex.* '14, 413; *Tex.* '11, 202, 206.—*hyb.* '17, 104; *syn.* '16, 430; *misc.* '14, 432[a].
Callisitta, '16, 445.
expectata, *Malay Penin.* '15, 258.
Calliste, see Tangara.
Callocalia, see Collocalia.
Callocephalon ([b]Callicephalus, [c]Callocephalum), '17, 353[b], 353[c].
Callocorydon, '17, 354.
fimbriatus ([b]Psittacus), '17, 354[b].
superior, *misc.* '17, 354.
callophrys (Chlorophonia), see Chlorophonia.
Calloprocnias, '20, 489.
Calocitta, '14, 413.
pompata, *C. R.* '14, 413.
Calocitta, see also Lalocitta.
Calonectris, '15, 524, '18, 201.

calonyx (Eurystomus), see Eurystomus.
Calopezus intermedius, *Argent.* '14, 564.
Calophasis ellioti, *hyb.* '14, 281.
mikado, *hyb.* '14, 281; *misc.* '12, 555.
calophonus (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
Calornis, see Lamprocorax.
Calospiza, see Tangara.
calurus (Buteo), see Buteo.
Calvifrons, see Perissocephalus.
calvus (Ibis), see Geronticus.
Calypte anna ([a]Anna's Hummingbird), *Calif.* '18, 79[a].—*fd.* '13, 129; *hbt.* '18, 79; *plm.* '13, 584; *misc.* '13, 155.
costae ([a]Costa's Hummingbird), *Calif.* '20, 39[a].—*nst.* '20, 39; *plm.* '13, 584.
Calyptophilidae, '18, 357.
Calyptophilus, '12, 268, '18, 356.
f.ugivorus ([a]Chat-Thrasher, Chat-Tanager), *misc.* '18, 357[a].
Calyptorhynchus northi, *misc.* '17, 511.
samueli, *misc.* '17, 354.
Camaroptera caniceps, *Africa*, '15, 260.
kamerunensis, *misc.* '12, 424.
ugandae, *Africa*, '14, 558.
Cameron, Ewen Somerled, 1854–1915.
Notes on Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*) in Montana, '13, 167–176, 381–394.
The Ferruginous Rough-leg, *Archibuteo ferrugineus*, in Montana, '14, 159–167.
Obituary, '15, 540–541.
cameroonensis (Dryoscopus), see Dryoscopus.
camerunensis (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
cametensis (Momotus), see Momotus.
Campbell, Archibald James, and **Barnard**, Henry Grensill.
Birds of the Rockingham Bay District, North Queensland (rev.) '17, 501.
campbelli (Phoebetria), see Phoebetria.
Campephaga martini, *Africa*, '13, 302.
münzneri, *misc.* '15, 528.
theliei, *Africa*, '14, 432.
Campephagidae, '13, 126, '18, 499.
Campephilus, '19, 286.
guatemalensis, *Mex.* '11, 76.
malherbei, *anat.* '19, 286.
principalis ([a]Ivory-billed Woodpecker, White-billed Woodpecker, [b]Picus principalis), *Ala.* '20, 632[a]; *Fla.* '13, 245, '15, 7[a]–14[a]; *Ga.* '13, 480[a], 504, '18, 285[b]; *Okla.* '14, 480.—*nst.* '13, 504; *misc.* '11, 513, 4[a].
campestris (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
—— (Pedioecetes), see Pedioecetes.
Campethera aureicuspis ([b]Dendromus), *Africa*, '15, 381.
barakae, *Africa*, '20, 489.
caroli ([b]Dendromus, [c]kasaicus), *Africa*, '20, 496[b], 496[c].
loveridgei, *Africa*, '20, 624.
punctata, *syn.* '19, 303.
punctuligera, *syn.* '19, 303.
Campophaga, see Campephaga.
Camptorhynchus labradorius ([a]Labrador Duck), *N. Y.* '17, 6[a], '20, 632[a]; *Que.* '17, 135.—*descr.* '12, 390; *meas.* '12, 390, 389[a]–390[a].
Camptostoma imberbe ([a]Beardless Flycatcher), *Mex.* '11, 78.
sclateri *Peru*, '18, 454.
tenuirostris, *Venez.* '18, 450.
Campylorhamphus, '15, 150.
borealis, *C. R.* '11, 124.
major, *misc.* '12, 257.
trochilirostris, *anat.* '15, 151.
Campylorhynchus, '15, 147, 148.
camtschaticus (Coprotheres), see Stercorarius.
camtschatkensis (Calliope), see Calliope.
—— (Turdus), see Calliope.
cana (Serpophaga), see Serpophaga.
—— (Tanagra), see Thraupis.
—— (Thraupis), see Thraupis.
canace (Canachites), see Canachites.
Canachites, '18, 118.
atratus, *misc.* '12, 385.
canace ([a]Canadian Spruce Grouse, Spruce Grouse, Spruce Partridge, Canada Spruce Partridge), *Minn.* '20, 544; *N. B.* '19, 37; *Que.* '16, 66, 186[a], '17, 144[a], '18, 309[a].—*hbt.* '17, 144[a], '20, 390[a]; *misc.* '12, 412[a], '19, 101[a].
franklini ([a]Franklin's Grouse), *Colo.* '14, 246[a].
canacorum (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.
canadensis (Branta), see Branta.
—— (Columba), see Ectopistes migratorius.
—— (Ectopistes), see E. migratorius.
—— (Fringilla), see Spizella monticola.
—— (Fringilla), see Zonotrichia albicollis, or Zonotrichia leucophrys.
—— (Grus), see Grus.
—— (Lagopus), see Bonasa togata.
—— (Passer), see Spizella monticola.
—— (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
—— (Sitta), see Sitta.
—— (Spizella), see Spizella monticola.
—— (Sylvania), see Wilsonia.
—— (Wilsonia), see Wilsonia.
Canadian Arctic Expedition of 1913–1918. Publication of results, '20, 187.
canagica (Philacte), see Philacte.
canaria (Fringilla), see Serinus.
canariensis (Passer), see Passer.
Canary, see Serinus canarius.
—— Wild, see Astragalinus tristis.

canaster (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
—— (Suthora), see Suthora.
Cancroma, see Cochlearius.
candaei (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
candei (Manacus), see Manacus.
candicans (Falco), see Falco gyrfalco.
—— (Hierofalco), see Falco gyrfalco.
candida (Gygis), see G. crawfordi.
candidissima (Egretta), see Egretta.
—— (Garzetta), see Egretta.
—— (Leucophoyx), see Egretta.
candidus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Himantopus), see H. himantopus.
—— (Ibis), see I. ibis.
—— (Phaethon), see P. lepturus.
canescens (Monarcha), see Monarcha.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
—— (Philemonopsis), see Philemonopsis.
canicaudus (Cardinalis), see Cardinalis.
caniceps (Attila), see Attila.
—— (Camaroptera), see Camaroptera.
—— (Carduelis), see Carduelis.
—— (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Linaria), see Serinus.
—— (Serinus), see Serinus.
canigenis (Atlapetes), see Atlapetes.
canivetii (Chlorostilbon), see Chlorostilbon.
Cannabina korejevi ([b]Linota), *Asia*, '14, 428[b].
pamirensis ([b]Linota), *Asia*, '14, 428[b].
cannabina (Acanthis), see Acanthis.
canorum (Trochalopteron), see Trochalopteron.
canorus (Cuculus), see Cuculus.
cantans (Telespiza), see Telespyza.
cantarella (Alauda), see Alauda.
cantatrix (Muscicapa), see Vireo griseus.
cantiaca (Sterna), see Sterna sandvicensis.
canus (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
Canutinae, '20, 335, 442.
Canutus, '11, 497, '12, 409, '13, 287, '19, 596, '20, 442, 451.
canutus (Calidris), see Calidris.
—— (Tringa), see Calidris.
Canvasback, see Marila valisineria.
caparoch (Surnia), see Surnia.
capensis (Brachyspiza), see Brachyspiza.
—— (Calandrella), see Calandrella.
—— (Moris), see Moris.
—— (Petrella), see Daption.
—— (Podargus), see Podargus.
—— (Procellaria), see Daption.
—— (Rostratula), see Rostratula.
—— (Sula), see Sula.
Capercaillie, see Tetrao urogallus.
capitalis (Hedymeles), see Zamelodia.
—— (Mixornis), see Mixornis.
—— (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
—— (Spinus), see Spinus.
—— (Zamelodia), see Zamelodia.
Capito dayi, *Braz.* '16, 445.
insperatus, *Boliv.* '16, 444.
pirrensis, *Panama*, '13, 288.
tucinkae, *Peru*, '14, 280.
Capitonidae, '14, 406, '19, 286.
caprata (Pratincola), see Saxicola.
Caprimulgi, '18, 116.
Caprimulgidae, '13, 611, '14, 120, 406, 413, '18, 450.
Caprimulgus ([a]Goatsucker), '13, 287, '14, 413, '15, 279[a].
aegyptius ([a]Egyptian Nightjar), *Africa*, '14, 155.
anamesus, *Singapore I.* '15, 513.
binotatus, *syn.* '19, 304.
eleanorae, *Africa*, '13, 614, '14, 156, 263.—*pl.* '14, 156.
europaeus, *Eng.* '20, 485; *France*, '19, 508.—*hbt.* '19, 508; *nst.* '19, 508; *song*, '19, 508.
eximius, *syn.* '19, 129.
houyi, *misc.* '15, 528.
ludovicianus, *Africa*, '13, 608.
macrurus, *syn.* '19, 129; *misc.* '15, 513.
meridionalis, *Palestine*, '15, 282.
mesophanis, *Amboina I.* '15, 513.
monticola, *India*, '14, 156.
propinquus, *Celebes*, '19, 303.
sarudnyi, *Turkestan*, '12, 407.
Caracara, see Polyborus tharus.
Audubon's, see Polyborus cheriway.
Texan, see Polyborus cheriway.
Carau, see Aramus scolopaceus, '16, 388.
Carbo, see Phalacrocorax.
carbo (Lanius), see Ramphocelus.
—— (Melanitta), see Oidemia.
—— (Oidemia), see Oidemia.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
carbonarius (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Carcineutes, see Lacedo.
Cardellina rubrifrons ([a]Red-faced Warbler, [a]Red-faced Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa), *syn.* '19, 469[a], 469[b].
Cardinal, see Cardinalis cardinalis.
—— [Brazilian], see Paroaria cucullata.
—— Florida, see Cardinalis floridanus.
—— Gray-tailed, see Cardinalis canicaudus.
Cardinalis ([b]Richmondena), '18, 500[b].
canicaudus ([a]Gray-tailed Cardinal), *Mex.* '11, 89; *Tex.* '11, 214, '20, 54.
cardinalis ([a]Cardinal, Redbird, or Cardinal Grosbeak, [b]Loxia), *Ala.* '14, 229, '18, 359; *Bermuda*, '12, 54[a]; *Colo.* '17, 455; *Conn.* '18, 342; *D. C.* '12, 395; *Fla.* '19, 47, 55; *Ga.* '13, 485[a], 486[a], 499, '18, 283[b], '19, 388; *Ia.* '13, 78; *Kans.* '12, 29; *La.* '15, 27; *Md.* '20, 555; *Mass.* '13, 27; *N. J.* '18, 139; *N.*

Y. '17, 443, '19, 589[a], '20, 141, 598; *N. C.* '12, 377, 421, '20, 570; *Okla.* '14, 480[a], 488[a], 489; *Ont.* '14, 562[a], '20, 436; *Pa.* '12, 478, '13, 348, '18, 139; *Tex.* '15, 328; *Va.* '12, 82, 522, 527; *Wis.* '20, 144.—*fd.* '11, 282[a], '12, 461[a], '16, 447[a], '17, 495[a], '18, 359, '19, 589[a]; *hbt.* '12, 54[a], 337[a], 395, '14, 489, '18, 342, '19, 589[a]; *meas.* '15, 328; *mig.* '13, 348; *nst.* '12, 29, 395, 582, '14, 229, '15, 328, '19, 388; *plm.* '16, 144; *song*, '12, 29, '16, 259[a]; *misc.* '11, 523[a], '13, 250[a]. 456[a], '14, 123[a], '18, 500, '19, 232[a], '20, 184[a].

coccineus, *Mex.* '11, 89.

flammiger, *Mex.* '13, 380.

floridanus ([a]Florida Cardinal, Redbird), *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 10[a], 160[a], 163[a], '19, 403.

herrerae, *Mex.* '16, 349.

magnirostris, *Tex.* '15, 323.

yucatanensis, *misc.* '13, 380.

cardinalis (Cardinalis), see Cardinalis.

—— (Loxia), see Cardinalis.

Carduelis, '12, 409, '20, 285.

balcanica, *Macedonia*, '20, 630.—*misc.* '20, 481.

bermudiana, *Bermuda*, '14, 127, '16, 428.

caniceps, *misc.* '17, 105.

carduelis ([a]European Goldfinch, Goldfinch), *Bermuda*, '12, 54[a]; *Denmark*, '16, 457[a]; *France*, '19, 505; *Italy*, '12, 182; *Palestine*, '15, 278[a], 279, 287.—*fd.* '19, 505; *hbt.* '12, 54[a], '15, 278; *mig.* '15, 278, '19, 505; *misc.* '15, 255[a], 381.

citrinella ([b]Fringilla subsimilis), '12, 207[b].

colchicus, *misc.* '16, 223.

major, *misc.* '15, 381.

parapanisi, *misc.* '13, 304.

Cariama ([b]Seriema), '16, 87[b], '17, 294[b], 354.

Carib, Green, see Sericotes holosericeus.

caribaea (Fulica), see Fulica.

caribaeus (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus.

—— (Rallus), see Rallus.

carinatus (Ramphastos), see Ramphastos.

Carine fryi, *India*, '20, 329.

lilith ([b]Athene), *misc.* '14, 119[b].

mira ([b]Athene), *Holland*, '20, 489[b].

noctua, *misc.* '17, 421, '20, 632.

cariocatactes (Nucifraga), see Nucifraga.

Carnegie Museum.

Collection, '16, 461.

carneipes (Ardenna), see Puffinus.

—— (Cyanerpes), see Cyanerpes.

—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.

carolae (Pipilo), see Pipilo.

caroli (Dendromus), see Campethera.

carolina (Porzana), see Porzana.

carolinense (Nettion), see Nettion.

carolinensis (Anas), see Nettion.

—— (Antrostomus), see Antrostomus.

—— (Columba), see Zenaidura.

—— (Conuropsis), see Conuropsis.

—— (Cuculus), see Coccyzus americanus.

—— (Dumetella), see Dumetella.

—— (Junco), see Junco.

—— (Lanius), see L. ludovicianus.

—— (Muscicapa), see Dumetella.

—— (Pandion), see Pandion.

—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.

—— (Querquedula), see Nettion.

—— (Sitta), see Sitta.

—— (Zenaidura), see Zenaidura.

caroliniana (Certhia), see Thryothorus ludovicianus.

—— (Motacilla), see Thryothorus ludovicianus.

carolinianus (Podiceps), see Podilymbus podiceps.

carolinus (Centurus), see Centurus.

—— (Euphagus), see Euphagus.

—— (Melanerpes), see Centurus.

—— (Picus), see Centurus.

carpalis (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.

carpentariensis (Ptilotis), see Meliphaga.

Carphibis spinicollis, *Australia*, '19, 607.

Carpodacus ([a]Rosy Finch), *Turkestan*, '15, 261[a].

californicus ([a]California Purple Finch, Purple Finch), *B. C.* '17, 43, 48[a]; *Wash.* '20, 459.

cassini ([a]Cassin's Purple Finch), *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 314, '14, 321, '16, 308, '20, 70; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 29[a], 30[a], 41; *N. M.* '11, 221[a], '20, 405.—*fd.* '11, 314; *hbt.* '20, 405; *song*, '20, 405.

erythrinus, *misc.* '13, 612, '16, 99.

frontalis ([a]House Finch, California House Finch, Linnet, [b]Pyrrhula, [c]Fringilla), *Ariz.* '11, 487[a]; *Calif.* '14, 169[a], '15, 383; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 314, '13, 40[a], 73[a], '14, 311, 321, '20, 70; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '12, 333, '20, 405; *Tex.* '19, 467[b].—*alb.* '13, 69[a]; *descr.* '12, 24; *fd.* '13, 47[a], '14, 422, '16, 216[a]; *hbt.* '13, 40[a]–73[a], '20, 70; *nst.* '13, 50[a]; *plm.* '13, 57[a]; *pter.* '13, 57; *song*, '13, 46; *syn.* '19, 467[b], 467[c]; *misc.* '11, 489, '13, 104[a], 250[a], 454[a], '15, 383, '16, 207[a].

kotschubeii, *misc.* '14, 430.

kubanensis, *Asia*, '15, 382.—*misc.* '16, 99.

mexicanus, *H. I.* '11, 384.—*plm.* '11, 384.

mutans ([a]Hawaiian Linnet), *H. I.* '12, 24–25, 336–338.—*descr., g. dist., meas.* '12, 336–338.

obscurus, *Calif.* '18, 209.
petrae, *Asia*, '15, 288.*
purpureus ([a]Purple Finch, [b]Fringilla), *Ala.* '14, 227; *Alta.* '19, 254; *Calif.* '15, 127; *Conn.* '15, 178[a], '18, 341; *Fla.* '14, 494, 496; *Ill.* '19, 521; *Ind.* '19, 521; *La.* '15, 24; *Me.* '12, 245; *Mass.* '17, 342[a], '20, 584[a], 585[a]; *Minn.* '11, 235, '20, 548; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 267, '19, 44[a]; *N. H.* '12, 322, 325[a], 326[a], '13, 517[a], 524[a], 532, 534[a], 537, '16, 77[a]; *N. J.* '17, 218[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 38[a], '20, 47[a], 306; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 308[a]; *Okla.* '13, 328[b], '14, 484; *Pa.* '13, 345, '18, 137; *Que.* '16, 170, '18, 290[a], 307[a], 309[a], '19, 472[a], 473[a], 478[a], 479[a]; *Va.* '12, 520, 529[a]; *Wis.* '17, 66.—*descr.* '19, 473[a]; *fd.* '12, 245, 322, '14, 495, '16, 216[a], '17, 66, 218[a], '19, 254, 337[a]; *hbt.* '16, 77, '19, 343[a], 346, 346[a], '20, 584[a], 585[a]; *mig.* '13, 345, '14, 273[a], '15, 24, 447, '16. 170, '17, 303[a], 308[a], '18, 341, '19, 44[a], 473[a]; *plm.* '14, 424[a]; *song*, '12, 325[a], 326[a], '13, 517[a], 524[a], 532[a], 534[a], 537[a], '15, 176[a], 178[a], '16, 38, 228[a]; *misc.* '12, 255[a], 430, '14, 424[a], '16, 397, '17, 137[a], 211[a], '19, 342[a], '20, 148[a].
roseatus, *misc.* '16, 99.
synoicus ([a]Rose Finch, Sinai Rose Finch), *Palestine*, '15, 276[a], 278[a], 288.—*hbt.* '15, 276, 278; *plm.* '15, 276, 278; *misc.* '15, 288.
Carpodectes, '15, 128.
Carpophaga, see Muscadivores.
Carpophagidae, see Treronidae.
Carpophaginae, see Muscadivorinae.
Carpospiza brachydactyla ([a]Desert Rock Sparrow), *Palestine*, '15, 287.
psammochroa, *Beluchistan*, '20, 332[b].
Carracarra. Red-headed. see Ibycter americanus.
Carriker, Melbourne Armstrong.
An annotated list of the birds of Costa Rica including Cocos Island (rev.), '11, 122–125.
carrikeri (Icterus), see Icterus.
Carroll, Clement Joseph.
The Severe Winter of 1916–17 and its effect on Birds in the South of Ireland, '17, 500.
carruthersi (Parus), see Parus.
Carter, Charles Morland.
Shooting in the Early Days, 1863 to 1919 (rev.), '20, 482.
carteri (Chlamydera), see Chlamydera.
—— (Eremiornis), see Eremiornis.
—— (Thalassogeron), see Thalassogeron.
carunculata (Anthochaera), see Anthochaera.
—— (Sarcidiornis), see Sarkidiornis sylvicola.
carunculatus (Ibycter), see Ibycter.
Cary, Merritt, 1880–1918.
Life Zone investigations in Wyoming (rev.), '18, 96.
Caryothraustes poliogaster, *Mex.* '13, 380.
simulans, *Panama*, '13, 122.
Casarca, '20, 320.
ferruginea ([a]Ruddy Sheldrake), *N. J.* '19, 561; *N. C.* '19, 561.—*misc.* '20, 353[a].
casarca (Tadorna), see Tadorna.
casiotis (Palumbus), see Columba.
Casmarhinchos nudicollis, *misc.* '12, 423
tricarunculatus, *misc.* '20, 489.
Casmerodius ([b]Leucophoyx, [c]Herodias), '14, 410[b], '16, 333[c], '18, 120[c], '19, 557[c], 557, '20, 441, 441[c], 442, 442[c], 472[c].
egretta ([a]Egret, Long White, American Egret, Great White Egret, [b]Herodias, [c]Ardea), *Conn.* '18, 341[b]; *Fla.* '11, 396[a], '13, 242[b], 251[a], '15, 3[a], 4[a], 161[a], 165[a], '19, 398[b]; *Ga.* '13, 488[a], 491[b], '19, 384[a]; *Kans.* '12, 42[b]; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Me.* '12, 236–237[b]; *Mass.* '11, 482–483[b], 484[b], '13, 23[b], 293[a], '14, 100[b], 535[b], '20, 579[b]; *Mex.* '11, 72[b]; *Mo.* '11, 491[b]; *N. J.* '12, 100[a], '19, 101[b], '20, 580[b]; *N. Y.* '14, 398[a], '16, 433[b], '17, 440[b], '19, 101[b], '20, 580[a]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a], '20, 567[a], 568[b]; *Ont.* '20, 432[b]; *P. R.* '16, 410[b]; *R. I.* '14, 245[b]; *S. C.* '18, 438[b].—*descr.* '11, 483[a], '19, 557–558; *fd.* '11, 482[a]; *g. dist.* '19, 558; *hbt.* '11, 482[a], 483[a], '13, 491[b], '14, 100[b], '20, 579[b]; *nst.* '19, 398[b]; *plm.* '16, 266[a]; *syn.* '14, 410[c], '19, 557–558, '20, 278, 441[c], 442; *misc.* '11, 96[a], '12, 15[b], 119[b], '13, 301[a], 250[a], '15, 2[a], '17, 180[a], '20, 148[a].
maoriana ([b]Herodias), *New Zealand*, '13, 607[b].
timoriensis (Herodias syrmatophora), *Australia*, '19, 558.
caspia (Hydroprogne), see Sterna.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
Cassidix mexicana, *Mex.* '13, 378.
oryzivora, *misc.* '17, 510.
cassidix (Ptilotis), see Meliphaga.
Cassin, John, 1813–1869.
Burial place, '19, 633.
Cassin, Baird, and Lawrence, see Baird, Cassin, and Lawrence.
cassini (Aimophila), see Peucaea.
—— (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
—— (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
—— (Lanivireo), see Lanivireo.
—— (Muscicapa), see Alseonax cinereus.
—— (Nyctalops), see Asio flammeus.
—— (Otus), see Otus.
—— (Peucaea), see Peucaea.
Cassinia for 1910 (rev.), '11, 288–286. 1911 (rev.), '12,269.

1912 (rev.), '13, 298–299.
1914 (rev.), '15, 376–377.
1915 (rev.), '16, 336.
1916 (rev'), '17, 358–359.
1917 (rev.), '18, 369.
1918 (rev.), '19, 602.
Cassowary, see Casuarius.
Australian, see Casuarius australis.
castanea (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Virago), see Virago.
castaneiceps (Conopophaga), see Conopophaga.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
castaneicollis (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
castaneiventris (Cacomantis), see Cacomantis.
—— (Cuculus), see Vidgenia.
—— (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
castaneoventris (Sitta), see Sitta.
castanogastris (Callipepla), see Callipepla.
castanonota (Lochmias), see Lochmias.
castanopterus (Pyriglena), see Pyriglena.
castanus (Oriolus), see Icterus spurius.
castro (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
Casuarius ([a]Cassowary), '12, 134, '17, 354[a].
australis ([a]Australian Cassowary), *Australia*, '12, 551[a], '13, 303, 466.
foersteri, *New Guinea*, '14, 275.
goodfellowi, *Jobi I.* '15, 125.
keysseri, *misc.* '12, 271.
Catalase in Pigeons, see Burge, W. E.
catalinae (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
Catamenia, '16, 212.
griseiventris, *Peru*, '20, 315.
homochroa, *Peru*, '18, 462.
Cataponera abditiva, *Celebes*, '19, 303.
Catarractes, '11, 496, '12, 124, 135, '13, 444, '19, 418, '20, 440.
Catarrhactes ([b]Penguinus), '11, 496[b], '12, 124[b].
catasticta (Tanagra), see Tanagra.
Catbird, see Dumetella carolinensis.
catesbyi (Leptophaethon), see Phaethon americanus.
—— (Phaethon), see P. americanus.
Catharacta ([b]Megalestris), '11, 496, '13, 287, 287[b], 444, '14, 446, 452, 453, 454, '16, 274, '19, 418, 418[b], '20, 440, 440[b].
antarctica, *South Atlantic*, '14, 456, 457; *South Georgia*, '14, 457.—*syn.* '19, 418.
chilensis, *syn.* '19, 418.
clarkei, *South Orkney*, '13, 444.
falklandica, *South Atlantic*, '14, 440.
intercedens, *Kerguelen I.* '13, 444.
lonnbergi, *syn.* '19, 418.
maccormicki ([b]Megalestris), *Antarctic*, '15, 373[b].—*hbt.* '15, 373[b]; *syn.* '19, 418.
skua ([a]Skua, [b]Megalestris), *Calif.* '11, 128[b].—*syn.* '19, 418, 418[b], '20, 440; *misc.* '15, 524.
wilsoni, *Weddell Sea*, '13, 444.
catharina (Myiopsitta), see Bolborhynchus.
catharinae (Calospiza), see Tangara.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
Catharista, see Coragyps.
Cathartes, '18, 121, '20, 154.
septentrionalis ([a]Turkey Vulture, Turkey Buzzard, Buzzard, [b]aura), *Ala.* '14, 220; *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 14[b]; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Colo.* '14, 315; *Conn.* '18, 341; *Fla.* '11, 396[a], '13, 244, '15, 2[a], 4[a], 10[a], 11[a], 163[a], '19, 52, 139[a], 400; *Ga.* '13, 117[b], 494; *Ill.* '19, 517; *Ind.* '18, 477[a], '19, 517; *Ia.* '14, 255, '20, 157[a]; *Kans.* '12, 31; *Me.* '11, 263[a], '16, 382; *Md.* '15, 109, '20, 557; *Mass.* '14, 101[a], 536[a], '19, 567; *Minn.* '11, 232, '20, 544; *Mont.* '11, 35; *N. J.* '18, 23; *N. M.* '12, 332, '20, 397; *N. Y.* '11, 112[a], '17, 442; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '20, 569; *Okla.* '14, 479; *Ont.* '13, 227; *Pa.* '12, 470, '13, 339, '18, 23, '20, 57[a], 58[a]; *Que.* '18, 84, 297, 309[a]; *R. I.* '13, 553; *S. D.* '11, 10, '13, 567; *Tex.* '11, 207, '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 80, 515, 527[a], '13, 274[a]; *Wash.* '18, 45; *W. Va.*, '14, 544.—*descr.* '14, 536, '18, 297; *fd.* '13, 494, '14, 479, '20, 57[a], 341[a], 397, 557[a]; *hbt.* '13, 274[a], 494, '14, 101, 220, '20, 341[a], 397; *mig.* '14, 479; *nst.* '11, 207, '14, 220; *syn.* '20, 444[b]; *misc.* '12, 149[a], 270[a], '13, 295, '15, 579[b], '16, 268[a], '17, 508[a], '18, 495[a], '19, 232[a].
urubitinga, *misc.* '15, 519.
Cathartidiformes, '18, 121.
Cathartornis, *misc.* '20, 508.
Catharus, '11, 124.
fulvescens ([a]Fulvous Nightingale Thrush), *Mex.* '11, 70[a], 80.
mirabilis, *Panama*, '13, 122.
sierrae, *Colom.* '20, 629.
smithi ([a]Smith's Nightingale Thrush), *Mex.* '11, 68–70[a], 80.
Catherpes albifrons ([a]Giraud's Canyon Wren, [b]Certhia), *syn.* '19, 469, 469[b].
conspersus (Canyon Wren, Cañon Wren), *Colo.* '11, 118[a], '12, 277[a], 400, '14, 314, 330, '20, 76; *N. M.* '11, 224, '12, 335, '20, 410; *Tex.* '11, 202, 217, '16, 192.—*fd.* '16, 216[a]; *hbt.* '11, 217, '20, 76, 410; *nst.* '11, 118[a], '20, 410; *song*, '20, 76, 410.
polioptilus, *Tex.* '16, 192.
Catoptrophorus inornatus ([a]Western Willet), *Alta.* '11, 467; *Canada*, '12, 72; *Colo.* '16, 298–299, '20, 65; *Fla.* '19, 52, 399; *Kans.* '12, 40, '14, 105; *Mass.* '12, 537; *Mont.* '11, 34, '13, 116; *N.*

M. '20, 396; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 551; *S. D.* '13, 566; *Wash.* '15, 464, '18, 331.—*hbt.* '19, 399; *nst.* '12, 72.

semipalmatus ([a]Willet), *Alta.* '19, 12; *Ga.* '19, 385; *Kans.* '14, 105; *Mass.* '11, 119[a]; *Mex.* '11, 75; *N. F.* '16, 198[a]; *N. Y.* '14, 100–101[a]; *N. C.* '20, 568; *N. S.* '20, 581[a], 582[a]; *Va.* '11, 450[a].—*descr.* '12, 287[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 581[a], 582[a]; *hbt.* '14, 100[a], '16, 198[a], '19, 385, '20, 581[a]; *mig.* '16, 198–199; *nst.* '19, 385, '20, 581[a]; *note*, '20, 520, 534[a], 540[a].

Catreus, '20, 178.

catus (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.

caucae (Ammodramus), see Ammodramus.

—— (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.

—— (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.

—— (Psittacula), see Forpus.

caudacuta (Ammospiza), see Passerherbulus.

—— (Chaetura), see Chaetura.

—— (Fringilla), see Passerherbulus.

caudacutus (Ammodramus), see Passerherbulus.

—— (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.

caudatus (Aegithalos), see Aegithalos.

caudifasciatus (Tyrannus), see Tyrannus.

caurensis (Argicus), see Argicus.

caurina (Ceryle), see Ceryle.

—— (Streptoceryle), see Ceryle.

—— (Strix), see Strix.

—— (Zenaidura), see Zenaidura.

caurinus (Agelaius), see Agelaius.

—— (Corvus), see Corvus.

—— (Planesticus), see Planesticus.

cautus (Thalassogeron), see Thalassogeron.

cayanensis (Ibis), see Harpiprion cayennensis.

cayennensis (Belonopterus), see Belonopterus.

—— (Caprimulgus), see Thermochalcis.

—— (Coereba), see Coereba.

—— (Harpiprion), see Harpiprion.

caymanensis (Coccyzus), see Cocczyus.

cayoensis (Xenops), see Xenops.

cearae (Euscarthmus), see Euscarthmus.

—— (Nyctipolus), see Nyctipolus.

—— (Piaya), see Piaya.

—— (Scapaneus), see Scapaneus.

—— (Scardafella), see Scardafella.

—— (Soroplex), see Soroplex.

—— (Veniliornis), see Veniliornis.

cearensis (Dendrocolaptes), see Dendrocolaptes.

—— (Erionotus), see Erionotus.

cecilae (Corvus), see Corvus.

Cecilia pileata ([b]Halcyon), *misc.* '13, 457[b].

ceciliae (Balearica), see Balearica.

cecilioe (Gymnopelia), see Gymnopelia.

Cecropsis [Cecropis] ferghanensis, *misc.* '14, 430.

Cedarbird, see Bombycilla cedrorum.

cedrorum (Ampelis), see Bombycilla.

—— (Bombycilla), see Bombycilla.

celada (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.

celaeno (Rhodothraupis), see Rhodothraupis.

celata (Vermivora), see Vermivora.

celebensis (Megalurus), see Megalurus.

Celebesia abbotti, *Celebes,* '19, 303.

celer (Meleagris), see Meleagris.

—— (Meleagrops), see Meleagris.

Celeus approximans, *Braz.* '20, 316.

innotatus, *misc.* '17, 225.

roosevel i, *Braz.* '16, 338.

Central America.

Gross, A. O., '12, 52.

Howell, A. B., '17, 196–197.

centralasiae (Bombycilla), see Bombycilla.

centralia (Aegotheles), see Aegotheles.

—— (Ieracidea), see Ieracidea.

—— (Podargus), see Podargus.

centralis (Erodes), see Erodes.

—— (Palaeornis), see Psittacula.

—— (Rhamphococcyx), see Rhamphococcyx.

Centrocercus urophasianus ([a]Sage Grouse, Sage Cock, Sage Hen), *Colo.* '16, 300; *Mont.* '11, 28, 35; *Ore.* '13, 38; *S. D.* '11, 10; *Wash.* '18, 44.—*hbt.* '20, 474[a]; *misc.* '11, 10, '12, 416[a], '13, 606[a], '19, 101[a].

Centronyx, '17, 504, '20, 176, 281.

Centropelma micropterum, *Peru,* '19, 610.

Centropinae, '15, 251.

Centropus, '18, 600.

anonymus, *Asia,* '13, 600.

bengalensis, *misc.* '13, 307.

loandae, *Africa,* '15, 258.

parroti, *Asia,* '13, 600.

pymi, *Africa,* '15, 130.

sarasinorum, *misc.* '13, 307.

sinensis, *Asia,* '13, 600.

sokotrae, *Africa,* '15, 258.

tschadensis, *Africa,* '15, 260.

wahlbergi, *Africa,* '15, 380.

Centurus, '16, 89.

aurifrons ([a]Golden-fronted Woodpecker, [b]Melanerpes), *Mex.* '11, 75[b]; *Tex.* '11, 202, 209, '12, 241, '16, 189, '20, 52.

brewsteri, *L. C.* '11, 374, '18, 208.—*g. dist.* '18, 208; *misc.* '12, 386, '18, 208.

carolinus ([b]Red-bellied Woodpecker, Carolina Woodpecker, [b]Picus, [c]Melanerpes), *Ala.* '14, 224, '18, 359; *Ariz.* '14, 403; *Fla.* '13, 245, '15, 2[a], 3[a], 10[a], 11[a], 13[a], 160[a], '19, 47[a], 53, 401; *Ga.* '13,

484[a], 485[a], 486[a], 497, '18, 285[b]; *Ia.* '13, 78[a]; *Kans.* '12, 31; *N. Y.* '20, 598; *N. C.* '20, 569; *Okla.* '14, 481; *Pa.* '18, 27; *Va.* '12, 81, 517, 528[a]; *Wis.* '15, 238[a], '17, 66[c], 219[a], '20, 143.—*fd.* '18, 359; *nst.* '14, 224, '17, 66[c], '19, 401; *song*, '13, 497; *misc.* '11, 513[a].

dubius ([b]Picus), *Mex.* '13, 374, '15, 168, 168[b].—*syn.* '15, 168[b].

radiolatus ([a]Jamaica Woodpecker), *Jamaica*, '18, 495[a].—*fd.* '18, 495; *misc.* '11, 137.

uropygialis ([a]Gila Woodpecker), *misc.* '11, 513[a], '12, 386.

Ceophloeus leucoramphus, *Mex.* '18, 374.

lineatus, *Peru*, '18, 450.

scapularis, *C. R.* '11, 124; *Mex.* '11, 76.

Cephalopterus ornatus, *Peru*, '18, 453.

cephalotes (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.

Cepphus, '18, 116.

columba ([a]Pigeon Guillemot), *Alas.* '15, 299, 303, '16, 402, '17, 396, 406; *Wash.* '15, 461.—*descr.* '16, 402; *fd.* '15, 299; *hbt.* '15, 299, '16, 402; *nst.* '15, 299; *misc.* '15, 296[a].

grylle ([a]Black Guillemot), *Eng.* '14, 416; *Labr.* '16, 163; *N. F.* '12, 75; *N. S.* '20, 596[a]; *Que.* '13, 2[a], '17, 141[a], 142[a]; *R. I.* '13, 545.—*descr.* '20, 386[a]; *hbt.* '13, 545, '17, 142[a], '20, 386[a]; *misc.* '13, 250, '20, 596[a].

motzfeldi ([b]Uria), *Greenl.* '20, 275[b].

snowi, *Alas.* '17, 191.—*misc.* '18, 215.

cepphus (Catharacta), see Stercorarius parasiticus.

Ceratogymna atratus ([b]Sphagolobus), *misc.* '14, 277[b].

cerceris (Gallinula), see Gallinula.

Cerchneis, '13, 287, '16, 336, 431, '17, 201.

andina, *Ecuador*, '15, 516.

araea ([b]gracilis), *syn.* '17, 366, 366[b].

caucae, *Colom.* '15, 515; *Peru*, '18, 440.—*descr.* '15, 515.

dacotiae ([b]Falco), *Canary Is.* '14, 119.[b]

distincta, *Braz.* '15, 374.

eremica ([b]deserticola), *syn.* '17, 366, 366[b].

fernandensis, *Chile*, '15, 515.

intermedia, *Colom.* '15, 516.

margaritensis, *Venez.* '15,

naumanni ([b]Tinnunculus), *misc.* '11, 507[b].

ochracea, *Venez.* '15, 374.

perplexa, *Brit. Guiana*, '15, 516.

peruviana, *Peru*, '15, 374.

rupicolis [= rupicolus] ([b]Tinnunculus), *misc.* '11, 507[b].

rupicoloides ([b]Tinnunculus), *misc.* '11, 507[b].

turkestanicus, *misc.* '12, 426.

Cercococcyx, '13, 466.

olivinus, *Africa*, '13, 466.

wellsi, *Africa*, '20, 328.

Cercomacra atrogularis, *Ecuador*, '19, 313.

immaculata, *Brit. Guiana*, '18, 498.

pallescens, *Ecuador*, '18, 498.

saturatior, *Brit. Guiana*, '18, 498.

Cercomela, '13, 462.

asthenia, *Asia*, '15, 274.

enigma, *syn.* '13, 462.

erlangeri, *syn.* '13, 462.

melanura (Palestine Blackstart), *Palestine*, '15, 284.

turkana, *Africa*, '20, 488.

Cerconectes, see Erismatura.

Cereopsinae, '19, 564.

Cereopsis, '19, 563.

novae-hollandiae, *anat.* '13,4 60, '14, 135.

cernuus (Circus), see Circus.

Cerorhinca monocerata ([a]Rhinoceros Auklet), *Alas.* '15, 297, 299[a], 302.—*hbt.* '15, 297, 299; *nst.* '15, 297.

Certhia, '13, 223.

albescens (Mexican Creeper), *Mex.* '11, 82.

americana ([b]Brown Creeper, "Common Creeper," American Brown Creeper), *Ala.* '14, 234; *Fla.* '16, 330, '19, 47[a], 56; *Ga.* '18, 282[a]; *Kans.* '12, 37; *La.* '15, 192; *Me.* '13, 589; *Mass.* '14, 50[a]–62[a], 236[a], '17, 14[a]; *Minn.* '13, 219[a], 221[a], '14, 86, '15, 505, '20, 550; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 274; *N. H.* '13, 532; *N. J.* '18, 146; *N. Y.* '15, 371[a], '17, 345[a], '20, 598[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 374, 375[a], '17, 304[a], 307[a]; *Okla.* '14, 492; *Pa.* '13, 353, '18, 146, '20, 156[a]; *Que.* '16, 183, '18, 310[a], '19, 482[a]; *S. C.* '13, 277[a]; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Tex.* '11, 217, '16, 193; *Va.* '12, 526, 529[a], '13, 595[a].—*fd.* '14, 50[a]–62[a]; *hbt.* '12, 526, '13, 589, '14, 50–62[a], '15, 371[a], 505, '16, 183; *mig.* '13, 219[a], 221[a], 353, '14, 492, '16. 183, '17, 304[a], 307[a]; *nst.* '13, 389, '14, 50[a]–62[a], '17, 274; *song*, '14, 58–62[a]; *syn.* '18, 464, '19, 273; *misc.* '12, 412[a], '14, 430[a], '15, 119[a], 257[a], '20, 151[a].

bachmeisteri, *Russia*, '20, 493.

brachydactyla, *syn.* '18, 464, '20, 151; *misc.* '20, 629.

brittanica, *misc.* '12, 408.

buturlini, *misc.* '12, 406.

collaris, *syn.* '12, 207.

familiaris, *Europe*, '18, 465; *France*, '19, 502.—*descr.* '18, 464, '19, 522; *hbt.* '16, 258, '19, 502; *nst.* '19, 502; *song*, '19, 502; *misc.* '12, 408, '20, 151, 629.

lusitanica, *Portugal*, '20, 332.

macrodactyla, *Italy*, '12, 183.

meridionalis, *China*, '20, 170.
montana ([a]Rocky Mountain Creeper), *Colo.* '14, 331, '20, 76; *Mont.* '11, 30[a], 48[a]; *N. M.* '11, 219[a], 224[a], '12, 335; *Ore.* '13, 117; *Wash.* '18, 156.—*mig.* '11, 48, '14, 331; *nst.* '18, 156; *plm.* '18, 156; *syn.* '13, 117.
neumanni, *Russia*, '20, 493.
occidentalis (California Creeper), *Alas.* '15, 305; *B. C.* '17, 48; *Wash.* '16, 369.
pyrenaica, *Spain*, '14, 126.
rubra, *syn.* '12, 207.
zelotes ([a]Sierra Creeper), *Calif.* '11, 177[a]; *Ore.* '13, 116; *Wash.* '11, 177[a].
Certhiidae, '14, 126, '18, 463.
Certhilauda kalahariae, *misc.* '12, 555.
certus (Sclerurus), see Sclerurus.
cerussata (Buchanga), see Buchanga.
cervicalis (Automolus), see Automolus.
cerviniventris (Amizilis), see Amizilis.
Ceryle, '13, 120, '14, 407, '18, 121, 352, '20, 423, 425, 427, 428, 429.
alcyon ([a]Belted Kingfisher, [a]Kingfisher, [b]Alcedo, [c]Ispida, [d]Megaceryle, [e]Streptoceryle), *Ala.* '14, 223; *Alas.* '19, 62; *Alta.* '19, 248; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 312[a], '16, 300, '20, 67; *Conn.* '12, 249; *Fla.* '11, 396[a], '13, 245, '15, 2[a], 163[a], '19, 53, 401, '20, 261[e]; *Ga.* '13, 117[b], 504, '18, 278[a], 283[b]; *Ill.* '13, 236[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 78; *Kans.* '12, 31; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '15, 315[a], '18, 184, 234[a]; *Mex.* '11, 76, 76[b], '13, 373; *Minn.* '11, 233, '20, 545; *Mont.* '11, 37, '14, 208[a], 209[a]; *N. B.* '12, 20, '17, 266; *N. F.* '12, 76; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 524[a], 530[a], 532[a], 533[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 26; *N. M.* '12, 332; *N. Y.* '13, 543, '16, 37[a], 39[a], 433[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[e], '20, 569; *N. D.* '18, 345; *Okla.* '14, 480; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Pa.* '12, 471, '13, 279, 330[e], 340, 357[a], 358[a], '18, 26; *P. R.* '16, 413[e]–414[e], '17, 55[e], 59[e]; *Que.* '13, 7, '16, 68, 69, '18, 289[a], 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 11, '13, 563[a], 568; *Tex.* '11, 209, '15, 324, '16, 189[a], '20, 52; *Va.* '12, 81, 517, 528[a]; *Wyo.* '14, 547.—*anat.* '20, 425[d], 426[d]; *descr.* '18, 352[d], '20, 427[d], 428[d]; *fd.* '15, 254[a], '18, 184, 475[a], '19, 248; *g dist.* '12, 382; *hbt.* '15, 315[a], '16, 68–69; *meas.* '15, 324, '20, 427[d]; *mig.* '13, 340, 358[a], 427, '16, 68; *nst.* '12, 76, 471, '13, 245, '14, 208[a]–209[a], 223[a], '15, 324, '16, 82[a], '18, 26; *plm.* '16, 268[a], '20, 425[d], 426[d]; *song*, '12, 20, 324[a], '13, 524[a], 530[a], 532[a], 533[a], 537[a], '16, 31[a], 37[a], 39[a]; *syn.* '12, 382[b], '17, 202[e], '19, 272[e], '20, 423[d]; *misc.* '12, 157[a], 382, '14, 407, '15, 127[a], 517[a], '17, 202[b], 508[a].
americana (Martin Pescador), *Argent.* '16, 389–390; *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218.—*anat.* '20, 425, 426, 428; *descr.* '20, 428; *meas.* '20, 428; *plm.* '20, 425, 426; *misc.* '14, 407, '16, 389.
caurina ([a]Northwestern Belted Kingfisher, Western Kingfisher, [b]Streptoceryle), *Alas.* '12, 382, '15, 303, '18, 463[b]; *B. C.* '12, 265, '17, 40, '18, 463[b]; *Mex.* '18, 463[b]; *Wash.* '13, 116[a], '16, 364, '18, 48.—*descr.* '18, 463[b]; *g. dist.* '18, 463[b]; *status*, '18, 463[b]; *syn.* '17, 202[b], '19, 272.
septentrionalis ([a]Texas Kingfisher, [b]Chloroceryle), *Mex.* '11, 76, '13, 368[a], '18, 373; *Tex.* '11, 209, '12, 261, '16, 189.—*nst.* '11, 209; *syn.* '17, 202, 202[b], 203.
torquata ([a]Ringed Kingfisher, [b]Megaceryle, [c]Streptoceryle), *Mex.* '11, 76, '13, 373; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Tex.* '12, 241.—*descr.* '20, 427[b], 428[b]; *meas.* '20, 427[b]; *plm.* '20, 425[b], 426[b]; *syn.* '17, 202[c], '20, 423[b]; *misc.* '13, 152, '14, 407, '18, 352[b].
varia, *anat.* '20, 427; *descr.* '20, 427; *meas.* '20, 427; *plm.* '20, 425, 426.
Cerylinae, '13, 119.
Cetrastes, see Tetrastes.
Cettia cetti, *France*, '19, 500.—*mig.* '19, 500.
mülleri, *Macedonia*, '20, 630.
sumatrana, *Sumatra*, '16, 344.
Ceycalcyon, '18, 368.
Ceycoides, '18, 368.
madagascariensis, *misc.* '18, 368.
Ceycopsis, '13, 119.
ceylonensis (Tchitrea), see Terpsiphone.
Ceyx, '13, 119.
argentata, '18, 368.
cyanopectus, '18, 368.
dispar, *Australia*, '14, 426.
lepida, '18, 368.
mulcata, *New Hanover, I., New Guinea*, 15, 257.
Cha-cha, see Sitta pusilla.
Chachalaca, see Ortalis mccalli.
Chadbourne, Arthur Patterson.
The Labrador Chickadee (*Penthestes hudsonicus nigricans*) at Cohasset, Mass., late in May, '17, 486.
Chaemepelia, '13, 287, 448, 469, '18, 118, '20, 447.
aflavida, *Cuba*, '13, 449.—*g. dist.* '13, 449.
albivitta, *Venez.* '13, 449.—*g. dist.* '13, 449.
antillarum, *Grenada*, '13, 449.—*g. dist.* '13, 449.
arthuri, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 221.

bahamensis ([b]bermudiana), *Bermuda*, '13, 449, '16, 332.—*g. dist.* '13, 449; *syn.* '17, 201[b]; *misc.* '17, 201.
caucae, *Colom.* '15, 515.
elaeodes, *Colom. to Mex.* '13, 449.—*g. dist.* '13, 449.
eluta, *Mex.* '13, 449.—*g. dist.* '13, 449.
exigua, *P. R.* '13, 449, '16, 407.—*g. dist.* '13, 449.
grisola, *Guiana*, '13, 449.
insularis, *Grand Cayman*, '13, 449.—*g. dist.* '13, 449.
jamaicensis ([a]Jamaican Ground Dove), *Jamaica*, '13, 449.—*misc.* '13, 448[a].
minuta, *g. dist.* '13, 449; *misc.* '13, 449.
nana, *Colom.* '13, 449.
neglecta, *C. R.* '11, 124; *Guat.* '13, 449; *Panama*, '13, 449.—*g. dist.* '13, 449.
pallescens, *Mex.* '11, 75.—*g. dist.* '13, 449.
parvula, *Colom.* '13, 449.
passerina ([a]Ground Dove, Ground Pigeon, [b]Columba, [c]terrestris), *Ala.* '14, 212[c], 220[c]; *Fla.* '13, 244[c], '19, 400[c]; *Ga.* '13, 504[c], '18, 282[a], '19, 385[c]; *N. Y.* '20, 376[a]; *Tex.* '15, 322.—*g. dist.* '20, 444[b]; *hbt.* '19, 385[c]; *nst.* '14, 220[c], '15, 322, '19, 385[c]; *syn.* '18, 282[b], '20, 444, 444[b], 444[c]; *misc.* '13, 244[c], 448, '16, 332, '20, 479[a].
quitensis, *Ecuador*, '13, 449.
rufipennis, *Guat.* '13, 449; *Mex.* '13, 368, 373; *Surinam*, '19, 221.—*g. dist.* '13, 449; *misc.* '13, 449.
socorroensis, *Mex.* '13, 449.
talpacoti, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 221; *Parag.* '19, 221.—*nst.* '19, 221.
trochila ([a]Porto Rican Ground Dove), *P. R.* '13, 449, '16, 411–412, '17, 55, 59, 59[a].—*fd.* '16, 412; *g. dist.* '13, 449; *hbt.* '16, 412, '17, 59; *nst.* '16, 412.
Chaemethlypis (Ground Chat), see Chamaethlypis.
Chaetocercus, '14, 114.
Chaetura, '18, 121, '19, 129.
cassini, *Africa*, '19, 129.
caudacuta, *Siberia*, '16, 46.
chapmani, *Panama*, '19, 302.
grandidieri, *Madagascar*, '19, 129.
melanopygia, *misc.* '16, 90.
novæ-guineæ, *N. Guinea*, '19, 129.
pelagica ([a]Chimney Swift, Chimney Sweep, Chimney Swallow, Swift or Aculeated Swallow, [b]Hirundo pelasgia, [c]Chaetura pelasgia), *Ala.* '14, 225; *Fla.* '13, 245, '17, 337[a], '19, 401; *Ga*; '13, 489[a], 497, '18, 284; *Ia.* '14, 78. *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 16[a], 17[a]; *Mass.* '13, 27; *Mich.* '16, 88[a]; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 234; *N. B.* '12, 20, '17, 267, '19, 44[a]; *N. H.* '12, 312[a], 323, 325[a], 326[a], '13, 256[a], 258, 261, 524[a], 531[a], 532, 534, 537[b]; *N. J.* '17, 337[a], '18, 28; *N. Y.* '16, 37, 40[a], '20, 48[a], 132–133[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 570; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Pa.* '12, 472, '13, 197[a], 331[b], 341, 357[a], 358[a], '18, 28; *Que.* '16, 70, '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '13, 568; *Tex.* '11, 210; *Va.* '12, 81, 518, 528[a], '13, 194[a]; *W. Va.* '14, 545.—*fd.* '11, 138[a], 141, '20, 133[a]; *hbt.* '12, 21, 286[a], '13, 497, '17, 337[a], '20, 48[a], 132[a]; *mig.* '13, 194[a], 197[a], 331[a], 341[a], 358[a], '15, 17, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '19, 44[a], '20, 486[a]; *nst.* '11, 231[a], '14, 225, 545, '15, 16, '16, 70, '17, 337[a], '18, 28, '19, 144[a]; *pl.* '13, 256[a]; *note*, '12, 312[a], 323, 325, 326, '13, 524[a], 531[a], 532[a], 534[a], 537, '16, 31[a], 37[a], 40[a]; *syn.* '18, 284[b]; *misc.* '12, 121[a], '13, 250[a], '17, 258[c], 340[a], 508[a].
richmondi, *Mex.* '11, 77.
sabini, *Africa*, '19, 129.
senegalensis, *Senegal*, '20, 332.
ussheri, *Africa*, '19, 129.
viridipennis, *Brazil*, '16, 338.
vauxi ([a]Vaux's Swift), *B. C.* '17, 41, '18, 235; *Wash.* '16, 365, '18, 49.
Chæturellus, '19, 129.
Chaffinch, see Fringilla coelebs.
chagwensis (Chlorocichla), see Stelgidillas.
Chalcites, '19, 300.
Chalcomitra, '15, 251, 265.
adamauae, *Africa*, '15, 260.
atra, *Africa*, '15, 251.
tanganjicae, *Africa*, '15, 260.
chalconota (Amizilis), see Amizilis.
Chalcoparia koratensis, *Siam*, '18, 376.
singalensis ([b]phoenicotis), *syn.* '13, 123, 123[b].
Chalcopelia, '15, 251, 265.
intensa, *Africa*, '15, 251.
kilimensis, *Africa*, '15, 251.
media, *Africa*, '15, 251.
Chalcophaps chrysochlora, '14, 427.
disjuncta, *N. Caledonia*, '16, 222.
Chalcopsittacus syringanuchalis, *N. Guinea*, '20, 332.
Chalcurus, '14, 415.
chalepa (Perissolalage), see Perissolalage.
chalybea (Progne), see Progne.
Chamaea fasciata ([a]Wren-Tit), *Calif.* '11, 178, '14, 125[a].—*fd.* '11, 138, 141, '16, 216[a]; *song*, '14, 125[a]; *misc.* '14, 134[a], '17, 427[a].
henshawi (Pallid Wren-Tit), *Calif.* '11, 178.
Chamaepelia, see Chaemepelia.
Chamæpetes, '19, 439.

antioquiana, *Colom.* '19, 309.
fagani, *Ecuador*, '18, 100.
goudoti, *Colom.* '18, 240.
Chamæthlypis, '19, 290–291.
palpebralis, *Mex.* '13, 378.
Chamaeza boliviana, *Boliv.* '13, 121.
Chamberlain, Edward Burnham.
Wilson's Phalarope, a New Species for South Carolina, '11, 109.
Another Species Added to the Avifauna of South Carolina, '14, 248.
Chamberlain, Rhett.
Breeding of the Barn Owl, '11, 112–113.
chamberlaini (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
Chandler, Asa Crawford.
Modifications and adaptations to function in the feathers of Circus hudsonius (rev.), '14, 415–416.
The effect of extent of distribution on speciation (rev.), '14, 423.
changamwensis (Pyromelana), see Pyromelana.
Channel-bill, Giant, see Scythrops, sp.
Chansler, Elias Jefferson.
Mississippi and Swallow-tailed Kites in Knox Co., Ind. '12, 239.
chapalensis (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
chaparensis (Piaya), see Piaya.
Chapin, James Paul.
Descriptions of the three new birds from the Belgian Congo (rev.), '16, 90.
Four new birds from the Belgian Congo (rev.), '16, 210.
The Pennant-winged Nightjar and its migration (rev.), '16, 337–338.
Migration of birds in Africa (rev.), '17, 236.
The classification of the Weaver-birds (rev.), '17, 347.
Chapman, Abel.
Brent Geese (rev.), '17, 365.
Chapman, Frank Michler.
Description of a new Oriole (*Icterus fuertesi*) from Mexico, '11, 1–4.
see Leach, J. A., 'An Australian bird book' (rev.), '11, 509–510.
Handbook of birds of eastern North America, revised ed. (rev.), '12, 402–403.
A new Ibis from Mt. Kenia, British East Africa, '12, 552.
Diagnoses of apparently new Colombian birds (rev.), '12, 552.
The scientific value of bird photographs, '13, 147–149.
[Expedition to Colombia], '13, 321.
Color key to North American birds (rev.), '13, 442.
Diagnoses of apparently new Colombian birds (rev.), '14, 407–408.
Descriptions of a new genus and species of birds from Venezuela (rev.), '14, 407–408.
Descriptions of new birds from Ecuador (rev.), '14, 407–408.
Diagnoses of apparently new Colombian birds (rev.), '15, 114.
The more northern Species of the Genus *Scytalopus* Gould, '15, 406–423.
Descriptions of proposed new birds from Central and South America (rev.), '15, 515.
Diagnoses of apparently new Colombian birds (rev.), '16, 211–212.
[Notice of his trip to South America], '16, 356.
The travels of birds (rev.), '16, 441.
Daniel Giraud Elliot, '17, 1–10.
A Condor's quill (rev.), '17, 233.
Description of new birds from Santo Domingo and remarks on others in the Brewster-Sanford collection (rev.), '17, 355–356.
The distribution of bird life in Colombia, notice, '18, 112; (rev.), '18, 242–246.
[Awarded Daniel Giraud Elliot medal], '18, 512.
Our winter birds (rev.), '19, 137–138.
Description of a Proposed New Race of the Killdeer from the Coast of Peru, '20, 105–108.
Description of proposed new birds from Peru, Bolivia, Argentina and Chile (rev.), '20, 165.
Description of proposed new birds from Peru, Bolivia, Brazil and Colombia (rev.), '20, 315.
What bird is that? (rev.), '20, 473–474.
Unusual types of apparent geographic variation in color and of individual variation in size exhibited by Ostinops decumanus (rev.), '20, 615.
chapmani (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
—— (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
—— (Formicivora), see Formicivora.
—— (Oenoenas), see Oenoenas.
—— (Pachyrhamphus), see Pachyramphus.
—— (Pipromorpha), see Pipromorpha.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
—— (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
Charadriidae, '13, 443, '16, 45, '18, 446, '19, 556.
Charadriiformes, '12, 287, '13, 443, 444, '18, 119, '19, 595.
Charadrius ([b]Aegialitis, [c]Cirrepidesmus, [e]Elseya, [f]Leucopolius), '11, 497, 497[b], '12, 134, '13, 287, 287[b], 444[c], 444[e], '15, 524, '18, 119[b], 205, 205[b], 205[c], 206[e], 206[f], '19, 559[e], 596, '20, 279, 285, 285[f], 443, 443[b], 444, 444[b].

alexandrinus, *Alas.* '19, 559.
collaris ([b]Aegialitis), *descr., misc.* '20, 105[b].
cucullatus, *syn.* '19, 279.
curonicus ([b]Aegialitis), *descr.* '19, 559; *syn.* '19, 559, 559[b], '20, 279.
dubius ([a]Little Ringed Plover, [b]Elseya dubia), *Calif.* '19, 559.—*class.* '20, 279; *syn.* '18, 206, '19, 559, '20, 279[b], 444.
falklandicus, *misc.* '13, 444.
hiaticula ([a]Ringed Plover, [b]Aegialitis, [c]major, [d]Aegialitis major, [e]septentrionalis), *France,* '19, 512; *Greenland,* '14, 557[c].—*hbt.* '16, 161[b]; *syn.* '16, 429[d], '18, 205, 205[e], '19, 559, '20, 279, 279[e], 444; *misc.* '11, 497, '14, 557, '15, 530[a].
homeyeri, *misc.* '15, 524.
leschenaulti ([b]geoffroyi), *misc.* '13, 444[b].
melanops, *misc.* '13, 444.
melodus ([a]Piping Plover, [b]Aegialitis), *Canada,* '12, 72[b]; *Fla.* '19, 399[b]; *Ill.* '19, 517[b]; *Ind.* '19, 517[b]; *Man.* '15, 500[b]; *Mass.* '13, 260[b], '19, 351[b]–355[b], 566[a], '20, 84[a]; *N. B.* '17, 266[b], '19, 39[b]; *N. F.* '13, 115[b]; *N. J.* '12, 238[a], '15, 97[a], '18, 23[b]; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 441[b]; *Ont.* '13, 226[b]–227[b]; *Que.* '12, 222[a], '13, 3[a], '17, 137[a]; *R. I.* '13, 552[b]; *S. D.* '11, 10[b], '13, 566[b].—*descr.* '12, 46[a]; *fd.* '19, 351[b]–355[b]; *hbt.* '12, 46[a], '13, 552[b], '16, 253[a], 351[b]–355[b], '19, 566[a]; *mig.* '20, 84[a]; *nst.* '12, 72[b], '13, 226[b], 552[b], '15, 500[b], '17, 266[b], '19, 39[b], 351[b]–355[b]; *note,* '15, 536[a], '19, 566[a], '20, 537[a]; *syn.* '18, 205, '20, 444; *misc.* '13, 250[a].
microrhynchus ([b]Aegialitis), *Calif.* '19, 559[b].—*syn.* '19, 559.
minor ([b]Aegialitis), *Europe,* '14, 133[b].
mongolus ([a]Mongolian Plover, [b]Aegialitis, [c]Cirrepidesmus), *Alaska,* '18, 390[a].—*syn.* '13, 444[b], '18, 205[c]; *misc.* '20, 444.
morinellus ([a]Dotterel), *Scotland,* '16, 93[a].
nivosus ([a]Snowy Plover, [b]Aegialitis, [c]Leucopolius), *Fla.* '19, 399[b]; *Ore.* '11, 172[b]; *Wash.* '11, 172[b], '15, 465[b], '18, 332[b].—*syn.* '18, 206[b], 206[c], '20, 279, 279[c], 444; *misc.* '20, 279.
placidus ([b]Aegialitis), *misc.* '13, 444[b].
rubricollis ([a]Red-necked Plover), *Tasmania,* '19, 279[a].—*syn.* '19, 279.
sanctaehelenae ([b]Aegialitis), *misc.* '13, 444[b].
seebohmi, *Ceylon,* '15, 524.
semipalmatus ([a]Semipalmated Plover or Ring-necked Plover, [b]Aegialitis), *Alas.* '15, 302[b], '17, 399[b]; *Alta.* '11, 467[b]; *Bermuda,* '16, 321[b]; *B. C.* '17, 37[b]; *Fla.* '19, 52[b], 399[b], '20, 143[b], 537[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 77[b]; *Mass.* '19, 352[a]; *N. J.* '15, 97[b]; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], '16, 252[b]–254[b], '17, 440[b], 441[b], '19, 103[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], '20, 569[b]; *N. S.* '20, 583[a], 596[a]; *Panama,* '13, 423[b], 426[b]; *P. R.* '16, 411; *Que.* '12, 222[a], '13, 3[a], 6[a], '16, 66[b], 186[a], '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '13, 566[b]; *Va.* '12, 514[b], 530[a]; *Wash.* '15, 465[b], '18, 332[b].—*descr.* '12, 46[a], 287[a]; *fd.* '11, 141[b]; *g. dist.* '20, 583[a]; *hbt.* '12, 46[a], '15, 468[a], '16, 253[b], '17, 399[b], '20, 583[a]; *mig.* '16, 253[b], '17, 301[a], '18, 332[b]; *nst.* '20, 583[a]; *pl.* '16, 254; *note,* '16, 254[a], '20, 520[a], 537[a], 539[a]; *syn.* '18, 205, '20, 444; *misc.* '16, 242[a], 244[a], 251[a], '17, 362.
tenuirostris ([b]Aegialitis), *Cuba,* '20, 279[b]; *Parag.* '20, 279.—*g. dist.* '20, 279; *syn.* '20, 279, 279[b].
tregellasi, *misc.* '19, 279.
tricollaris, *misc.* '13, 444.
tundrae ([b]Aegialitis), *Siberia,* '16, 220[b].
charienturus (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
Charitillas kavirondensis, *Africa,* '20, 489.
ugandae ([b]Andropadus), *misc.* '15, 524[b].
Charitonetta, '12, 409, '13, 151, '15, 244, '16, 280, 281.
albeola ([a]Buffle-Head or Butter-ball), *Alas.* '16, 401, '20, 252[a]; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 10; *B. C.* '17, 34; *Colo.* '20, 64, 310; *Conn.* '18, 340; *Fla.* '14, 495, '19, 50[a]; *H. I.* '16, 23[a]; *Kans.* '12, 39; *Mass.* '11, 195, '14, 398[a], '16, 9[a]; *Mont.* '11, 33; *N. Y.* '12, 235[a], 430[a], 444, '14, 211[a], '17, 439[a]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a], '20, 568; *Ore.* '13, 39; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 565, '18, 437; *Tex.* '12, 254; *Va.* '12, 512, 528[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463, '18, 42; *Wis.* '20, 368[a], 369, 371[a].—*anat.* '16, 281[a], '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '16, 16, '20, 356[a]; *fd.* '12, 439[a], 444; *hbt.* '16, 16–17, '20, 64, 387[a]; *mig.* '18, 340; *pl.* '16, 115[a]; *misc.* '14, 259[a], '20, 252[a], 370[a].
Chase, Richard Morton.
Bohemian Waxwings at Rochester, N. Y. '20, 461–462.
Chasiempis, *H. I.* '19, 23, 28–35.
gayi, *H. I.* '19, 24, 26, 27.—*descr.* '19, 24, 26, 27; *g. dist.* '19, 24; *meas.* '19, 26, 27; *plm.* '19, 26, 27; *syn.* '19, 26, 27.
sandwichensis ([a]Hawaiian Elepaio, [b]Cnipolegus, [c]Muscicapa, [d]Eopsaltria, [e]ibidis, [f]ridgwayi), *H. I.* '19, 24, 25[a], 25[b], 25[d], 25[e], 25[f], 25–26.—*descr.* '19, 24, 25; *fd.* '19, 31; *g. dist.* '19, 24; *hbt.* '19, 31; *meas.* '19, 25; *nst.* '19, 33; *plm.* '19, 25, 26; *song,* '19, 32; *syn.* '19, 25, 25[c], 25[d], 26; *misc.* '19, 22[a].

sclateri ([b]dolei), *H. I.* '19, 24, 27, 28. —*descr.* '19, 24, 27, 28; *g. dist.* '19, 24, 27, 28; *nst.* '19, 27, 28; *plm.* '19, 27, 28; *syn.* '19, 27[b].

Chasmorhynchus ([a]Bellbird, [b]Cotinga), *misc.* '16, 439.

nudicollis ([a]Naked-throated Bellbird), *song*, '12, 423, '19, 321[a].

tricarunculatus, '20, 489.

Chat, see Icteria virens.

Black-eared, see Oenanthe strapazina.

Black-throated, see Oenanthe melanoleuca.

Ground, see Chamaethlypis.

Hooded, see Oenanthe monacha.

Long-tailed, see Icteria longicauda.

Pied, see Oenanthe lugens.

White-rumped, see Oenanthe leucopyga.

Yellow-breasted, see Icteria virens.

chathamensis (Pelecanoides), see Pelecanoides.

Chatham Islands.

Barbour, T., and Phillips, J. C., '11, 185.

Chat-Tanager, see Calyptophilus frugivorus.

Chatterer, Carolina, see Bombycilla cedrorum.

Chat-Thrasher, see Calyptophilus frugivorus.

Chaulelasmus, '12, 409. '15, 244, '20, 472.

streperus ([a]Gadwall), *Alas.* '13, 17; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 9; *B. C.* '17, 33; *Colo.* '20, 64; *Eng.* '14, 416[a]; *Fla.* '19, 50, 397; *Kans.* '12, 38; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Me.* '16, 379–380; *Mass.* '11, 191–192, '17, 476[a]; *Mex.* '11, 73; *N. M.* '20, 238[a], 240; *N. Y.* '17, 439; *Okla.* '14, 477; *R. I.* '13, 548; *S. D.* '13, 564; *Tex.* '11, 203; *Wash.* '15, 462; *Wis.* '20, 370. —*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *fd.* '20, 64; *hbt.* '11, 203, '20, 240; *hyb.* '19, 313, 616; *mig.* '14, 477; *nst.* '19, 9, '20, 240; *plm.* '18, 124[a]; *note*, '20, 240; *misc.* '20, 238[a].

Chebec, see Empidonax minimus.

Check Lists, '19, 155–156.

cheela (Spilornis), see Spilornis.

Chelictinia, '14, 267.

Chelidon ([b]Delichon), '11, 134[b], 497, '20, 448.

rufula ([a]Red-rumped Swallow), *Asia*, '15, 279[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 283.

Chelidon, see also Hirundo.

Chelidonaria, '11, 134.

urbica ([b]Chelidon), *France*, '19, 504[b]. —*descr., hbt., mig., nst.* '19, 504[b]; *misc.* '13, 151.

Chelidoptera pallida, *Venez.* '13, 450.

Chen ([b]Exanthemops), '19, 562, 562[b], '20, 278, 278[b], 473.

caerulescens ([a]Blue Goose), *Fla.* '11, 273[a]; *Franklin*, '18, 127[a]; *Ill.* '20, 468; *Ind.* '19, 515; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '11, 272, '18, 123[a]; *Me.* '16, 197–198; *N. Y.* '18, 222, 222[a]; *Ont.* '20, 432; *R. I.* '15, 226; *S. C.* '18, 438; *Tex.* '11, 272, '18, 127, '20, 260[a].—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '20, 100–101, 432; *fd.* '18, 126[a]; *g. dist.* '11, 272, '17, 334[a]–335[a]; *hbt.* '18, 126[a], '20, 260[a]; *mig.* '17, 334[a]–335[a], '18, 222[a]; *plm.* '18, 124[a], 127[a]; *misc.* '15, 527[a], '19, 562.

hyperboreus ([a]Snow Goose, Lesser Snow Goose or Wavy, [b]hyperborea), *Alas.* '17, 154[a], '20, 251[b]; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 10, 10[a], 264; *B. C.* '17, 34, 50[a]; *Calif.* '18, 128[a]; *Franklin*, '18, 128[a]; *Ind.* '19, 515; *Kans.* '12, 39; *Labrador*, '16, 162, 164; *La.* '11, 272–273; *Mack.* '12, 201, '18, 128[a]; *Me.* '13, 575, '16, 381; *Mass.* '13, 22, '15, 367, '16, 197; *Tex.* '11, 73; *Okla.* '14, 477; *Ont.* '13, 226, '20, 432; *Que.* '18, 308[a]; *R. I.* '13, 549; *S. C.* '18, 437; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13. 565; *Tex.* '11, 272; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis*, '20, 368[a].—*descr.* '16, 197; *g. dist.* '11, 272, '17, 334[a]; *meas.* '13, 22, 549; *mig.* '14, 477, '17, 334[a]; *plm.* '18, 124[a], 128[a]; *misc.* '13, 430[a], '15, 510[a], 527[a], '19, 562.

nivalis ([a]Greater Snow Goose), *Alta.* '19, 10[a]; *Ark.* '13, 579; *Dakota*, '18, 129; *Greenl.* '18, 128[a]; *Labr.* '18, 128[a]; *Me.* '13, 575; *Mass.* '18, 234; *Pa.* '13, 336; *Que.* '16, 62–63; *S. C.* '18, 438.—*meas.* '19, 10[a]; *mig.* '16, 62–63; *plm.* '18, 124[a]; *misc.* '16, 197.

rossi ([a]Ross Goose, [b]rossii, [c]Exanthemops rossii, [d]Anser rossii), *Alta.* '19, 10; *Ariz.* '14, 403; *B. C.* '17, 50; *Calif.* '15, 452[a], '18, 128[a]; *Mont.* '11, 33, '15, 452[a]. —*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '19, 562; *mig.* '15, 452; *plm.* '18, 124[a], 128[a]; *syn.* '19, 562[b], 562[c], 562[d], '20, 278[c]; *misc.* '18, 438.

Chenopis atrata ([a]Australian Black Swan), *misc.* '17, 361, 361[a].

chephreni (Passer), see Passer.

cheriway (Polyborus), see Polyborus.

Cherrie, George Kruck.

[Joins Roosevelt Brazilian Expedition]. '16, 114.

Some apparently undescribed birds from the collection of the Roosevelt South American Expedition (rev.), '16, 338–339.

[Notice of his joining the Roosevelt Expedition in Paraguay], '16, 356.

Two new birds from Venezuela (rev.), '16, 444.

New birds from the collection of the Collins-Day Expedition to South America (rev.), '16, 444–445.

A contribution to the Ornithology of the Orinoco Region (rev.), '17, 95.
To South America for bird study (rev.), '17, 365.
Chersophilus duponti, *Algeria*, '18, 384.
Chewink, see Pipilo erythrophthalmus.
chiapensis (Guiraca), see Guiraca.
Chicago Ornithological Society.
[Organization], '14, 147–148.
[Officers], '19, 158.
Chickadee, see Penthestes atricapillus.
Acadian, see Penthestes littoralis.
Alaska, see Penthestes alascensis.
Bailey's Mountain, see Penthestes baileyae.
Black-capped, see Penthestes atricapillus.
Brown-capped, see Penthestes littoralis.
Carolina, see Penthestes carolinensis.
Chestnut-backed, see Penthestes rufescens.
Hudsonian, see Penthestes hudsonicus.
Labrador, see Penthestes nigricans.
Long-tailed, see Penthestes septentrionalis.
Mountain, see Penthestes gambeli.
Oregon, see Penthestes occidentalis.
Plumbeous, see Penthestes agilis.
Valdez Chestnut-sided, see Penthestes vivax.
Chicken, Attwater's Prairie, see Tympanuchus attwateri.
Lesser Prairie, see Tympanuchus pallidicinctus.
Mother Carey's, see Oceanites oceanicus.
Prairie, see Tympanuchus americanus.
Chiff-chaff, see Phylloscopus collybita.
Childs, John Lewis, 1856–1921.
Destruction of Robins in a Storm, '13, 590.
Crows destroying Quail, '16, 435.
The Carolina Wren in the Maine Wilderness, '16, 438.
Catalogue of the North American natural history library of John Lewis Childs (rev.), '18, 93.
chilensis (Catharacta), see Catharacta.
—— (Phoenicopterus), see Phoenicopterus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus griseus.
—— (Tanagra), see Tangara.
chimborazensis (Attagis), see Attagis.
chimborazo (Oreotrochilus), see Oreotrochilus.
China.
Thayer, J. E., and Bangs, O., '16, 45.
chinensis (Erolia), see Erolia ferruginea.
—— (Francolinus), see F. pintadeanus.
—— (Riparia), see Riparia sinensis.
Chionarchus minor ([b]Chionis), *anat.* '16, 220; *misc.* '15, 524[b].
Chionis ([a]Sheathbill, Kelp Pigeon), '12, 289, 289[a].—*anat.* '16, 220, 352–353.
chionophara (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
chionoptera (Diomedia), see Diomedia.
Chippy, see Spizella arizonae or Spizella passerina.
chirindensis (Tarsiger), see Tarsiger.
chiriquensis (Oenoenas), see Oenoenas.
Chisolm, Caspar.
American Merganser in South Carolina, '11, 254.
Chittenden, Frank Hurlbut.
The common cabbage worm (rev.), '17, 231.
Chizaerhis, see Crinifer.
Chlamydera ([b]Chlamydodera), '12, 556[b].
carteri, *syn.* '20, 488.
maculata ([b]Chlamydodera), '13, 141[b].
nova, *syn.* '20, 488.
Chlidonias ([b]Hydrochelidon), '12, 197, 198[b], '19, 596, 597, '20, 440, 440[b].
leucoptera ([a]White-winged Black Tern, [b]Hydrochelidon), *syn.* '13, 125[b], '20, 440.
surinamensis ([a]Black Tern or Black-headed Tern, [b]Hydrochelidon, [c]Sterna melanops, [d]melanops, [e]Sterna), *Alta.* '11, 466[b], '19, 8[b]; *B. C.* '17, 32[b]; *Colo.* '20, 64[b]; *Conn.* '17, 462[b]; *Ill.* '12, 16[a], '13, 236[a]–237[a], '19, 514[b], 520[a]; *Ind.* '19, 514[b]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 74[b]; *Kans.* '12, 38[b]; *Ky.* '12, 197*[e], 197[d], 198; *Me.* '16, 377–378[b]; *Minn.* '11, 231[b], '14, 84[a]; *Mont.* '11, 32[b]; *N. M.* '20, 238[b]; *N. Y.* '16, 319[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a]; *Ont.* '13, 225; *Panama*, '13, 424[b]; *R. I.* '13, 547[b]; *S. D.* '11, 8[b], '13, 563[a], 564[b]; *Tex.* '11, 203[b]; *Va.* '12, 511[b], 530[a], '18, 483[b].—*descr.* '12, 197[c]; *fd.* '16, 378[b]; *hbt.* '14, 74[b], '19, 514[b]; *mig.* '17, 301; *plm.* '19, 514[b]; *syn.* '12, 197[c]–198[c], 198[b], '20, 440, 440[d], 440[e]; *misc.* '12, 197[a], '15, 510[a], '19, 446[a].
Chloephaga dispar, *syn.* '20, 488.
hybrida, *Falkland Is.* '16, 424.—*meas.* '16, 424.
leucoptera, *misc.* '17, 366.
magellanica ([b]inornata), *Falkland Is.* '16, 276; *S. Ga.* '16, 276–277.—*hbt.* '16, 277; *syn.* '20, 488, 488[b]; *misc.* '17, 366, '19, 608.
malvinarum, *Falkland Is.* '16, 423*–424.—*descr.* '16, 423–424.
rubidiceps, '16, 97.
chloraxantha (Nasiterna), see Nasiterna.
chlorepiscius (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
Chlorestes, '16, 100.
caeruleus, '16, 100.

puruensis ([b]Chlorostilbon), *Braz.* '13, 448[b].—*misc.* '16, 100.
chloreus (Melilestes), see Melilestes.
Chloridops, '12, 167.
Chloris ([b]Ligurinus), '13, 451, 451[b].
aurantiiventris, *misc.* '12, 271.
chloris ([a]Greenfinch, [b]Ligurinus), *France*, '19, 505; *Italy*, '12, 182[b], 184[a].—*descr.* '19, 505; *fd.* '19, 505; *hbt.* '19, 505; *mig.* '19, 505; *song*, '19, 505; *misc.* '12, 558, '13, 454[a], '15, 254[a].
chlorotica (Palestine Green Finch), *Palestine*, '15, 287.
ussuriensis, *Siberia*, '16, 48.
Chloroceryle, '13, 120, '14, 407, '16, 431, '17, 203, '18, 352, '20, 423.
ænea, *descr.* '20, 428; *meas.* '20, 428.
amazona (Martin Pescador, [b]Ceryle), *Argent.* '16, 389[b].—*anat.* '20, 425, 426, 428; *descr.* '18, 353, '20, 428; *meas.* '20, 428; *plm.* '20, 425.
cabanisi, *Peru*, '18, 450.
inda ([b]Ceryle), *Nicar.* '11, 125[b].—*descr.* '20, 428; *meas.* '20, 428; *misc.* '11, 123[b], '20, 426.
isthmica ([b]Ceryle), *Guat.* '12, 261[b]; *Panama*, '12, 261[b], '13, 427[b].
Chlorochrysa, '19, 576.
Chlorocichla meruensis, *Africa*, '14, 408.
Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri, '19, 32.
Chloroenas, '16, 331, 431.
exigua, *Jamaica*, '16, 100, 348.
exsul, *P. R.* '15, 529.
oenops, *Peru*, '18, 446.
Chloroenas, see also Columba fasciata.
chlorolaema (Xanthotis), see Xanthotis.
chlorolophoides (Brachylophus), see Picus.
Chloronerpes, see Piculus.
chloronota (Buthraupis), see Cnemathraupis.
—— (Cnemathraupis), see Cnemathraupis.
chloronotus (Arremonops), see Arremonops.
Chloropetella suahelica, *Africa*, '18, 102.
Chlorophanes exsul, *misc.* '18, 169.
spiza ([b]Merops), *syn.* '20, 468[b].
Chlorophoneus andaryæ, *Uganda*, '19, 613.
intercedens, *Africa*, '16, 99.
ituriensis, *Africa*, '14, 432.
münzneri, *descr.* '15, 528.
taylori, *Africa*, '15, 130.
theliei, *Africa*, '14, 432.
Chlorophonia callophrys, *C. R.* '13, 264.—*anat.* '13, 264[b].
chlorocapilla ([b]viridis), *anat.* '13, 264[b], 265[b].
frontalis, *anat.* '13, 264.
longipennis, *anat.* '13, 264.
occipitalis, *anat.* '13, 264.
pretrei, *anat.* '13, 264.
psittacina, *anat.* '13, 364.
Chloropsis aurifrons, *misc.* '12, 556.
inornatus, *Siam*, '18, 376.
jerdoni, *misc.* '12, 423.
chloroptera (Ara), see Ara.
chloropus (Gallinula), see Gallinula.
chlororhynchus (Puffinus), see P. cuneatus.
—— (Thalassogeron), see Thalassogeron.
—— (Thyellodroma), see Puffinus cuneatus.
chlorosaturata (Chlorocichla), see Baeopogon.
Chlorospingus, '13, 122, 264.
Chlorostilbon, '13, 448, 469.
aureoventris, *Argent.* '16, 390.—*note*, '16, 390.
canivetii, *Mex.* '15, 168.
maugaei, *P. R.* '16, 407.
vitticeps ([b]Prasitis), *Ecuador*, '11, 133[b].
chlorotica (Chloris), see Chloris.
—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra.
chlorura (Fringilla), see Oberholseria.
—— (Oberholseria), see Oberholseria.
—— (Oreospiza), see Oberholseria.
—— (Psalidoprymna), see Psalidoprymna.
chochapoyas (Euchlornis), see Euchlornis.
cholmleyi (Ammoperdix), see Ammoperdix.
Chondestes grammacus ([a]Lark Sparrow), *Cuba*, '12, 395; *Ill.* '13, 240; *Kans.* '12, 33; *La.* '15, 26; *Mass.* '11, 114; *Pa.* '18, 138; *S. D.* '13, 563[a], 570; *W. Va.* '14, 545.—*nst.* '14, 545; *misc.* '12, 14, '16, 265[a], '17, 230[a].
strigatus ([a]Western Lark Sparrow), *Alta.* '19, 256; *B. C.* '17, 45; *Colo.* '12, 258, '14, 323, '20, 71; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mont.* '11, 42; *N. M.* '20, 405; *Okla.* '14, 486; *S. D.* '11, 7[n], 14; *Tex.* '11, 213, '20, 53; *Wash.* '18, 151.—*hbt.* '18, 151; *mig.* '14, 486, '20, 71.
Chondrohierax ([b]Leptodon), '14, 267, '18, 445[b].
megarhynchus, *Peru*, '18, 445.
uncinatus ([b]Leptodon, [c]Regerhinus), *C. R.* '20, 602[b]; *Mex.* '13, 371[c].—*meas.* '18, 445.
chonensis (Phasianus), see Phasianus.
Chordeiles, '14, 413, '15, 16, '18, 121.
acutipennis, '14, 413.
aserriensis, *C. R.* '17, 203; *Tex.* '17, 203.—*syn.* '18, 208.
chapmani ([a]Florida Nighthawk or Bull Bat), *Ala.* '14, 224; *Fla.* '13, 245, '19, 401; *Ill.* '15, 16[a]; *Ky.* '15, 16[a]; *La.*

'15, 16; *Tex.* '15, 325.—*descr.* '15, 16; *hbt.* '15, 16; *mig.* '19, 401; *nst.* '14, 224, '15, 325; *syn.* '18, 208.

henryi ([a]Western Nighthawk), *B. C.* '17, 41; *Colo.* '11, 313, '14, 317–318, '16, 302, '20, 68; *Mex.* '11, 77; *Mont.* '11, 38, '14, 206[a], 207[a], 208[a]; *N. M.* '20, 400; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 12; *Tex.* '11, 210.—*hbt.* '20, 400; *mig.* '14, 317, '20, 68, 400; *nst.* '11, 313, '14, 206[a]–208[a], '16, 302; *syn.* '18, 208.

hesperis (Pacific Nighthawk), *Alta.* '19, 250; *Wash.* '18, 49.—*hbt.* '18, 49; *plm.* '19, 250; *syn.* '18, 208; *misc.* '17, 41.

howelli, *Tex.* '14, 413, '16, 428.—*syn.* '18, 208; *misc.* '16, 428.

inferior (San Lucas Nighthawk), *Calif.* '14, 413.—*misc.* '16, 428.

micromeris, *Mex.* '14, 413.

minor ([b]gundlachii, [c]Caprimulgus), *W. I.* '17, 89, 89[b].—*fd.* '11, 141; *syn.* '17, 88, 88[c], 89[b], '18, 208.

rupestris, *misc.* '14, 413.

sennetti ([a]Sennett's Nighthawk), *Alta.* '19, 250; *B. C.* '17, 41; *Colo.* '14, 256; *Neb.* '17, 248[a]; *S. D.* '13, 562[a], 568.—*plm.* '19, 250; *syn.* '18, 208.

texensis (Texas Nighthawk), *Mex.* '11, 77; *Panama,* '13, 427.

virginianus ([a]Nighthawk or Virginian Goatsucker, [b]Caprimulgus), *Ala.* '14, 224; *Alas.* '19, 62; *Alta.* '19, 250; *Argent.* '16, 390; *B. C.* '12, 265, '17, 41; *Conn.* '14, 424[a]; *Fla.* '18, 401; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 489[a], 497, '18, 278[a], 280[a]; *Ill.* '19, 519; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 78; *Kans.* '12, 32; *Labr.* '16, 74[a]; *La.* '15, 15, 16, 17[a]; *Md.* '19, 520; *Mass.* '13, 26; *Minn.* '11, 234, '13, 207[a]; *Minn.* '20, 546; *N. B.* '12, 18[a], 20, '17, 267; *N. F.* '12, 76; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 532, 536; *N. J.* '18, 28; *N. Y.* '13, 544[a], '14, 273[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 420, '17, 299[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 481; *Ont.* '20, 434; *Panama,* '13, 427; *Pa.* '12, 472, '18, 28; *Que.* '16, 70, '18, 309[a], '19, 481[a]; *Va.* '12, 81, 518, 528[a].—*descr.* '18, 278[a]; *fd.* '11, 138[a], 141, 282[a], 416[a], '13, 130, '14, 120, '15, 254, 377, '16, 217, 449, 449[a], '20, 324[a]–325[a].—*hbt.* '16, 261[a], '20, 391[a], 392[a]; *mig.* '12, 18[a], 32, 518, '13, 427, '14, 474[a], 481[a], '15, 15, 447, '17, 299[a], '19, 401, 481[a], 519[a]; *nst.* '14, 273, '15, 15, '17, 267, '18, 28; *pl.* '18, 271[a]; *plm.* '16, 74[a]; *note,* '12, 324[a], '13, 532; *syn.* '17, 88[b], '18, 208; *misc.* '12, 121[a], 157[a], '13, 76[a], '14, 413, '16, 81[a], '17, 230[a], '19, 231[a], 232[a], '20, 485[a].

xyostictus, *Colom.* '14, 413.

zaleucus, *Peru,* '14, 413.

Chordeilidæ, '14, 413, '16, 428.

Chotorhea lætus, *Fed. Malay States,* '20, 153.

Choucalcyon, see Dacelo, and also Sauromarptis.

Chough, see Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax.

christiani (Dendrocincla), see Dendrocincla.

—— (Podiceps), see Colymbus.

christophorensis (Butorides), see Butorides.

Chroicocephalus, '19, 596.

lavrovi, *misc.* '12, 425.

chrysaetos (Aquila), see Aquila.

chryseola (Wilsonia), see Wilsonia.

Chryserpes, '16, 89.

striatus ([b]Picus), '16, 89[b].

chrysia (Oreopeleia), see Geotrygon.

chrysocephalus (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.

—— (Sericulus), see Sericulus.

chrysochlora (Chalcophaps), see Chalcophaps.

chrysocome (Aptenodytes), see Aptenodytes.

chrysogaster (Pheucticus), see Pheucticus.

chrysoides (Colaptes), see Colaptes.

—— (Geopicus), see Colaptes.

chrysolaema (Otocoris), see Otocoris.

Chrysolampis mosquitus, *misc.* '18, 169.

chrysolaus (Turdus), see Turdus.

Chrysolophus, '19, 145.

amherstiae ([a]Lady Amherst Pheasant), *misc.* '15, 249[a].

pictus ([a]Golden Pheasant), *plm.* '20, 491[a]; *misc.* '15, 249[a], '16, 439[a], '17, 426.

chrysolophus (Eudyptes), see Eudyptes.

Chrysomitris forreri, *Mex.* '13, 308.

chrysoparia (Dendroica), see Dendroica.

Chrysophlegma flavinucha, *misc.* '20, 491.

chrysoptera (Gracula), see Icterus chrysocephalus.

—— (Helminthophila), see Vermivora.

—— (Vermivora), see Vermivora.

chrysopterygius (Psephotellus), see Psephotellus.

Chrysoptilus, '20, 316.

juae, *Braz.* '20, 316.

lymani, *Peru,* '18, 450, 490.

notata, *Colom.* '20, 316.

perplexus, *Argent.* '20, 316.

ujhelyii, *Colom.* '12, 557.

zuliae, *misc.* '15, 516.

chrysopyga (Crithagra), see Crithagra.

chrysostoma (Diomedea), see Diomedea.

Chrysothlypis ocularis, *Panama,* '13, 122.

chrysotis (Meliphaga), see Meliphaga.

Chrysotrogon, '12, 257.

caligatus, *anat.* '18, 480.

goeldii, *misc.* '12, 257.

Chthonicola sagittata, *misc.* '14, 129.

Chubb, Charles, 1851–1924.
The birds of British Guiana (rev.), '16, 440–441.
Notes on collections of birds in the British museum from Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and Argentina (rev.) pt. I, '19, 438–439; pt. II, '19, 599.
Chubb, C., and **Brabourne**, Lord, see Brabourne and Chubb.
Egrets (*Herodias egretta*) in Van Cortlandt Park, New York City, '16, 433.
Nashville Warbler (*Vermivora rufica-pilla*) in New York in Winter, '19, 293.
The Cerulean Warbler (*Dendroica cærulea*) in the Catskills, '19, 582–583.
chubbi (Oceanites), see Oceanites.
Chubbia, '13, 596.
Chuck-wills-widow, see Antrostomus carolinensis.
Chunga burmeisteri ([a]Chuña, Seriema), *Argent.* '17, 294–296.
Ciccaba goodfellowi, *Ecuador*, '16, 220.
macconnelli, *Brit. Guiana*, '16, 441.
Ciceronia, '19, 596, '20, 275.
pusilla, *syn.* '20, 275.
Cichladusa mülleri, *S. Africa*, '20, 333.
Cichlherminia coryi, *misc.* '17, 95.
herminieri, *misc.* '17, 95.
Cichloselys davisoni, *Saghalin*, '20, 490.
Cicinnurus claudii, *New Guinea*, '16, 210.
regius (King Bird of Paradise), *plm.* '16, 209.
Ciconia, '12, 135.
ciconia ([a]White Stork, Stork, Common Stork, [b]alba), *Africa*, '13, 465, '14, 130[a], 563[a]; *Europe*, '13, 305[a]; *Hungary*, '14, 563.—*descr.* '17, 178[a]; *fd.* '11, 506[b]; *hbt.* '15, 278; *mig.* '14, 563; *misc.* '11, 132–133, 132[a], 506[b], '12, 122[a], '14, 120[a].
nigra ([a]Black Stork), *misc.* '11, 506, '12, 122[a].
Ciconiidae, *misc.* '15, 249.
cincinatus (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
Cinclodes, '15, 149, '20, 616.
albidiventris, *Ecuador*, '12, 146.
baeckstroemii ([b]fuscus), *Juan Fernandez I.* '20, 615, 615[b].—*syn.* '20, 615.
fuscus, *Peru*, '19, 89.
hornensis, *misc.* '17, 355.
maculirostris, *misc.* '17, 355.
neglectus, *Peru*, '19, 89*.
taczanowskii, *Peru*, '20, 161.
tucumanus, *Argent.* '20, 165.
Cinclodinae, '15, 149.
cinclorhyncha (Petrocincla), see Petrophila.
Cinclus ([a]Dipper), *misc.* '14, 278[a].
britannicus ([a]Dipper), *Eng.* '12, 422[a]; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].—*misc.* '13, 612.
cinclus, *misc.* '14, 410.
melanogaster, *misc.* '14, 430.
orientalis, *Macedonia*, '20, 630.
unicolor ([a]Water Ouzel, or Dipper), *Alas.* '17, 402; *B. C.* '17, 47; *Colo.* '11, 317, '16, 315, '20, 75; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 47; *N. M.* '11, 221[a], '12, 335; *Wash.* '16, 368, '18, 156; *Wyo.* '14, 547.—*fd.* '17, 47; *hbt.* '13, 463[a]; *nst.* '11, 47, 317; *misc.* '11, 130[a], '13, 288[a].
cincta (Ampelis), see Cotinga.
cinctus (Ampelion), see Ampelioides.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
cineracea (Sayornis), see Sayornis.
cineraceus (Corthylio), see Regulus.
—— (Otus), see Otus.
—— (Spodiopsar), see Spodiopsar.
cinerascens (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
—— (Myiodynastes), see Myiodynastes.
cinerea (Ardea), see Ardea.
—— (Batara), see Batara.
—— (Eopsaltria), see Alseonax.
—— (Fringilla), see Melospiza melodia.
—— (Hypodes), see Alseonax.
—— (Piezorhina), see Piezorhina.
—— (Procellaria), see Priofinus.
—— (Serpophaga), see Serpophaga.
—— (Terekia), see Terekia.
cinereicapillus (Halcyon), see H. cyanoleucus.
cinereiceps (Muscicapa), see Muscicapa.
—— (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
cinereicollis (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
cinereiventris (Myrmotherula), see Myrmotherula.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
cinereum (Todirostrum), see Todirostrum.
cinereus (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
—— (Alseonax), see Alseonax.
—— (Attila), see Attila.
—— (Circus), see Circus.
—— (Larus), see L. fuscus.
—— (Parus), see Parus.
—— (Priofinus), see Priofinus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus griseus.
—— (Tachyeres), see Tachyeres.
cingulata (Urochroma), see U. batavica.
cinnamomea (Ornismia), see Amazilia.
—— (Tringa), see Tringa.
cinnamomeus (Furnarius), see Furnarius.
—— (Helodromus), see Tringa.
—— (Myiobius), see Myiobius.
cinnamomina (Pagolla), see Ochthodromus.
Cinnyris, '15, 251, 265.
blicki, *Africa*, '15, 251.
brevirostris, *Persia*, '13, 142.
butleri, *misc.* '19, 140.
garguensis, *Africa*, '15, 251.

hofmanni, *misc.* '15, 528.
kikuyensis, *Africa*, '15, 251.
osea ([a]Palestine Sun-bird), *Asia*, '15, 278[a], 286.
schillingsi, *Africa*, '20, 332.
turkanae, *Africa*, '20, 489.
uellensis, *misc.* '12, 425.
Circaetus, *misc.* '12, 122.
circia (Querquedula), see Querquedula.
Circus, '12, 122, '18, 121, 500.
aeruginosus, *France*, '19, 510.—*hbt.* '19, 510.
approximans, *Samoa*, '13, 304.
cernuus, *Siberia*, '14, 409.
cinereus (Cinereus Harrier), *Argent.* '16, 389.
cyaneus ([a]Hen Harrier), *Eng.* '14, 416; *France*, '19, 510.—*descr.* '19, 82, 510; *hbt.* '13, 385.
drummondi, *New Zealand*, '13, 607.
hudsonius ([a]Marsh Hawk, Harrier), *Ala.* '14, 221; *Alas.* '17, 156, '19, 61; *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 15; *B. C.* '17, 37, '19, 67; *Colo.* '16, 300, '20, 65; *Fla.* '13, 244, '15, 159[a], '19, 49[a], 52, 400; *Ga.* '13, 504; *Ind.* '19, 517, 522[a], 524[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 77; *Kans.* '12, 35; *Mass.* '19, 284[a]; *Minn.* '11, 232, '20, 544; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 35, '13, 170[a], '14, 203[a], 205[a]; *N. B.* '12, 19, '19, 37; *N. J.* '13, 272[a], '18, 23; *N. M.* '11, 224, '12, 332, '20, 398; *N. Y.* '13, 542, '19, 285[a], '20, 533[a]; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 307[a]; *N. D.* '18, 345; *Okla.* '14, 479; *Panama*, '13, 426; *Pa.* '12, 477, '18, 23; *Que.* '13, 6, '16, 67, '18, 289[a], 293[a], 307[a], 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *Sask.* '18, 239[a]; *S. C.* '15, 383[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 10, '13, 562[a], 567; *Tex.* '11, 207, '20, 52; *Va.* '12, 515, 529[a].—*descr.* '19, 82; *fd.* '11, 35, 468, '13, 504, '14, 479, '15, 252[a], '19, 15, 67; *hbt.* '13, 6, 385, 504, '19, 15, 67, '20, 391[a]; *mig.* '16, 67, '17, 303[a], 307[a], '19, 474[a]; *nst.* '13, 170[a], 605[a], '18, 23, 345, '19, 67, 517; *plm.* '14, 415; *syn.* '18, 206; *misc.* '12, 557[a], '13, 167[a], 250[a], '14, 433, '17, 498[a].
maculosus, *Argent.* '16, 389.
quirindus, *Celebes* '16, 91.
ciris (Cyanospiza), see Passerina.
—— (Emberiza), see Passerina.
—— (Linaria), see Passerina.
—— (Passerina), see Passerina.
cirlus (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
Cirrepidesmus, see Charadrius.
cirrhata (Lunda), see Lunda.
cirrhocephalus (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Sparvius), see Sparvius.
cirtensis (Coloeus), see Coloeus.
cisalpina (Sitta), see Sitta.
cisandina (Siptornis), see Siptornis.
Cissa margaritae, *China*, '20, 170.
Cissilopha nelsoni, *Mex.* '19, 602.—*syn.* '19, 602.
cissiurus (Ocreatus), see Ocreatus.
Cisticola, '13, 289, 303, 467.
abaya, *Africa*, '14, 115.
aequatorialis, *Africa*, '12, 261.
alleni, *Africa*, '12, 261.
arabica, *misc.* '18, 258.
bodessa, *Africa*, '14, 115.
borea, *Africa*, '12, 261.
bororensis, *misc.* '12, 557.
cisticola ([a]Fantail Warbler), *Italy*, '12, 183, 183[a]; *Spain*, '20, 489.—*g. dist.* '20, 489.
difficilis, *Africa*, '12, 261.
elgonensis, *Africa*, '13, 304.
fricki, *Africa*, '14, 115.
harterti, *Greece*, '20, 489.—*g. dist.* '20, 489; *syn.* '20, 489.
jordansi, *Portugal*, '14, 278.
kalahariae, *misc.* '12, 555.
kapitensis, *Africa*, '12, 261.
kilimensis, *Africa*, '12, 261.
kmunkei, *Africa*, '13, 304.
minor, *Africa*, '13, 467.
monticola, *Africa*, '13, 467.
mystica, *Africa*, '14, 559.
nilotica, *Africa*, '14, 115.
reichenowi, *Africa*, '12, 261.
roseires, *Africa*, '19, 140.
schusteri, *misc.* '14, 560.
tana, *Africa*, '14, 115.
wambugensis, *Africa*, '13, 289.
zwaiensis, *Abyssinia*, '19, 140.
Cistothorus brunneiceps ([a]Andean Marsh Wren), *Ecuador*, '12, 143, 143[a].
stellaris ([a]Short-billed Marsh Wren, [b]Certhia palustris), *Ala.* '14, 234; *Conn.* '17, 465; *Fla.* '19, 50[a]; *Ga.* '18, 284[b]; *Ill.* '13, 236[a]; *Ind.* '19, 524; *Ia.* '14, 8, 73[a]; *La.* '15, 192; *Mass.* '19, 583; *Mont.* '11, 47–48; *N. H.* '19, 583–584; *N. J.* '18, 145; *N. Y.* '11, 276[a], '14, 253[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *Pa.* '12, 478, '18, 145; *Que.* '18, 305, 307[a], 310[a]; *R. I.* '13, 558; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Va.* '12, 526, 529[a].—*descr.* '18, 305; *mig.* '15, 192, '17, 302; *nst.* '18, 145, '19, 583–584; *song*, '19, 524.
tamae, *Venez.* '16, 445.
citrea (Protonotaria), see Protonotaria.
citrina (Wilsonia), see Wilsonia.
citrinella (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
—— (Fringilla), see Emberiza.
—— (Sylvia), see Dendroica aestiva.
citrinus (Rhimamphus), see Dendroica aestiva.
Clamator glandarius, *misc.* '14, 131.
Clamatores, '15, 120.
clamosa (Atrichia), see Atrichornis.
clamosus (Crateropus), see Crateropus.

Clangula ([b]Harelda, [c]Glaucion), '12, 410[b], '20, 442, 442[b], 446[c].
hyemalis ([a]Old-Squaw, [b]Fuligula glacialis, [c]Anas hyemalis, [d]Harelda), *Alas.* '17, 154[a], 408[d]; *B. C.* '17, 34[d]; *Conn.* '13, 578[a]; *Del.* '20, 256[a]; *D. C.* '18, 85[b]; *Ill.* '14, 244–245[d], '15, 124[d]; *Kans.* '12, 42[d]; *Labr.* '16, 164[d]; *Mass.* '11, 195[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *S. C.* '18, 437[d]; *Tex.* '11, 273; *Vt.* '13, 436[d]; *Wash.* '15, 463[d]; *Wis.* '20, 370[d].—*hbt.* '14, 245, '20, 256; *mig.* '16, 164[d]; *molt.* '17, 370; *plm.* '17, 370, '20, 563[a]; *syn.* '20, 442; *misc.* '13, 140[d], '14, 259[a], '20, 442[c].
Clangula, see also Glaucionetta.
clangula (Clangula), see Glaucionetta.
clappertoni (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
clara (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
Claravis pretiosa, *Mex.* '13, 373.
clarionensis (Corvus), see Corvus.
Clark, Austin Hobart.
The ontogeny of a genus (rev.), '12, 411.
Clark, Charles Everett.
Blue Goose (*Chen caerulescens*) in Maine, '16, 197–198.
Clark, Clarence Hull.
An Unusual Observation on the Crow (*Corvus brachyrhynchos*) at Lubec, Maine, '14, 248–249.
Clark, Hubert Lyman.
Notes on the Laysan Finch, '12, 166–168.
Notes on the Panama Thrush-Warbler, '13, 11–15.
Anatomical Notes on some Genera of Passerine Birds, '13, 262–267.
Anatomical Notes on Todus, Oxyruncus and Spindalis, '13, 402–406.
Anatomical Notes on Trochalopteron and Sicalis, '14, 461–463.
Tail-Feathers and their Major Upper Coverts, '18, 113–123.
Notes on the Anatomy of the Cuban Trogon, '18, 286–289.
The Pterylosis of the Wild Pigeon, '18, 416-420.
Clarke, William Eagle.
Studies in bird migration (rev.), '12, 403–405.
clarkei (Catharacta), see Catharacta.
—— (Ithaginis), see Ithaginis.
—— (Turdus), see Turdus.
clarki (Aechmophorus), see A. occidentalis.
Clarkona, '18, 97.
clarus (Turdinulus), see Turdinulus.
Classification.
Bailey, B. H., '17, 73–75.
Bangs, O., '12, 378–379.
Bishop, L. B., '12, 232–233.
Bryan, W. A., '16, 49–53, '17, 70–72.
Chapman, F. M., '11, 1–4, '15, 406–423, '20, 105–108.
Cory, C. B., '19, 88–89, 273–276, 540–541, '20, 108–109.
Dwight, J., '18, 196–199.
Fleming, J. H., '16, 420–423.
Grinnell, J., '12, 24-25, '13, 222–224, '15, 59–60.
Howell, A. H., '19, 86–87.
Huber, W., '20, 273–274.
von Ihering, H., '15, 145–153.
Kennard, F. H., '19, 455–460.
Loomis, L. M., '20, 88–91.
Maccaughey, V., '19, 22–35.
Martin, A. R., '11, 300–304.
Miller, W. D. W., '16, 278–281, '19, 576–577, '20, 422–429.
Murphy, R. C., '14, 12–13.
Nichols, J. T., '14, 388–390.
Nichols, J. T., and Mowbray, L. L., '16, 194–195.
—— and Murphy, R. C., '14, 526–534.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 181–187, 330–333, 471–475, '18, 52–61, 188–195, 467–471, '19, 74–80, 408–416, 562.
Penard, T. E., '19, 536–541.
Phillips, J. C., '16, 423–424.
Rathbun, S. F., '17, 68–70.
Swarth, H. S., '14, 499–525, '17, 308–318.
Taverner, P. A., '14, 385–388.
Todd, W. E. C., '11, 237–253, '20, 189–220.
Townsend, C. W., '16, 74.
claudei (Crateropus), see Crateropus.
claudi (Macgillivrayornis), see Macgillivrayornis.
Claudia, see Reinarda.
claudii (Cicinnurus), see Cicinnurus.
Cleaves, Howard Henderson.
What the American Bird Banding Association has accomplished during 1912, '13, 248–261.
Cleland, John Burton.
The food of Australian birds (rev.), '20, 168.
clemenciae (Coeligena), see Cyanolaemus.
—— (Cyanolaemus), see Cyanolaemus.
clementae (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
clementiae (Cinnyris), see Cyrtostomus.
Cleptornis palauensis, *Polynesia,* '15, 260.
Climacteris leucophaea, *misc.* '15, 381.
parsonsi, *Australia,* '19, 441.
waitei ([a]Cooper's Creek Tree Creeper), *misc.* '17, 501, 501[a].
Cloephaga, see Chloephaga.
clot-bey (Rhamphocorys), see Rhamphocorys.
clypeata (Spatula), see Spatula.

Clypeicterus, '19, 191.
Cnemathraupis, '19, 538–539*.
chloronata ([b]Buthraupis), *descr.* '19, 538; *syn.* '19, 536[b], 538.
eximia ([b]Tanagra, [c]Buthraupis), *descr.* '19, 538; *syn.* '19, 536[b], 536[c], 538[b]; *misc.* '19, 537[c].
Cnemoscopus, '19, 602.
Coale, Henry Kelso, 1858–1926.
Clarke's Nutcracker in Illinois, '11, 266.
Enormous Death Rate among Water Fowl near Salt Lake City, Utah, Fall of 1910, '11, 274.
Notes on Some Birds Rare or New to Wisconsin, '11, 275–276.
Ixobrychus exilis in Texas, '12, 100.
Dendroica aestiva captured by a spider, '12, 105.
Waterfowl nearly drowned, '12, 107–108.
Columbian Sharp-tailed Grouse in Wisconsin, '12, 238.
Correction, '12, 250.
Hummingbirds' Eyelashes, '13, 583–584.
Richardson's Owl (*Cryptoglaux funerea richardsoni*) in N. E. Illinois, '14, 536.
Southern Meadowlark (*Sturnella magna argutula*) in Northern Illinois, '14, 540.
San Lucas Verdin (*Auriparus flaviceps lamprocephalus*) in California, '14, 543.
The Present Status of the Trumpeter Swan (*Olor buccinator*), '15, 82–90.
San Lucas Verdin in Arizona, '15, 106
Bicknell's Thrush in Northeastern Illinois, '16, 203.
Swainson's Hawk in Illinois, '16, 200–201.
Birds of Lake County [Ill.] (rev.), '16, 212.
Note on the Nesting of the Valley Quail, '16, 434.
Alaska Hermit Thrush in Northeastern Illinois, '17, 92.
Summer Tanager (*Piranga rubra rubra*) in N. E. Illinois, '18, 226.
Magpie (*Pica pica hudsonia*) in Northeastern Illinois, '19, 113–114.
Curious Habits of the Whip-poor-will, '20, 293–294.
Bohemian Waxwing in Illinois, '20, 301–302.
Cobb, Anna Elizabeth.
Wood Thrush at Newbury, Vt. '11, 489.
The Bohemian Waxwing in Vermont in summer, '12, 104.
Little Blue Heron (*Florida coerulea*) in Vermont, '13, 111.
Cobb, Stanley.
Egrets (*Herodias egretta*) in Massachusetts, '11, 482.
Midsummer Birds in the Catskill Mountains, '20, 46–49.
Cobb, S., and Brooks, W. S., see Brooks and Cobb.
coccinea (Mellisuga), see Vestiaria.
—— (Vestiaria), see Vestiaria.
coccineus (Cardinalis), see Cardinalis.
Coccothraustes ([b]Pycnorhinus), *misc.* '13, 13, '20, 496[b].
coccothraustes ([a]Hawfinch, [b]Loxia), *Italy*, '12, 182, 182[a].—*syn.* '20, 496[b].
japonicus ([a]Japanese Hawfinch), *Alas.* '13, 18, '16, 429, '20, 248[a].
tatjanae, *Russia*, '16, 346.
coccothraustes (Loxia), see Coccothraustes.
Coccyges, '16, 62, '18, 121.
Coccygiformes, '14, 406.
Coccyzinae, '15, 251.
Coccyzus, '18, 121.
americanus ([a]Yellow-billed Cuckoo, Carolina Cuckoo, [b]Cuculus americanus, [c]Cuculus carolinensis), *Ala.* '14, 223; *Colo.* '20, 67; *Conn.* '14, 109[a]; *Fla.* '13, 245, '19, 401; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 486[a], 487[a], 496, '18, 283[a], 283[b], '19, 386; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 77; *Kans.* '12, 31; *Mass.* '13, 25; *Mex.* '11, 75; *Minn.* '11, 233; *N. J.* '18, 26; *N. Y.* '17, 442, '20, 48; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 420, '17, 299[a], 307[a]; *Panama*, '13, 426; *Pa.* '12, 471, '13, 340, '18, 26; *S. C.* '11, 485; *S. D.* '13, 563[a], 568; *Tex.* '15, 324; *Va.* '12, 81, 517, 528[a], '17, 419[a].—*fd.* '11, 282[a], 283, '13, 496, '18, 161[a]–164[a], 252[a], '20, 325[a]; *hbt.* '13, 496, '18, 161[a], '19, 386, '20, 48; *mig.* '17, 299, 307; *nst.* '13, 496, '14, 109[a], 223, '15, 324, '18, 26, 161[a]–164[a], '19, 386; *syn.* '13, 340[c]; *misc.* '13, 250[a], '17, 230[a].
caymanensis, *Grand Cayman*, '20, 316.
erythrophthalmus ([a]Black-billed Cuckoo, [b]Cuculus), *Ala.* '14, 223; *Colo.* '20, 67; *Ga.* '13, 496, '18, 283[b]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 77; *Kans.* '12, 31; *Mass.* '13, 25[a]; *Minn.* '11, 233, '20, 545; *N. B.* '12, 20; *N. H.* '12, 311[a], 317[a], '13, 524[a], 532, 533[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 26; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 307[a]; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Ohio*, '20, 170; *Pa.* '12, 471, '18, 26; *Que.* '16, 68, 179[a]–180[a], '18, 291[a], 309[a], '19, 477[a]; *S. C.* '11, 485; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 563[a], 568; *Va.* '12, 81, 517, 528[a], '17, 419[a].—*fd.* '11, 141[a], 283, 509[a], '20, 67, 325[a]; *hbt.* '16, 179; *mig.* '12, 517, '16, 68, '17, 299, 307, '19, 477; *nst.* '16, 68, '18, 26; *note*, '12, 311, 317, '13, 524, 532,

533, 537; *syn.* '18, 283[b]; *misc.* '19, 232[a], 300[a].
maynardi ([a]Maynard's Cuckoo, [b]minor). *Cuba*, '12, 393[a]; *Fla.* '16, 331.—*syn.* '16, 431; *misc.* '16, 331[b], 431[b].
melanocoryphus, *Argent.* '16, 390.
nesiotes ([a]Mangrove Cuckoo, Jamaican Mangrove Cuckoo), *Fla.* '18, 208; *P. R.* '16, 413, '17, 55, 59; *W. I.* '18, 208.—*misc.* '16, 331.
occidentalis ([a]California Cuckoo), *B. C.* '17, 40; *Colo.* '11, 118[a], '20, 67; *Tex.* '11, 202, 209, '16, 189.
palloris, *C. R.* '15, 529.
rileyi, *Barbuda*, '15, 529.
Cochlearius ([b]Cancroma), '18, 116[b], 120[b].
Cock, Sage, see Centrocercus urophasianus.
Cockatoo, Sulphur-crested, see Kakatoë galerita.
—— White, see Kakatoë galerita.
Cockerell, Theodore Dru Alison.
Birds and the cotton scale, '12, 400–401.
cockerelli (Ptilotis), see Trichodere.
Cocos Island.
Nichols, J. T., '14, 389–390.
coelebs (Fringilla), see Fringilla.
coelestis (Psittacula), see Forpus.
—— (Tanagra), see Tanagra.
Coenocorypha pusilla, *misc.* '16, 96.
Coereba, '12, 555.
alleni, *misc.* '12, 422.
bahamensis, *misc.* '13, 155.
caboti ([b]Certhiola), *Mex.* '15, 170, 170[b].—*syn.* '15, 170[b].
cayennensis, *misc.* '12, 555.
magnirostris, *Peru*, '18, 459.
montana, *misc.* '12, 555
obscura, *Venez.* '13, 450.
pacifica, *mics.* '12, 422.
peruviana, *syn.* '18, 459.
portoricensis ([a]Porto Rican Honey Creeper), *P. R.* '17, 51, 55, 62, 62[a], '18, 336.—*descr.* '17, 62; *fd.* '16, 418, '17, 62; *hbt.* '16, 418, '17, 62.
Coerebidae, '12, 268, '18, 458.
coerulifrons (Cyornis), see Cyornis.
cognata (Ardea), see Ardea.
cognatus (Aulacor amphus), see Aulacorhynchus.
—— (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
coincidens (Rassornis), see Rossornis.
Coker, Robert Ervin.
Habits and economic relations of the Guano Birds of Peru (rev.), '20, 160–161.
Colaptes, '18, 122.
auratus ([a]Flicker, Goldwinged Woodpecker, Yellow Hammer, [b]Picus), *Ala.* '14, 212, 222[a], 224; *Alta.* '19, 15[a], 132; *Conn.* '14, 109[a]; *Fla.* '13, 245, '15, 2[a], 160[a], '19, 53, 401; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 497, '18, 285[b], '19, 386; *Ia.* '11, 156[a], '13, 412[a]; *Mon.* '19, 306[a]; *Md.* '20, 556[a]; *Mass.* '14, 270[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 39[a], 40[a]; *N. D.* '18, 345[a], '20, 378[a]; *N. C.* '20, 570; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 481; *Pa.* '13, 333[b]; *Que.* '19, 474[a]; *S. D.* '13, 562[a]; *Tex.* '15, 525, '20, 52; *Va.* '12, 81, 527[a].—*fd.* '11, 138[a], 283, '15, 521[a], '19, 306, '20, 325[a]; *hbt.* '12, 15[a], 289[a], '16, 267[a], '18, 345, '20, 387[a], 392[a]; *hyb.* '19, 236, 237; *mig.* '14, 109, 474, 481, '15, 449[a], '19, 474; *nst.* '13, 412[a], '14, 224, '15, 325, '19, 386; *plm.* '19, 236; *note*, '15, 10[a], 176[a], '16, 39, 40, '18, 432[a]; *syn.* '18, 285[b]; *misc.* '11, 372[a], 510[a], 513[a], '12, 115[a], '13, 76[a], 250[a], 456[a], '15, 119[a], 468[a], '16, 322[a], 442, '17, 66[a], '19, 231[a], 232[a], 509[a].
borealis (Boreal Flicker), *Alta.* '19, 250.—*descr.* '19, 250; *misc.* '11, 374, '12, 386, '14, 406, '16, 427.
brunnescens (San Fernando Flicker), *L. C.* '12, 383.—*misc.* '11, 374.
campestris, *fd.* '15, 519.
chrysoides (Gilded Flicker, [b]Geopicus), *L. C.* '12, 383.—*syn.* '12, 383[b]; *misc.* '12, 383, '14, 412.
collaris (Red-shafted Flicker, [b]cafer, [c]Picus mexicanus), *Alta.* '19, 132[b], 250[b]; *Calif.* '18, 428[a]; *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 313, '14, 317, '16, 302, '20, 65; *Kans.* '12, 36; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 38, '14, 206[a]; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '12, 332, '20, 400; *Okla.* '14, 481; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 12, 13, 568; *Tex.* '11, 210, '12, 241, '16, 189, '20, 52; *Wash.* '11, 173, '18, 49.—*descr.* '11, 210, '16, 322, 322[a], '19, 250; *fd.* '20, 323[a], 400; *hbt.* '18, 49, 428, '20, 68, 400; *hyb.* '19, 236; *mig.* '14, 481, '16, 302; *nst.* '14, 317, '18, 49, '20, 400; *pl.* '14, 317; *plm.* '19, 236; *syn.* '19, 467[a]; *misc.* '16, 324.
hybridus (Hybrid Flicker), *Mont.* '11, 38; *Tex.* '11, 210.—*hyb.* '19, 236.
luteus ([a]Northern Flicker), *Ala.* '14, 224; *Alta.* '11, 468; *Alas.* '13, 16, '19, 62, '20, 248[a]; *B. C.* '17, 41; *Fla.* '19, 54; *Ill.* '19, 519; *Ind.* '19, 519; *Ia.* '13, 257, 257[a], 409[a], '14, 73[a], 74[a], 78[a], '20, 309; *Kans.* '12, 28, '13, 257; *Labr.* '16, 74, 163, 165; *Mack.* '12, 202; *Minn.* '11, 233–234, '20, 135[a], 546; *Mont.* '11, 38; *N. B.* '12, 20, '17, 267; *N. F.* '12, 76; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 536; *N. J.* '18, 27; *N. Y.* '16, 36[a], '19, 570; *N. C.* '12, 376[a]; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Pa.* '12, 472, '13, 279, 341, '15, 232, '18, 27; *Que.* '13, 7, '16, 69–70, '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 12[a], '13, 568; *Tex.* '12, 241, '16, 189; *Wash.* '11, 486[a]; *Va.* '12, 518.—*fd.* '13, 341, '15,

232; *hbt.* '12, 518, '14, 74, '19, 519, 570, '20, 309; *mig.* '12, 28, '15, 448, '16, 69; *nst.* '14, 78, '16, 69–70, '18, 27, 346, '19, 519, '20, 546; *plm.* '16, 74; *note*, '12, 324, '13, 536, '16, 31, 36, 39, 40; *misc.* '12, 386, '16, 442.

mearnsi (Mearns' Gilded Flicker), *Ariz.* '11, 374, '12, 384; *Calif.* '11, 374, *L. C.* '11, 374.—*g. dist.* '11, 374, '12, 384.

mexicanus, *Mex.* '16, 324.—*syn.* '16, 324, '19, 467.

rufipileus, *syn.* '18, 208; *misc.* '16, 324.

saturatior ([a]Northwestern Flicker, [b]Picus cafer, [c]Picus lathami, [d]cafer), *B. C.* '16, 324[b], '17, 41; *Wash.* '16, 365, '17, 423.—*syn.* '16, 323[c], 324, 324[d].

colchicus (Carduelis), see Carduelis.

—— (Dendrocoptes), see Dryobates transcaucasicus.

—— (Phasianus), see Phasianus.

colc'oughi (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.

Cole, Leon Jacob.

[The Blue Color in Pigeons], '18, 105.

colei (Platycercus), see Platycercus.

Colibri brevipennis, *Venez.* '18, 366.

cabanidis ([b]Petasophora), *misc.* '18, 169[b].

Colinus ([b]Ortyx), '18, 118[b], 245, '20, 191[b].

affinis ([b]Ortyx), *syn.* '20, 191[b].

eatoni, *Kans.* '15, 375.

floridanus ([a]Florida Bob-white, Florida Quail, Quail), *Fla.* '13, 243, '15, 4[a], 7[a], 8[a], 10[a], 160[a], '16, 330, '19, 400, 587[a]; *Ga.* '13, 489.—*descr.* '16, 330; *nst.* '13, 243; *pl.* '15, 207, 209.

hypoleucus ([b]Eupsychortyx), *descr.* '20, 193[b]; *syn.* '20, 191.

leylandi ([b]Ortyx, [c]Eupsychortyx), *descr.* '20, 193[b]; *syn.* '20, 191[b]; *misc.* '20, 205[c].

maculatus, *Mex.* '11, 74.

nigrogularis ([b]Eupsychortyx, [c]Ortyx), *Mex.* '15, 167[b] (nigrigularis), '20, 193[c]; *syn.* '20, 191[c].

taylori, *Colo.* '15, 530, '16, 426, '20, 65.—*misc.* '16, 426.

texanus (Texas Bob-white, Bob-white), *Mex.* '11, 74; *Tex.* '11, 206, '16, 188.—*hbt.* '11, 206; *nst.* '11, 206, '16, 188; *note*, '11, 206.

virginianus ([a]Bob-white, Partridge, Quail, Virginia Quail, American Bob-white), *Ala.* '14, 219; *Colo.* '11, 312, '14, 64[a], 314, '20, 65; *Fla.* '16, 330, '20, 620[a]; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 489[a], 494; *Ill.* '13, 238[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 77; *Kans.* '12, 28; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mass.* '13, 24, '15, 204[a], '18, 185[a]; *N. J.* '18, 23; *N. Y.* '14, 126[a], '16, 435, '20, 378; *N. C.* '12, 376, '20, 569; *Okla.* '14, 478; *Ore.* '15, 384[a]; *Pa.* '12, 477, '13, 338, '18, 23; *S. D.* '13, 562[a], 567; *Tex.* '15, 321, '17, 418, '18, 371[a]; *Va.* '11, 431[a], '12, 80, 514, 527[a]; *Wash.* '18, 43; *Wis.* '17, 64[a].—*anat.* '17, 418; *descr.* '15, 204–207, '20, 193; *fd.* '11, 141[a], 282[a], '14, 421, 422[a], '15, 521[a], '16, 217, '18, 251, '20, 324[a], 620; *hbt.* '12, 80, '14, 64, '19, 385; *meas.* '15, 205; *mig.* '13, 338; *nst.* '14, 126, 219, '15, 321, '18, 23, 43; *plm.* '11, 507[a], 511[a], '13, 76[a], 148[a], '16, 144[a]; *misc.* '14, 283[a], '15, 132, 509[a], '16, 94[a], '17, 176[a], 230[a], 498[a], '19, 231[a], 232[a], 298[a], '20, 482.

Colius, '15, 251, 265.

jebelensis, *Africa*, '15, 251.

Coliuspasser, '17, 348.

collaris (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.

—— (Apalis), see Apalis.

—— (Bernicla), see Branta glaucogaster.

—— (Branta), see B. glaucogaster.

—— (Certhia), see Certhia.

—— (Colaptes), see Colaptes.

—— (Marila), see Marila.

—— (Psittacella), see Psittacella.

—— (Trogon), see Trogonurus.

—— (Trogonurus), see Trogonurus.

Collecting Permits in Canada, '19, 621–623.

Collett, Robert, 1842–1913.

Obituary, '13, 318.

Collinge, Walter Edward.

The food of nestling birds (rev.), '13, 454.

The destruction and dispersal of weed seeds by wild birds (rev.), '13, 454.

The economic status of birds (rev.), '13, 454.

The food of some British wild birds (rev.), '13, 603.

Further observations on the dispersal of weed seeds by birds (rev.), '14, 554.

Some observations on the food of nestling sparrows (rev.), '15, 254–255.

Some observations on the rate of digestion in different groups of wild birds (rev.), '16, 216.

On the value of different methods of estimating the stomach contents of wild birds (rev.), '19, 136.

Some recent investigations on the food of certain wild birds (rev.), '19, 136.

Wild birds and legislation (rev.), '19, 136–137.

Wild birds in relation to agriculture (rev.), '19, 136–137.

The value of insectivorous birds (rev.), '19, 136–137.

Some further investigations on the food of wild birds (rev.), '19, 610.

Wild birds; Their relation to farm and farmer (rev.), '20, 483.
The Kingfisher.—Is it injurious? (rev.), '20, 484.
Sea Birds; Their relation to fisheries and agriculture (rev.), '20, 484.
Some remarks on the food of the Barn Owl (*Strix flammea*) (rev.), '20, 485.
Food of the Nightjar (*Caprimulgus europaeus* Linnaeus) (rev.), '20, 485.
collingwoodi (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
collinsi (Hypocnemis), see Hypocnemis.
Collocalia, '20, 160.
heinrothi ([b]Callocalia), *New Mecklenberg*, near *New Guinea*, '20, 493[b].
linchi ([b]Callocalia), *misc.* '13, 307[b].
maxima, *New Guinea*, '15, 258.
nitens, *New Guinea*, '15, 258.
oberholseri ([b]Callocalia), *misc.* '13, 307[b].
stresemanni, *Australia*, '15, 129.
Colluricincla tachycrypta, *New Guinea*, '15, 384.
woodwardi, *misc.* '14, 428.
collurio (Lanius), see Lanius.
collybita (Phylloscopus), see Phylloscopus.
Coloeus cirtensis, *misc.* '12, 426.
monedula, *misc.* '20, 295.
spermologus ([a]Jackdaw), *Eng.* '19, 610[a].—*hbt.* '16, 257[a]; *misc.* '11, 508[a], '15, 255.
Colombia.
Chapman, F. M., '15, 114, 406–423.
Miller, W. D. W., '19, 110.
Norton, A. H., '16, 383.
Palmer, T. S., '18, 240–241.
Wright, A. H., '14, 344–349, '17, 25.
colonus (Tachytriorchis), see Buteo.
Colorado.
Arnold, W. W., '12, 113.
Bent, A. C., '15, 494.
Bergtold, W. H., '11, 369, '13, 40–73, 430, 434, '14, 246, 253, 535, 541, '15, 97, 498, '16, 87, 320, 435, '17, 334, 341–342, 480, '18, 77–78, '19, 198–205, '20, 134, 297.
Betts, N. deW., '11, 118, '12, 399–400.
Burnett, W. L., '16, 198.
Coale, H. K., '15, 89.
Copeland, A. B., '18, 81–82, '20, 310.
Felger, A. H., '17, 209–210, '19, 422.
Figgins, J. D., '14, 63–69.
Henderson, J., '12, 277–278.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 288–289.
Hersey, L. J., '11, 490.
Lincoln, F. C., '12, 544–545, '13, 112, 113–114, 256, '16, 41–42, '17, 341, '18, 78–79, 236–237, '20, 60–77, 130–131, 300.
Lowe, W. P., '14, 102, '17, 453–455.
MacDonald, H., '16, 435.
Palmer, T. S., '13, 107.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 54.
Rett, E., '18, 223–224, 229.
Rockwell, R. B., and Wetmore, A., '14, 311–333.
Stephenson, Mrs. J., '20, 299.
Warren, E. R., '14, 546–548, '16, 292–317.
Widmann, O., '11, 304–319.
Wright, A. H., '15, 358–359.
coloratus (Hypnelus), see Hypnelus.
—— (Myadestes), see Myadestes.
coltarti (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
—— (Stachyris), see Stachyris.
colubris (Archilochus), see Archilochus.
—— (Trochilus), see Archilochus.
Columba ([b]Patagioenas), '11, 124, '15, 38, '16, 331, 332[b], 431, '17, 201, '18, 118.
albigularis, *misc.* '13, 301.
albinucha, *Africa*, '13, 467.
andersoni, *Braz.* '15, 374.
anolaimae, *Colom.* '18, 256.
brunneicauda, *C. R.* '11, 124.
casiotis ([b]Palumbus), *India*, '20, 325[b].—*fd.* '20, 325[b].
domestica ([a]Rock Dove, Carrier Pigeon, Homing Pigeon, Pigeon, Dove, [b]livia), *alb.* 306–316; *anat.* '15, 38[b]; *descr.* '15, 306–316; *fd.* '11, 285[a], '15, 306–316; *hbt.* '11, 410[a], 410[b], '15, 306–316, '16, 14[a]; *hyb.* '13, 615[b]; *plm.* '15, 306–316, '18, 417[b]; *syn.* '15, 306[b]; *misc.* '13, 308[a], '19, 350[a].
fasciata ([a]Band-tailed Pigeon, Sonora Pigeon, [b]Chloroenas), *Ariz.* '11, 289[a], '12, 540–541; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Calif.* '13, 299[a], 606[a], '14, 145[a]; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 312, '16, 300, '17, 454; *N. M.* '12, 331–332; *N. D.* '12, 539–540; *Wash.* '16, 364.—*anat.* '15, 38; *descr.* '12, 539; *fd.* '17, 37; *hbt.* '12, 392–393, 540; *syn.* '17, 201[b]; *misc.* '13, 291[a], 455[a], 592[a], '16, 331, 461[a], '17, 200.
flavirostris (Red-billed Pigeon), *Mex.* '11, 75, '15, 167; *syn.* '17, 201; *misc.* '16, 331.
gradaria, *China*, '16, 341.
hyrcana, *syn.* '13, 464.
junoniae, *misc.* '16, 341.
laurivora, *misc.* '16, 341.
leucocephala ([a]White-crowned Pigeon, [b]Patagioenas), *Mex.* '15, 167; *P. R.* '16, 412[b], '18, 339[b].—*fd.* '16, 412[b]; *syn.* '17, 201, 201[b]; *misc.* '16, 331.
maculosa, *syn.* '15, 529.
martinica, *misc.* '17, 201.
minima, *C. R.* '11, 124.
nigrirostris, *Mex.* '13, 372.
oenas (Stock-dove), *misc.* '15, 254.

ogilvie-granti, *Peru*, '18, 100.
oliviae, *Africa*, '18, 377.
palestinae, *Palestine*, '15, 281.
pallida, *misc.* '15, 526.
palumbus ([a]Wood Pigeon, Ring Dove), *Eng.* '12, 186[a], 188[a], 190[a]; *France*, '19, 511.—*anat.* '15, 262[a]; *descr.* '19, 511; *fd.* '12, 186–187[a]; *hbt.* '11, 413, '12, 186, '19, 511; *hyb.* '13, 615; *mig.* '11, 511; *misc.* '11, 409, '12, 186[a], '13, 611, '15, 254[a], '18, 501.
peninsularis, *Venez.* '15, 515.
plumbea, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 217.
propinqua, *Peru*, '15, 374.
schimperi ([a]Blue-rock Pigeon), *Asia*, '15, 278; *Palestine*, '15, 281.
sodalicia, *misc.* '12, 424.
squamosa ([a]Scaled Pigeon, [b]Patagioenas), *Cuba*, '13, 271; *P. R.* '16, 412–413[b], '17, 55, 59[b], '18, 336[a], 339.—*fd.* '13, 271; *syn.*' 17, 201[b]; *misc.* '16, 332.
targia, *Africa*, '20, 332.
tobagensis, *W. I.* '15, 374.
uveaensis, Loyalty Is. '14, 268.
vioscae ([b]Chloroenas), *syn.* '17, 201[b].
zuliae, *Venez.* '15, 374.
columba (Cepphus), see Cepphus.
Columbae, '15, 37, '18, 116.
columbarius (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Tinnunculus), see Falco.
columbiana (Nucifraga), see Nucifraga.
—— (Penelope), see P. colombiana.
columbianus (Astragalinus), see Astragalinus.
—— (Mionectes), see Mionectes.
—— (Pedioecetes), see Pedioecetes.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
Columbidae, '11, 289, '15, 33, '16, 460, '18, 446.
Columbiformes, '18, 118.
Columbina, '13, 287, 448, '20, 447.
strepitans, *misc.* '20, 447.
Columbinae, '14, 266.
Columbula picui, *Argent.* '16, 386.
Colymbidae, '13, 33, '14, 261, '16, 44.
Colymbiformes, '18, 119.
Colymbus, '11, 496, '12, 124, 132, 133, 409, '13, 287, 458, '15, 245, 525, '19, 128, '20, 445, 617.
americanus ([b]Podiceps), *misc.* '16, 446[b].
auritus ([a]Horned Grebe), *Alta.* '11, 465, '19, 7, 264; *Alas.* '16, 401, '17, 151[a], '19, 60; *B. C.* '17, 30; *Fla.* '14, 494, '19, 50, 394; *Me.* '20, 265; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mass.* '11, 197; *Mont.* '19, 170–180[a]; *N. Y.* '12, 441, '13, 580, '18, 218[a]; *N. C.* '12, 506, '17, 305[a]; *Ont.* '20, 431; *S. D.* '13, 563; *Va.* '12, 510, 529[a].—*descr.* '19, 170–180; *hbt.* '18, 218[a], '19, 170–180, '20, 431; *mig.* '20, 256; *nst.* '19, 7, 170–180; *plm.* '19, 394; *note*, '19, 170–180; *misc.* '12, 134, '16, 266[a].
brachypterus (Mexican Grebe), *Mex.* '15, 167.
californicus ([a]Eared Grebe, Hell Diver, [b]nigricollis), *Alta.* '19, 7, '20, 304[a]; *B. C.* '17, 32, '18, 234; *Calif.* '11, 128; *Colo.* '16, 297, '20, 63; *Kans.* '12, 42; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. M.* '20, 224, 231–235, 394[a], 395[a], 403[a]; *Ore.* '13, 37; *S. D.* '11, 7, '13, 563, 563[a]; *Wash.* '15, 461; *Wis.* '17, 63.—*fd.* '16, 297, '18, 475[a], '20, 231–235; *hbt.* '20, 224, 231–235; *mig.* '20, 231–235; *nst.* '20, 231–235; *note*, '20, 231.
christiani ([b]Podiceps), *misc.* '12, 124.
cristatus ([a]Great Crested Grebe, Crested Grebe, [b]Podiceps), *Scotl.* '19, 617[a].—*hbt.* '15, 130[a], '16, 149–152[a], 260[a], 261[a], 262[a], 265[a], '17, 110; *nst.* '19, 617; *plm.* '16, 149; *misc.* '12, 134, '13, 143, '15, 265[b], '16, 266, '20, 231[a], 445, 446, 617.
fluviatilis ([a]Little Grebe, [b]Podiceps), *Italy*, '12, 181, 181[a].—*hbt.* '16, 149[b].
griseigena ([b]Podiceps), *Denmark*, '16, 457.
holboelli ([a]Holboell's Grebe, [b]Podiceps griseigena, [c]Podiceps major), *Alas.* '17, 396; *Alta.* '11, 465, '19, 7, '20, 304[a]; *B. C.* '17, 30, '19, 64; *Conn.* '12, 233[a], '17, 461, '18, 375[a]; *Greenl.* '11, 492[b], '12, 385[b], 385[c]; *Kans.* '11, 107; *Mass.* '11, 196, '13, 267[a], 429; *Mont.* '11, 31; *N. Y.* '12, 439; '13, 506, 580[a], '14, 211[a]; *Ont.* '20, 430; *S. D.* '13, 563; *Siberia*, '16, 44; *Vt.* '13, 436; *Wash.* '15, 461.—*fd.* '12, 439–441; *hbt.* '12, 233, 439–441, '14, 211, '18, 218, '19, 64; *meas.* '12, 441; *nst.* '19, 64; *note*, '19, 64; *syn.* '12, 385, 385[c]; *misc.* '11, 492, '12, 385[b], '13, 38, '14, 124.
nigricollis ([a]Black-necked Grebe, [b]Podiceps), *Eng.* '20, 171[a].—*misc.* '19, 310[b].
oligoceanus, *misc.* '15, 375.
parvus, *misc.* '13, 598.
ruficollis ([a]Little Grebe, The Grebe, Dabchick), *hbt.* '16, 259[a], 261[a], 265[a]; *plm.* '16, 266[a]; *misc.* '16, 149[a], 258[a], '17, 111[a].
comata (Fringilla), see Zonotrichia querula.
Comatibis, '20, 491.
comatus (Knipolegus), see K. lophotes.
Comey, Arthur Coleman.
Blackpoll Warbler Lingering in Mass. '18, 82–83.
communis (Sylvia), see Sylvia.

Compsocoma sumptuosa, *Peru*, '18, 459.
venezuelana, *Venez.* '14, 280.
Compsothlypidae ([b]Mniotiltidae), '11, 278[b], '12, 268[b], '13, 265[b], '15, 121[b], 235[b], '18, 458[b], 463[b], '19, 290[b], 339[b], 442, '20, 444.
Compsothlypis, '20, 444.
americana ([a]Parula Warbler, Blue yellow-backed Warbler, [b]Sylvia pusilla), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Cuba*, '12, 248[a]; *D. C.* '14, 536, '19, 443[a]; *Fla.* '13, 247, '14, 498, '19, 404, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '13, 486[a], 500, '18, 284, '19, 390; *N. C.* '12, 377, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *P. R.* '16, 408[a]; *Va.* '12, 528[a], '13, 595[a].—*fd.* '11, 283, '12, 248; *mig.* '17, 299, 306; *nst.* '14, 231, '19, 390; *song*, '19, 583; *syn.* '18, 284[b]; *misc.* '13, 120[a], '20, 502[a], 578[a].
elegans, *Venez.* '12, 419.
nigrilora (Sennett's Warbler), *Mex.* '11, 84.
pusilla ([a]Northern Parula Warbler, Parula Warbler, [b]Sylvia pusilla usneae), *Conn.* '20, 313[a]; *D. C.* '19, 443[a]; *La.* '15, 187; *Me.* '15, 105[a], '20, 462[c]; *Mich*; '11, 21[a], 22[a]; *Minn.* '14, 86[c], '15, 502[a]; *N. B.* '12, 23[c], '17, 270[c], '19, 43[c], 45[a], *N. J.* '18, 142[c], '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 589[a], '20, 47[a], 142[c], 599[c]; *N. C.* '20, 571[c]; *N. H.* '12, 324, '13, 515[a], 516[a], 518[a], 532[c], 537[c]; *Okla.* '14, 491[c]; *Pa.* '11, 268[a], '12, 478[c], '13, 279[c], '17, 23, '18, 142[c]; *P. R.* '16, 418[c], '17, 55[c], 62[c]; *Que.* '16, 177[c], 186[a], '17, 214[c], 383[a], 390, 484[a], '18, 310[a], '19, 474[a], 475[a], 476[a]; *Tex.* '11, 216[c]; *Va.* '12, 523[c].—*fd.* '20, 313; *hbt.* '20, 313; *mig.* '15, 187, '19, 45; *nst.* '12, 523[c], '15, 187, '16, 177, '17, 384[a], 390[c], '18, 142; *plm.* '16, 418; *song*, '12, 324, '13, 515, 516, 518, 532, 537, '17, 62; *syn.* '18, 228, '20, 445, 445[c]; *misc.* '19, 342, '20, 445[b].
ramalinae, *Mex.* '11, 84.
Compsothraupis (Lamprotes), *misc.* '16, 92.
loricata ([b]Tanagra), *misc.* '16, 92[b].
Comstock, Anna Botsford.
Suggestions for a graded course in bird study (rev.), '20, 482.
conboschas (Anas), see Anas.
Concealing Coloration.
Allen, F. H., '12, 489–507, '13, 311–317.
Allen, J. A., '11, 472–480.
Barbour, T., '13, 81–91.
Barbour, T., and Phillips, J. C., '11, 179–188.
Deane, R., '13, 146.
Longley, W. H. (rev.) '17, 514.
Stone, W., '13, 146–147.
Thayer, A. H., '11, 146–148, 460–464, '12, 430–431, '13, 471, 618, '17, 240, 508–509.
concolor (Amaurospiza), see Amaurospiza.
—— (Horeites), see Horeites.
Condor, see Vultur.
California, see Gymnogyps californianus.
confinis (Atilla), see Atilla.
—— (Oreortyx), see Oreortyx.
—— (Pooecetes), see Pooecetes.
confirmata (Hemiprocne), see Hemiprocne.
confisa (Coturnix), see Coturnix.
confluenta (Sturnella), see Sturnella.
confusa (Pagodroma), see Pagodroma.
confusus (Dacelalcyon), see Dacelalcyon.
—— (Thriponax), see Thriponax.
congensis (Andropadus), see Stelgidillas.
Coniornis altus, *Mont.*' 15, 290, 292, 293.
connectens (Corvus), see Corvus.
—— (Eurystomus), see Eurystomus.
—— (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Mixornis), see Mixornis.
—— (Pseudochloris), see Pseudochloris.
—— (Rhamphocelus), see Ramphocelus.
—— (Xenops), see Xenops.
Connecticut.
Bangs, O., '20, 301.
Bishop, L. B., '12, 233.
Brockway, A. W., '12, 234, 249, '17, 344, '18, 351, 352.
Gabrielson, I. N., '17, 461–465.
Graves, F. M., '19, 293–294.
Griscom, L., '14, 254.
Hersey, L. S., '17, 286.
Marckres, G. M., '18, 355–356.
Palmer, T. S., '12, 532.
Pangburn, C. H., and Saunders, A. A., '19, 572.
Porter, L. H., '18, 232.
Sage, J. H., '12, 233.
Saunders, A. A., '11, 323–329, '13, 577–578, '14, 250, 402, '15, 175–180, '18, 340–344, 358–359, '19, 104–105, 114, 291.
Shufeldt, R. W., '14, 358.
Tuttle, H. E., '19, 326–334.
Tyler, W. M., '16, 136.
Wilmot, N. E., '17, 215, 479–480, '18, 229, '19, 105–106.
Wright, A. H., '11, 358, '14, 241–242, '15, 66–67.
Wright, H. W., '17, 13, '18, 220.
connivens (Myiozetetes), see Myiozetetes.
Conopias berlepschi, *Braz.* '14, 428.
Conopoderas agassizi, *Paumotu Is.* '20, 160.
atypha, *Paumotu Is.* '20, 159.
crypta, *Paumotu Is.* '20, 159–160.

erema, *Paumotu Is.* '20, 160.
nesiarcha, *Paumotu Is.* '20, 160.
percernis, *Marquesas Is.* '20, 160.
rava, *Whitsunday Is.* '20, 159.
Conopophaga, '16, 211.
castaneiceps, *misc.* '18, 451.
lineata, *anat.* '15, 150.
melanogaster, '20, 177.
occidentalis, *Ecuador.* '18, 256.
pallida, *Braz.* '14, 428.
peruviana, *Peru*, '18, 451.
snethlageae, *misc.* '12, 424.
Conopophagidae, '18, 451.
Conover, Frederick Leroy.
Franklin's Gull in Wisconsin, '12, 388.
conradi (Turdus), see Turdus.
conspecta (Rupornis), see Rupornis.
conspersus (Catherpes), see Catherpes.
contempta (Tyto), see Tyto.
continentalis (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
continentus (Eupsychortyx), see E. cristatus.
contra (Sturnopastor), see Sturnopastor.
contrerasi (Cyclarhis), see Cyclarhis.
conturbans (Coturnix), see Coturnix.
Conures, '15, 374.
Conurinae, '15, 152.
Conuropsis, '18, 121.
carolinensis ([a]Carolina Paroquet, Carolina Parakeet, [b]Psittacus ludovicianus, [c]ludovicianus, [d]interior), *Kans.* '20, 632[a]; *La.* '17, 202[b]; *Nebr.* '14, 413[d], '16, 427[d]; *N. Y.* '13, 298[a]; *Okla.* '14, 480; *Pa.* '13, 298[a].—*fd.* '12, 347, 349; *g. dist.* '12, 343–363; *hbt.* '12, 343–363; *plm.* '14, 125; *syn.* '16, 331[d], 427[c], '17, 202[c], 202[d]; *misc.* '12, 559[a], '14, 126[a], 413[a], 432[a], '16, 331[c].
Conurus, '11, 497, '17, 97–98, 353. See also Aratinga.
abbotti, *Andaman Is.* '19, 442.
æruginosus, *misc.* '12, 426.
gundlachi, *misc.* '14, 427.
conversi (Gouldia), see Popelairia conversii.
Cook, Albert John, 1842–1916.
Obituary, '17, 114.
Cooke, May Thacher.
Notes from the Vicinity of Washington, D. C. '18, 483–484.
Cooke, Wells Woodbridge, 1858–1916.
Distribution and migration of North American Shorebirds (rev.), '11, 126.
Our greatest travelers (rev.), '11, 512–513.
Distribution of the American Egrets (rev.), '12, 119.
Distribution and migration of North American Shorebirds (rev.), '12, 128–131.
Passenger Pigeon (*Ectopistes migratorius*) in Alberta, '12, 539.
Proper Name for the Nashville Warbler, '12, 545.
The Relation of Bird Migration to the Weather, '13, 205–221.
Distribution and migration of North American Herons and their allies (rev.), '13, 450.
New Bird Records for Arizona, '14, 403–404.
Some Winter Birds of Oklahoma, '14, 473–493.
Distribution and migration of North American Rails and their allies (rev.), '15, 113.
Preliminary census of birds of the United States (rev.), '15, 252–253.
Bird Migration in the Mackenzie Valley, '15, 442–459.
Bird migration (rev.), '15, 510–512.
Our Shorebirds and their future (rev.), '15, 518.
The Type Locality of *Brachyramphus craverii*, '16, 80.
Distribution and migration of North American Gulls and their allies (rev.), '16, 87–88.
Labrador Bird Notes, '16, 162–167.
The Type Locality of *Uria t. troille*, '16, 196.
The Scissor-tailed Flycatcher in New Mexico, '16, 324–325.
Obituary, '16, 354–355.
Second annual report of bird counts in the United States with discussion of results (rev.), '17, 97.
In Memoriam, '17, 119–132.
Burial place, '19, 633.
Cooke, W. W., and **Palmer**, T. S.
Ten year index to The Auk, vols. XVIII–XXVII, 1901–1910 (rev.), '15, 242–243.
cookei (Sitta), see Sitta.
cooki (Cypselus), see Micropus.
—— (Suya), see Suya.
coomooboolaroo (Eopsaltria), see Eopsaltria.
Cooper, James Graham, 1830–1902.
Manuscripts of Report on the Survey of Oregon and Washington and the Birds of California, '17, 449.
Diaries, 1858-60, '17, 449.
Burial place, '19, 633.
Cooper Ornithological Club.
[Committees], '12, 283.
cooperi (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
—— (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Piranga), see Piranga.
—— (Pisobia), see Pisobia.
—— (Tringa), see Pisobia.
Coot, see Fulica americana.

Caribbean, see Fulica caribaea.
European, see Fulica atra.
Copeland, Ada Belle, ——–1925.
The Bohemian Waxwing in Grand Junction, Colo. '18, 81–82.
Mesa County, Colorado, Notes, '20, 310.
Cophixus, '19, 313.
coppingeri (Pelecanoides), see Pelecanoides.
Coprotheres, '13, 444, '18, 200, '19, 596.
coprotheres (Catharacta), see Stercorarius parasiticus.
—— (Vultur), see Gyps.
Copsychus pagiensis, *misc.* '12, 552.
Coracias garrulus ([a]European Roller), *Asia*, '15, 279[a].
Coraciidae, '14, 27.
Coraciiformes, '18, 121.
Coracina ([b]Graucalus), '13, 305, '17, 96.
kuehni, *Kei Is.* '16, 344.
kulambangrae, *Solomon Is.* '17, 96.
meekiana, *New Guinea*, '13, 306.
perpallida, *Solomon Is.* '17, 96.
Coracornis raveni, *Celebes*, '19, 303.
Coragyps ([b]Catharista), '20, 154[b], 444, 444[b].
braziliensis ([b]Catharista), *C. R.* '20, 601[b].
urubu ([a]Black Vulture, Black Buzzard, Carrion Crow, [b]Catharista, [c]Cathartes atratus, [d]foetans, [e]Vultur), *Ala.* '14, 212[b], 220[b], 221[a]; *Ariz.* '14, 403[b]; *Fla.* '13, 244[b], '15, 11[a], 124[a], '19, 52[b], 139[a], 400[b]; *Ga.* '13, 117[c], 494[b]; *Ind.* '18, 477[b]; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Me.* '11, 263–264[a], '16, 381–382[b]; *Mass.* '17, 478[b], '18, 233[b]; *N. B.* '16, 382[b]; *N. Y.* '11, 112[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 420[b], '20, 569[b]; *Okla.* '14, 479; *Panama*, '13, 426[b]; *Texas*, '11, 202[b], 207[b], '20, 51[b]; *Vt.* '13, 112[b]; *Va.* '11, 112[a], '12, 80[b], 515[b], 530[b]. —*descr.* '12, 515[b], '16, 381[b]; *fd.* '13, 494[b], '17, 478[a], '20, 342[a]; *hbt.* '11, 207[b], '13, 494[b], '14, 221[a], '20, 342[a]; *nst.* '14, 220[b]; *nomen.* '20, 444, 444[e]; *syn.* '13, 287[d]; *misc.* '15, 162[a], 519[a], '16, 268[a], '20, 338[b].
corallinus (Pionus), see Pionus.
corallipes (Dendrophila), see Poecilositta.
Corapipo albibarbis, *C. R.* '11, 124.
heteroleuca, *C. R.* '11, 124.
corax (Corvus), see Corvus.
Cordon bleu, see Uraeginthus ianthinogaster.
Corey, Alice.
Bicknell's Thrush in Franconia Notch, N. H. '13, 589–590.
Cormorant, see Phalacrocorax carbo.
Baird's, see Phalacrocorax resplendens.
Brandt's, see Phalacrocorax penicillatus.
Florida, see Phalacrocorax floridanus.
Mexican, see Phalacrocorax mexicanus.
Pelagic, see Phalacrocorax pelagicus.
Violet-green, see Phalacrocorax robustus.
White-breasted, see Phalacrocorax bougainvillei.
White-crested, see Phalacrocorax cincinatus.
corniculata (Fratercula), see Fratercula.
cornix (Corvus), see Corvus.
cornutus (Nyctibius), see Nyctibius.
coromandus (Bubulcus), see Bubulcus.
coronata (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Ifrita), see I. kowaldi.
—— (Sylvia), see Dendroica.
—— (Zonotrichia), see Zonotrichia.
coronatus (Falco), see Spizaetus.
—— (Harpyhaliaetus), see Harpyhaliaetus.
—— (Thamnistes), see Thamnistes.
corone (Corvus), see Corvus.
Corone philippina ([b]filipina), *misc.* '18, 493[b].
coronoides (Corvus), see Corvus.
correndera (Anthus), see Anthus.
corrugatus (Buceros), see Cranorrhinus.
corrusca (Lamprotornis), see Lamprotornis.
corsa (Sylvia), see Sylvia.
corsicana (Coturnix), see Coturnix.
—— (Loxia), see Loxia.
corsicanus (Garrulus), see Garrulus.
Corthylio, see Regulus.
Corvidae, '14, 270, '15, 381, '16, 97, '18, 457, '19, 432, 609, '20, 295.
corvina (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
Corvus, '15, 371–372, '20, 176, 280.
affinis ([a]Fan-tailed Raven, Raven, [b]rhipidurus, [c]bennetti, [d]brachycercus), *Asia*, '15, 237[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 289.—*hbt.* '15, 277[a]; *mig.* '15, 277; *note*, '15, 277; *syn.* '19, 310, 310[b], 312, '20, 629; *misc.* '12, 422[c], '15, 274[d], '20, 629.
brachyrhynchos ([a]Crow, Bermuda Crow, American Crow, Common Crow, [b]americanus, [c]frugivorus, [d]corone), *Alla.* '11, 468, '19, 252–253; Bermuda, '15, 229[a]; *B. C.* '19, 253; *Colo.* '16, 306, '19, 198[b], 199[b], 201[b], 199–204, '20, 69; *Conn.* '12, 234[a], '18, 375[a], '19, 339[a]; *Ill.* '14, 402[a], '19, 516[a], 520; *Ia.* '14, 79; *Kans.* '12, 28; *La.* '15, 21[a]; *Me.* '14, 248; *Man.* '15, 451[a], '19, 306[a], 307[a]; *Mass.* '12, 542[a], '13, 234, 235, '15, 315[a], 316[a], '18, 405–416[a]; *Minn.* '11, 234, '15, 451[a], '20, 547; *Mo.* '12, 102[a]; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 267; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. H.* '12, 310[a], 311, 320–321, 321[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13,

514[a], 515[a], 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 522[a], 524[a], 528[a], 532, 534[a], 537, '15, 112[a]; *N. J.* '18, 136; *N. Y.* '13, 543[a], '16, 37, 40[a], 435[a], '19, 285[a]; *N. C.* '12, 375, '20, 570; *N. D.* '15, 451[a], '18, 346; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 482; *Ont.* '19, 253, '20, 435; *Pa.* '12, 473, '13, 328[a], 329[c], 343, '17, 478[a], '18, 136; *Que.* '13, 7, '16, 73, '18, 308[a], 309[a], '19, 473[a], 484[a]; *R. I.* '13, 554; *Sask.* '15, 229[a], 451[a], '19, 253; *S. D.* '11, 13, '13, 563[a], 569, '15, 451[a]; *Tex.* '11, 212; *Va.* '12, 82, 519, 527[a]; *Wis.* '14, 30[a].—*alb.* '20, 435; *descr.* '15, 229, '19, 440[a], '20, 435; *fd.* '11, 139, 282[a], 283[a], 284[a], '12, 28, 459[a], 542, '13, 602, '14, 248, '15, 315, 520[a], '16, 73, 435[a], 448[a], '18, 247[a], 405–416, '19, 252, 306, 307, '20, 322–325[a]; *hbt.* '11, 184, '12, 234, 286[a], 310[a], 542[a], '14, 30[a], 33[a], 56[a], 248[a], 402[a], '15, 315, '16, 435, '18, 405–416, '19, 252, 285, 306, 307, 516, 520; *mig.* '13, 343, '15, 451, '16, 73, '19, 473[a], 484[a], 520; *nst.* '15, 229[a], 438[a], '18, 346; *plm.* '19, 84; *note*, '12, 310–326[a], '13, 234, 514–537, '15, 179[a], '16, 31[a], 37[a], 40[a], '18, 432[a], '19, 112–113[a], 339; *syn.* '19, 312; *misc.* '11, 507[a], 510[a], '12, 157[a], 265, '13, 386[a], '14, 118[a], 191[a], 271[a], 432[a], '15, 123[a], '17, 230[a], 258[c], 498[a], '19, 207[a], 307[a], 607[a], 609[a], 609[d], '20, 483[a].

caurinus ([a]Northwestern Crow, Crow), *Alas.* '15, 299[a], 302[a], 304; *B. C.* '12, 265, '17, 42; *Wash.* '16, 366.—*fd.* '15, 304; *hbt.* '15, 299, 302, 304; *nst.* '15, 304; *plm.* '19, 84; *note*, '17, 42; *syn.* '16, 430.

cecilæ, *misc.* '12, 422.

clarionensis, *Calif.* '18, 209; *Mex.* '18, 209, 503.—*g. dist.* '18, 503.

connectens, *Japan*, '20, 628.

corax ([a]Raven), *Eng.* '14, 416[a]; *Scotl.* '16, 93.—*misc.* '14, 282[a].

cornix ([a]Common Crow, Grey Crow), *Algeria*, '12, 189[a], '16, 93[a].—*misc.* '13, 151, '17, 178.

corone ([a]Carrion Crow), *Eng.* '13, 441; *France*, '19, 503.—*descr.* '19, 503; *hbt.* '19, 503; *note*, '19, 503; *misc.* '13, 143, '19, 609.

coronoides ([a]Australian Crow, Crow), *Australia*, '19, 609[a], '20, 168[a].—*fd.* '16, 217, '19, 609[a]; *hbt.* '19, 609[a]; *misc.* '12, 422, '16, 217.

cryptoleucus ([a]White-necked Raven), *N. M.* '12, 333; *Tex.* '11, 202, 211–212.—*fd.* '11, 211.

europhilus, *Ala.* '18, 502, '19, 269; *N. J.* '19, 293.—*g. dist.* '19, 269; *syn.* '19, 269.

frugilegus ([a]Rook, European Rook, [b]Frugilegus), *Eng.* '12, 188[a], '20, 483[a], 489[a].—*fd.* '11, 378–379, 505, '14, 554[a], '15, 122, '17, 101, '20, 483[a]; *hbt.* '14, 284[a], '16, 257[a]; *molt*, '14, 118[a]; *nst.* '14, 284[a]; *plm.* '14, 128[a], 135[a]; *syn.* '20, 280[b]; *misc.* '11, 505[a], 508[a], '13, 151, '14, 254[a], '16, 216[a], '17, 261, 261[a], '20, 176.

hainanus, *Hainan*, '20, 628.

hawaiiensis, *Hawaii*, '16, 208.

hesperis (Western Crow, Crow, [b]frugivorus), *Alta.* '19, 253; *B. C.* '17, 42–43; *Colo.* '19, 198–204, 199[b], '20, 134; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 480, '15, 451[a]; *N. M.* '12, 333, '19, 202, '20, 401, 404[a]; *Wash.* '18, 149.—*descr.* '20, 134; *fd.* '20, 401; *hbt.* '18, 149, '20, 401, 404[a]; *meas.* '19, 204, '20, 134; *mig.* '11, 40, '15, 451[a]; *plm.* '19, 84; *misc.* '13, 250.

interpositus, *Japan*, '20, 629.

judaeus, *Palestine*, '19, 612.

kordofanensis, *syn.* '20, 629.

leucognaphalus, *P. R.* '16, 407.

madaraszi, *Ceylon*, '20, 628.

mandshuricus, *Russia*, '13, 464.

marinus, *misc.* '13, 441.

mexicanus, *Mex.* '11, 82.

minor, *syn.* '20, 629.

osai, *Japan*, '15, 530.

ossifragus ([a]Fish Crow), *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 11[a], 163[a], '19, 48[a], 54, 402, 588; *Ga.* '13, 498; *La.* '15, 21, 21[a]; *Mass.* '14, 544; *N. J.* '18, 136; *N. Y.* '13, 543; *N. C.* '20, 570; *Pa.* '18, 136.—*anat.* '17, 419; *fd.* '11, 287; *hbt.* '19, 48[a], 588; *nst.* '18, 136; *plm.* '19, 84, 440[a]; *note*, '19, 402; *misc.* '12, 14.

pascuus ([a]Florida Crow, Crow), *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 2[a], 11[a], 160[a], 163[a], '19, 48[a], 54, 402.—*hbt.* '19, 48[a], 54[a].

paulus ([a]Southern Crow), *Ala.* '14, 115, 226, 428.—*nst.* '14, 226.

pica, see Pica.

principalis ([a]Northern Raven, Raven, [b]corax), *Alas.* '15, 304, '17, 157[a], 401, 409, '19, 62, '20, 249[a]; *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 252[b]; *B. C.* '17, 42; *Conn.* '19, 572; *Labrador*, '17, 142[a]; *Mack.* '12, 201; *Md.* '20, 558[a]; *Minn.* '11, 234; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 372, 375; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Ont.* '17, 458; *Pa.* '11, 266, '12, 473, '13, 343, '14, 275[a], '18, 136; *Que.* '13, 187; *S. D.* '11, 12; *Vt.* '13, 437; *Va.* '12, 519, 530[a]; *Wash.* '16, 366; *W. Va.* '14, 545.—*fd.* '12, 372, '17, 409; *g. dist.* '18, 503; *hbt.* '17, 458; *nst.* '11, 266[a], '12, 77, 473, '17, 458, '18, 136; *misc.* '11, 288[a], '15, 522[a], '19, 207[a], '20, 249[a].

sinuatus ([a]Raven, Western Raven, American Raven, Mexican Raven), *Calif.* '20, 453[a]; *Colo.* '16, 306, '17, 454; *Kans.* '12, 28; *Mont.* '11, 39; *N. M.* '11, 223[a], '20, 401; *S. D.* '13, 569; *Wash.*

'18, 149; *Wyo.* '14, 547.—*anat.* '15, 33[a]; *fd.* '16, 306, '20, 401, 453[a]; *g. dist.* '18, 503; *hbt.* '15, 381[a], '20, 391[a], 401; *misc.* '15, 264[a], 304, 381[a], '17, 178, '19, 503[a].
ussurianus ([b]sibiricus), *misc.* '13, 305[b]; *syn.* '13, 305, 305[b].
zugmayeri, *Asia*, '13, 612.
Cory, Charles Barney, 1857–1921.
Descriptions of 28 new species and subspecies of neotropical birds (rev.), '13, 449–450.
Descriptions of new birds from South America and adjacent islands (rev.), '15, 374.
Notes on South American birds, with descriptions of new subspecies (rev.), '15, 515–516.
Descriptions of apparently new South American birds, with notes on some little known species (rev.), '16, 445.
Notes on little known South American birds with descriptions of new subspecies (rev.), '17, 227.
A catalogue of birds of the Americas (rev.), '18, 365–366.
Descriptions of New Birds from South America, '19, 88–89.
New Forms of South American Birds and Proposed New Subgenera, '19, 273–276.
Descriptions of three New South American birds, '19, 540–541.
Descriptions of a New Species and Subspecies of Tyrannidæ, '20, 108–109.
A review of Reichenbach's genera Siptornis and Craniolcuca, with descriptions of new allied genera and subgenera (rev.), '20, 164–165.
Catalogue of birds of the Americas (rev.), '20, 315–316.
The relationships and geographical distribution of the species and races belonging to the genus Rhynchocyclus (rev.), '20, 319–320.
Corydon brunnescens, *Borneo*, '17, 104.
coryi (Cichlherminia), see Cichlherminia.
Coryphospingus brevicaudus, *Margarita Island, Venez.* '16, 445.
cucullatus, *Peru*, '18, 462.
Corythaeola yalensis, *Africa*, '16, 89.
Corythopis sarayacuensis ([b]Corythosis), *Ecuador*, '18, 376[b].
Corythornis, '13, 119.
cristata, *Madagascar*, '20, 331.
galerita, *Africa*, '20, 331.
nais, *Prince's I.* '20, 331.
thomensis, *St. Thomas I., W. Africa*, '20, 331.
Coscoroba, '13, 467.
coscoroba([a]Coscoroba Swan), *Argent.* '20, 327[a].—*hbt.* '20, 327[a].
cosensi (Dendropicos), see Dendropicos.
—— (Jynx), see Jynx.
Cosmetornis, '16, 338.
Cosmonetta, see Histrionicus.
Cossypha, '14, 285.
albimentalis, *Africa*, '15, 260.
garguensis, *Africa*, '14, 265.
intensa, *Africa*, '14, 265.
somereni, *Africa*, '13, 139.
Costa Rica.
Clark, H. L., '13, 402–406.
Smith, A. P., '20, 601–603.
costae (Calypte), see Calypte.
costaricensis (Leucopternis), see Leucopternis.
—— (Pachyrhamphus), see Pachyrhamphus.
—— (Urochroma), see Urochroma.
Cotinga, see Chasmorhynchos.
Cotinga cincta ([b]Ampelis, [c]Ampelis cotinga), *syn.* '20, 448[c], 628[b]; *misc.* '17, 330.
Cotingidae, '13, 84, '15, 121, 128, '18, 102, 453.
Coturnicops noveboracensis([a]Yellow Rail, [b]Ortygometra), *Ala.* '14, 218; *Alta.* '19, 265; *Colo.* '14, 256; *Mass.* '12, 237, '13, 580; *Mich.* '12, 100–101, 237[a]; *R. I.* '13, 550; *Va.* '18, 85[b]; *Wis.* '17, 64.—*hbt.* '12, 101; *note*, '12, 101, '19, 265.
coturniculus (Creciscus), see Creciscus.
Coturnix ([a]Quail), '12, 553, '13, 461[a], '15, 262, '18, 117, 118.
confisa, *Madeira*, '18, 102.
conturbans, *Azores*, '18, 102.
corsicana, *Corsica*, '13, 305.
coturnix ([a]Egyptian Quail, European Quail, Migratory Quail), *Asia*, '15, 279[a]; *Hungary*, '13, 198; *Italy*, '12, 183; *Palestine*, '15, 280.—*descr.* '17, 173; *mig.* '13, 198; *plm.* '18, 117[a]; *misc.* '13, 307, '14, 281, '17, 173[a].
inopinata ('inoperata'), *Cape Verde*, '18, 102.
couchii (Tyrannus), see Tyrannus.
Coues, Elliott, 1842–1899.
Burial place, '19, 633.
couesi (Arquatella), see Arquatella.
—— (Heleodytes), see Heleodytes.
—— (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Oceanites), see Oceanites.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Courlan, Scolopaceus, see Aramus vociferus.
courtoisi (Turdus), see Geocichla.
Courtship.
Huxley, J. S., '16, 142–161, 256–270.
Townsend, C. W., '11, 341–345, '16, 8–17, '20, 380–393.
Coward, Thomas Alfred.
The migration of birds (rev.), '12, 419–420.

Cowbird, see Molothrus ater.
Bronzed, see Tangavius aeneus.
Dwarf, see Molothrus obscurus.
Glossy, see Molothrus atronitens.
Red-eyed, see Tangavius involucratus.
Cracticus, '14, 559.
Craig, Wallace.
The Expressions of Emotions in the Pigeons, II. The Mourning Dove (*Zenaidura macroura* Linn.), **'11**, 398–407.
The Expressions of Emotions in the Pigeons, III. The Passenger Pigeon (*Ectopistes migratorius* Linn.), **'11**, 408–427.
Pigeons do not Carry their Eggs, **'12**, 392–393.
Observations on Doves learning to drink (rev.), **'13**, 290–291.
Behavior of young birds in breaking out of the egg (rev.), **'13**, 290–291.
Method of Recording Bird Music, with a Correction, **'13**, 591.
The stimulation and the inhibition of ovulation in birds and mammals (rev.), **'13**, 599.
Directions for making a metal bird-cage (rev.), **'18**, 371.
[Supplementary note on a Tame Ruffed Grouse], **'19**, 281.
Crake, Baillon's, see Porzana pusilla.
Corn, see Crex crex.
Spotless, see Porzana immaculata.
Spotted, see Porzana porzana.
Crandall, Lee Saunders.
Gray Sea Eagle off Nantucket, **'15**, 368.
Sarcidiornis sylvicola in Venezuela, **'19**, 419.
Early Virginia Rail in New York, **'20**, 452.
See also Beebe and Crandall.
Crane, African Crowned, see Balearica ceciliae.
Big Blue, see Ardea herodias.
Crested, see Balearica.
Crowned, see Balearica.
Demoiselle, see Anthropoides virgo.
European, see Megalornis grus.
Little, see Hydranassa ruficollis.
Little Blue, see Florida caerulea.
Little Brown, see Grus canadensis.
Sandhill, see Grus mexicana.
Stanley, see Tetrapteryx paradisea.
Sudan Crowned, see Balearica ceciliae.
Wattled, see Bugeranus carunculatus.
Whooping, see Grus americana.
Cranioleuca, '20, 164.
maluroides, *Argent.* **'16**, 391.
Cranorrhinus corrugatus ([b]Buceros), *misc.* **'17**, 420.
Craspedoprion brevirostris, *Mex.* **'13**, 376.
intermedius, '12, 419.
crassipes (Lestornis), see Hesperornis.
crassirostris(Oryzoborus), see Oryzoborus.
—— (Pseudoprion), see Pseudoprion.
—— (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus.
—— (Sylvia), see Sylvia.
Crateropus altirostris, *misc.* **'12**, 557.
clamosus, *Africa*, **'20**, 489.
claudei, *Belgian Congo*, **'19**, 613.
houyi, *misc.* **'15**, 528.
hypobrunneus, *Africa*, **'15**, 260.
salvadorii, *misc.* **'12**, 557.
sindianus, *India*, **'20**, 625.
squamiceps ([a]Hopping Thrush), *Asia*, **'15**, 277[a]; *Palestine*, **'15**, 283.—*hbt.* **'15**, 277.
Crateroscelis albigula, *New Guinea*, **'15**, 260.
virgata, *New Guinea*, **'15**, 260.
craveri (Endomychura), see Brachyramphus.
craverii (Brachyramphus), see Brachyramphus.
crawfordi (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Gygis), see Gygis.
Crax alector, *misc.* **'14**, 343, 345.
globicera, *Mex.* **'11**, 74.
sclateri, *nst.* **'19**, 608; *misc.* **'19**, 608.
Creagrus furcatus ([a]Fork-tailed Gull, [b]Xema furcatum), *Galap. Is.* **'12**, 233–234[ab].—*descr.* **'12**, 233; *hbt.* **'12**, 233–234.
Creatophora ? carunculata ([a]Wattled Starling), *misc.* **'12**, 122[a].
creatopus (Ardenna), see Puffinus.
crecca (Nettion), see Nettion.
Creciscus coturniculus ([a]Farallon Rail), *Calif.* **'15**, 522[a], **'18**, 63.—*syn.* **'18**, 63, **'19**, 268; *misc.* **'13**, 151.
jamaicensis ([a]Black Rail, Little Black Rail), *Fla.* **'13**, 243, **'20**, 128–129, 130; *Ill.* **'16**, 433; *Ind.* **'19**, 513[a]; *N. J.* **'13**, 269, **'18**, 21, **'20**, 292[a]; *N. Y.* **'15**, 227; *N. C.* **'17**, 305[a]; *Wis.* **'11**, 276, **'12**, 398[a].—*descr.* **'15**, 227, **'20**, 128; *meas.* **'20**, 130; *hbt.* **'15**, 227[a], **'16**, 433, **'20**, 128–129, 292; *nst.* **'13**, 269, **'18**, 21, **'20**, 292; *note*, **'13**, 269.
macconnelli, *Brit. Guiana*, **'16**, 441.
murivagus, *Peru*, **'16**, 445.
vi idis, *Brit. Guiana*, **'19**, 222.—*nst.* **'19**, 222.
Creeper, American Brown, see Certhia americana.
Bahama Honey, see Coereba bahamensis.
Black and White, see Mniotilta varia.
Brown, see Certhia americana.
California, see Certhia occidentalis.
Cooper's Creek Tree, see Climacteris waitei.

Porto Rican Honey, see Coereba portoricensis.
Rocky Mountain, see Certhia montana.
Sierra, see Certhia zelotes.
crepitans (Rallus), see Rallus.
Crex crex ([a]Corn Crake, Land Rail), *Eng.* '14, 127[a], '15, 125[a]; *Italy*, '12, 183, 183[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 281.—*misc.* '13, 609.
Criddle, Norman.
Varying hares of the prairie provinces [and their bird enemies] (rev.), '18, 372.
Crinifer ([b]Chizaerhis), '18, 500, 500[b].
Criniger balicus, *Moluccas*, '13, 600.
harterti, *misc.* '13, 307.
lönnbergi, *Siam*, '14, 283.
sacculatus, *misc.* '16, 96.
swainsoni, *Africa*, '14, 279.
crinita (Muscicapa), see Myiarchus crinitus.
crinitus (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
crispus (Pelecanus), see Pelecanus.
crissale (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
crissalis (Caprimulgus), see Antrostomus.
—— (Hyloterpe), see Hyloterpe.
—— (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
—— (Turacus), see Turacus.
cristata (Anas), see Anas.
—— (Corythornis), see C. vintsioides.
—— (Coturnix), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Cyanocitta), see Cyanocitta.
—— (Fuligula), see Fuligula.
—— (Galerida), see Galerida.
—— (Guttera), see G. pallasi.
—— (Meleagris), see Guttera pallasi.
—— (Numida), see Guttera pallasi.
—— (Perdix), see Eupsychortyx.
cristatella (Alca), see Aethia.
cristatus (Colymbus), see Colymbus.
—— (Cyanurus), see Cyanocitta.
—— (Eupsychortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Ibis), see Lophotibis.
—— (Opisthocomus), see O. hoazin.
—— (Ortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Oxyruncus), see Oxyruncus.
—— (Parus), see Baeolophus bicolor.
—— (Podiceps), see Colymbus.
—— (Psittacus), see Kakatoë.
—— (Regulus), see R. regulus or Regulus satrapa.
—— (Tetrao), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Thalasseus), see Thalasseus.
—— (Vanellus), see Vanellus.
Crithagra chrysopyga, *misc.* '20, 300.
crocea (Epthianura), see Epthianura.
Crocethia ([b]Calidris), '18, 119[b], '19, 471[b], 613, 613[b], '20, 443, 443[b], 451[b], 452, 452[b].
alba ([a]Sanderling, Surf Snipe, [b]Calidris leucophaea, [c]Tringa arenaria, [d]Calidris arenaria, [e]Tringa leucophaea, [f]Calidris, [g]Calidris rubida, [h]Trynga, [i]Charadrius calidris, [j]Tringa calidris), *Alta.* '11, 467[b]; *B. C.* '17, 37[b]; *Fla.* '19, 50[a]; *Greenl.* '18, 401[a]; *Hawaii*, '20, 573[a]; *Ind.* '19, 516[a]; *Me.* '14, 249[a]; *Mass.* '11, 120[b], '20, 78–82[a]; *N. J.* '15, 97[b]; *N. Y.* '12, 238[c], '13, 431[a], '16, 247–248[b], '17, 441[b], '19, 471[a]; *N. C.* '20, 568[b]; *Ont.* '20, 432[b]; *Que.* '13, 3[a]; *Vt.* '13, 436[d]; *Wash.* '15, 464[b], '18, 330[b].—*anat.* '20, 573[a]; *descr.* '12, 47[a], '20, 568[b]; *hbt.* '12, 47[a], '16, 247–248[b], '18, 401[a], '20, 78–82[a], 529[a]; *mig.* '15, 464[b], '16, 247[b], '20, 573[a]; *misc.* '14, 260[a]; *note*, '16, 248[b], '20, 529[a]; *syn.* '12, 208[e], 208[f], '18, 205[b], '19, 596, 596[b], '20, 278, 278[g], 345, 443, 443[b], 443[c], 443[e], 443[h], 452[c], 452[i], 452[j]; *misc.* '16, 251[a], '18, 256[a].
croceus (Astragalinus), see Astragalinus.
Crocodile-bird, see Pluvianus aegyptius.
Crocomorphus inornata, *Braz.* '16, 445.
peruvianus, *Peru*, '20, 316.
Crosby, Maunsell Schieffelin.
Warbler Notes from Rhinebeck, N. Y. '16, 436–437.
Acadian Chickadee at Rhinebeck, N. Y. '17, 91.
The spring migration of birds in Dutchess County, N. Y. (rev.), '17, 107.
Rhinebeck birds and seasons (rev.), '17, 357.
Crosby, M. S., and **Frost**, Allen.
see Frost and Crosby.
Crossbill, see Loxia curvirostra.
American, see Loxia minor.
Bendire's, see Loxia bendirei.
Common, see Loxia minor.
Mexican, see Loxia stricklandi.
Newfoundland, see Loxia percna.
Red, see Loxia minor.
White-winged, see Loxia leucoptera.
Crossoptilon, '19, 120.
harmani, *misc.* '14, 426, '17, 236.
Crotophaga, '18, 116.
ani ([a]Ani), *Jamaica*, '11, 136–137; *Panama*, '13, 426; *P. R.* '16, 413, '17, 55, 59.—*hbt.* '16, 413, '17, 59; *nst.* '16, 413; *misc.* '11, 507, '18, 93[a], '19, 138.
sulcirostris (Groove-billed Ani), *C. R.* '11, 137; *Mex.* '11, 75, 137, '13, 308, 373.—*fd.* '11, 137.
Crotophaginae, '15, 251.
Crow, see Corvus brachyrhynchos.
American, see Corvus brachyrhynchos.
Australian, see Corvus coronoides.
Carrion, see Coragyps urubu.
Carrion, see Corvus corone.
Clarke's, see Nucifraga columbiana.

Common, see Corvus brachyrhynchos, and Corvus cornix.
Fish, see Corvus ossifragus.
Florida, see Corvus pascuus.
Grey, see Corvus cornix.
Hooded, see Corvus cornix.
Northwestern, see Corvus caurinus.
Rain, see Coccyzus americanus and Coccyzus erythrophthalmus.
Southern, see Corvus paulus.
Western, see Corvus hesperis.
Crucirostra, '20, 448.
cruenta (Urospiza), see Urospiza.
cruentus (Ithaginis), see Ithaginis.
crumenifer (Leptoptilus), see Leptoptilus.
cruziana (Eupelia), see Eupelia.
crypta (Conopoderas), see Conopoderas.
—— (Iole), see Iole.
cryptanthus (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus.
Cryptoglaux, '14, 119, '20, 447, 449.
acadica ([a]Saw-whet Owl, Acadian Owl, [b]acadicus, [c]Nyctala), *Ariz.* '14, 403; *Alas.* '15, 303; *Alta.* '16, 423, '19, 21; *Calif.* '14, 425[a]; *Ga.* '11, 265–266[a]; *Ill.* '19, 518; *Ind.* '19, 519; *Md.* '18, 351; *Mex.* '16, 420, 422; *N. B.* '12, 251; *N. Y.* '12, 239[a], '13, 543, '15, 220; *N. C.* '17, 303; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Ont.* '11, 329–334, '16, 421; *Ore.* '12, 102[a]; *Pa.* '13, 333[a], 339[a], '18, 26; *Que.* '18, 298, 309[a]; *R. I.* '13, 554; *S. C.* '11, 112, 266; *Va.* '12, 517, 530[a]; *Wash.* '11, 173, '18, 47; *Wis.* '17, 65[c].—*descr.* '13, 339, '16, 421; *fd.* '11, 329–334; *mig.* '11, 329–334; *nst.* '11, 173, '15, 251, 303; *syn.* '14, 407[b], '16, 431[b]; *misc.* '14, 434, '19, 232.
brooksi, *B. C.* '16, 420, 421–422*, 427.
funerea ([a]Tengmalm's Owl, [b]Strix, [c]Surnia), *Alas.* '13, 18.—*descr.* '20, 447[b]; *syn.* '13, 607[b], '20, 447[b]; *misc.* '12, 410[c], 556[a], '13, 607[b], '16, 429.
richardsoni ([a]Richardson's Owl), *Alas.* '13, 18, '17, 400; *B. C.* '17, 40; *Ill.* '14, 536, '15, 101; *Mass.* '13, 25; *Minn.* '15, 502; *N. Y.* '15, 228; *Ont.* '13, 227; *Que.* '15, 228, '18, 298, 309[a]; *Wash.* '11, 173, '16, 423.—*syn.* '18, 217, '20, 447.
scotaea ([a]Northwestern Saw-whet Owl, [b]Nyctala, [c]scotaeus), *B. C.* '16, 420[b], '17, 40.—*descr.* '16, 422; *syn.* '14, 407[c], '16, 420[b], 431[c].
cryptoleucura (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
cryptoleucus (Corvus), see Corvus.
Cryptolopha annamensis, *Annam,* '19, 612.
eiuncidus, *China,* '14, 412.
malcomsmithi, *Asia,* '19, 612.
montis, *Deli, Sumatra,* '20, 633.
muelleri ('muhleri'), *Sumatra,* '16, 454.
nesophila, *Celebes,* '19, 303.
ocularis, *Annam,* '19, 612.
parvirostris ([b]Phylloscopus), *misc.* '13, 307.
sumatrensis, *Sumatra,* '16, 454.
yemenensis, *Yemen, Arabia,* '13, 607.
Cryptospiza borealis, *misc.* '12, 422.
Crypturellus, '15, 130.
inops, *Peru,* '18, 445.—*meas.* '18, 445; *plm.* '18, 445.
peruviana, *Peru,* '18, 445.
tataupa, *Braz.* '18, 445.—*misc.* '15, 130.
Crypturi, '15, 120.
Crypturornis ([b]Crypturus), '15, 130[b], 264[b], '16, 211[b], '18, 92[b], '19, 223[b], 224[b].
affinis ([b]Crypturus), *Boliv.* '19, 309[b].—*syn.* '19, 309[b].
mexicanus ([b]Crypturus), *Mex.* '11, 74[b].
peruviana ([b]Crypturus), *Peru,* '15, 374[b].
variegatus ([b]Crypturus), *Brit. Guiana,* '19, 225[b].
cryptus (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
Csiki, Ernö.
Die Insectennahrung des Rebhuhns (*Perdix perdix* L.) (rev.), '14, 555–556.
Cuba.
Bangs, O., '14, 401, '15, 482–484.
Clark, H. L., '13, 402–406.
Miller and Griscom, '20, 140.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 57.
Ramsden, C. T., '11, 254, 268–269, 367, 485, 488, '12, 100, 103, 393–394, 395, 396, '13, 268, 271–272, '14, 248, 250, 253.
Wright, H. W., '12, 248.
cubanensis (Antrostomus), see Antrostomus.
—— (Buteo), see Buteo.
Cuckoo, Black, see Eudynamys scolopacea.
Black-billed, see Coccyzus erythrophthalmus.
California, see Coccyzus occidentalis.
Carolina, see Coccyzus americanus.
European, see Cuculus canorus.
Guira, see Guira guira.
Jamaican Mangrove, see Coccyzus nesiotes.
Japanese, see Cuculus telephonus.
Kamchatka, see Cuculus telephonus.
Lizard, see Saurothera rufescens.
Mangrove, see Coccyzus minor.
Maynard's, see Coccyzus maynardi.
Vieillot's Ground, see Saurothera vieilloti.
Yellow-billed, see Coccyzus americanus.

Cuculidae, '14, 270, '16, 46, '18, 448.
Cuculinae, '15, 251.
cucullata (Buthraupis), see Butraupis.
—— (Chrysomitris), see Spinus.
—— (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
—— (Paroaria), see Paroaria.
—— (Tanagra), see Tanagra.
cucullatus (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
—— (Coryphospingus), see Coryphospingus.
—— (Lophodytes), see Lophodytes.
—— (Psephotus), see P. dissimilis.
—— (Raphus), see Raphus.
—— (Spermestes), see Spermestes.
—— (Xiphidiopterus), see Rogibyx.
Cuculus bakeri, *Greece*, '12, 407.
bangsi, *syn.* '19, 442.
canorus ([a]Cuckoo, European Cuckoo), *Eng.* '13, 459, '14, 277, '20, 171; *France*, '19, 510.—*descr.* '19, 510; *hbt.* '12, 393, '19, 510, '20, 171; *mig.* '19, 510; *nst.* '12, 393, '20, 171; *note*, '19, 510; *misc.* '14, 432, '15, 258, '16, 439, '17, 361, 421.
insulindae, *Borneo*, '12, 407.
mabirae, *misc.* '15, 524.
minor, *syn.* '19, 442.
subtelephonus, *Turkestan*, '14, 561.
telephonus ([a]Japanese Cuckoo), *Alas.* '20, 248; *Siberia*, '16, 46.
culicivorus (Basileuterus), see Basileuterus.
culminata (Thalassarche), see Thalassogeron.
culminatus (Thalassogeron), see Thalassogeron.
Culver, Delos Everett.
Concealing Postures of Grebes, '14, 395–397.
Piping Plover at Cape May, N. J. '15, 97.
Duck Hawks Wintering in the Center of Philadelphia, '19, 108–109.
cumanensis (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
cumbreanus (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.
Cuncuma vocifer ([b]Falco vocifer), *syn.* '19, 548[b].
cuneata (Thyellodroma), see Puffinus.
cuneatus (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Thyellodroma), see Puffinus.
cunhaci (Mesia), see Mesia.
cunicularia (Speotyto), see Speotyto.
Cunistrix, see Speotyto.
cuprea (Cotinga), see Phoenicercus nigricollis.
cupreipennis (Lampribis), see L. olivacea.
curacensis (Butorides), see Butorides.
Curæus aterrimus, *anat.* '19, 197; *syn.* '20, 175.
curaeus, *syn.* '20, 175.
Curl, Holton C.
Notes on the digestive system of Hydrocorax (rev.), '11, 499.
Curlew, Bristle-thighed, see Numenius tahitiensis.
Eskimo, see Numenius borealis.
European, see Numenius arquatus.
Hudsonian, see Numenius hudsonicus.
Jack, see Numenius hudsonicus.
Long-billed, see Numenius americanus.
Pink, see Ajaia ajaja.
curonicus (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.
—— (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
curruca (Sylvia), see Sylvia.
currucoides (Sialia), see Sialia.
Cursorius jebelensis, *Africa*, '16, 89.
meruensis, *Africa*, '16, 89.
curtatus (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
Curtis, Maynie Rose.
Factors influencing the size, shape and physical constitution of the egg of the domestic fowl (rev.), '15, 118.
curucui (Trogonurus), see Trogonurus.
Curucujus australis, *Colom.* '15, 515.
Curvirostra, see Loxia.
curvirostra (Loxia), see Loxia.
—— (Treron), see Treron.
curvirostre (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
curvirostris (Thryolegus), see Thryolegus.
Cutia legalleni, *China*, '20, 170.
Cutinares, '15, 120.
cuvieri (Ramphastos), see Ramphastos.
—— (Regulus), see Regulus.
—— (Trochilus), see Bombornis.
cuzcoensis (Cyanolyca), see Cyanolyca.
cyanea (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.
—— (Arbelorhina), see Cyanerpes.
—— (Emberiza), see Passerina.
—— (Fringilla), see Passerina.
—— (Irena), see Glauconympha.
—— (Linaria), see Passerina.
—— (Passerina), see Passerina.
—— (Platystira), see Platystira.
Cyanecula, see Cyanosylvia.
cyaneoviridis (Callichelidon), see Callichelidon.
Cyanerpes, '16, 212.
cærulea, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 222.—*nst.* '19, 222.
carneipes, *Mex.* '13, 378.
cyaneus ([b]Arbelorhina cyanea), *Braz.* '19, 222; *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 222.—*nst., syn.* '19, 222.
ramsdeni, *Cuba*, '13, 452.
tobagensis, *W. I.* '14, 561.
cyanescens (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.
cyaneus (Circus), see Circus.
—— (Malurus), see Malurus.
Cyanistes cyanus, *misc.* '15, 261.
pleskei, *misc.* '15, 261, '16, 346.
yenisseensis, *syn.* '13, 464.

cyanocephala (Amizilis), see Amizilis.
—— (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys.
—— (Sporothraupis), see Sporathraupis.
Cyanocephalus cyanocephalus ([a]Piñon Jay), *Colo.* '14, 320, '17, 455, '20, 69; *Mont.* '13, 116; *N. M.* '12, 333, '20, 402; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 13, '12, 110, '13, 280.—*descr.* '20, 402; *hbt.* '20, 402; *note*, '20, 402.
cyanocephalus (Euphagus), see Euphagus.
—— (Monachalcyon), see Dacelalcyon confusus.
Cyanoceyx, '18, 368.
Cyanocitta, '13, 223.
annectens ([a]Black-headed Jay), *B. C.* '17, 42; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 39; *Wash.* '18, 148.
cristata ([a]Blue Jay, [b]Cyanurus), *Alta*, '19, 252; *Colo.* '17, 209, '19, 422; *Conn.* '19, 339[a]; *Ga.* '16, 267[a], '19. 387; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 79, '20, 308[a]; *Kans.* '12, 32; *Labr.* '16, 163, 166; *Minn.* '11, 234, '20, 547; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 267; *N. H.* '12, 324[a]; *N. J.* '18, 136; *N. Y.* '16, 37, 40[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377, '13, 420, '20, 570; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Ohio*, '19, 572[a]; *Okla.* '14, 482; *Pa.* '12, 473, '13, 343, '15, 232, '18, 136; *Que.* '16, 73, 179[a], 186[a], '18, 309[a], '19, 482[a], 484[a]; *S. D.* '13, 563[a], 569; *Tex.* '11, 211; *Va.* '12, 82, 519, 527[a].—*fd.* '11, 282, 282[a], 283, '12, 456[a], '14, 404, '15, 232, 521[a], '18, 252[a], 494[a], '20, 323[a], 324[a], 325[a]; *hbt.* '12, 502, '14, 404[a], '16, 267[a], '18, 373[a], '19, 422, 572, '20, 308; *mig.* '14, 482, '15, 447; *nst.* '12, 473, '16, 73, '19, 387; *note*, '12, 324, '16, 31[a], 37[a], 40[a], '18, 432[a], '19, 339; *misc.* '11, 372[a], '12, 157[a], '13, 75[a], 76[a], 85[a], 250[a], 308[a], 456[a], '15, 144[a], 466[a], 468[a], '17, 257[b], '19, 350[a].
diademata ([a]Long-crested Jay), *Colo.* '11, 309, 314, '14, 311, 319–320, '16, 294[a], 305, '20, 69; *Ill.* '12, 109; *N. M.* '11, 221[a], '12, 333, '20, 401.—*fd.* '12, 109, '16, 306; *mig.* '14, 319, '16, 305–306; *molt*, '14, 319; *plm.* '14, 319; *misc.* '16, 307.
florincola ([a]Florida Blue Jay), *Ala.* '14, 226, '18, 359; *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 2[a], 163, '19, 54, 111[a], 401, 402, 403[a]; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 489[a], 498; *La.* '15, 20; *Tex.* '15, 326.—*fd.* '13, 498, '18, 359; *hbt.* '19, 401, 402; *nst.* '14, 226, '15, 326; *note*, '13, 85[a], '19, 111, 401, 402.
stelleri ([a]Steller's Jay), *B. C.* '17, 42; *Wash.* '11, 492[a], '16, 365, '17, 423[a].—*fd.* '16, 216[a]; *misc.* '17, 423.
Cyanocompsa beneplacita, *Mex.* '15, 529, '16, 347.
parellina, *Mex.* '11, 89.
Cyanocorax mystacalis, *Peru*, '18, 457.
Cyanoderma baliensis, *Bali*, '16, 96.
melanothorax, *Java*, '16, 96.
cyanogenys (Psilorhinus), see Psilorhinus.
cyanolaema (Cyanolyca), see Cyanolyca.
Cyanolaemus bessophilus, *Ariz.* '19, 139, 268.—*g. dist.* '19, 139, 268; *syn.* '19, 268.
clemenciae (Blue-throated Hummingbird, [b]Coeligena), *Mex.* '11, 78[b], '19, 139.—*g. dist.* '19, 139.
cyanoleuca (Pygochelidon), see Pygochelidon.
Cyanolyca cuzcoensis, *misc.* '18, 99.
cyanolaema, *Peru*, '20, 628.
Cyanolyseus andinus, *Argent.* '14, 564.
cyanomelaena (Tanagrella), see Tanagrella.
—— (Xanthopygia), see Zanthopygia.
cyanonota (Buthraupis), see Buthraupis.
Cyanonympha, '11, 374.
cyanopectus (Ceyx), see Ceyx.
Cyanopica interposita, *China*, '18, 258.
Cyanops annamensis, *Dalat, Annam.*, '19, 612.
auricularis, *Asia*, '19, 612.
robinsoni, *Malay Penin.* '19, 310.
cyanops (Parasula), see Sula dactylatra.
—— (Sula), see Sula dactylatra.
Cyanopsitta, '16, 331.
cyanoptera (Querquedula), see Querquedula.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
Cyanoramphus macleani, *New Zeal.* '13, 607.
Cyanositta, '16, 445.
Cyanosittinae, '16, 445.
Cyanosylvia ([b]Cyanecula), '12, 385, '13, 303[b], '14, 430[b].
robusta ([a]Siberian Red-spotted Bluethroat), *Alas.* '16, 328, '17, 159[a].
Cyanotis rubrigaster, *Argent.* '16, 393, 394.
cyanotis (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.
cyanurus (Psittinus), see Psittinus.
cyanus (Cyanistes), see Cyanistes.
Cyclarhis contrerasi, *Peru*, '18, 458.
virenticeps, *Peru*, '18, 458.
yucatanensis, *Mex.* '15, 168.
Cygninae, '15, 84, '19, 564.
Cygnus, '19, 563, '20, 447, 473.
bewicki, *Asia*, '14, 430.
cygnus, *misc.* '13, 305.
davidi, *Siberia*, '13, 464.
equitum, *misc.* '17, 106.
melanocoryphus ([a]Black-necked Swan), *misc.* '14, 556[a], '20, 327[a].
cygnus (Olor), see Olor.
Cymbilaimus intermedius ([a]'Cymbilanius'), *Braz.* '18, 258.
Cymochorea, see Oceanodroma.
Cynanthus latirostris, *plm.* '13, 584.
cynophora (Tanagra), see Tanagra.

cynosurae (Squatarola), see S. squatarola.
Cyornis, '13, 307.
coerulifrons, *Siam*, '19, 141.
vanheysti, *Sumatra*, '20, 633.
cyornithopsis (Callene), see Callene.
Cyphorhina, see Podargus.
cypriotes (Nannus), see Nannus.
cypriotis (Alectoris), see Alectoris.
Cypseli ('Cyseli'), '18, 116.
Cypseloides ([b]Nephoecetes), '12, 257, '16, 431[b], '19, 129, 129[b], 130.
borealis ([a]Black Swift, [b]Nephoecetes, [c]Hirundo nigra), *Alas.* '12, 241[a]; *B. C.* '17, 41; *Calif.* '15, 256; *Colo.* '11, 313, '17, 454.—*descr.* '12, 241; *plm.* '17, 41; *syn.* '17, 203, 203[b], 203[c]; *misc.* '12, 257[b], '14, 425[a].
fumigatus, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218.
guadeloupensis ([b]Nephoecetes), *Guadeloupe I.* '18, 366[b].
Cypselus, see Micropus.
Cyrtonyx, '18, 117, 118.
mearnsi ([a]Mearns' Quail), *N. M.* '12, 331; *Tex.* '11, 202, 206.
montezumae ([a]Massena Partridge), *Mex.* '11, 68[a], 74.
Cyrtostomus clementiae ([b]Cinnyris), *Asia*, '13, 600[b].
keiensis ([b]Cinnyris), *Asia*, '13, 600[b].
marginata ([b]Cinnyris), *Asia*, '15, 130[b].
microleuca ([b]Cinnyris), *Sumatra*, '19, 600[b].
ornata ([b]Cinnyris pectoralis), *syn.* '13, 123, 123[b].

D

Dabbene, Roberto.
Una ave nueva para la Argentina (rev.), '16, 90.
Description d'un nouveau genre et d'une nouvelle espèce de pic provenant du nord-ouest de la Republique Argentine (rev.), '16, 90.
Otras especies de aves nuevas (rev.), '16, 90.
Notas biologicas sobre gallaretas y macas (rev.), '16, 446.
Two new rapacious birds for Argentina (rev.), '17, 366.
Cases of albinism and xanthosis in Argentine birds (rev.), '17, 366.
[Elected president of the Soc. Ornith. del Plata], '17, 379.
Especies y subespecies aparentemente nuevas de *Geositta* y *Cinclodes* de la Republica Argentina y del sur de Chile (rev.), '17, 355.
Las especies y subespecies Argentinas de los generos *Geositta* Swainson y *Cinclodes* Gray, Buenos Aires, 1919 (rev.), '20, 164.
dabbenei (Upucerthia), see Upucerthia.
—— (Zonotrichia), see Zonotrichia.
Dabchick, see Colymbus ruficollis.
Dacelalcyon confusus ([b]Monachalcyon cyanocephalus), *syn.* '18, 491[b].
Dacelo ([b]Choucalcyon), '14, 399[b], 400.
gigas, *misc.* '14, 399.
leachii, *Australia*, '18, 491.
Daceloninae, '13, 119.
Dacnis glaucogularis, *Peru*, '18, 459.
Da Costa, J. Wilson.
Os pequenos amigos da agricultura (rev.), '15, 518–519.
dacotiae (Falco), see Cerchneis.
dactylatra (Sula), see Sula.
Dafila, '16, 273, '18, 116, 120, '20, 472.
acuta ([a]Pintail Duck, Pintail, [b]Anas americana, [c]americana, [d]tzitzihoa, [e]Anas tzitzihoa), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alas.* '13, 17, '17, 153[a], 398, '19, 60, '20, 252; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 9; *B. C.* '17, 33; *Calif.* '20, 159[a]; *Fla.* '19, 48[a], 49[a], 50, 51; *H. I.* '16, 23[a]; *Holland*, '19, 616; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '14, 100[a], '20, 259[a]; *Mack.* '12, 201, *Me.* '12, 235[a], 236[a]; *Marshall Is.* '16, 22[b]; *Mass.* '11, 119[a], 193[a]; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Mont.* '11, 33, '19, 180, 180[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 439, 439[a], '19, 103[a], 104[a]; *Pa.* '20, 257[a]; *Que.* '13, 9; *Sask.* '18, 238[a]; *Siberia*, '16, 45–46; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 8, '13, 563[a], 564; *Tex.* '11, 203, '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 511, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 368[a].—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *hbt.* '20, 387[a]; *hyb.* '19, 616; *mig.* '11, 193, '12, 39, '15, 450[a]; *nst.* '19, 9; *plm.* '16, 273, '17, 207; *syn.* '16, 46[b]; *descr.* '16, 45[b]; *syn.* '16, 46[c], 46[d], 429, 429[c], 429[d], '17, 200[c], 200[d]; *misc.* '11, 193, '15, 123[a], 249[a], '17, 57, 200[e], '19, 442[a], '20, 252, 370.
eatoni, *Kerguelen Is.* '16, 276.
spinicauda, *Braz.* '16, 272.—*g. dist.* '16, 272; *plm.* '16, 273.
Daggett, Frank Slater, 1855–1920.
Obituary, '20, 508–509.
daggetti (Morphnus), see Morphnus.
—— (Sphyrapicus), see Sphyrapicus.
Dalgliesh, Gordon.
Familiar Indian birds, London, 1909 (rev.), '14, 269.
Dall, William Healey, 1845–1927.
Spencer Fullerton Baird, A Biography (rev.), '15, 505, 507.
damacensis (Pisobia), see Pisobia.
—— (Totanus), see Pisobia ruficollis.
damarensis (Numida), see Numida.
—— (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus
danjoui (Rimator), see Rimator.
Daphaenositta, '16, 445.
Daphaenosittinae, '16, 445.

Daption ([b]Petrella), '14, 90[b], 91, 91[b], '18, 119, '20, 91, 91[b], 446, 446[b].
capensis ([a]Cape Pigeon, [b]Petrella, [c]Petrella pintada, [d]Procellaria), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 442[b], 443[b], 444[b], 445[b], 448[b], 452[b], 456[b], 457[b].—*descr.* '12, 45[a]; *fd.* '12, 45[a], '14, 444[b]; *hbt.* '14, 444[b], 448[b], 452[b]; *pl.* '14, 442[b], 448[b], 454[b]; *syn.* '14, 90[c], 90[d]; *misc.* '11, 302[d].
Darling, Samuel Taylor, and **Bates,** L. B.
Anthrax of animals in Panama, with a note on its probable mode of transmission (rev.), '13, 295–297.
Dasylophus, '14, 281.
davidi (Cygnus), see Cygnus.
Davies [Finch-Davies], Claude Gordon, 1874–1920.
see Horsbrugh and Davies.
daviesi (Anthus), see Anthus.
Davis, John June.
The common white grub (rev.), '13, 602.
davisae (Sternula), see Sternula.
davisoni (Cichloselys), see Cichloselys.
Dawson, William Leon, 1873–1928.
[Gift of his Collection to Museum of Comparative Oölogy], '16, 235.
dawsoni (Leucosticte), see Leucosticte.
dayi (Capito), see Capito.
Dean, Francis Roy.
Notes from St. Louis, Mo. '20, 467–468.
Deane, Ruthven.
Additional Records of the European Widgeon (*Mareca penelope*), '11, 254–255.
The Passenger Pigeon—Only one Bird left, '11, 262.
The Concealing Coloration Question, '13, 146.
The Passenger Pigeon at the Cincinnati Zoological Gardens still living, '13, 433.
Serious Loss of Bird-Life during Spring Migration, '14, 548–549.
Dearborn, Ned.
The English Sparrow as a pest (rev.), '12, 413.
Bird houses and how to build them (rev.), '15, 117–118.
dearborni (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
debilis (Reguloides), see Reguloides.
—— (Taraba), see Taraba.
debooyi (Nesotrochis), see Nesotrochis.
decaocto (Streptopelia), see Streptopelia.
deckeni (Eurocephalus), see Eurocephalus.
decolor (Leptotila), see Leptotila.
decora (Agyrtria), see Agyrtria.
decoratus (Colinus), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Eupsychortyx), see Eupsychortyx
decumanus (Ostinops), see Ostinops.
decurtata (Pachysylvia), see Pachysylvia.
De Fénis, F.
Contribution à l'étude des cris et chant des oiseaux dans ses rapports avec la musique, Paris, 1917 (rev.), '19, 300.
defillipi (Trupialis), see Trupialis.
degener (Laniarius), see Laniarius.
degens (Butorides), see Butorides.
deglandi (Melanitta), see Oidemia.
—— (Oidemia), see Oidemia.
deiroleucus (Falco), see F. aurantius.
delalandii (Hydrochelidon), see Hydrochelidon.
Delaware.
Pennock, C. J., '11, 114, '12, 246–247.
Trotter, S., '13, 273.
Wright, A. H., '11, 427, 429, '15, 71.
Delaware Valley Ornithological Club.
[Annual Meeting], '12, 283, '13, 323, '14, 291, '15, 269–270, '16, 235, '17, 242, '19, 324.
Cassinia (rev.), '17, 358.
[Collections], '12, 573, 574.
[Notice of collection of data on birds of Eastern Pennsylvania], '19, 324.
Proceedings for 1918 (rev.), '19, 602.
[W. L. Sclater Dinner], '20, 187.
delawarensis (Larus), see Larus.
delenificus (Mimus), see Mimus.
deleta (Alca), see Fratercula arctica.
—— (Fratercula), see Fratercula arctica.
delicata (Gallinago), see Gallinago.
delicatula (Tyto), see Tyto.
Delichon, see Chelidon.
De Meritte, Edwin.
Peculiar Nesting of Hermit Thrushes, '20, 138–140.
Demigretta greyi ([b]Demiegretta), '20, 177[b].
sacra ([b]Herodias eulophotes), *Indian and Pacific Oceans*, '15, 483.—*misc.* '14, 552[b], '15, 124[b].
demursus (Phaethon), see Phaethon.
Dendragapus flemingi, *Yukon*, '14, 385–388*, '15, 265, '16, 426.—*descr.* '14, 385.
fuliginosus (Sooty Grouse, [b]fuliginosa), *B. C.* '12, 252[b], '17, 37; *Wash.* '16, 363.—*descr.* '12, 252[b], '14, 385; *note*, '12, 252.
obscurus ([a]Dusky Grouse), *Colo.* '14, 312, 314–315, '16, 299, '20, 65; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 35; *N. M.* '11, 220[a].—*fd.* '14, 314, '20, 65; *hbt.* '20, 65; *nst.* '16, 299; *plm.* '14, 314; *note*, '14, 314.
richardsoni (Richardson's Grouse, [b]obscurus), *Alta.* '14, 388; *B. C.* '12, 252, '14, 387[b], '19, 65–67; *Idaho*, '14, 387[b]; *Mack.* '14, 387[b]; *Mont.* '11, 35, '14, 387[b]; *Wash.* '18, 44.—*descr.* '14,

385–386; *fd.* '19, 65; *hbt.* '18, 44, '19, 65; *meas.* '14, 387; *nst.* '19, 65; *plm.* '19, 65; *note,* '12, 252, '19, 65.
Dendrobiastes alifurus, '13, 307.
annamensis, *Asia,* '19, 612.
hyperythra, *misc.* '13, 307.
negroides, *Asia,* '14, 409.
Dendrocincla, '15, 147.
anabatina, *Mex.* '13, 374.
bartletti, *Peru,* '19, 310.
christiani, *Colom.* '19, 601.
hellmayri, *Colom.* '13, 450.
saturata, *C. R.* '11, 124.
wallacei, *Braz.* '19, 310.
Dendrocincloa, '20, 489.
guianensis, *S. Am.* '20, 489.
Dendrocitta sinica ([b]Corvus sinensis), *syn.* '13, 305, 305[b].
Dendrocolaptes ([b]Dendrocopus), '15, 147. —*misc.* '13, 142[b], '20, 448[b].
cearensis, *Braz.* '19, 541.—*descr.* '19, 541; *meas.* '19, 541.
intermedius, *Braz.* '19, 541.
Dendrocolaptidae, '12, 257, '15, 145, 146, 153, '18, 102, 453.
Dendrocolaptinae, '15, 146, 147.
Dendrocopos, see Dryobates.
Dendrocopus, see Dendrocolaptes.
Dendrocygna, '15, 374, 375, '19, 563.
arborea (West Indian Tree Duck, [b]Dendrocycna), *P. R.* '16, 410.—*misc.* '13, 139[b].
arcuata, *misc.* '20, 480.
autumnalis ([a]Black-Bellied Tree Duck), *Tex.* '11, 202, 204.—*misc.* '19, 429[a].
discolor (Fulvous Tree Duck), *Argent.* '16, 90.—*misc.* '19, 429.
viduata (Brazilian Tree Duck), *N. J.* '13, 110, '16, 429, '17, 192, '18, 216; *S. Am.* '17, 192; *W. I.* '17, 192.—*misc.* '17, 192.
Dendrocygninae, '18, 203.
Dendroica, '12, 162, '19, 225–228, 290, '20, 576–577.
adelaidae ([a]Adelaide's Warbler, [a]Adelaide's Yellow Warbler), *P. R.* '16, 407, '17, 54; *W. I.* '20, 577.—*meas.* '20, 577.
aestiva ([a]Yellow Warbler, Blue-eyed Warbler, Eastern Yellow Warbler, Summer Yellowbird, [b]Sylvia citrinella, [c]Motasilla estivalis, [d]Rimamphus citrinus), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Alta.* '19, 260; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 317, '14, 311, 329, '16, 294[a], 314, '20, 74; *Ga.* '18, 282[a]; *Ill.* '12, 109[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 81; *Kans.* '12, 34; *Ky.* '12, 193[d]; *Labr.* '16, 162, 167; *La.* '13, 202[a], '15, 187[a]; *Mack.* '13, 202[a]; *Md.* '20, 554[a]; *Mass.* '13, 235, '16, 132[a], '18, 184[a]; *Mex.* '11, 84, '13, 378; *Mich.* '11, 20[a], 22[a]; *Minn.* '11, 236, '13, 207[a]; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 46, '14, 206[a], 207[a]; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 274[a], '19, 39, 45[a], 226[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. J.* '18, 142, 484[a], '20, 592[a]; *N. M.* '20, 409; *N. Y.* '16, 34[a], 39[a], '19, 589[a], '20, 598; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *N. D.* '16, 436[a], '18, 348; *N. S.* '20, 597; *Panama,* '13, 423, 428; *Pa.* '12, 475, '13, 196[a], 197[a], 331[c], 350, 357[a], 358[a], '18, 142; *Que.* '13, 8, '16, 71[a], 168[a], 176[a], 178, '17, 136[a], 383[a], 385[a], 484[a], '18, 310[a], '19, 475[a], 476[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 15, '13, 563[a], 572; *Tex.* '11, 216; *Va.* '12, 83, 524, 528[a]; *Wash.* '18, 155.—*fd.* '11, 283, '13, 129, '16, 216[a], 449[a], '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '19, 589, '20, 409, 554; *meas.* '20, 576; *mig.* '11, 22, '12, 34, '13, 196, 197, 202, 331, 350, 358, 428, '14, 329, '15, 187, '16, 132, 178, '17, 299, 300, 306, '18, 155, '19, 45, '20, 74, 576, 577[a]; *nst.* '12, 78, '14, 231, '16, 82[a], 178, 314, 436, '17, 383, 384[a], 385, '18, 142, 348, '19, 226, 227[a], 589; *song,* '13, 235, '16, 31[a], 34[a], 39[a], 132[a]; *syn.* '18, 282[b]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], 523[a], '12, 105, 162, 412[a], '13, 76[a], 251[a], 603, 606, 615[a], '14, 420, '17, 62, '19, 341[a], '20, 578.
albicollis, *misc.* '17, 503.
albilora ([a]Sycamore Warbler), *Ga.* '18, 485; *Ind.* '19, 581[a]; *Ill.* '19, 581[a]; *La.* '15, 189; *Mex.* '11, 86, '13, 378; *Mich.* '19, 581; *N. Y.* '19, 581[a]; *Ohio,* '19, 581[a]; *Tex.* '11, 202, 216, '16, 192.—*descr.* '11, 86, '16, 192, '18, 485; *g. dist.* '19, 581; *mig.* '11, 216, '15, 189, '16, 192; *misc.* '17, 344[a], 373.
amnicola (Newfoundland Yellow Warbler), *N. F.* '18, 248, '19, 270.—*g. dist.* '19, 270; *syn.* '19, 270.
auduboni ([a]Audubon's Warbler, [b]Sylvia), *B. C.* '17, 47; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 317, '14, 329, '16, 297[a], 314–315, '20, 75; *Mex.* '11, 85; *Mont.* '11, 30[a], 46, '16, 205; *N. M.* '11, 219[a], 223[a], '12, 335, '20, 409; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 15; *Tex.* '16, 192, '19, 468[b]; *Wash.* '16, 367, 369, '18, 155. —*hbt.* '12, 230, '20, 85[a]–88[a], 409; *mig.* '14, 329, '17, 47, '20, 75; *nst.* '11, 317, '16, 314; *plm.* '12, 230; *song,* '20, 85–88, 409; *misc.* '12, 162, '16, 307[a], '20, 342[a].
aureola ([a]Santa Lucia Yellow Warbler), *W. I.* '20, 577[a].—*meas.* '20, 577.
bartholemica ([a]Porto Rican Yellow Warbler), *P. R.* '16, 418, '17, 55, 62, 62[a].—*descr.* '16, 418; *hbt.* '17, 62; *song,* '17, 62.
brewsteri ([a]California Yellow Warbler), *Wash.* '16, 367.
bryanti, *Mex.* '15, 168.—*misc.* '20, 282.
caerulescens ([a]Black-throated Blue

Warbler), *Colo.* '12, 278[a], '15, 498[a]; *Conn.* '19, 294[a]; *Fla.* '14, 103[a]; *Ill.* '19, 523; *La.* '15, 187[a]; *Md.* '15, 109; *Mass.* '11, 371[a]–372[a], '19, 579–580, 582; *Mich.* '11, 22[a], '20, 549; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 270, '19, 45[a], 226[a], 227[a]; *N. H.* '12, 321[a], '13, 234[a], 515[a], 516[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '18, 484[a], '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 580[a], 589[a], '20, 47[a]–48[a], 142, 327[a], 598[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 303[a], 306[a], 307[a]; *Ont.* '18, 80[a]; *Pa.* '12, 475, '15, 232, '18, 142, '19, 227[a]; *P. R.* '16, 417; *Que.* '16, 178, '17, 187, 189, 214, 383[a], 391[a], 485, '18, 289[a], 307[a], 310[a], '19, 474[a], 475[a], 477[a]; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 557; *S. C.* '20, 93; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Va.* '12, 524, 529[a]; *W. Va.* '14, 546.—*descr.* '20, 93; *fd.* '15, 232, '17, 485, '18, 80, 307; *g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '17, 485, '18, 80[a], '19, 294[a], 348, 579, '20, 549; *meas.* '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '11, 22, '15, 187, '17, 302[a], 303[a], 306[a], 307[a], '20, 93, 576[a]; *nst.* '11, 371, '13, 557, '17, 189, 383[a], 384[a], 391, '18, 142, '19, 226[a], 227[a], 477[a], 579; *plm.* '12, 229; *song*, '13, 234[a], 515, 516, 532, 537, '19, 294[a], 579, '20, 47[a]; *syn.* '16, 431; *misc.* '19, 342[a], 523, '20, 552.

cairnsi (Cairns' Warbler, [b]Sylvia canadensis), *Ga.* '18, 283[a]; *Md.* '15, 109, 110, '17, 325, '20, 553[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 373, 376[a]; *S. C.* '20, 93; *W. Va.* '14, 546.—*descr.* '18, 283, '20, 93; *g. dist.* '17, 325, 326; *nst.* '12, 373, '20, 553[a]; *song*, '20, 553[a]; *syn.* '18, 283[b]; *misc.* '15, 110, '16, 431, '18, 212.

castanea ([a]Bay-breasted Warbler), *Conn.* '17, 464, '18, 343; *Fla.* '20, 143; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 81; *La.* '15, 188[a]; *Mass.* '15, 104[a], 231; *Mich.* '11, 23[a]; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 270, '19, 43, 45[a], 226[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '13, 532, 537; *N. Y.* '16, 437[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *Ont.* '20, 437; *Panama*, '13, 428; *Que.* '12, 545[a], '16, 180, '17, 214, 484[a], '18, 303[a], 304[a], 310[a], '19, 472[a], 475[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572.—*descr.* '15, 231; *g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '17, 270, '19, 340, 345; *meas.* '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '11, 23, '13, 428, '15, 188, 447, '16, 180, 437[a], '17, 302[a], '18, 343, '19, 45[a], '20, 437, 576[a], 577[a]; *nst.* '17, 270, '19, 43, 226[a], 227[a], 347[a], 475[a]; *song*, '13, 532, 537, '17, 270; *misc.* '12, 162, 163.

castaneiceps, *C. R.* '19, 85; *Mex.* '19, 85.—*descr.* '19, 85; *g. dist.* '19, 85; *syn.* '19, 85, '20, 282.

cerulea ([a]Cerulean Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Ill.* '13, 240; *La.* '15, 188[a]; *Mich.* '11, 20[a], 23[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 439[a], 582[a]–583[a], '20, 598; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *Ont.* '20, 437; *Pa.* '18, 142, '20, 624[a]; *Venez.* '13, 121; *Va.* '12, 524, 528[a]; *Wis.* '17, 67.—*g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '19, 582[a]; *meas.* '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '11, 20, 23, '15, 188, '17, 302[a], '18, 142, '20, 576[a], 577[a]; *nst.* '11, 23, '19, 582[a]; *song*, '19, 582[a]; *misc.* '12, 121[a].

chrysoparia ([a]Golden-cheeked Warbler), *Mex.* '11, 86; *Tex.* '11, 216, '16, 192.—*hbt.* '16, 192; *nst.* '11, 216; *misc.* '12, 14[a].

coronata ([a]Myrtle Warbler, Yellow-rumped Warbler, [b]Sylvia coronata), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Alas.* '15, 452[a], '19, 63; *Alta.* '15, 451[a], '17, 47; '19, 260, 261, *Colo.* '14, 329, '15, 451[a], '20, 74; *Conn.* '17, 464; *Cuba*, '12, 248[a]; *Fla.* '15, 2[a], '19, 47[a], 55, 404, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '18, 283[a], 283[b]; *Kans.* '12, 37; *Labr.* '16, 167; *La.* '15, 187[a]; *Me.* '13, 28, 234, '15, 105[a]; *Man.* '15, 451[a]; *Mass.* '13, 28, '16, 139[a], '17, 14[a], 20, 20[a], 26[a], 342[a], '19, 581[a]–582[a]; *Mex.* '11, 85, '12, 291[a], '13, 378; *Mich.* '11, 20, 20[a], 22; *Minn.* '14, 86, '20, 549; *Mont.* '15, 451[a]; *Nebr.* '15, 451[a]; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 270, '19, 45[a], 226[a]; *N. F.* '12, 73, 78; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 532, 534[a], 537, '17, 169[a]; *N. J.* '18, 484[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 581[a], '20, 47[a]; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 308[a], '20, 571; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 491; *Ont.* '20, 437; *Panama*, '12, 291[a]; *Pa.* '13, 333[a], 350; *P. R.* '16, 417, '17, 62; *Que.* '12, 545[a], '13, 8, '16, 60[a], 61[a], 178–179, 186[a], '17, 136[a], 383[a], 389, 485, '18, 303[a], 307[a], 310[a], '19, 483[a]; *Sask.* '15, 451[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Tex.* '11, 216, '20, 54; *Va.* '12, 524, 529[a]; *Yukon*, '15, 452[a].—*descr.* '18, 466, '20, 386; *fd.* '12, 248, 291, '17, 485, '18, 307[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '12, 291[a], 292[a], '19, 340–342, 581[a], '20, 386[a]; *meas.* '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '11, 22, '12, 37, 291, '13, 350, '14, 329, 475[a], 491[a], '15, 187, 451[a], 452[a], '16, 167, 179, '17, 304[a], 308[a], '19, 45[a], 63, 483[a], '20, 74, 576[a]; *nst.* '16, 179, '17, 383[a], 384[a], 389, 389[a], '19, 38[a], 226[a], 581[a]; *plm.* '12, 230, '19, 260, 261, '20, 385[a]; *song*, '12, 324, '13, 234, 532, 534, 537, '15, 187, '16, 139[a]–140[a], '19, 340–342; *syn.* '18, 283[b], '19, 273; *misc.* '12, 162, 163, 270[a], '13, 155, 251, '14, 253[a], '17, 190[a], '20, 342[a], 409[a], 578[a].

crawfordi, *Little Cayman I.* '19, 304.

discolor ([a]Prairie Warbler, [b]Sylvia minuta), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Conn.* '18, 343; *Cuba*, '12, 248[a]; *Fla.* '13, 247, '19, 404, 589, '20, 258; *Ga.* '18, 284[a], 284[b], '19, 391; *Ill.* '16, 329, '20, 601; *Ind.* '19, 513, 513[a]; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Miss.* '15, 189; *N. J.* '18, 143; *N. Y.* '20, 141; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '13, 421, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *Ont.* '17, 460; *Pa.* '12, 247; *P. R.* '16, 408[a], 417, '17, 61; *Va.* '12, 83, 524,

529[a].—*fd.* '12, 248[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 577[a]; *hbt.* '15, 465[a]; *meas.* '20, 577[a]; *mig.* '17, 299[a], 306[a], '19, 404, '20, 577[a]; *nst.* '14, 232, '18, 143, '19, 391; *song*, '19, 589; *syn.* '18, 284[b]; *misc.* '11, 116, '15, 46[a].

dominica ([a]Yellow-throated Warbler, [b]Sylvia flavicollis), *Ala.* '14, 212, 232; *Fla.* '19, 55, 404, 588, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 486[a], 487[a], 501, '18, 283[a], 283[b]; *Mex.* '11, 86; *N. J.* '20, 591[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 343[a], '19, 580, '20, 302[a]; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 150[a], 571; *S. C.* '18, 441.—*descr.* '17, 343[a], '19, 580; *g. dist.* '20, 577[a]; *hbt.* '13, 501, '17, 343[a], '20, 591[a]; *meas.* '18, 283, '20, 577[a]; *mig.* '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 577[a]; *nst.* '19, 391[a]; *song*, '19, 580; *syn.* '18, 283[b]; *misc.* '12, 14[a], '17, 373, '20, 409.

dugesi, *Mex.* '11, 85.—*misc.* '12, 434.

erithachorides (Panama Yellow Warbler), *Colom.* '19, 85; *Panama*, '19, 85; *W. I.* '20, 577[a].—*meas.* '20, 577; *misc.* '20, 282.

flavescens, *misc.* '12, 124.

fusca ([a]Blackburnian Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Ill.* '19, 523[a]; *La.* '15, 188[a]; *Md.* '20, 553[a]; *Mass.* '13, 28, '15, 230, '18, 483; *Mex.* '13, 378; *Mich.* '11, 21[a], 23[a]–24[a]; *Minn.* '20, 550; *N. B.* '17, 271, '19, 45[a], 226[a]; *N. H.* '12, 322–323, '13, 234[a], 515[a], 516[a], 518[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 437[a], '19, 439[a], 589[a], '20, 48[a], 142; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 373, 376[a], '17, 302[a], 303[a], 307[a]; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Pa.* '12, 476, '18, 143, '19, 226[a]; *Que.* '12, 545[a], '14, 549[a], '16, 180, '17, 187, 214, 484[a], '18, 289[a], 292[a], 303[a], 307[a], 310[a], '19, 474[a], 475[a]; *Va.* '12, 524, 529[a]; *Wis.* '17, 67.—*g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '16, 180, '19, 343–345, '20, 48[a], 553[a]; *meas.* '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '11, 23, '15, 188, '16, 180, 437[a], '17, 302[a], 303[a], 307[a], '19, 45[a], '20, 576[a], 577[a]; *nst.* '18, 143, 292[a], '19, 226[a], 227[a], '20, 553[a]; *song*, '12, 332, '13, 234[a], 515[a], 516[a], 518[a], 532, 537, '20, 553[a]; *misc.* '11, 288[a], '15, 522[a], '17, 190[a], '18, 169, '19, 232[a], 342[a].

graciae, *N. M.* '20, 409.—*hbt.* '20, 409; *song*, '20, 409; *misc.* '12, 162.

gundlachi ([a]Cuban Yellow Warbler), *W. I.* '20, 577[a].—*meas.* '20, 577[a].

hooveri (Hoover's Warbler), *Ala.* '18, 466; *Alta.* '18, 466; *B. C.* '12, 265, '18, 466; *Calif.* '18, 466; *Mack.* '18, 466; *Mex.* '18, 466; *N. M.* '18, 466; *Tex.* '18, 466; *Yukon*, '18, 466.—*descr.* '18, 465; *g. dist.* '18, 465–466; *syn.* '18, 465, '19, 273; *misc.* '11, 277, '16, 428.

hypochrysea ([a]Yellow Palm Warbler, Yellow Red-poll Warbler, [b]Sylvia petechia), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Conn.* '18, 232[a]; *Fla.* '19, 47[a], 55, 404, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '18, 283[a]; *Me.* '14, 142[a]; *Mass.* '17, 14[a]; *N. B.* '17, 271, 273[a], '19, 43, 45[a], 226[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. Y.* '17, 444; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 307[a]; *Que.* '16, 181, 186[a], '17, 136[a], 187, 214, '18, 291[a], 307[a], 310[a], '19, 474[a], 482[a]; *Va.* '12, 524, 529[a].—*g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '17, 271; *meas.* '18, 283, '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '17, 304[a], 307[a], '19, 45[a], 474[a], 482[a], '20, 576[a]; *nst.* '17, 271, '19, 43, 226[a], 227[a]; *syn.* '18, 283[b]; *misc.* '15, 189[a], '20, 501, 505[a].

ineditus, *Mex.* '11, 85*.

kirtlandi ([a]Kirtland's Warbler), *Mich.* '12, 72, '14, 291[a]; *S. C.* '11, 116[a]; *Wis.* '17, 343[a].—*descr.* '11, 116; *g. dist.* '20, 577[a]; *hbt.* '17, 343[a]; *meas.* '20, 577[a]; *mig.* '20, 577[a]; *misc.* '12, 14.

magnolia ([a]Magnolia Warbler, [b]maculosa), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Alta.* '19, 261; *Colo.* '14, 253[a]; *D. C.* '14, 536; *Fla.* '14, 498; *Ga.* '13, 277; *La.* '15, 188[a]; *Me.* '13, 234; *Md.* '15, 109, '20, 553[a]; *Mass.* '15, 104[a], '19, 582[b]; *Mex.* '13, 378; *Mich.* '11, 21[a], 22[a]; *Minn.* '13, 207[a], 211[a], '20, 549; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 270, '19, 45[a], 226[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '12, 322[a], 325[a], '13, 516[a], 518[a], 532, 537; *N. Y.* '17, 444, 444[a], '19, 589[a], '20, 142; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 307[a]; *Ont.* '20, 437; *Pa.* '12, 466[a], 475, '15, 232, '18, 142, '19, 227[a]; *Que.* '13, 8, '16, 179, '17, 136[a], '18, 303[a], 310[a], '19, 475[a]; *S. C.* '13, 114[a], 277[a], '18, 441; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Va.* '12, 524, 529[a].—*fd.* '15, 232; *g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *meas.* '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '11, 22, '15, 188, 447, '16, 179, '17, 302[a], 307[a], '19, 45[a], '20, 437, 576[a]; *nst.* '16, 179, '18, 142, '19, 226[a], 227[a], 228[a]; *song*, '12, 322, 325, '13, 516[a], 518[a], 532, 537, '19, 582[a], '20, 553[a]; *misc.* '12, 162, '17, 190[a], 361[a], '19, 342[a].

nelsoni, *Swan I.* '19, 304.

nigrescens ([a]Black-throated Gray Warbler, Halsey's Warbler, [b]Sylvia halseii), *B. C.* '17, 47; *Wash.* '16, 367.—*syn.* '19, 469, 469[a], 469[b]; *misc.* '12, 162.

occidentalis ([a]Hermit Warbler, Hermit Wood Warbler, [b]Sylvia, [c]Sylvicola), *Mex.* '11, 86; *Wash.* '16, 368.—*syn.* '19, 468[b], 468[c]; *misc.* '12, 162, '19, 468[a].

palmarum ([a]Palm Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Alta.* '19, 261; *Conn.* '18, 232; *Fla.* '17, 25, '19, 46[a], 55, 404; *Ill.* '19, 523; *La.* '15, 189[a]; *Mass.* '12, 247[a]–248[a], '17, 24, 170[a], 217; *Mich.* '11, 20[a], 21[a], 24[a]; *N. Y.* '15, 230[a], '17, 444[a]; *Que.* '16, 181[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572; *W. I.* '17, 25.—*descr.* '12, 248; *fd.* '15, 254[a]; *hbt.* '12, 247–248; *mig.* '11, 20, 24, '15, 189, 447, '19, 523; *misc.* '11, 116, 513[a], '12, 162, 163, '17, 343[a], '20, 501, 502, 505[a].

pensylvanica ([a]Chestnut-sided Warbler, Yellow-poll Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 282[a]; *La.* '15, 188[a]; *Md.* '15, 109, '20, 554[a]; *Mich.* '11, 21[a], 23[a]; *Minn.* '11, 236, '13, 207[a], '20, 549; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 514[a], 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '18, 142, '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 439[a], 589[a], '20, 48[a], 597[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 373, 376, '17, 302[a], 307[a]; *Pa.* '12, 247, 476, '18, 142; *Panama*, '13, 428; *Que.* '16, 179–180, '17, 383[a], 387[a], 389[a], '18, 290[a], 303[a], 310[a], '19, 475[a], 476[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Va.* '12, 524, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 283; *g. dist.* '20, 577[a]; *meas.* '18, 282, '20, 577[a]; *mig.* '11, 21, 23, '13, 207[a], 428, '15, 188, '17, 302[a], 307[a], '20, 577[a]; *nst.* '16, 179, 180, '17, 383[a], 384[a], 387, '18, 142; *song*, '12, 324, '13, 514[a], 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 532, 537, '20, 554[a]; *misc.* '17, 190[a], '19, 342[a].

petechia ([a]Jamaica Yellow Warbler), *W. I.* '20, 577[a].—*meas.* '20, 577[a].

pharetra ([a]Streaked Yellow Warbler), *W. I.* '20, 577[a].—*meas.* '20, 577[a].

pityophila ([a]Cuban Pine Warbler), *Cuba*, '11, 268[a].

plumbea ([a]Plumbeous Yellow Warbler), *W. I.* '20, 577[a].—*meas.* '20, 577[a].

rubiginosa (Alaska Yellow Warbler), *Alas.* '17, 402, '19, 63; *B. C.* '17, 47.

ruficapilla ([a]Guadeloupe Yellow Warbler), *W. I.* '17, 95, '20, 577[a].—*meas.* '20, 577[a].

sonorana (Sonora Yellow Warbler), *Mex.* '11, 85.

striata ([a]Black-poll Warbler, Black-crowned Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Alas.* '13, 202[a], '16, 167[a], '20, 577[a]; *Alta.* '19, 261; *Braz.* '20, 577[a]; *D. C.* '16, 167[a]; *Fla.* '14, 103[a], 498; *Ga.* '13, 501, '18, 284[a]; *Labr.* '16, 167; *La.* '15, 188[a]; *Mass.* '15, 104[a], 231[a], '16, 138, '18, 82[a]; *Mich.* '11, 23[a]; *N. B.* '17, 271, '19, 45[a], 226[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. J.* '18, 484[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 303[a], 307[a]; *N. S.* '20, 591[a], 597[a]; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Pa.* '13, 197[a], '15, 232; *Que.* '12, 211[a], '13, 8, 177[a], '17, 136[a], 138[a], 484, '18, 293[a], 303, 307[a], 310[a], '19, 475[a], 482[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Venez.* '13, 121; *Va.* '12, 524, 529[a].—*fd.* '15, 232; *g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '19, 583[a]; *meas.* '18, 284, '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '11, 23, '12, 524, '13, 197[a], 202[a], '15, 448, 449[a], 511[a], '16, 167, '17, 302[a], 303[a], 307[a], '18, 303, '19, 475[a], 482[a], '20, 576; *nst.* '12, 78, '19, 38[a], 226[a]; *song*, '16, 138; *misc.* '11, 513[a], '12, 162, 163, '20, 578[a].

tigrina ([a]Cape May Warbler), *Conn.* '17, 464, '18, 343; *D. C.* '17, 343[a]; *Fla.* '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 285[a]; *La.* '15, 187[a]; *Me.* '15, 105; *Mass.* '15, 104[a], '16, 138[a], '17, 170[a], 217, 484[a]; *Mex.* '13, 378; *Mich.* '11, 21[a], 22[a]; *N. B.* '12, 251–252, '19, 38, 45[a], 226[a], 227[a]; *N. Y.* '15, 498[a], '16, 437[a], '17, 443, 444, 444[a], 483[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 303[a], 307[a]; *Ont.* '20, 437; *Pa.* '15, 106[a], 231[a], 233[a]; *P. R.* '16, 418; *Que.* '12, 545[a], '17, 191[a], 214, 214[a], 410, 484[a], '18, 292[a], 303, 307[a], 310[a], '19, 38, 472[a], 476[a], 481[a]; *S. C.* '13, 278[a]; *Vt.* '13, 437; *Va.* '12, 523–524, 529[a], '16, 203[a]; *W. Va.* '14, 546.—*descr.* '15, 104; *fd.* '14, 546, '15, 106[a], 231[a], 232[a], 233[a], 498[a], '16, 203[a], '17, 343, '18, 307[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '15, 231[a], 498[a], '17, 410[a], '18, 303, '19, 38, 227[a], 340; *meas.* '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '15, 447, '16, 437[a], '17, 302[a], 303[a], 307[a], 444, 483[a], '19, 45[a], 476[a], '20, 437, 576[a]; *nst.* '17, 410[a]–413[a], '19, 38, 226[a], 227[a]; *song*, '16, 138[a]; *misc.* '12, 162, 163, '13, 120[a], 155, 277, '15, 234[a], 512[a].

townsendi ([a]Townsend's Warbler, [b]Sylvicola, [c]Sylvia), *B. C.* '17, 47; *Colo.* '12, 400, '17, 455, '20, 75; *Mex.* '11, 85; *Wash.* '16, 367–368, '18, 155.—*hbt.* '20, 75; *mig.* '16, 367; *syn.* '19, 468[b], 468[c]; *misc.* '12, 162.

vigorsi ([a]Pine Warbler, Yellow Pine Bird, Pine-creeping Warbler, [b]Sylvia pinus, [c]Parus pinus), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Conn.* '17, 464; *Fla.* '13, 247, '15, 2[a], 160[a], '19, 47[a], 55, 404, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 501, '18, 280[a]; *La.* '15, 189[a]; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mass.* '18, 184[a]; *Minn.* '11, 236, '15, 504, '20, 550; *N. J.* '15, 498[a], '18, 143, '20, 591[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 421, '20, 571; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Pa.* '12, 476, '13, 330[c], '18, 143; *Que.* '16, 181, '18, 310[a], '19, 474[a], 481[a]; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 557; *S. C.* '18, 441; *Va.* '12, 83, 524, 529[a].—*g. dist.* '20, 577[a]; *meas.* '18, 280, '20, 577[a]; *mig.* '16, 181, '18, 498, '19, 474, '20, 577[a]; *nst.* '13, 557, '14, 232; *syn.* '18, 280[b]; *misc.* '12, 162, '15, 230[a].

virens ([a]Black-throated Green Warbler, Yellow-headed Warbler, Vee Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Alta.* '19, 261; *Colo.* '11, 490; *Ga.* '18, 282[a]; *Labr.* '16, 162, 167; *La.* '15, 189; *Me.* '15, 105; *Md.* '15, 109, '20, 553[a]; *Mass.* '13, 234; *Mex.* '11, 86; *Mich.* '11, 21[a], 24[a]; *Minn.* '11, 236, '13, 207[a], '15, 502[a]; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 271, '19, 43, 45[a], 226[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '12, 323[a], '13, 515[a], 516[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '18, 484[a], '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '11, 276[a], '16, 37[a]–38[a], '19, 589[a], '20, 47[a], 142, 598[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 371[a], 373, 375[a], '17, 302[a], 306[a], 307[a], '20, 571; *Pa.* '12, 476, '13, 279, '18, 143; *Que.* '12, 545[a], '13, 8, '16, 167, 180, '17, 187, 190[a], '18, 289[a],

307[a], 310[a], '19, 345, 474[a], 475[a]; *S. C.* '18, 441, '19, 304[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Tex.* '11, 216; *Vt.* '12, 104[a], 524, 529[a].—*descr.* '19, 304[a], '20, 553[a]; *fd.* '11, 283; *g. dist.* '20, 576[a]; *hbt.* '11, 276, '19, 304[a], '20, 553[a]; *meas.* '18, 282, '20, 576[a]; *mig.* '11, 24, '13, 207[a], '15, 189, 447, '16, 180, '17, 302[a], 306[a], 307[a], '19, 45[a], '20, 576[a]; *nst.* '17, 271, '18, 143, '19, 43, 226[a]; *song*, '12, 323, '13, 234, 515[a], 516[a], 532, 537, '16, 37–38, '20, 553, 553[a]; *misc.* '12, 430, '13, 251[a], '15, 256[a], '19, 342[a], '20, 502[a] ('Vee').

vitellina (Vitelline Yellow Warbler), *W. I.* '20, 577[a].—*meas.* '20, 577[a]; *misc.* '19, 304.

waynei ([a]Wayne's Warbler), *S. C.* '19, 270–271, 304, 489–492, 489[a]–492[a]. —*descr.* '19, 304; *g. dist.* '19, 270; *hbt.* '19, 304, 489; *nst.* '19, 489; *song*, '19, 489; *syn.* '19, 270.

Dendrophassa ([b]Osmotreron), *misc.* '13, 123, 123[b].

Dendrophila, see Poecilositta.

Dendropicos cosensi, *Africa*, '15, 380.

elachus ([b]minutus), *syn.* '19, 303, 303[b].

loandae, *Africa*, '15, 380.

Dendroplex, '15, 147.

picus, *pl.* '15, 153.

deningeri (Phaenicophais), see Rhinococcyx.

—— (Stigmatops), see Stigmatops.

—— Turdus, see Turdus.

Denmark.

Rubow, C., '11, 135.

denotata (Niltava), see Niltava.

Dent, Paul, and **Joherst**, Dent.

Bohemian Waxwing at Salem, Mo. '20, 460–461.

Denver Museum.

[Expedition to Louisiana], '19, 635.

derbianus (Pitangus), see Pitangus.

derhamii (Muscicapa), see Myioborus miniatus.

deserticola (Amphispiza), see Amphispiza.

—— (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis eremica.

desertorum (Buteo), see Buteo.

—— (Falco), see Buteo rufocanus.

deses (Tityra), see Tityra.

desidiosa (Piranga), see Piranga.

Destruction of Birds.

Bartsch, P., '17, 87.

Bishop, L. B., '12, 179–190.

Deane, R., '14, 548–549.

Fleming, J. H., '12, 445–448.

Goelitz, W. A., '18, 238–240.

McAtee, W. L., '13, 154–157.

Shufeldt, R. W., '11, 144–146.

Townsend, C. W., '19, 427.

Warren, E. R., '16, 296.

detorta (Tyto), see Tyto.

dextra (Piranga), see Piranga.

diabolica (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.

—— (Procellaria), see Pterodroma.

diaconus (Tanagra), see Thraupis.

diademata (Cyanocitta), see Cyanocitta.

diamantina (Malurus), see Malurus.

Diaphorillas textilis, *misc.* '17, 501.

Diaphoropterus simillimus, *Loyalty Is.* '14, 268.

diaphorus (Garrulus), see Garrulus.

Diardigallus diardi, *misc.* '12, 269.

Diatropura, *misc.* '17, 216, 348.

Diatryma, *misc.* '14, 269, '17, 354–355.

ajax, *misc.* '13, 598, '17, 355.

gigantea, *misc.* '17, 355.

steini, *misc.* '17, 355.

diazi (Anas), see Anas.

Dicaeidae, '14, 460, '17, 347.

Dicaeum, *misc.* '14, 560.

batuense, *Sumatra*, '12, 552.

beccarii, *Sumatra*, '16, 454.

finschi, *Java*, '14, 560.

flaviclunis, *Java*, '18, 498.

formosum, *Formosa*, '12, 555, '13, 139.

hanieli, *Australasia*, '14, 269.

hirundinaceum, *Australia*, '13, 141, '14, 460.

megastoma, *Natuna Is., Borneo*, '18, 498.

nigrilore, *misc.* '20, 631.

rosseli, *Rossel I., Louisiade Group*, '15, 258.

siamensis, *Siam*, '18, 376.

uchidai, *Formosa*, '20, 490.

Dice, Lee Raymond.

The Birds of Walla Walla and Columbia Counties, Southeastern Washington, '18, 40–51, 148–161.

Dichromanassa pealei, *plm.* '15, 483.

rufa, *Mex.* '15, 167.

rufescens (Reddish Egret), *Fla.* '13, 242.—*plm.* '15, 483, '16, 266[a].

dichromata (Myzomela), see Myzomela.

Dichromatism.

Bangs, O., '15, 481–484.

Dichropogon, '20, 177.

Dickcissel, see Spiza americana.

Dickey, Samuel Scott.

Rare Birds near Waynesburg, Pa. '15, 236–237.

The Resident Chickadee of Southeastern Pennsylvania, '15, 498–499.

First Recorded Nesting of Bachman's Sparrow in Pennsylvania, '17, 212.

Dicrorhynchus, '11, 124.

Dicruridae, '13, 126.

Dicruropsis montana, *Celebes*, '19, 599.

Dicrurus disturbans, *Malay Penin.* '18, 502.

elgonensis, *Africa*, '20, 489.
harterti, *Formosa*, '18, 502.
hopwoodi, *India*, '18, 502.
manumeten, *Asia*, '14, 409.
minimus, *Ceylon*, '18, 502.
münzneri, *misc.* '15, 528.
nicobariensis, *India*, '18, 502.
siamensis, *Siam*, '18, 376.
stevensi, *India*, '18, 502.
Dictiopicus, '18, 245.
Didapper, see Podilymbus podiceps.
Didier, Robert.
Le macareux du Kamtschatka (rev.), '16, 214.
difficilis (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
—— (Empidonax), see Empidonax.
—— (Guracava), see Guracava.
—— (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
Digenea, '13, 307.
Digestive Experiments in Birds, '11, 285–286.
Diglossa albilinea, *Peru*, '20, 165.
brunneiventris, *Peru*, '15, 413.
intermedia, *Peru*, '13, 450.
Diglossopis pallida, *Peru*, '18, 458.
saturata, *misc.* '17, 503.
Dill, Homer Ray, and **Bryan**, W. A.
Report on an expedition to Laysan Island in 1911 (rev.), '12, 412.
dilutior (Sylvietta), see Sylvietta.
dilutus (Atlapetes), see Atlapetes.
—— (Stachyris), see Stachyris.
—— (Turdinulus), see Turdinulus.
dimidiata (Poliospiza), see Poliospiza.
dimidiatus (Anabates), see Anabates.
dimorpha (Egretta), see Egretta.
Dipper, see Cinclus britannicus or Cinclus unicolor.
Dinemellia, '17, 347.
Dinopium javanensis ([b]Tiga), '19, 286[b].
Dinornis ([b]Moa), '15, 263[b], '17, 355[b].
maximus, *misc.* '20, 624.
Diomedea, '12, 46, 135, '15, 128, '18, 119.
albatrus ([a]Short-tailed Albatross, [b]Phoebastria), *syn.* '17, 199[b]; *misc.* '17, 199.
chionoptera, *Australia*, '18, 249, '19, 604.
chrysostoma, *misc.* '19, 267.
exulans (Wandering Albatross), *South Atlantic Ocean*, '12, 46, '14, 441, 442, 443, 446, 448, 451, 452, 453, 454, 456, 457.—*descr.* '12, 46; *fd.* '14, 454; *hbt.* '12, 46, '14, 441, 442, 443, 452, 453, 454; *plm.* '14, 443, 444, 454; *misc.* '18, 249.
fusca, *misc.* '14, 526.
gilliana, *misc.* '15, 402.
immutabilis ([a]Laysan Albatross, [b]Phoebastria), *H. I.* '16, 51.—*hbt.* '20, 388; *syn.* '17, 199; *misc.* '12, 412.
irrorata, *Galap. Is.* '19, 370–372; *Peru*, '20, 161.—*descr.* '19, 370; *g. dist.* '19, 270; *meas.* '19, 371; *mig.* '19, 370; *plm.* '19, 370.
mathewsi, *misc.* '12, 422.
melanophrys, *South Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 443, 445, 446, 447, 448, 450, 451, 453, 456, 457.—*hbt.* '14, 447, 448; *pl.* '14, 439, 442, 444, 454; *misc.* '15, 402.
nigra, *misc.* '12, 412.
nigripes ([a]Black-footed Albatross, [b]Phoebastria), *Alas.* '15, 300; *H. I.* '16, 51.—*syn.* '17, 199[b]; *misc.* '14, 136.
rothschildi, *Australia*, '13, 121.
sanfordi, *Australia*, '19, 143; *Chile*, '18, 249.
westralis, *Australia*, '19, 310.
Diomedeidae, '14, 534.
Diomedella, '13, 124.
Dionne, Charles Eusebe, 1845–1925.
Abundance of the Cape May Warbler (*Dendroica tigrina*) around Quebec, '12, 545.
The Whistling Swan at Cap St. Ignace, P. Q. '18, 222.
Dioptrornis semicinctus, *Africa*, '17, 104.
Diphyllodes hunsteini, *misc.* '12, 423.
rothschildi, *New Guinea*, '16, 210.
discolor (Dendrocygna), see Dendrocygna.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
discors (Anas), see Querquedula.
—— (Querquedula), see Querquedula.
Diseases of Birds.
Coale, H. K., '11, 274.
disjuncta (Chalcophaps), see Chalcophaps.
dispar (Ceyx), see Ceyx.
—— (Chloephaga), see Chloephaga.
—— (Holoquiscalus), see Holoquiscalus.
dissimilis (Hierophasis), see Hierophasis.
distincta (Alcyone), see Alcyone.
—— (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
—— (Parisoma), see Parisoma.
Distribution.
Allen, A. A., '13, 559–561.
Allen, G. M., '13, 19–29, '19, 367–370.
Arnold, E., '12, 72–79.
Bailey, F. M., '11, 219–225.
Bailey, H. H., '12, 79–84.
Bangs, O., and Noble, G. K., '18, 442–463.
Baynard, O. E., '13, 240–247.
Bent, A. C., '19, 238–242.
Bergtold, W. H., '12, 327–336, '19, 198–205.
Blackwelder, E., '19, 57–64.
Bowdish, B. S., and Philipp, P. B., '16, 1–8.
Bowles, J. H., '11, 169–178, '18, 327–333.
Brooks, A., '17, 29–50.

Brooks, W. S., and Cobb, S., '11, 465–469.
Bruner, S. C., and Field, A. L., '12, 368–377.
Burleigh, T. D., '19, 497–513.
Cahn, A. H., '12, 437–444.
Coale, H. K., '18, 82–90.
Cobb, S., '20, 46–49.
Cooke, W. W., '14, 473–493, '16, 162–167.
Dice, L. R., '18, 40–51, 148–159.
Edson, W. L. G., and Horsey, R. E., '20, 140–142.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '13, 236–240, '19, 513–524, '20, 551–558.
Erichsen, W. J., '19, 380–393.
Evermann, B. W., '13, 15–18.
Farley, J. A., '20, 78–84.
Fleisher, E., '20, 565–572.
Fleming, J. H., '13, 225–228.
Fleming, J. H., and Lloyd, H., '20, 429–439.
Gabrielson, I. N., '17, 461–465.
Gianini, C. A., '17, 394–402.
Golsan, L. S., and Holt, E. G., '14, 212–235, '17, 456–457.
Grinnell, J., '11, 293–300, '17, 427–433.
Griscom, L., '20, 49–55.
Hanna, G. D., '16, 400–403, '17, 403–410, '20, 248–254.
Harlow, R. C., '12, 465–478, '18, 18–29, 136–147.
Hathaway, H. S., '13, 545–558.
Helmuth, W. T., '20, 255–261.
Henshaw, H. W., '12, 128–131.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 147–159.
Hodge, C. F., '11, 49–53.
Honywill, A. W., Jr., '11, 229–237, '14, 82–86.
Howell, A. B., '11, 449–453.
Hubbs, C. L., '18, 321–326.
Hussey, R. F., '16, 384–399.
Iseley, D., '12, 25–44.
Jensen, J. K., '18, 344–349.
Jewel, L. L., '13, 422–429.
Johnson, C. E., '20, 541–551.
Kalm, P., '11, 53–66.
Kopman, H. H., '15, 15–29, 183–194.
Lacey, H., '11, 200–219.
Lamb, C. R., '18, 233–234.
Lewis, H. F., '19, 205–217.
Lincoln, F. C., '20, 60–77.
Lloyd, H., '17, 457–460.
Löfstrom, L. L., '15, 501–505.
Loomis, L. M., '19, 487–489.
Lowe, W. P., '17, 453–455.
Mousley, H., '16, 57–73, 168–186, '18, 289–310, '19, 472–486.
Munro, J. A., '18, 234–235, '19, 64–74.
Murphy, R. C., '14, 439–457, '15, 41–50, 170–173, 332–348, '16, 270–277.
Nichols, J. T., '13, 505–511.
Nichols, J. T., and Harper, F., '16, 237–255.
Nichols, J. T., Murphy, R. C., and Griscom, L., '17, 434–444.
Norton, A. H., '13, 574–576, '16, 376–383, '18, 170–181.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 181–187, '18, 52–61, 188–195, 467–471, '19, 74–80, 408–416.
Pangburn, C. H., '19, 393–405.
Penard, T. E., '19, 217–225.
Peters, J. L., '13, 367–380.
Philipp, P. B., and Bowdish, B. S., '17, 265–275, '19, 36–45.
Phillips, J. C., '11, 67–89, '14, 149–158, '15, 273–289.
Porter, L. H., '18, 232.
Rathbun, S. F., '15, 459–465, '16, 357–370.
Rhoads, S. N., '12, 141–149.
Rockwell, R. B., and Wetmore, A., '14, 309–333.
Saunders, A. A., '11, 26–49, '16, 203–205, '18, 340–344.
Saunders, W. E., '20, 304–306.
Schorger, A. W., '20, 143–144.
Sherman, A. R., '13, 77–81.
Simmons, G. F., '14, 363–384, '15, 317–331.
Smith, A. P., '16, 187–193.
Smith, F., '11, 16–19.
Smyth, E. A., Jr., '12, 508–530.
Stoddard, H. L., '17, 63–67.
Swarth, H. S., '17, 308–318.
Taverner, P. A., '14, 385–388, '19, 1–21, 248–265.
Thayer, J. E., and Bangs, O., '16, 43–48.
Thurston, H., and Boyle, H. S., '13, 542–545.
Tinker, A. D., '14, 70–81.
Todd, W. E. C., '20, 189–220.
Townsend, C. W., '12, 16–23, '13, 1–10, '18, 182–185.
Visher, S. S., '11, 5–16, '13, 561–573.
Warren, E. R., '16, 292–317.
Wayne, A. T., '18, 437–442, '20, 92–94.
Weston, F. M., Jr., '13, 418–421.
Wetmore, A., '16, 403–419, '17, 51–62, '18, 333–340, '20, 221–247, 393–412.
Wheeler, D. E., '12, 198–204.
Widmann, O., '11, 304–319.
Willett, G., '15, 295–305.
Williams, J., [C. J. Pennock], '20, 142–143.
Williams, R. W., '14, 494–498, '19, 45–56.
Wood, J. C., '11, 19–25.
Wright, A. H., '11, 346–366, 427–449, '12, 343–363, '14, 334–358, 463–473,

'15, 207–224, 348–366, '18, 61–81.
Wright, A. H., and Harper, F., '13, 477–505.
Wright, H. W., '17, 11–27.
District of Columbia.
Cooke, M. T., '18, 484.
Cooke, W. W., '14, 493, '16, 167.
Howell, A. H., '18, 351.
Lincoln, F. C., '20, 593.
McAtee, W. L., '18, 85, '20, 144–145.
Morgan, B. M., '20, 291–292.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 186.
Richmond, C. W., '17, 343.
Shufeldt, R. W., '12, 395, '13, 433–434, '14, 536–537, '20, 135, 586–587.
Summers, E., '16, 79.
Wetmore, A., '19, 289–290.
Williams, R. W., '14, 251–252.
disturbans (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.
Ditelmatias, '13, 596.
Diva, '19, 577.
vassorii, *misc.* '19, 577.
Diver, see Gavia immer.
Great Northern, see Gavia immer.
Red-throated, see Gavia stellata.
Dives dives ([a]Sumichrast's Blackbird), *Mex.* '13, 379.—*anat.* '19, 196, 196[a].
Dixon, Joseph [Scattergood].
Migration of the Yellow-billed Loon, '16, 370–376.
The Nesting Grounds and Nesting Habits of the Spoon-billed Sandpiper, '18, 387–404.
[Trip to S. E. Alaska], '19, 635.
Wild ducks as winter guests in a city park (rev.), '20, 158–159.
dixoni (Melanitta), see Oidemia.
—— (Oidemia), see Oidemia.
Dodo, see Raphus cucullatus.
doerriesi (Bubo), see Bubo.
dofleini (Picus), see Picus.
dolei (Chasiempis), see Chasiempis sclateri.
Dolichonyx oryzivorus ([a]Bobolink, Rice Bird, Oat Bird, Rice Bunting, Reedbird or Rice Troupial, [b]Emberiza, [c]Loxia), *Ala.* '14, 226; *Alta.* '19, 430[a]; *B. C.* '17, 43, '19, 438[a]; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 314, '12, 277[a], '20, 69; *Conn.* '19, 330[a]; *Cuba,* '14, 250; *Del.* '19, 430[a]; *D. C.* '19, 430[a]; *Fla.* '20, 150[a], 620[a]; *Ga.* '13, 498, '18, 281[a], '19, 430[a]; *Idaho,* '19, 430[a]; *Ill.* '15, 101[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 79; *Kans.* '12, 43; *La.* '15, 21, '20, 150[a]; *Md.* '15, 110[a], '19, 430[a], '20, 555; *Mass.* '13, 193[a]; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 40, '14, 202[a]; *Nev.* '19, 430[a]; *N. B.* '12, 21; *N. H.* '12, 312[a], 323, 325[a], 326[a], '13, 524[a], 531[a], 532, 534[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 136, '19, 430[a], '20, 167[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 544; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], 307[a], '19, 430[a]; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Ore.* '12, 254[a]; *Pa.* '12, 478, '13, 331[b], 343, 343[b], 357, 358, '14, 400, '18, 136, 332[c], '19, 431[a], '20, 167[a]; *P. R.* '16, 419; *Que.* '16, 168, 186[a], '18, 309[a]; *S. C.* '19, 430[a]; *S. D.* '11, 13, '13, 562[a], 569; *Va.* '12, 519, 529[a], '19, 430[a].—*alb.* '15, 101; *descr.* '12, 519, '15, 101; *fd.* '11, 509[a], '13, 343, '14, 226, '15, 520[a], 521[a], '19, 430[a], '20, 620[a]; *g. dist.* '19, 430[a]–431[a]; *hbt.* '14, 400[a], '19, 430[a], '20, 167[a], 390[a]; *meas.* '18, 281; *mig.* '12, 519, '13, 193[a], 343[a], 358[a], 544, '14, 250, '15, 21, '16, 168, '17, 301[a], 307[a], '19, 430[a]; *nst.* '14, 257[a], '16, 82[a], 168, '18, 136; *plm.* '20, 385[a]; *song,* '12, 312[a], 323[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 524[a], 531[a], 532, 534, 537, '16, 138[a], '19, 330[a], 532; *syn.* '18, 281[b]; *misc.* '11, 513[a], '12, 115[a], 403[a], '13, 102[a], 237[a], 250[a], 591[a], 593[a], '14, 250, 270[a], '16, 442[a], '17, 257, '19, 231[a], 232[a], 342[a], 430[a], '20, 167[a].
domestica (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Hirundo), see Hirundo erythrogaster.
—— (Motacilla), see Troglodytes aedon.
—— (Progne), see Progne.
domesticus (Passer), see Passer.
dominica (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Pluvialis), see Pluvialis.
dominicana (Taenioptera), see Taenioptera.
dominicanus (Butorides), see Butorides.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
dominicensis (Progne), see Progne.
—— (Tyrannus), see Tyrannus.
dominicus (Charadrius), see Pluvialis.
Donacobius brachypterus, *Colom.* '13, 305.
Doolin, John B.
Field, forest and stream in Oklahoma (rev.), '13, 598–599.
Doolittle, Edward Arthur.
Rough-winged Swallow, Unusual Nesting Sites, '19, 115.
Unusual Contents of a Mourning Dove's Nest, '19, 281.
Breeding of the Black Duck in Lake Co., Ohio, '19, 560–561.
A Flight of Broad-winged Hawks and Roughlegs in Lake Co., Ohio, '19, 568.
A Strange Blue Jay Flight, '19, 572.
Evening Grosbeak (*Hesperiphona v. vespertina*) in Ohio in May, '19, 574.
dorsalis (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Picoides), see Picoides.
—— (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma crissale.
Doryfera, see Hemistephania.
Doryphora, see Hemistephania.
Dotterel, see Charadrius morinellus.
dougalli (Sterna), see Sterna.

Dove, see Nesopelia galapagoensis.
Bahama Ground, see Chaemepelia bahamensis.
Bermuda Ground, see Chaemepelia bermudiana.
Blond Ring, see Streptopelia risoria.
Cape, see Oena capensis.
Carolina, see Zenaidura carolinensis.
Collared Turtle, see Streptopelia risoria.
Ground, see Chaemepelia passerina.
Inca, see Scardafella inca.
Jamaican Ground, see Chaemepelia jamaicensis.
Long-tailed, see Ectopistes migratorius.
Mexican Ground, see Chaemepelia pallescens.
Mourning, see Zenaidura carolinensis.
Porto Rican Ground, see Chaemepelia trochila.
Ring, see Columba palumbus.
Ring, see Streptopelia risoria.
Rock, see Columba domestica.
Stock, see Columba oenas.
Temminck's Ground, see Geotrygon mystacea.
Turtle, see Streptopelia turtur.
Western Mourning, see Zenaidura marginella.
West Indian White-winged, see Melopelia asiatica.
White-winged, see Melopelia trudeaui.
Dovekie, see Alle alle.
dowi (Tangara), see Tangara.
Dowitch, see Limnodromus griseus.
Dowitcher, see Limnodromus griseus.
Long-billed, see Limnodromus scolopaceus.
Drepanididae, '16, 49–52.
Drepanis pacifica ([a]Mamo), *Hawaii*, '16, 208[a].
Drepanoplectes, '17, 348.
Dreptes, '14, 560.
Dresser, Henry Eeles, 1838–1915.
Notice of death, '16, 114.
Obituary, '16, 232.
dresseri (Somateria), see Somateria.
Dromiceius novae hollandiae ([a]Emu), *Australia*, '15, 126[a].—*misc.* '11, 136[a], '12, 115[a].
drummondi (Circus), see Circus.
drymoecus (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
Drymophila, '15, 150.
klagesi, *Venez.* '13, 121.
phantasis, *Boliv.* '16, 444–445.
richmondi ([b]Formicivora ochropyga, [c]Formicivora striata), *syn.* '19, 88, 88[b], 88[c].
Drymornis, '15, 147.
Dryobates ([b]Phrenopicus, [c]Dendrocopos, [d]Dendrocopus), '11, 513, '12, 407, 448, '13, 142[c], 223, '14, 407[b], '16, 431[b], '18, 122[d], 245, '19, 286, '20, 448[c].
amurensis, *misc.* '16, 46.
anglicus ([a]Great Spotted Woodpecker), *France*, '19, 509.—*descr.* '19, 509; *hbt.* '19, 509; *nst.* '19, 509; *misc.* '13, 609[a].
auduboni ([a]Southern Hairy Woodpecker or Hairy Woodpecker), *Ala.* '14, 212, 223, '18, 359; *Fla.* '13, 245; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 496, '18, 281[a]; *Va.* '12, 81.—*fd.* '18, 359; *nst.* '14, 223; *misc.* '13, 151.
auriceps ([b]Dendrocopus), *India*, '20, 325[b].—*fd.* '20, 325[b].
bairdi ([a]Texan Woodpecker, [b]Picus), *Colo.* '17, 454; *Mex.* '11, 76, '12, 383, '16, 430; *N. M.* '11, 223[a]; *Tex.* '11, 209, '20, 52.—*descr.* '20, 146[b]; *fd.* '15, 377; *syn.* '14, 407, '16, 427, '20, 146, 146[b]; *misc.* '11, 500, '12, 383, '16, 430.
balcanicus, *Macedonia*, '20, 630.
berlepschi, *Patagonia*, '16, 99.
borealis ([a]Red-cockaded Woodpecker, Sapsucker or Cockaded Woodpecker, [b]Phrenopicus, [c]Picus), *Ala.* '14, 212, 223; *Ark.* '12, 112; *Fla.* '13, 245, '15, 2[a], '19, 53, 401; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 496, '18, 281[a]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a], '20, 569, 572[a]; *Tex.* '15, 324.—*nst.* '13, 496, '14, 223, '15, 324; *syn.* '17, 203, 203[b]; *misc.* '17, 203[c].
buturlini, *Italy*, '12, 407.
cactophilus ([a]Cactus Woodpecker), *syn.* '16, 427, '20, 146; *misc.* '11, 500, '12, 383, 386, '13, 151, '14, 406, '16, 427.
candidus, *Roumania*, '20, 630.
eremicus ([a]San Fernando Woodpecker), *Calif.* '12, 383.—*g. dist.* '12, 383; *misc.* '14, 406, '16, 427.
fumeus, *misc.* '11, 501.
gairdneri ([a]Gairdner's Woodpecker), *B. C.* '17, 41, 50.—*misc.* '12, 386.
giraudi, '20, 146.
glacialis ([a]Valdez Woodpecker), *misc.* '12, 386, '14, 406, '16, 427.
harrisi (Harris' Woodpecker, [b]Picus), *B. C.* '17, 41; *Wash.* '16, 364.—*misc.* '12, 118, 386, '19, 467[b].
himalayensis ([b]Dendrocopus), *India*, '20, 325.—*fd.* '20, 325[b].
homorus ([a]Batchelder's Woodpecker), *Alta.* '19, 250; *Colo.* '11, 312, '14, 316, '16, 302, '20, 67; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 37; *S. D.* '13, 280, 281; *Wash.* '18, 48.—*descr.* '20, 67; *fd.* '18, 48; *hbt.* '18, 48; *nst.* '18, 48.
hyloscopus ([a]Cabanis' Woodpecker), *B. C.* '17, 41; *Calif.* '12, 383; *Nev.* '12, 383.—*g. dist.* '12, 383; *misc.* '11, 501, '12, 385.

icastus, *misc.* '11, 501, '12, 385, '14, 406, '16, 427.
intermedius, *Mex.* '11, 76.
italiae, *Italy*, '20, 630.
kamtschatkensis, *Siberia*, '16, 46.
leucomelas ([a]Northern Hairy Woodpecker or Hairy Woodpecker, [b]villosus, [c]septentrionalis, [d]Picus septentrionalis), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 248; *B. C.* '17, 40, 226, '19, 40; *Que.* '16, 69, 186, 186[a], 186[b], '18, 291[a], 309[a].—*meas.* '19, 248; *nst.* '16, 69, '19, 40; *syn.* '11, 500, 500[c], '14, 406, 406[c], '17, 203, 203[c]; *misc.* '12, 386, '13, 151, '17, 203, 203[d], '19, 41[a].
leucothorectis (White-breasted Woodpecker), *N. M.* '12, 332.—*g. dist.* '12, 383; *misc.* '11, 501, '14, 406, '16, 427.
longipennis ([b]Dendrocopos), '12, 425[b].
lucasanus (San Lucas Woodpecker), *L. C.* '12, 383.—*g. dist.* '12, 383.
major, *misc.* '12, 407.
marshalli, *India.* '12. 407.
medianus ([a]Downy Woodpecker, [b]pubescens), *Alta.* '19, 248[b], 250; *Colo.* '18, 223, 223[a], 236, '20, 67; *Ind.* '19, 524, *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 78; *Md.* '20, 556[a]; *Mass.* '17; 342[a], '19, 421[a]; *Minn.* '11, 233; *N. B.* '12, 20, '17, 266, '19, 250, 608[a]; *N. F.* '12, 76; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 531[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '18, 27; *N. Y.* '11, 115[a], '16, 37, 40[a], '17, 345[a], '19, 589[a]; *N. C.* '13, 420; *Ont.* '19, 250; *Pa.* '12, 471, '18, 27; *Que.* '13, 7, '16, 69, '17, 383, '18, 291, 309; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 11, '13, 281, 563, 568; *Va.* '12, 517.—*fd.* '11, 506[a], '19, 524; 589, '20, 323[a], 324[a]; *hbt.* '19, 524, 589, *nst.* '12, 471, 517, '16, 69, '17, 266, 384[a], 388[a], '18, 27; *note*, '12, 324, '13, 531, 532, 537, '16, 31[a], 37[a], 40[a]; *syn.* '20, 285; *misc.* '11, 372[a], 374[b], 513[a], '12, 413[a], 421[a], '13, 151, 155[a], 156[a], '14, 132[a], 135[a], '15, 119[a], 120[a], 468[a], '16, 442, 442[b], '17, 393[a], '19, 509.
mesomelas, *misc.* '11, 501.
microleucus ([a]Newfoundland Downy Woodpecker), *N. F.* '15, 128, '16, 427.—*syn.* '20, 285.
minor (Lesser Spotted Woodpecker), *France*, '19, 509.—*descr.* '19, 509; *misc.* '12, 407.
minutillus, *misc.* '16, 46.
mixtus ([b]Dendrocopus), *Argent.* '16, 390[b]–391[b].—*misc.* '16, 349[b].
monticola ([a]Rocky Mountain Hairy Woodpecker), *B. C.* '17, 41; *Colo.* '11, 312, '14, 316, '16, 301, '20, 67; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 37; *Wash.* '18, 48.—*fd.* '16, 217; *nst.* '11, 37; *misc.* '11, 501.
namiyei, *Japan*, '19, 629.—*misc.* '19, 629.
nelsoni ([a]Nelson's Downy Woodpecker, [b]pubescens), *Alas.* '17, 157; *Alta.* '19, 250; *B. C.* '17, 50[b].—*misc.* '12, 386, 421, '13, 151.
orius (Sierra Woodpecker), *misc.* '11, 501, '12, 385, '14, 406, '16, 427.
owstoni ([b]Picus), *Japan*, '15, 530[b].
parvus ([b]Picus), *Mex.* '15, 168, 168[b].—*syn.* '15, 168.
picoideus, *misc.* '12, 118.
pinetorum ([a]Spotted Woodpecker), *Italy*, '12, 183, 183[a].
pubescens ([a]Southern Downy Woodpecker, Downy Woodpecker or Little Woodpecker, [b]Picus punctatus, [c]Picus), *Ala.* '14, 212, 223, '18, 359; *Fla.* '13, 245, '15, 160[a], '19, 47[a], 53, 401; *Ga.* '13, 496, '18, 285[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '20, 569; *Kans.* '12, 28; *Okla.* '14, 480; *Pa.* '13, 340; *Va.* '12, 81, 527[a].—*fd.* '11, 282, 283, '15, 377, '18, 359; *meas.* '18, 285; *nst.* '12, 81, '14, 223; *syn.* '13, 340[b], '18, 285[b]; *misc.* '13, 155.
sitkensis ([a]Sitka Hairy Woodpecker), *Ala.* '15, 303.—*nst.* '15, 303; *misc.* '12, 118, 386, '14, 406, '16, 427.
stechowi, *Lithuania*, '20, 630.
symplectus (Texas Woodpecker), *Tex.* '12, 241.—*syn.* '14, 407, '16, 430; *misc.* '11, 500, '12, 386, '13, 151.
terrænovæ (Newfoundland Woodpecker), *N. F.* '12, 76.
transcaucasicus ([b]Dendrocoptes colchicus), *syn.* '12, 424, 424[b].
transitivus, *Europe*, '14, 429.
villosus ([a]Hairy Woodpecker), *Kans.* '12, 28; *Md.* '20, 556[a]; *Mass.* '13, 25, '14, 62, '19, 421[a]–422[a]; *Minn.* '11, 233, '20, 545; *N. B.* '12, 20, '19, 608; *N. J.* '18, 26; *N. M.* '20, 399; *N. C.* '12, 371[a], 375[a]; *Okla.* '14, 480; *Pa.* '12, 471, '18, 26; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 11, '13, 563[a], 568; *Va.* '12, 517, 528[a]; *W. Va.* '14, 544.—*anat.* '19, 286; *fd.* '11, 283, '15, 520, '19, 608, '20, 323[a], 324[a]; *hbt.* '19, 421[a], '20, 399; *mig.* '12, 517; *nst.* '14, 62, '18, 26; *misc.* '11, 374, 500, 513, '12, 421[a], '13, 156, '15, 119[a], '17, 203, '19, 509[a].
Dryodromus turkanæ, *Africa*, '20, 488.
Dryonastes propinquus, *misc.* '16, 349.
ruficollis, *misc.* '15, 126.
Dryoscopus cameroonensis, *misc.* '15, 524.
dubia (Elseya), see Charadrius.
dubius (Centurus), see Centurus.
—— (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
—— (Picus), see Centurus.
Du Bois, Alexander Dawes.
A Note on the Nesting of the Whip-poor-will, '11, 469–471.
An Experience with Horned Grebes (*Colymbus auritus*), '19, 170–180.

Dubois, Alphonse Joseph Charles, 1839–1921.
Nouvelle revue des oiseaux observes en Belgique (rev.), '13, 601.
Duck, Abert's, see Anas aberti.
American Sprig, see Dafila acuta.
Australian, see Anas superciliosa.
Black, see Anas rubripes, A. tristis.
Bufflehead, see Charitonetta albeola.
Comb, see Sarkidiornis melanonotus.
Domestic, see Anas platyrhynchos.
Eider, see Somateria dresseri.
Florida, see Anas fulvigula.
Florida Black, see Anas fulvigula.
Gadwall, see Chaulelasmus streperus.
Golden-eye, see Glaucionetta americana.
Gray, see Dafila acuta.
Greater Scaup, see Marila marila.
Harlequin, see Histrionicus histrionicus.
Hawaiian, see Anas wyvilliana.
King Eider, see Somateria spectabilis.
Labrador, see Camptorhynchus labradorius.
Lesser Scaup, see Marila affinis.
Mallard, see Anas platyrhynchos.
Muscovy, see Cairina moschata.
Old-Squaw, see Clangula hyemalis.
Old World Sprig, see Dafila acuta.
Pacific Harlequin, see Histrionicus pacificus.
Pintail, see Dafila acuta.
Red-legged Black, see Anas rubripes.
Ring-necked, see Marila collaris.
Rosy-billed, see Metopiana peposaca.
Ruddy, see Erismatura jamaicensis.
Scaup, see Marila marila.
South African Black, see Anas sparsa.
Steamer, see Tachyeres cinereus.
Summer, see Aix sponsa and Lophodytes cucullatus.
Tufted, see Marila fuligula.
Velvet, see Oidemia fusca.
Wood, see Aix sponsa.
Ducorpsius, '17, 353.
ducorpsi ([b]Cacatua), *fd.* '16, 218[b].
normantoni, *misc.* '17, 354.
sanguineus ([b]Cacatua, [c]Cacatua gymnopis), *syn.* '15, 384[b], 384[c]; *misc.* '17, 353.
westralensis, '17, 354.
Duercin, James Edwin, see Thornton, Duerdin, and Smith.
dugesi (Basileuterus), see Basileuterus.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
duidae (Nonnula), see Nonnula.
duivenbodei (Paradisaea), see Paradisaea.
Dulciornis mayi, *Australia,* '15, 126.
dumasi (Poecilodryas), see Poecilodryas.
Dumetella ([b]Lucar), '13, 13, '14, 90[b], 91, 91[b], '20, 448, 448[b].
carolinensis ([a]Catbird or Cat Flycatcher, [b]Lucar lividus, [c]Muscicapa), *Ala.* '14, 233, '18, 359; *Alta.* '19, 262; *Bermuda,* '12, 54[a]; *B. C.* '17, 48; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 317, '14, 311, 330, '16, 315–316, '20, 75, 76; *Conn.* '11, 324[a], '12, 249[a]; *D. C.* '20, 144[a], 593; *Fla.* '13, 247, '15, 3[a], 10[a], '19, 405; *Ga.* '13, 504, '18, 276[a], 280[a]; *Idaho,* '12, 106; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 81; *Kans.* '12, 34–35; *La.* '15, 191; *Md.* '20, 554[a]; *Mass.* '13, 278[a], '15, 500[a], '16, 325[a]–326[a]; *Mex.* '11, 80, '13, 376, 590; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 237, '13, 207[a]; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 47; *N. J.* '12, 106[a], '18, 145; *N. Y.* '13, 545, '16, 29–30, 33–34, 39, '20, 306; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *N. D.* '13, 348; *Ore.* '12, 106[a]; *Panama,* '13, 429; *Pa.* '12, 476, '13, 197[a], 331[a], 351, 358[a], '14, 126[a], '15, 232, '18, 145; *Que.* '16, 182, '17, 383[a], 386[a], '18, 291[a], 310[a], '19, 479[a]; *S. D.* '11, 15, '13, 563[a], 573; *Tex.* '11, 217, '16, 192; *Va.* '12, 83, 525, 528[a]; *Wash.* '18, 156.—*anat.* '13, 12[a]; *descr.* '20, 593; *fd.* '11, 138[a], 139, 283, '13, 137[a], 351, 602[a], '14, 274[a], 420, 420[a], 422[a], '15, 232, 253[a], 520[a], 521[a], '18, 359, '20, 325[a]; *hbt.* '12, 34–35, 54, '14, 274[a], '20, 306; *meas.* '18, 280; *mig.* '12, 525, '13, 197, 207, 351, 358, '14, 330, '15, 191, '16, 182, '17, 299, 300, 306, '18, 156, '20, 75, 76; *nst.* '12, 34, 106, 476, '14, 233, '15, 438[a], '16, 82[a], '17, 384[a], 386, '18, 145, 348; *song,* '12, 545[a], '16, 29–30, 31[a], 33[a]–34[a], 39[a], '18, 431[a], '19, 479, '20, 554; *syn.* '14, 88[b], 88[c], '18, 280[c]; *misc.* '11, 269[a], 372[a], 507[a], '12, 395[a], '13, 76[a], 138[a], 251[a], '14, 433, '15, 253[a], 468[a], '17, 256[a], 393[a], '19, 73[a], 341[a], 423[a].
Dumeticola, '13, 451.
dumicola (Polioptila), see Polioptila.
duncani (Myiodynastes), see Myiodynastes.
—— (Ortygops), see Ortygops.
Dunham, Elizabeth Marie.
Lark Bunting in New Brunswick, '11, 490.
Dunlin, see Pelidna alpina.
American, see Pelidna sakhalina.
Dunlop, Eric Brooke, 1887–1917.
On incubation (rev.), '13, 608–609.
Notes on some Manitoban Birds, '15, 500–507.
Obituary, '18, 266.
duponti (Chersophilus), see Chersophilus.
Dutcher, William, 1846–1920.
Illness, '11, 519–520.
Obituary, '20, 636.
duvida (Thraupis), see Thraupis.

Dwight, Jonathan, Jr., 1858–1929.
see Grinnell, J., 'The Modesto Song Sparrow' (rev.), '11, 84.
see Grinnell, J., 'The Linnet of the Hawaiian Islands' (rev.), '11, 384.
The Moults and Plumages of the Scoters,—Genus Oidemia, '14, 293–308.
[The A. O. U. Badge], '16, 114.
The Status of "*Larus thayeri*, Thayer's Gull," '17, 413–414.
A New Species of Loon (*Gavia viridigularis*) from Northeastern Siberia, '18, 196–199.
[Sight records], '18, 262.
The geographic distribution of color and of other variable characters in the Genus Junco (rev.), '18, 486–488.
The Name "erythrogaster," and Others, '19, 116–118.
Reasons for discarding a Proposed Race of the Glaucous Gull (*Larus hyperboreus*), '19, 242–248.
A Correction Involving Some Juncos, '19, 287.
Description of a new race of the Western Gull (rev.), '19, 301.
The Relationship of the Gulls known as *Larus fuscus* and *Larus affinis*, '19, 542–546.
Nomenclatural Casuistry, '20, 145.
The Plumages of Gulls in Relation to Age as illustrated by the Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*) and other Species, '20, 262–268.
dwighti (Molothrus), see Molothrus artemisiae.
Dyche, Lewis Lindsay, 1857–1915.
Obituary, '17, 116.
Dyke, Arthur Curtis.
Records from Nippinickett Pond, Bridgewater, Mass. '12, 536.
Gadwall in Massachusetts, '17, 476.
dyotti (Moris), see Moris.
Dysithamnus aequatorialis, *Ecuador*, '16, 444.
affinis, *misc.* '16, 444.
andrei, *misc.* '16, 444.
cumbreanus, *Venez.* '16, 99.
emiliae, *Braz.* '13, 290.
extremus, *Colom.* '16, 444.
lateralis, *Venez.* '16, 444.
mentalis, *misc.* '16, 442.
obidensis, *Braz.* '14, 428.
schistaceus, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 219.
semicinereus, *Peru*, '18, 452.—*descr.* '18, 452; *misc.* '16, 444.
suffusus, *Panama*, '13, 122.
tambillanus, *Peru*, '18, 452.
Dysmorodrepanis, '19, 442.
munroi, *H. I.* '19, 442.
Dysporus, see Sula.
dzungaricus (Parus), see Parus.

E

Eagle, Bald, see Haliaeetus leucocephalus.
Golden, see Aquila chrysaetos.
Gray Sea, see Haliaeetus albicilla.
Harpy, see Harpia harpyja.
Kamchatkan Sea, see Thalassoaetus pelagicus.
Northern Bald, see Haliaeetus alascanus.
Wedge-tailed, see Uroaetus audax.
White-headed, see Haliaeetus leucocephalus.
White-tailed, see Haliaeetus albicilla.
Earnshaw, Frank Leslie.
see Palmer, Bancroft, and Earnshaw
Earnshaw, Frank L., and **Lawyer**, Geo. A., see Lawyer and Earnshaw.
East Indies.
Wright, A. H., '14, 341–342.
Eaton, Elon Howard.
Birds of New York, Part II (rev.), '14, 550–551.
eatoni (Colinus), see Colinus.
—— (Dafila), see Dafila.
—— (Pseudoprion), see Pseudoprion.
—— (Querquedula), see Nettion georgicum.
eburneirostris (Dryocopus), see Xiphorhynchus flavigaster.
eburneus (Larus), see Pagophila alba.
—— (Pagophila), see Pagophila alba.
ecaudatus (Falco), see Terathopius.
Economic Ornithology in recent entomological publications (rev.), see McAtee, W. L.
Ectopistes, '18, 118.
migratorius ([a]Passenger Pigeon, Wild Pigeon or Long-tailed Dove, [b]Palumbus, [c]Columba migratoria, [d]Columba canadensis, [e]canadensis), *Ala.* '14, 219; *Alta.* '12, 539; *Ark.* '17, 87[a]; *Conn.* '11, 358, '14, 109[a], 358; *Del.* '11, 427–429; *Fla.* '11, 437–440, 442; *Ga.* '11, 440, '18, 282[a]; *Ill.* '11, 65, 440, 444; *Ind.* '11, 446; *Ia.* '11, 261[a], 289[a]; *Ky.* '11, 346–347, 433–441; *La.* '11, 438–440, 442; *Me.* '11, 357, '20, 130[a]; *Man.* '11, 350–351; *Md.* '11, 430–432, '14, 359; *Mass.* '11, 110–111, 119, 261–262, 356, '13, 24, '20, 482[a]; *Mich.* '11, 442–446, '13, 466[a], '14, 567; *Miss.* '11, 442; *Mo.* '11, 259–261, 442–449; *Neb.* '11, 447; *N. B.* '11, 351; *N. H.* '11, 358, 442; *N. J.* '11, 56–66, 111[b], 427–429, 442; *N. Y.* '11, 58, 361–366, 442, '12, 238–239, '17, 208[a], '19, 144[a], '20, 375[a], 378[a]; *N. C.* '11, 58, 434–437, '17, 305[a]; *N. D.* '11, 448; *N. S.*

'11, 349; *Ohio*, '11, 441–445; *Pa.* '11, 53–66, 427–429, 442, '13, 299[a], 338, '18, 23, 96[a], '19, 605[a]–606[a], '20, 34[a]–35[a]; *Que.* '11, 348, '19, 486; *R. I.* '13, 552; *Sask.* '11, 352; *S. C.* '11, 434–437; *Tenn.* '11, 442; *Tex.* '11, 440; *Vt.* '11, 360; *Va.* '11, 429–434, '12, 514–515; *Wis.* '11, 440–444.—*anat.* '14, 358–362, '15, 29[a]–41[a], '18, 416–420; *descr.* '11, 53–66, 54[a], 54[b]; *fd.* '11, 53–66, '19, 486[c], '20, 34[a], 375[a]; *g. dist.* '11, 346–366; *hbt.* '11, 53–66, 398[a], 408–427, '20, 34[a], 375[a]; *meas.* '18, 282; *mig.* '13, 338, '19, 486; *nst.* '12, 238, '19, 605[a]; *plm.* '14, 358, '15, 29[a]–41[a], '18, 416–420; *song*, '11, 408–427, '13, 591[a], '20, 34[a]; *syn.* '11, 11[c], '18, 282[c], '19, 144[d], 144[e], 268, 268[d], 268[e]; *misc.* '11, 49[a]–53[a], 111[b], 262[a], 288[a], 347[c], '12, 169–175, '13, 104[a], 143[a], 289[a], 433[a], 456[a], '14, 123[a], 283[a], 432[a], 566, '15, 132[a], 257[a], '17, 338[a], '19, 232[a], 418[a], '20, 130[a]. 176[a]–177[a].

Ecuador.
Bangs, O., and Noble, G. K., '18, 449.
Rhoads, S. N., '12, 141–149.

Eddy, Newell Avery, 1856–1917.
Obituary, '17, 376–377.

edmundi (Othyphantes), see Othyphantes.

Edolisoma, '18, 256.
admiralitatis, *Australia*, '14, 426.
rooki, *Australia*, '14, 426.
utakwensis ([b]Edoliisoma), *New Guinea*, '13, 608.

edouardii (Malurus), see Malurus.

Edson, William Lloyd Garrison, and **Horsey,** Richard Edgar.
Winter feeding-stations at Highland Park, Rochester, N. Y. (rev.), '17, 102.
Rare or Uncommon Birds at Rochester, N. Y. '20, 140–142.
Bohemian Waxwings (*Bombycilla garrula*) at Rochester, N. Y. '20, 461.
Labrador Brown-cap Chickadee (*Penthestes hudsonicus nigricans*) at Rochester, Monroe County, New York, '20, 463.

edwardsi (Bangsia), see Bangsia.
—— (Buthraupis), see Bangsia.
—— (Thalasseus), see Thalasseus.

Egatheus, see Plegadis.

egregia (Hemipteryx), see Hemipteryx.

Egret, see Casmerodius egretta.
American, see Casmerodius egretta.
Brewster's, see Egretta brewsteri.
Buff-backed, see Bubulcus ibis.
Great White, see Casmerodius egretta.
Lesser, see Egretta garzetta.
Reddish, see Dichromanassa rufescens.
Snowy, see Egretta candidissima.
White, see Casmerodius egretta.

Egretta, '14, 410, '16, 333, '20, 442, 472.
brevipes, *New Caledonia*, '20, 177.
brewsteri (Brewster's Egret), *L. C.* '18, 450.—*syn.* '18, 204.
candidissima ([a]Snowy Egret or Snowy Heron, [b]Ardea thula, [c]Leucophoyx, [d]thula, [e]Ardea garzetta, [f]Garzetta), *Chile*, '18, 204[b]; *Colo.* '12, 277[a]; *Fla.* '13, 242, '19, 49[a], 51, 398; *Ga.* '13, 503, '19, 384[a]; *Kans.* '12, 42; *La.* '16, 266–267[a]; *Mex.* '11, 72, '15, 167[c]; *N. M.* '12, 237[a], 331, '20, 230[a], 393; *N. C.* '20, 567[a], 568; *Panama*, '13, 424; *P. R.* '16, 410[d]; *S. C.* '13, 41[a]; *Utah*, '15, 256[a], '20, 231[a], 394.—*descr.* '20, 393; *hbt.* '13, 111, '16, 266–267[a]; *mig.* '19, 393, '20, 231[a]; *nst.* '19, 398; *plm.* '16, 266, '19, 398; *syn.* '13, 287[d], '18, 204, 204[d], '20, 441[e]; *misc.* '12, 15[f], 119, '13, 250[a], '20, 480[a].
dimorpha, *Madagascar*, '15, 125.
garzetta ([a]Little Egret or Lesser Egret), *Africa*, '14, 154[a].—*misc.* '13, 609[a].

egretta (Ardea), see Casmerodius.
—— (Herodias), see Casmerodius.

Egypt.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 277–286.

Ehinger, Clyde Ernst.
[Obituary of] Francis Windle, '17, 512–513.

ehrenreichi (Tanagra), see Thraupis.

Eider, see Somateria dresseri.
American, see Somateria dresseri.
Common, see Somateria dresseri.
King, see Somateria spectabilis.
Northern, see Somateria borealis.
Pacific, see Somateria V-nigra.
Spectacled, see Arctonetta fischeri.
Steller's, see Polysticta stelleri.

Eifrig, Charles William Gustave.
Bird Protection in Foreign Lands, '11, 453–459.
Notes on some of the Rarer Birds of the Frairie Part of the Chicago Area, '13, 236–240.
Concealing Posture of Grebes, '15, 95.
Cory's Least Bittern in Illinois, '15, 98–99.
An albinistic Bobolink, '15, 101.
Notes on Some Birds of the Maryland Alleghanies; An Anomaly in the Check-List, '15, 108–110.
Bachman's Sparrow near Chicago, Illinois, '15, 496–497.
Notes from the Chicago area (rev.), '17, 366.
Notes on Birds of the Chicago Area and its immediate Vicinity, '19, 513–524.
In the Haunts of Cairns' Warbler, '20, 551–558.

Additions to the "Birds of Allegany and Garrett Counties, Maryland," '20, 598–600.
eisenhoferi (Picus), see Picus.
eiuncidus (Cryptolopha), see Cryptolopha.
Ekama, Henri.
Migration records for Holland in 1916 (rev.), '17, 364.
elachus (Dendropicos), see Dendropicos.
Elaenia albiceps ([b]Elainea), *Argent.* '16, 394[b].
guianensis ([b]Myiopagis gaimardi, [c]Myiopagis), *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 220, 220[b], 220[c].—*syn.* '19, 220[c].
leucospodia, *Peru*, '18, 454.
macconnelli, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 177.
martinica ([b]Elainea), *P. R.* '16, 406[b], 408[b], 415[b]–416[b], '17, 54[b], 55[b], 60[b].—*hbt.* '16, 415[b]–416[b], '17, 60.
ridleyana, *Braz.* '15, 50.
subpagana, *Mexico*, '13, 376.
whitelyi, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 177.
elaeodes (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
Elainea, Antillean, see Elaenia martinica.
Elanoides forficatus ([a]Swallow-tailed Kite, Fish Hawk, [b]Falco misisippiensis), *Ala.* '14, 220; *Fla.* '15, 10[a], 11[a], 154[a], 163[a]; *Ga.* '13, 494, '18, 285[a]; *Ill.* '13, 112[a]; *Ind.* '12, 239; *Ia.* '20, 157[a]; *N. C.* '20, 150[a]; *Okla.* '14, 479; *Pa.* '13, 298[a].—*g. dist.* '20, 157; *hbt.* '13, 494; *meas.* '18, 285; *mig.* '14, 479; *syn.* '18, 285[b].
Elanus axillaris, *Australia*, '20, 321.—*misc.* '20, 321.
caeruleus ([a]Black-shouldered Kite), '12, 122[a].
leucurus (White-tailed Kite, American White-tailed Kite), *Mex.* '11, 73.—*misc.* '20, 321[a].
majusculus, *Calif.* '20, 477.
eleanorae (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
Electron suboles, *Panama*, '13, 121.
electus (Turtur), see Streptopelia.
elegans (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Compsothlypis), see Compsothlypis.
—— (Elainea), see Myiopagis guianensis.
—— (Pardaliparus), see Pardaliparus.
—— (Platycercus), see Platycercus.
—— (Thalasseus), see Sterna.
—— (Turtur), see Streptopelia.
elegantissima (Euphonia), see Tanagra.
Elepaio, Hawaiian, see Chasiempis sandwichensis.
elgonensis (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.
—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
—— (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.
—— (Eremomela), see Eremomela.
—— (Linurgus), see Linurgus.
—— (Poliospiza), see Poliospiza.
El Hornero.
[Announcement of], '18, 384.
Elliot, Daniel Giraud, 1835–1915.
In Memoriam: Philip Lutley Sclater, '14, 1–12.
Obituary, '16, 230–231.
In Memoriam, '17, 1–10.
Burial place, '19, 633.
ellioti (Calophasis), see Calophasis.
Elliott, Ernest Earl.
Evening Grosbeak (*Hesperiphona vespertina*) at Lyons, N. Y. '11, 266–267.
Elminia, '20, 302.
loandae, *Africa*, '19, 140.
Elms, Edward Furness Marson.
A pocket-book of British birds (rev.), '14, 269.
elongata (Oreosterops), see Oreosterops.
Elseya, see Charadrius.
Elseyornis melanops, *misc.* '15, 127.
eluta (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
elutus (Bubo), see Bubo.
Emberiza, '11, 134, '12, 271, 384, '19, 287.
caesia, *Syria*, '15, 288.
calandra ([a]Corn Bunting), *France*, '19, 507; *Italy*, '12, 183.—*descr.* '19, 507; *misc.* '12, 183[a], 271.
cirlus ([a]Cirl Bunting), *Engl.* '14, 416[a]; *France*, '19, 507.
citrinella ([a]European Yellow-hammer or Yellow Bunting, [b]Fringilla), *Denmark*, '16, 457[a]; *Engl.* '19, 610[a]; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*descr.* '19, 287; *fd.* '11, 285[a]; *syn.* '12, 207[b], '19, 287; *misc.* '12, 384, 558, '14, 560, '15, 255[a].
continentalis, *syn.* '13, 459.
erythrogenys, *hyb.* '18, 464.
fucata, *descr.* '19, 286, 287; *syn.* '19, 286.
hortulana ([a]Ortolan or Ortolan Bunting), *Asia*, '15, 278[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 288; *Germany*, '13, 142.
leucocephalos, *hyb.* '13, 464.
melanocephala, *Palestine*, '15, 288.—*misc.* '15, 261.
orientalis, *misc.* '15, 261.
personata, *Siberia*, '16, 48.
prageri, *Asia*, '15, 382.
rustica ([a]Rustic Bunting or Bramblíng, [b]Hypocentor), *Alas.* '12, 261[b], '19, 287[b], '20, 248[a].—*descr.* '19, 286, 287; *g. dist.* '12, 384; *syn.* '19, 286, 287, '20, 281[b].
schoeniclus ([a]Reed Bunting), *France*, '19, 507; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*descr.* '19, 507; *hbt.* '19, 507; *song*, '19, 507; *misc.* '12, 182.
somovi, *misc.* '13, 308.
tschusii, *Engl.* '13, 140.

volgae, *Russia*, '20, 630.
Embernagra gossei, *Argent.* '18, 255.
platensis, *Argent.* '16, 398.
emeraldae (Tityra), see T. esmeraldae.
emiliae (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.
eminulus (Mitrephanes), see Mitrephanes.
Empidochanes cabanisi ([b]bimaculatus, [c]Empidonax oliva, [d]olivus), *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 220, 220[b], 220[c], 220[d].—*syn.* '19, 220, 220[b], 220[c], 220[d].
fumosus, *Cayenne*, '19, 220.
peruanus, *Peru*, '18, 455.
zuliensis, *Venez.* '13, 450.
Empidonax, '13, 104, 122, 287, '17, 375.
alnorum ([a]Alder Flycatcher), *Alas.* '19, 62; *Alta.* '19, 251; *Colo.* '13, 112[a], '20, 68; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 78; *La.* '15, 20; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '13, 27, 231[a]; *Mont.* '11, 39; *N. B.* '12, 21, '19, 37; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. H.* '12, 309[a], 312[a], 315[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 513[a], 516[a], 517[a], 520[a], 522[a], 532, 533[a], 537, '15, 240[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a]; *Ont.* '20, 435; *Pa.* '16, 199[a], '18, 28; *Que.* '16, 72, 174[a], '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '13, 569, '20, 92; *W. Va.* '12, 111, '14, 545.—*meas.* '14, 545; *mig.* '15, 20, 447, '16, 72, '17, 301[a]; *nst.* '16, 72, 199–200; *note*, '12, 309[a], 312[a], 315[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 231[a], 513[a], 516[a], 517[a], 520[a], 522[a], 532, 533, 537, '15, 240[a]; *syn.* '18, 259, '19, 268.
diff cilis ([a]Western Flycatcher), *Alas.* '15, 304; *B. C.* '17, 42; *Colo.* '11, 313, '20, 68; *Mex.* '11, 79; *Wash.* '16, 365, '18, 51.—*fd.* '13, 130.
flaviventris ([a]Yellow-bellied Flycatcher or Western Yellow-bellied Flycatcher), *La.* '15, 19; *Mex.* '11, 79; *Minn.* '20, 547; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 267, '19, 41; *Ont.* '20, 435; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Pa.* '16, 200, '18, 28; *Que.* '13, 7, 136[a], '18, 301, 309[a], '19, 481[a]; *S. C.* '13, 273, '20, 92; *Va.* '12, 518, 528[a].—*fd.* '16, 216[a], '20, 92; *mig.* '15, 447; *nst.* '16, 200, '17, 267, '19, 41; *misc.* '12, 14, '15, 522[a].
fulvifrons (Fulvous Flycatcher or Buff-breasted Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa), *syn.* '19, 469, 469[a], 469[b].
griseus ([a]Gray Flycatcher), *Calif.* '20, 133[a]; *Colo.* '20, 133[a]; *Nev.* '20, 133; *Ore.* '20, 133[a].—*misc.* '12, 549.
hammondi ([a]Hammond's Flycatcher), *B. C.* '17, 42; *Colo.* '11, 314; *Mex.* '11, 79; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 39; *Wash.* '16, 365, '18, 51.
minimus ([a]Least Flycatcher or Chebec, [b]Muscicapa grisea), *Alta.* '19, 251; *Colo.* '20, 69; *Ill.* '13, 236[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 78; *Kans.* '12, 41; *La.* '15, 20; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '13, 395[a], '16, 132[a]; *Mex.* '11, 79, '13, 376; *Mich.* '20, 453[a]; *Minn.* '11, 234, '20, 547; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 39, '14, 206[a], 207[a]; *N. B.* '19, 38; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. H.* '12, 319[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 532, 533[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 29; *N. Y.* '20, 47[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 372, 376; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Ont.* '20, 435; *Pa.* '12, 473, '13, 330[b], '18, 29; *Que.* '16, 72, '17, 383[a], 386, '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 12, '13, 569; *Tex.* '16, 189–190; *Va.* '12, 81, 518, 528[a]; *W. Va.* '14, 545.—*fd.* '11, 283, 284[a], 509[a], '15, 378[a]; *mig.* '15, 20, 448, '16, 72, '20, 453[a]; *nst.* '14, 545, '16, 72, '17, 384[a], 386, '18, 29, 346, '19, 38; *note*, '12, 319[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 532, 533, 537, '16, 132[a], '20, 47[a]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '12, 430.
trailli ([a]Traill's Flycatcher, [b]brewsteri), *B. C.* '13, 274, '17, 42; *Colo.* '20, 68; *La.* '15, 20[a]; *Mex.* '11, 79; *Mont.* '11, 39; *Nev.* '18, 259[b], '19, 268; *Panama*, '13, 427; *S. C.* '13, 273; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 12, '13, 563[a]; *Tex.* '16, 189; *Wash.* '16, 365, '18, 51; *Wis.* '17, 66.—*fd.* '14, 422[a], '16, 216; *mig.* '20, 68; *nst.* '12, 14[a]; *syn.* '18, 259, '19, 268, 268[b]; *misc.* '12, 13[a], '16, 190.
virescens ([a]Acadian Flycatcher or Green-crested Flycatcher), *Ala.* '14, 225; *Conn.* '17, 463, '18, 232; *Fla.* '20, 92[a]; *Ga.* '13, 485[a], 486[a], 498, '20, 92[a]; *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 20; *N. J.* '18, 29; *N. Y.* '16, 36[a], 39[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '17, 299[a], 307[a]; *Pa.* '12, 466[a], 473, '18, 29; *S. C.* '13, 274, '20, 92[a]; *Tex.* '11, 211; *Va.* '12, 81, 518, 528[a]; *Wis.* '17, 66.—*mig.* '11, 211, '15, 20, '17, 299[a], 307[a]; *nst.* '11, 211, '12, 14[a], '13, 498, '14, 225, '18, 29; *note*, '16, 31[a], 36[a], 39[a].
wrighti ([a]Wright's Flycatcher), *B. C.* '17, 42; *Colo.* '11, 314, '14, 319, '16, 304–305, '20, 69; *Mex.* '11, 79; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 39; *N. M.* '20, 401; *Wash.* '16, 365, '18, 51.—*hbt.* '20, 401; *mig.* '20, 401; *nst.* '16, 304[a], 304–305; *note*, '20, 401; *misc.* '12, 549.
Empidonomus parvirostris, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 329.
varius, *Braz.* '19, 222.—*nst.* '19, 222.
Emu, see Dromiceius novae-hollandiae.
Emu (mag.), '13, 476.
Enders, Howard Edwin, and **Scott**, Will. The food of nestling birds (rev.), '17, 494–495.
endoecus (Furnarius), see Furnarius.
Endomychura, see Brachyramphus.
enertera (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
England.
Bishop, L. B., '12, 186, 190.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 455.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 285.
Townsend, C. W., '15, 308.

Enicurus bacatus, *China,* '14, 412.
enigma (Cercomela), see Cercomela.
Eno, Henry Lane, 1871–1928.
Hudsonian Chickadee (*Penthestes hudsonicus subsp.?*) at Princeton, N. J. '18, 231.
Evening Grosbeaks at Princeton, New Jersey, '20, 456.
Enodes centralis, *Celebes,* '20, 631.
enthymia (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
Entomophila borealis, *Australia,* '14, 278.
picata, *Australia,* '14, 278.
Entomothera bangsi, *Riu Kiu Is.* '15, 513.
coromanda ([a]Ruddy Kingfisher), *misc.* '15, 513, 513[a].
mizorhina, *N. Andaman I.* '15, 513.
neophora, *Sumatra,* '15, 513.
ochrothorectis, *P. I.* '15, 513.
pagana, *Sumatra,* '15, 513.
enucleator (Pinicola), see Pinicola.
Eoceornis, '15, 375.
ardetta, *misc.* '15, 375.
Eolophus howei, *misc.* '17, 354.
Eophona pulla ([b]melanura), *syn.* '20, 320, 320[b].
sowerbyi, *China,* '16, 90.
Eopsaltria australis, *Australia,* '14, 559.
coomooboolaroo, *Australia,* '13, 303.
Eos bornea, *misc.* '13, 307.
guenbyensis, *syn.* '18, 379.
riciniata ([b]reciniata), *syn.* '18, 379[b].
rothschildi, *misc.* '13, 307.
semilarvata, *misc.* '13, 302.
epia (Leucotreron), see Leucotreron.
episcopus (Sialia), see Sialia.
epopoea (Fringilla), see Zamelodia melanocephala.
epops (Upupa), see Upupa.
Epthianura, '13, 303.
aurifrons, *Australia,* '13, 303.
crocea, *Australia, misc.* '16, 345.
lovensis, *Australia,* '13, 303.
tricolor, *Australia,* '13, 303.
equatorialis (Rhopoterpe), see Rhopoterpe.
equitum (Cygnus), see Cygnus.
Erannornis, '20, 302.
albicauda, *syn.* '20, 302.
longicauda ([b]Myiagra), *syn.* '20, 302; *misc.* '20, 302[b].
schwebischi, *syn.* '20, 302.
teresita, *syn.* '20, 302.
erema (Conopoderas), see Conopoderas.
Eremialector abessinicus ([b]Pterocles), *Africa,* '20, 332[b].
arabicus ([b]Pterocles), *Palestine,* '15, 280[b].
hyperythrus ([b]Pterocles), *Somaliland,* '15, 280[b], 281[b].
lichtensteini ([b]Pterocles), *Abyssinia,* '15, 280[b]; *Egypt,* '15, 280[b]; *Somali-land,* '15, 280[b].
lowei ([b]Pterocles), *Africa,* '15, 125[b].
sukensis ([b]Pterocles), *Africa,* '15, 280[b], 281[b].
targius ([b]Pterocles), *Africa,* '20, 332[b].
eremica (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
eremicus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Eremiornis assimilis, *Australia,* '13, 161, 610.
carteri, *nst.* '19, 143.
eremoeca (Aimophila), see Aimophila.
Eremomela alexanderi, *Africa,* '19, 140.
elgonensis, *Africa,* '20, 488.
turneri, *Africa,* '20, 488.
eremonomus (Butorides), see Butorides.
Eremophila, '12, 410.
eremophilus (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes bairdi.
Ereunetes mauri ([a]Western Sandpiper), *Alas.* '15, 302, '17, 154[a], 156[a]; *B. C.* '12, 252[a], '17, 36; *Fla.* '19, 399, 587, '20, 528; *R. I.* '13, 551; *Wash.* '15, 464, '18, 329. —*descr.* '17, 36; *hbt.* '20, 528[a]; *mig.* '18, 329; *note,* '20, 528[a]; *misc.* '17, 374[a].
pusillus ([a]Semipalmated Sandpiper, [b]Tringa), *Ala.* '14, 219, '20, 128; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 12[a]; *Bermuda,* '16, 321[a]; *B. C.* '12, 252, '17, 36; *Conn.* '19, 105[a]; *Fla.* '19, 50[a], 399, 587, '20, 142[a]; *Ill.* '13, 238[a]; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *N. B.* '19, 37, 44[a]; *N. Y.* '12, 238, 238[b], '13, 431, '16, 238[a], 245–247, '17, 440, 441, '20, 527[a], 528[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a]; *Panama,* '13, 425; *Pa.* '12, 101[a]; *P. R.* '16, 320; *Que.* '13, 3[a], '16, 64, '18, 308[a]; *R. I.* '13, 551[a], 566. *Tex.* '16, 188.—*alb.* '12, 238; *descr.* '12, 46[a], '16, 246–247; *fd.* '11, 141; *hbt.* '12, 46[a], '15, 202, '16, 245–246, '17, 498[a], '18, 401[a], '20, 128, 390[a]; *mig.* '13, 425, '15, 236, 448, '16, 64, 245, 321[a], '19, 44[a]; *pl.* '16, 244[a]; *note,* '16, 246, '20, 521[a], 525[a], 526[a], 527[a], 528[a]; *misc.* '15, 524, '16, 244, '17, 374[a], 498[a], '19, 100[a].
Ergaticus ruber (White-cheeked Titmouse or Red Warbler, [b]Parus leucotis), *syn.* '19, 469, 469[a], 469[b]; *misc.* '19, 469[a].
Erichsen, Walter Jefferson.
Some Summer Birds of Liberty County, Georgia, '19, 380–390.
Additions to the 'Birds of Liberty County, Ga.' '19, 590–591.
eriocephalus (Picus), see Melanerpes erythrocephalus.
Eriocnemis floccus, *Panama,* '13, 121.
Erionetta, '13, 151, '16, 281.
Erionotus albiventris, *Peru,* '18, 452.
caerulescens, *Parag.* '19, 88.—*plm.* '19, 88.
cearensis, *Braz.* '19, 88*.—*descr.* '19, 88; *meas.* '19, 88.

Erismatura ([b]Cerconectes, [c]Oxyura), '11, 497, 497[b], 497[c], '13, 287, 287[c], '16, 279, '17, 228, '18, 120, '20, 446, 446[b], 446[c], 447.
jamaicensis ([a]Ruddy Duck), *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 10; *Ariz.* '14, 403; *B. C.* '17, 34; *Colo.* '16, 298; *Fla.* '19, 397–398; *Kans.* '12, 39; *Mass.* '11, 195[a], 198[a], 199[a]–200[a], 256[a], '14, 243, 398[a], '18, 219[a]; *N. M.* '20, 237[a], 245[a]–247[a]; *Ore.* '13, 39; *S. C.* '18, 437; *S. D.* '13, 565; *Tex.* '11, 203; *Va.* '12, 512, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 370.—*anat.* '17, 418[a], '20, 245; *fd.* '11, 199[a]; *hbt.* '20, 227[a], 245–247; *mig.* '12, 39; *plm.* '18, 124[a]; *misc.* '15, 522.
Erismaturinæ, *syn.* '18, 203.
erithachorides(Dendroica), see Dendroica.
Erithacus atlas, *Morocco*, '20, 328.
rubecula ([a]Redbreast, English Robin or Robin Red-breast, [b]Dandalus), *France*, '19, 499[b]; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*descr.* '19, 499; *hbt.* '16, 149[a], 257; *song*, '16, 263; *misc.* '13, 306[a], '16, 47[a].
witherbyi, *Algiers*, '12, 184.
erlangeri (Calamonastes), see Calamonastes.
—— (Cercomela), see Cercomela.
—— (Eurocephalus), see Eurocephalus.
—— (Indicator), see Indicator.
Erolia, '15, 244, '20, 442.
bairdii, *Africa*, '16, 341.
chinensis ([b]ferruginea), *Alas.* '18, 204.—*syn.* '18, 204, '20, 284, 284[b].
ferruginea ([a]Curlew Sandpiper), *hbt.* '15, 258[a].
quarta, *Siberia*, '20, 631.
Eroliinæ, '18, 204, '20, 442.
errans (Neogyps), see Neogyps.
erythrinus (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
erythrocephalus (Aegithaliscus), see Aegithaliscus.
—— (Hylocryptus), see Hylocryptus.
—— (Melanerpes), see Melanerpes.
—— (Picus), see Melanerpes.
Erythrocercus nyasæ, *misc.* '12, 555.
Erythrocichla whiteheadi, *Borneo*, '16, 220.
erythrogaster (Chelidon), see Hirundo erythrogastra.
—— (Cotyle), see Riparia riparia.
—— (Hirundo), see Hirundo erythrogastra.
erythrogenys (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
erythromelaena (Piranga), see Piranga erythromelas.
erythromelana (Loxia), see Pyromelana oryx.
erythromelas (Piranga), see Piranga.
Erythromyias, '13, 307.
timorensis ([b]Saxicola pyrrhonotus), *syn.* '20, 629, 629[b].
erythronota (Agyrtria), see Agyrtria.
—— (Saucerottia), see Saucerottea.
erythrophthalma (Cuculus), see Coccyzus erythrophthalmus.
—— (Emberiza), see Pipilo.
—— (Fringilla), see Pipilo erythrophthalmus.
erythrophthalmus (Coccyzus), see Coccyzus.
—— (Melanerpes), see Melanerpes.
—— (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
erythropterus (Scytalopus), see S. griseicollis.
Erythropus transriphaeus ([b]obscurus), *syn.* '15, 527, 527[b].
erythropus (Anas), see Anas.
—— (Anser), see Anser.
Erythropygia, '20, 493.
ansorgii, *Africa*, '14, 558.
erythropygius (Myiotheretes), see Myiotheretes.
erythrorhyncha (Buphagus), see Buphagus.
—— (Paecilonitta), see Paecilonitta.
erythrorhynchos (Pelecanus), see Pelecanus.
Erythrosterna, '13, 307.
erythrothorax (Gymnopelia), see G. cecilioe.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
erythrozonus (Pteroglossus), see Pteroglossus.
Erythrura, '15, 127.
macgillivrayi, *Australia*, '19, 142.
pinaiae, *Asia*, '14, 409.
prasina, *misc.* '13, 140.
eschatosus (Pinicola), see Pinicola.
esmeraldae (Tityra), see T. esmeraldae.
Essex County Ornithological Club. Bulletin for 1919, '20, 318–319.
Estes, Mrs. Dana (Grace Darling Coues) Personal mention, '17, 513.
Estrilda, '13, 616, '15, 251, 265.
adesma, *Africa*, '20, 333.
astrilda, *Australia*, '14, 268.
gaboonensis ([b]rubriventris), *syn.* '18, 498, 498[b].
hapalochroa, *Africa*, '20, 333.
hypochra, *Africa*, '13, 597.
keniensis, *Africa*, '15, 251.
litoris, *Africa*, '20, 493.
niediecki, *Rhodesia*, '20, 333.
phoenicotis, *hyb.* '20, 491.
polia, *Africa*, '13, 597.
Estrildinæ, '17, 347, 348.
Ethelornis intermissus, *Australia*, '20, 609.
perconfusus, *Australia*, '20, 609.
robini, *Australia*, '20, 609.

weatherelli, *Australia*, '20, 609.
whitlocki, *Australia*, '15, 527.
ethologus (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.
Ethopyga seheriae, see Aethopyga.
Eucacatua, '17, 353, 354.
Euchlornis chachapoyas, *Peru*, '16, 99.
festiva, *Venez.* '12, 419.
signata ([b]Ampelis viridis), *syn.* '20, 629, 629[b].
Eucometis, '13, 11.
eudiabolus (Accipiter), see Astur.
Eudromias, '13, 447.
australis, *syn.* '13, 447.
morinellus, *Italy*, '12, 183.
Eudynamys ([b]Eudynamis), '19, 300[b], 569.
alberti, *syn.* '19, 570.
cyanocephala, *syn.* '19, 570.
everetti, *syn.* '19, 570.
facialis, *syn.* '19, 570.
flindersii, *syn.* '19, 570.
harterti ([b]Eudynamis), '19, 570; *misc.* '13, 306[b].
malayana, *syn.* '19, 570.
melanorhyncha, *syn.* '19, 570.
mindanensis, *syn.* '19, 570.
orientalis ([b]Cuculus niger, [c]Cuculus honoratus, [d]Cuculus), *India*, '19, 569[b]; *Moluccas*, '19, 569[c].—*syn.* '19, 569, 569[c], 570.
rufiventer, *syn.* '19, 570.
salvadorii, *syn.* '19, 570.
scolopacea ([a]Black Cuckoo, [b]Cuculus scolopaceus), *India*, '19, 569[a], 569[b], 570[a].—*syn.* '19, 570.
subcyanocephala, *syn.* '19, 570.
Eudyptes chrysolophus, *misc.* '15, 514.
pachyrhynchus ([a]Crested Penguin), *Australia*, '15, 257[a].
Eudyptula iredalei, '12, 124.
novæ-hollandiæ, *Australia*, '19, 142.
undina, *misc.* '18, 257.
Eugallinago, '13, 596.
Eugenes fulgens (Rivoli's Hummingbird), *Mex.* '11, 78.—*plm.* '13, 584.
eulophos (Falco), see Lophaetus occipitalis.
eulophotes (Herodias), see Demigretta sacra.
Eumomota superciliosa ([b]Crypticus apiaster, [c]Momotus yucatanensis), *Mex.* '15, 168; *Salvador*, '20, 205[b].—*descr.* '20, 205[c]; *g. dist.* '20, 205[c]; *syn.* '15, 168[c].
Eumyias, '19, 442.
Eunetta falcata ([a]Falcated Teal, [b]Querquedula, [c]Anas), *Alas.* '19, 443, '20, 250, 277.—*hyb.* '19, 313, '20, 490[b]; *syn.* '20, 277[c].
eupatria (Palaeornis), see Psittacula.
Eupelia cruziana, *Peru*, '18, 447.
Eupetes incertus, *misc.* '15, 260.
Euphagus carolinus ([a]Rusty Blackbird, Mottled Oriole, Black Oriole, Rusty Grackle, [b]Oriolus niger), *Ala.* '14, 227; *Alas.* '13, 18, '19, 62; *Alta.* '19, 254, '20, 305[a]; *Colo.* '20, 70; *Conn.* '14, 250; *Ga.* '18, 281[a], 284[a], 285[a]; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Labr.* '16, 166, '20, 419[a]; *La.* '15, 21[a], 23; *Mack.* '12, 202; *Me.* '20, 414–419[a]; *Mass.* '12, 395, '20, 21[a]; *N. B.* '17, 267, '19, 42; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. H.* '20, 414[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301, 306[a], 308[a]; *Ont.* '20, 436; *Que.* '12, 211[a], 223[a], '13, 187[a], '16, 169, '18, 309[a], '20, 417[a]; *R. I.* '13, 554; *Vt.* '20, 413; *Va.* '12, 520, 529[a].—*anat.* '19, 196; *fd.* '12, 395, '13, 137[a], '20, 325; *hbt.* '19, 42, '20, 412–422; *meas.* '18, 281, 285; *mig.* '12, 520, '15, 23, 447, '16, 166, 169, '17, 301[a], 306[a], 308[a], '20, 416[a], 417[a], 422[a], 436; *nst.* '12, 77, '19, 42, '20, 305[a], 412–422[a]; *song*, '12, 202, '20, 21[a], 420[a]; *syn.* '18, 285; *misc.* '12, 202.
cyanocephalus ([a]Brewer's Blackbird), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 254, '20, 305[a]; *B. C.* '17, 43; *Calif.* '14, 169–171, '15, 383; *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 314, '14, 321, '16, 307, '20, 70; *Kans.* '12, 41; *La.* '15, 23; *Minn.* '14, 538–540, '15, 502[a], 503; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 40, '14, 203[a], 204[a], 210[a]; *N. M.* '12, 333, '20, 405; *N. D.* '18, 347; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 475[a], 476[a], 480[a], 484; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 13, 569; *Tex.* '11, 212, '20, 52; *Wash.* '18, 150.—*alb.* '15, 308, 383; *anat.* '19, 196; *fd.* '11, 287, 314, '13, 135, '14, 169, '16, 216[a], '18, 374[a], '20, 323[a], 324[a]; *hbt.* '11, 13, '14, 321, 538, '15, 383, '18, 150; *mig.* '12, 41, '14, 474[a], 475[a], 476[a], 480[a], 484[a], '16, 307, '18, 150; *nst.* '14, 538, '16, 307–308, '18, 347, '20, 305[a]; *misc.* '12, 250[a], 416, '15, 20, 383.
minusculus, *Calif.* '20, 623.
Euphilydor, '19, 273*.
Euphonia, see Tanagra.
Euphonia, Blue-hooded, see Tanagra elegantissima.
Porto Rican, see Tanagra sclateri.
Euplectes, '17, 348.
xanthomelas, *misc.* '14, 559.
Euplocamus, see Gennaeus.
Eupoda asiatica, *misc.* '20, 279.
Eupodella, '13, 444.
Eupodes veredus ([b]Charadrius), *misc.* '13, 444.
Eupsychortyx (Eupsichortyx), '18, 245, '20, 190.
cristatus ([a]Crested Quail, [b]Ortyx temminkii, [c]continentus, [d]Tetrao,[e] Perdix, [f]Coturnix, [g]Ortyx, [h]Ortyx cristata, [i]Perdix neoxenus, [j]gouldi, [k]Ortyx neoxenus, [m]Eupsichortyx), *Colom.* '20, 193, 215, 219; *Guiana*, '20, 214[a]; *Mex.* '20, 214[a], 215[b], 217[b]; *Venez.* '13, 449[c], '20, 214–215, 219; *W. I.* '20, 191, 216,

219.—*descr.* '20, 194, 215, 218; *g. dist.* '20, 193, 216, 219; *hbt.* '20, 218; *meas.* '20, 216; *syn.* '20, 190[d], 195[d], 214, 214[d], 214[e], 215, 215[b], 215[e], 215[f], 215[g], 215[h], 215[i], 215[j], 215[k], 215[m], 216[d], 217[j], 217[k].

decoratus ([b]Colinus), *Colom.* '20, 210, 210[b], 211.—*descr.* '20, 194, 210, 211; *g. dist.* '20, 210, 211; *meas.* '20, 210; *syn.* '20, 210, 210[b]; *misc.* '17, 225, '20, 211.

horvathi, *Venez.* '20, 219.—*descr.* '20, 194; *g. dist.* '20, 219; *meas.* '20, 219; *syn.* '20, 219; *misc.* '20, 214.

leucopogon ([b]Ortyx), *Colom.* '20, 207, 208, 211, 212, 213; *Panama,* '20, 193, 203, 205; *Cent. Am.* '20, 191[b].—*g. dist.* '20, 193, 205; *meas.* '20, 205; *syn.* '20, 190, 203, 203[b], 204, 207, 211; *misc.* '20, 205, 206.

leucotis ([b]Ortyx, [c]Colinus), *Colom.* '20, 191[b], 207–208, 207[b], 207[c], 209, 209[b], 210; *Panama,* '20, 204.— *descr.* '20, 194, 207, 208; *g. dist.* '20, 208, 209[b]; *hbt.* '20, 209; *meas.* '20, 208; *nst.* '20, 209; *syn.* '20, 204, 207, 207[b], 207[c], 208, 209[b], 210; *misc.* '20, 208.

littoralis, *Colom.* '20, 211–212, 213.—*descr.* '20, 194; *g. dist.* '20, 212; *meas.* '20, 212; *syn.* '20, 211–212; *misc.* '17, 225.

mocquerysi ([b]pallidus), *Venez.* '20, 201[b], 201–202, 203.—*descr.* '20, 194, 201–202, 203; *g. dist.* '20, 202; *hbt.* '20, 203; *meas.* '20, 202; *syn.* '20, 201, 201[b], 202, 203.

sonnini ([a]Sonnini's Quail, [b]Odontophorus, [c]Ortyx parvicristatus, [d]Colinus parvicristatus, [e]Perdix, [f]Ortyx, [g]Ortyx cristatus, [h]Ortyx affinis, [i]Eupsichortyx, [k]parvicristatus, [l]Colinus, [m]affinis, [n]Ortyx parvirostris, [o]Eupsichortyx parvicristata, [p]cristatus), *Braz.* '20, 197[b], 201; *Colom.* '20, 191[c], 195[c], 197[d], 198[c], 201, 211[k]; *Guiana,* '20, 191[e], 193, 195[b], 195[g], 201; *Dutch Guiana,* '20, 201; *French Guiana,* '20, 195[e]; *Mex.* '20, 195[h], 198[h], 199[h]; *Venez.* '20, 193, 197, 201, 201[e].—*descr.* '20, 194, 197–198; *g. dist.*' 20, 193, 196, 198, 201; *hbt.* '20, 201; *meas.* '20, 198; *syn.* '20, 194–197, 195[a], 195[c], 195[e], 195[f], 195[b], 195[l], 195[m], 196[k], 196[m], 197[b], 197[d], 197[u], 197[o], 197[p], 197–201, 198[c], 198[h], 199[h], 201[e], 211[k], 217; *misc.* '20, 198-200, 206.

euroa (Otocoris), see Otocoris.

Eurocephalus böhmi, *Africa,* '13, 462.

deckeni, *Africa,* '13, 462.

erlangeri, *Africa,* '13, 462.

fischeri, *Africa,* '13, 462.

europaea (Pyrrhula), see Pyrrhula.

—— (Sitta), see Sitta.

europaeus (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.

—— (Garrulus), see Bombycilla garrula.

Europe.

A. O. U. Com. '12, 381, 384.

Bishop, L. B., '12, 179–190.

Coale, H. K., '15, 85.

Dwight, J., '14, 293–308.

Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 453–459.

Gronberger, S. M., '12, 110.

Murphy, R. C., '15, 173.

Phillips, J. C., '15, 51–59.

Wright, A. H., '14, 334–358, '15, 63–81, 211.

europhilus (Corvus), see Corvus.

Eurynorhynchus pygmæus ([a]Spoon-billed Sandpiper), *Alas.* '18, 388[a], 391[a]; *China,* '18, 394[a]; *India,* '18, 394[a]; *Japan,* '18, 394[a]; *Russia,* '18, 393[a]; *Siberia,* '11, 153–155.—*descr.* '18, 387–404; *hbt.* '11, 153, 155, '18, 387–404; *mig.* '18, 387–404; *nst.* '11, 153–155, '18, 387–404; *plm.* '18, 387–404; *misc.* '12, 425.

Eurypyga helias ([a]Sun Bittern), *misc.* '14, 277.

Eurystomus, '18, 368.

calonyx, *Japan,* '20, 337.

connectens, *Asia,* '13, 600.

gigas, *Asia,* '13, 600.

orientalis, *Asia,* '13, 600.—*fd.* '18, 294, 493.

eurythma (Ardetta), see Ixobrychus.

Euscarthmus cearae, *Braz.* '20, 109*.

impiger, *Venez.* '20, 109.—*descr.* '20, 109.

inornatus, *descr.* '20, 109.

rufilatus ([b]gularis), *syn.* '20, 175, 175[b].

Eusiptornoides, '20, 164.

eusticta (Tangara), see Tangara.

Euthlypis lachrymosa, *Mex.* '11, 86.

Evans, Arthur Humble.

The birds of Britain, their distribution and habits (rev.), '17, 223.

With the British Association in Australia (rev.), '17, 234.

Evans, Logan.

Colymbus holboelli in Kansas, '11, 107.

everardi (Spiloglaux), see Spiloglaux.

everetti (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys.

Evermann, Barton Warren.

Eighteen Species of Birds New to the Pribilof Islands, including four New to North America, '13, 15–18.

Ewing, Henry Ellsworth.

The English Sparrow as an Agent in the Dissemination of Chicken and Bird Mites, '11, 335–340.

examinandus (Phylloscopus), see Acanthopneuste.

examinatus (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.

Exanthemops, see Chen.
exasperatus (Oceanites), see Oceanites.
Excalfactoria, '12, 553.
palmeri, *Java,* '19, 599.
excelsa (Collocalia), see Aerodramus.
excelsior (Upucerthia), see Upucerthia.
excubitorides (Lanius), see Lanius.
exigua (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Chloroenas), see Chloroenas.
—— (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis rostrata.
exiguus (Herpsilochmus), see Herpsilochmus.
—— (Tachytriorchis), see Buteo.
exilipes (Acanthis), see Acanthis.
exilis (Ixobrychus), see Ixobrychus.
—— (Microlyssa), see Microlyssa.
eximia (Buthraupis), see Cnemathraupis.
—— (Cnemathraupis), see Cnemathraupis.
—— (Rhodinocichla), see Rhodinocichla.
—— (Tanagra), see Cnemathraupis.
Eximiornis, '19, 129.
eximius (Basileuterus), see Basileuterus.
—— (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
—— (Thalassogeron), see Thalassogeron.
expectata (Callisitta), see Callisitta.
—— (Tiaris), see Tiaris.
exsul (Brotogeris), see Brotogeris.
—— (Chloroenas), see Chloroenas.
—— (Chlorophanes), see Chlorophanes.
—— (Gymnasio), see Gymnasio.
exter (Prinia), see Prinia.
extimus (Buteo), see Buteo.
extremus (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.
exulans (Diomedia), see Diomedea.
eyeri (Cacomantis), see Cacomantis.

F

facialis (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys.
faeroensis (Somateria), see Somateria.
fagani (Chamaepetes), see Chamaepetes.
falcata (Anas), see Eunetta.
—— (Eunetta), see Eunetta.
—— (Querquedula), see Eunetta.
falcifer (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
falcinella (Limicola), see Limicola.
Falcinellus albicans, *New Guinea,* '16, 214.
astrapioides, *misc.* '12, 426.
falcinellus (Ibis), see Plegadis.
—— (Picolaptes), see Lepidocolaptes.
—— (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
—— (Plegadis), see Plegadis autumnalis.
—— (Tantalus), see Plegadis autumnalis.
Falco ([b]Hierofalco, [c]Rhynchodon), '12, 122, '13, 287, '14, 262, '15, 244[b], '16, 336, 336[c], 431[b], '17, 201[b].
aesalon ([a]Merlin, [b]Tinnunculus, [c]regulus), *Engl.* '14, 416[a].—*syn.* '18, 207, 207[b], 216, 216[c], '20, 447, 447[c]; *misc.* '12, 410[b].
africana, '19, 546.
albigularis, *Mex.* '13, 371.—*anat.* '18, 121; *misc.* '11, 125.
altaicus ([b]lorenzi), *misc.* '16, 99, 99[b].
anatum ([a]Duck Hawk, Peregrine Falcon, [b]peregrinus, [c]Rhynchodon), *Alas.* '15, 303, 304[a], '19, 59[a], 61; *Alta.* '19, 8[a], 19[b], 20[b], 259[a]; *B. C.* '17, 39; *Colo.* '20, 310; *Fla.* '14, 495; *Ill.* '12, 109; *Mass.* '15, 315[a], 349; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Mich.* '12, 102; *Mo.* '11, 491; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 36; *N. M.* '20, 398; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 442; *N. C.* '13, 281[a]; *Pa.* '18, 25, '19, 108; *R. I.* '13, 553; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 567; *Va.* '12, 80[a], 516, 530[a]; *W. Va.* '17, 226; *Wis.* '17, 64, 65[a].—*descr.* '17, 39; *fd.* '12, 109, '15, 303, 315, '19, 8[a], 19[b], 108, 349; *hbt.* '12, 102[a], '14, 495, '15, 304, 315[a], '17, 64, 442, '19, 19[b], 61, 108[a], 349, '20, 398; *nst.* '15, 303, '18, 25, '19, 19[b], 61, 349, '20, 398; *rote,* '19, 349; *syn.* '18, 207[c]; *misc.* '12, 420[a], '13, 299[a], '16, 95[a], '19, 232[a], 349.
aurantius ([b]deiroleucus), *Peru,* '18, 445.—*nst.* '18, 445; *misc.* '11, 125, 125[b].
bernsteini ([b]orientalis), *syn.* '20, 630, 630[b].
biarmicus, *misc.* '13, 461.
columbarius ([a]Pigeon Hawk, [b]Tinnunculus), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 15[a], 19; *B. C.* '17, 39; *Conn.* '18, 352; *Fla.* '19, 53; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Me.* '11, 265[a]; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Minn.* '20, 544; *N. B.* '19, 37; *N. F.* '12, 76, '13, 143[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 442; *N. C.* '17, 301; *Que.* '13, 6, '16, 68, '17, 139[a], '18, 309[a]; *S. C.* '11, 264–265, '12, 541, '18, 439; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 567; *Tex.* '11, 208; *Va.* '12, 516, 530[a]; *Wash.* '18, 46.—*descr.* '19, 19; *fd.* '11, 208; *mig.* '17, 301[a]; *syn.* '14, 119, '18, 207[b]; *misc.* '11, 125.
falconella, *misc.* '15, 375.
feldeggi, *misc.* '14, 281.
fusco-caerulescens ([a]Aplomado Falcon, [b]septentrionalis, [c]Rhynchofalco septentrionalis), *Mex.* '11, 73.—*syn.* '17, 201, 201[b], '18, 207[c].
gyrfalco ([a]Gyrfalcon, [b]candicans, [d]Hierofalco candicans), *Alas.* '20, 250[a]; *B. C.* '17, 38; *Can.* '20, 475[a]; *Greenl.* '15, 530[b].—*syn.* '15, 244, '16, 431, '17, 201[d]; *misc.* '15, 529[a], '20, 475.
hanieli, *Australia,* '14, 269.
irkutensis ([b]Hypotriorchis), *Siberia,* '15, 260.
islandus ([a]White Gyrfalcon), *Iceland,* '15, 530; *Mont.* '20, 132.—*syn.* '15, 245.

loquacula ([a]Porto Rican Sparrow Hawk), *P. R.* '16, 416, '17, 57, 59[a].—*fd.* '17, 57; *hbt.* '17, 57.

lymani, *Asia,* '13, 452.

melanotus, *Australia,* '13, 302.—*misc.* '16, 336.

mexicanus ([a]Prairie Falcon, [b]Hierofalco), *Alta.* '19, 18, 20, 209; *B. C.* '17, 39; *Calif.* '13, 456[a]; *Colo.* '11, 312, '17, 454, '20, 66; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Mont.* '11, 36, '20, 398; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 11, '13, 567; *Wash.* '18, 45.—*descr.* '19, 18, 20; *hbt.* '19, 18, '20, 398; *nst.* '19, 18, '20, 398; *syn.* '17, 201[b]; *misc.* '13, 167[a].

obsoletus ([a]Black Gyrfalcon, Iceland Gyrfalcon, Labrador Falcon, [b]labradorius, [c]Hierofalco), *Labr.* '15, 530, '16, 126[a]; *Que.* '17, 135[a], 135[b].—*syn.* '16, 431, '17, 201[c]; *misc.* '17, 135.

paulus ([a]Little Sparrow Hawk, Florida Sparrow Hawk, [b]Cerchneis), *Ala.* '14, 222; *Fla.* '13, 244, '15, 4[a].—*nst.* '15, 4[a]; *syn.* '17, 201[b].

pax, *Bolivia,* '19, 310.

pealei ([a]Peale's Falcon, [b]Rhynchodon, [c]Cerchneis peninsularis), *Alas.* '16, 401; *B. C.* '17, 39, 201[c], '18, 207[b].

peregrinus ([a]Peregrine, Peregrine Falcon, [b]Rhynchodon, [c]lanarius), *Eng.* '14, 416[a]; *Greenl.* '11, 492; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a]; *Switzerland,* '18, 253; *Wales,* '16, 268.—*descr.* '15, 381, '19, 20; *fd.* '18, 253; *hbt.* '13, 385[a], '16, 268; *syn.* '18, 207; *misc.* '13, 304, 308, '15, 381.

petoensis, *Mex.* '19, 310.

phalaena ([a]Desert Sparrow Hawk, Western Sparrow Hawk, [b]Cerchneis), *B. C.* '17, 39; *Calif.* '16, 86; *Colo.* '11, 312, 312[a], '14, 315, '20, 66; *Mex.* '11, 73[b]; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 36, '13, 172; *N. M.* '12, 332, '20, 399; *Wash.* '11, 173, '16, 364.—*fd.* '16, 217, '20, 399; *hbt.* '13, 172, '20, 66, 399; *nst.* '13, 172, '20, 66; *syn.* '17, 201[c]; *misc.* '14, 551.

pyrrhogaster, *Africa,* '15, 381.

richardsonii (Richardson's Merlin, Richardson's Pigeon Hawk, [b]Tinnunculus), *Alta.* '19, 20; *B. C.* '17, 39; *Canada,* '12, 72; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Mont.* '11, 36.—*syn.* '18, 207[b].

rufigularis, *misc.* '11, 125.

rusticolus (Gray Gyrfalcon), *Alta.* '19, 18, 265; *B. C.* '17, 38; *Minn.* '12, 239.—*hbt.* '17, 38; *syn.* '15, 244, '16, 431; *misc.* '15, 530.

sacer, *misc.* '12, 14.

samueli, *Australia,* '16, 336.

sparverioides ([a]Cuban Sparrow Hawk, [b]Cerchneis), *Cuba,* '15, 484.—*plm.* '15, 484; *syn.* '17, 201[b].

sparverius ([a]Sparrow Hawk, American Sparrow Hawk, Tilly Hawk, [b]Cerchneis), *Ala.* '14, 222; *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 20; *Colo.* '16, 301, '20, 66. *Conn.* '18, 352; *Fla.* '19, 53, 400; *Ga.* '13, 484, 495, '18, 282; *Ill.* '13, 236[a], '19; 518; *Ia.* '13, 406[a], '20, 308; *Kans.* '12, 35; *Mex.* '13, 371; *Mich.* '16, 88[a]; *Minn.* '11, 233, '20, 545; *Mont.* '14, 159, *N. B.* '19, 37; *N. J.* '18, 25; *N. M.* '11, 220[a], 224[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 542, '17, 478[a], *N. C.* '12, 376; *N. D.* '18, 345; *Okla.* '14, 480; *Panama,* '13, 426; *Pa.* '12, 470, '13, 328, 339, '18, 25; *Que.* '18; 289[a], 297, 309[a], '19, 479[a]; *R. I.* '13, 545[a]; 553; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 11, '13, 562[a], 567, *Tex.* '11, 208, '17, 419, '20, 52; *Vt.* '19, 282[a]; *Va.* '12, 80, 516, 527[a]; *Wash.* '11, 172, '18, 46.—*anat.* '17, 419, '18, 121[b]; *fd.* '12, 516, '13, 614[a], '15, 252[a], 253[a], 258[a], '17, 209[a], '19, 406–418, '20, 323[a]; *hbt.* '14, 480, '16, 301, '18, 46, '19, 20, 406–418[a], 518; *mig.* '14, 480, '15, 448, '16, 301; *nst.* '12, 470, '13, 553, '14, 222, '17, 478[a], '18, 25, 46, 345, '19, 20, 37, 518; *syn.* '17, 201[b]; *misc.* '13, 102[a], 456[a], '15, 254[a], 516[a], '17, 230[a], 498[a], '19, 232[a], 510[a], '20, 475[a], 499.

sparverius subsp.? *Ecuador,* '12, 149; *Masatierra I., Chile,* '20, 616.

sparveroides, see sparverioides.

subbuteo (Hobby), *Eng.* '14, 416[a].—*misc.* '13, 609, '15, 530[a].

suckleyi ([a]Black Pigeon Hawk, Black Merlin, [b]Tinnunculus), *B. C.* '15, 107, '17, 39; *Wash.* '16, 364.—*syn.* '18, 207[b]; *misc.* '11, 264.

tinnunculus ([a]Kestrel, Sparrow Hawk, [b]Cerchneis, [c]Tinnunculus), *Algeria,* '12, 189[a]; *Eng.* '19, 141[a]; *France,* '19, 510; *Italy,* '12, 189; *Palestine,* '15, 282[b]; *Scotland,* '16, 93[a]; *Switzerland,* '18, 253[b].—*fd.* '11, 506[a], '18, 253[b]; *hbt.* '16, 267–268, '19, 141[a], 510; *molt,* '14, 430[c]; *syn.* '17, 201[b]; *misc.* '12, 423[a], '15, 255[a], 530[a].

uralensis, *Siberia,* '15, 530.

vespertinus, *misc.* '12, 269.

Falcon, Aplomado, see Falco fusco-caerulescens.

Labrador, see Falco obsoletus.

Peale's, see Falco pealei.

Peregrine, see Falco peregrinus or F. anatum.

Prairie, see Falco mexicanus.

falconella (Falco), see Falco.

Falconidae, '14, 119, 262, 270, '16, 46, '18, 443, '19, 569.

Falconiformes, '16, 91, '19, 569.

Falcunculus frontatus (Yellow-bellied Shrike-Tit), *misc.* '16, 97.

falimellus (Limicola), see L. falcinella.

falki (Alectoris), see Alectoris.
Falkland Islands.
Chapman, F. M., '15, 408.
Murphy, R. C., '14, 440, '16, 276–277.
Phillips, J. C., '16, 423–424.
falklandica (Catharacta), see Catharacta.
falklandicus (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
—— (Nycticorax), see Nycticorax.
—— (Trupialis), see Trupialis.
fallax (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
familiare (Hapalopteron), see Hapalopteron.
familiaris (Certhia), see Certhia americana.
—— (Ixos), see Hapalopteron familiare.
—— (Motasilla), see Troglodytes ædon.
fannini (Ardea), see Ardea.
Farley, Frank La Grange.
Birds observed at Grande Prairie City District (rev.), '17, 365.
Farley, John Austin.
The Egret in Plymouth County, Mass. '11, 482–483.
Ornithology at St. Marks, '17, 171–181.
Mating "Song" of the Piping Plover, '19, 566–567.
Turkey Vulture in Plymouth, Mass. '19, 567.
Early Arrival of the Tree Swallow in Plymouth, '19, 577–579.
Peculiar Brooding of the Black-throated Blue Warbler, '19, 579–580.
Nesting of the Myrtle Warbler in Southern Massachusetts, '19, 581–582.
A Short-billed Marsh Wren Colony in Central New Hampshire, '19, 583–584.
The Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher on Cape Cod, '19, 584.
Sandpipers Wintering at Plymouth, Massachusetts, '20, 78–84.
Faroe Islands.
Townsend, C. W., '15, 308.
Farwell, Ellen Sheldon Drummond, 1859–1912.
Bird observations near Chicago (rev.), '20, 157–158.
fasciata (Chamaea), see Chamaea.
—— (Chloroenas), see Columba.
—— (Columba), see Columba.
fasciatus (Heleodytes), see Heleodytes.
—— (Myiophobus), see Myiophobus.
—— (Philortyx), see Philortyx.
—— (Picoides), see Picoides.
fasciicauda (Milvus), see Milvus.
fastidiosus (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus.
fastuosa (Calliste), see Tangara.
Faull, Joseph Horace.
The natural history of the Toronto region (rev.), '13, 596.
Faxon, Walter, 1848–1920.
Brewster's Warbler (rev.), '11, 287–288.
Brewster's Warbler (*Helminthophila leucobronchialis*) a hybrid between the Golden-Winged Warbler (*Helminthophila chrysoptera*) and the Blue-Winged Warbler (*Helminthophila pinus*) (rev.), '13, 595–596.
Junco Breeding in Concord and Lexington, Mass. '15, 497.
Relics of Peale's Museum (rev.), '15, 512.
Unusual Late Autumn and Winter Records for Eastern Massachusetts, '17, 217.
Brewster's Warbler (*Vermivora leucobronchialis*) in Lexington, Mass. '17, 481–482.
The Name "erythrogaster," '19, 294–295.
Capt. Thomas Brown's Illustrations of the American Ornithology of Wilson and Bonaparte [a letter], '19, 623–626.
Fay, Samuel Prescott.
Massachusetts Notes, '11, 120–122.
Hudsonian Godwit (*Limosa haemastica*) in Massachusetts, '11, 257–258.
Yellow Rail (*Coturnicops noveboracensis*) in Massachusetts, '12, 237.
Federal Bird Regulations.
Modifications, '20, 347.
fedoa (Limosa), see Limosa.
Feild, Alexander Littlejohn.
see Bruner and Feild.
Feilden, G. St. Clair.
Notes on some birds of Trinidad and Tobago (rev.), '15, 122.
feldeggi (Falco), see Falco.
Felger, Alva Howard.
Blue Jay in Jefferson County, Colorado, '17, 209–210.
Blue Jay Again in Jefferson Co., Colorado, '19, 422.
feminina (Lophorhina), see Lophorhina.
Fenton, Carroll Lane.
Preliminary list of the birds of Floyd County, Iowa (rev.), '17, 103.
ferghanensis (Cecropsis), see Cecropsis.
—— (Parus), see Parus.
ferina (Marila), see Marila.
—— (Nyroca), see Marila.
fernandensis (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
—— (Eustephanus), see Sephanoides.
fernandezianus (Spizitornis), see Spizitornis.
ferox (Aquila), see Aquila.
—— (Buteo), see Buteo.
ferruginea (Alauda), see Alauda.
—— (Casarca), see Casarca.

—— (Erolia), see Erolia.
—— (Musicapa), see M. cinereiceps.
ferrugineifrons (Brotogeris), see Brotogeris.
ferrugineus (Anser), see Anser.
—— (Archibuteo), see Archibuteo.
—— (Buteo), see Archibuteo.
—— (Falco), see Archibuteo.
—— (Gallus), see G. gallus.
Ferry, John Farwell, 1877–1910.
Catalogue of a collection of birds from Costa Rica (rev.), '11, 125–126.
Ferry, Mary Bissell, 1849–1915.
Obituary, '17, 116.
festinus (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
festiva (Euchlornis), see Euchlornis.
Fibulatores, see Psittaciformes.
fidelis (Monasa), see Monasa.
fidens (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
Field, George Wilton.
Appointed on Biological Survey, '17, 117.
Field Museum, '12, 283, '13, 160.
Fieldfare, see Turdus pilaris.
Figgins, Jesse Dade.
The Fallacy of the Tendency towards Ultra-minute Distinctions, '14, 62–69.
The Status of the Subspecific Races of *Branta canadensis*, '20, 94–102.
filipina (Corone), see C. philippina.
fimbriata (Agyrtrina), see Agyrtrina.
fimbriatus (Psittacus), see Callocorydon.
Finch, Aleutian Rosy, see Leucosticte griseonucha.
Black Rosy, see Leucosticte atrata.
Brown-capped Rosy, see Leucosticte australis.
California Purple, see Carpodacus californicus.
Cassin's Purple, see Carpodacus cassini.
Gray-crowned Rosy, see Leucosticte tephrocotis.
Hepburn's Rosy, see Leucosticte littoralis.
House, see Carpodacus frontalis.
Laysan, see Telespyza cantans.
Lincoln's, see Melospiza lincolni.
Mountain, see Spizella monticola.
Mourning, see Zonotrichia querula.
Palestine Green, see Chloris chlorotica.
Pine, see Spinus pinus.
Purple, see Carpodacus purpureus.
Rose, see Carpodacus synoicus.
Rosy, see Carpodacus.
Texan, see Astragalinus mexicanus.
Tree, see Spizella monticola.
finitimum (Todirostrum), see Todirostrum.
Finley, William Lovell.
Game and fish protection in Oregon (rev.), '14, 270.
The Oregon Sportsman (rev.), '14, 270.
Fins, Feathers and Fur (rev.), '19, 607.
Finsch, Friedrich Hermann Otto, 1839–1917.
Obituary, '18, 381–382.
finschi (Aratinga), see Aratinga.
—— (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
finschii (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
firasa (Ardea), see Ardea.
Firecrest, see Regulus ignicapillus.
fischeri (Arctonetta), see Arctonetta.
—— (Eurocephalus), see Eurocephalus.
Fisher, Albert Kenrick.
Recovery of a Banded Pintail Duck, '14, 100.
[Obituary of] George Batten, '18, 264–265.
Occurrence of Goshawks (*Astur a. atricapillus*) and Saw-whet Owl (*Cryptoglaux acadica*) in the Vicinity of Washington, D. C. '18, 351.
In Memoriam: Lyman Belding, '20, 33–45.
Fisher, George Clyde.
Egrets (*Herodias egretta*) in Northern New Jersey, '19, 101–102.
A Note of the Long-eared Owl (*Asio wilsonianus*), '19, 109.
fisherella (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
fisheri (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma gularis.
—— (Ammodramus), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Thryospiza), see Passerherbulus.
Fishing-hawk, see Pandion carolinensis.
fissipes (Hirundo), see Hirundo.
fitzgeraldi (Attagis), see Attagis.
Flamingo, see Phoenicopterus ruber.
Flammea, see Tyto.
flammeolus (Otus), see Otus.
flammeus (Asio), see Asio.
flammiger (Cardinalis), see Cardinalis.
flammula (Pinicola), see Pinicola.
flammulata (Siptornis), see Siptornis.
Flanagan, John Henry, 1868–1920.
Obituary, '20, 639–640.
flava (Budytes), see Budytes.
—— (Motacilla), see Motacilla.
flaveola (Sicalis), see Sicalis.
flavescens (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
flaviceps (Auriparus), see Auriparus.
—— (Geothlypis), see G. flavovelata.
flaviclunis (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
flavicollis (Sylvia), see Dendroica dominica.
flavida (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis rostrata.
flavifrons (Lanivireo), see Lanivireo.

flavigularis (Machetornis), see Machetornis.
flavillaceus (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.
flavinucha (Chrysophlegma), see Chrysophlegma.
flavipes (Iliornis), see Totanus.
—— (Larus), see L. fuscus.
—— (Malimbus), see Malimbus.
—— (Neoglottis), see Totanus.
—— (Totanus), see Totanus.
flavirostre (Nettion), see Nettion.
flavirostris (Chloroenas), see Columba.
—— (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Monasa), see Monasa.
—— (Phaethon), see P. americanus.
—— (Puffinus), see P. borealis.
—— (Spizitornis), see Spizitornis.
flavissima (Telespiza), see Telespyza cantans.
flaviventris (Empidonax), see Empidonax.
—— (Myiosympotes), see Myiosympotes.
—— (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
flavopalliatus (Lorius), see Lorius.
Flavor of Birds, '18, 474–476, '19, 100–101, 296.
flavotectus (Trichoglossus), see Trichoglossus.
flavovelata (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
flavoviridis (Vireosylva), see Vireosylva.
Fleisher, Edward.
Notes on the Birds of Southwestern North Carolina, '20, 565–572.
Fleming, James Henry.
A New Teal from the Andaman Islands (rev.), '12, 119.
The Ancient Murrelet (*Synthliboramphus antiquus*) in Ontario, '12, 387–388.
Sabine's Gull on the Mississippi River, '12, 388–389.
The Niagara Swan Trap, '12, 445–448.
Ontario Bird Notes, '13, 225–228.
Birds and mammals of Toronto (rev.), '13, 596.
An Abnormal Rose-breasted Grosbeak, '14, 102.
The Saw-whet Owl of the Queen Charlotte Islands, '16, 420–423.
[Notice of his Collection of Birds], '19, 321.
[Colonial Member of the B. O. U.], '19, 452.
Fleming, J. H., and **Lloyd,** Hoyes.
Ontario Bird Notes, '20, 429–439.
Fleming, J. H., and **Saunders,** W. E.
see Saunders and Fleming.
flemingi (Dendragapus), see Dendragapus.
fletcherae (Porphyrio), see Porphyrio.
fleuriuensis (Platycercus), see Platycercus.
Flicker, see Colaptes auratus.
Boreal, see Colaptes borealis.
Gilded, see Colaptes chrysoides.
Guadalupe, see Colaptes rufipileus.
Mearns' Gilded, see Colaptes mearnsi.
Northern, see Colaptes luteus.
Northwestern, see Colaptes saturatior.
Red-shafted, see Colaptes collaris.
San Fernando, see Colaptes brunnescens.
Flight of Birds.
Brewster, W., '12, 85–92.
Forbes, A., '13, 359–366.
flindersi (Megalurus), see Megalurus.
—— (Platycercus), see Platycercus.
—— (Sericornis), see Sericornis.
flindersii (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys.
Flint Head, see Mycteria americana.
floccus (Eriocnemis), see Eriocnemis.
Florence, Laura.
[The food of birds in Scotland] (rev.), '12, 417.
Second report on the food of birds of Scotland (rev.), '15, 121–122.
Third report on food of birds in Scotland (rev.), '15, 519–520.
florentes (Tangara), see Tangara.
Florida.
Allen, A. A., '13, 561.
A. O. U. Com., '12, 381.
Bangs, O., '15, 482, 484.
Bangs, O., and Noble, G. K., '18, 443.
Barbour, T., and Phillips, J. C., '11, 182.
Bartsch, P., '14, 103, '17, 86.
Baynard, O. E., '13, 240–247.
Bishop, L. B., '12, 233.
Brooks, W. S., '13, 110, 111.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 251.
Coale, H. K., '14, 540.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 457.
Goodhue, I., '19, 111.
Griscom, L., '16, 329–330, '19, 587–589.
Gross, A. O., '12, 52.
Harper, F., '20, 295–297.
Howell, A. H., '18, 354–355, '19, 86–87.
Kennard, F. H., '15, 1–14, 154–166.
McAtee, W. L., '11, 273.
Murphy, R. C., '15, 345.
Nelson, G., '11, 393–397.
Nichols, J. T., '13, 506–509.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 181–185, 194–195, '18, 190, 194, 479.
Pangburn, C. H., '19, 393–405.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 297, 298–299, '15, 207, '16, 432–433.
Shufeldt, R. W., '16, 109–110, '18, 357–358.
Townsend, C. W., '11, 345.
Williams, J. [C. J. Pennock], '19, 586–587, '20, 128–130, 142–143.

Williams, R. W., '14, 494–498, '19, 45–56.
Wright, A. H., '11, 437–442, '12, 344–362, '14, 343–348, '15, 207–213, '17, 25.
Florida cærulea ([a]Little Blue Heron, Little Blue Crane, Blue Scoggin), *Ala.* '14, 217; *Cuba*, '13, 268[a]; *Fla.* '11, 396[a], '13, 242, '15, 2[a], 4[a], 158[a], 160[a], 161[a], 165[a], '19, 51, 398; *Ga.* '13, 488[a], 492, '19, 382, 384; *Kans.* '12, 42; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Mass.* '13, 430, '14, 544; *Mex.* '13, 370, '15, 167, '20, 580[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 565, '20, 580[a]; *N. C.* '13, 420, '17, 299[a], 300[a], '20, 566[a]; *Panama*, '13, 424; *Pa.* '18, 75; *S. C.* '13, 111[a]; *Tex.* '11, 202, 204; *Vt.* '13, 111; *Va.* '12, 513, 529[a].—*descr.* '13, 111, '20, 568; *hbt.* '13, 111[a], '20, 568; *mig.* '17, 299, 300; *nst.* '13, 492; *plm.* '15, 2, 483, '19, 398; *misc.* '13, 250[a], '20, 148.
caerulescens (Little Blue Heron), *Porto Rico*, '16, 410, '17, 57.
floridana (Querquedula), see Querquedula.
—— (Speotyto), see Speotyto.
floridanus (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
—— (Ammodramus), see Ammodramus.
—— (Colinus), see Colinus.
—— (Otus), see Otus.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Phlocotomus), see Phlocotomus.
florincola (Cyanocitta), see Cyanocitta.
Flower, Charles Stanley, and **Nicoll,** Michael John, 1880–1925.
The principal species of birds protected by law in Egypt (rev.), '19, 609.
Floyd, Charles Benton.
Brown Thrasher Wintering in Mass. '15, 370–371.
Orange-crowned Warbler (*Vermivora celata celata*) in Massachusetts, '20, 137.
Great Crested Flycatcher in Massachusetts in Winter, '20, 295.
fluvialis (Pandion), see P. haliaetus.
fluviatilis (Colymbus), see Colymbus.
—— (Locustella), see Locustella.
—— (Podiceps), see Colymbus.
—— (Sterna), see S. hirundo.
Fluvicola albiventer, *Argent.* '16, 392–393.
Flycatcher, Acadian, see Empidonax virescens.
Alder, see Empidonax alnorum.
Antillean, see Myiarchus antillarum.
Ash-throated, see Myiarchus cinerascens.
Beardless, see Camptostoma imberbe.
Bell's, see Basileuterus belli.
Black-headed, see Setophaga ruticilla.
Brazier's, see Basileuterus brasherii.
Buff-breasted, see Empidonax fulvifrons.
Cat, see Dumetella carolinensis.
Coues', see Myiochanes pallidiventris.
Crested, see Myiarchus crinitus.
Derby, see Pitangus derbianus.
Derham's, see Myioborus miniatus.
Fork-tailed, see Muscivora tyrannus.
Fulvous, see Empidonax fulvifrons.
Giraud's, see Myiozetetes texensis.
Gray, see Empidonax griseus.
Great Crested, see Myiarchus crinitus.
Green-crested, see Empidonax virescens.
Hammond's, see Empidonax hammondi.
Least, see Empidonax minimus.
Mexican Crested, see Myiarchus nelsoni.
Olivaceous, see Myiarchus lawrencei.
Olive-sided, see Nuttallornis borealis.
Paradise, see Terpsiphone paradisi.
Pied, see Muscicapa hypoleuca.
Red-fronted, see Cardellina rubrifrons.
Scissor-tailed, see Muscivora forficata.
Solitary, see Lanivireo solitarius.
Sulphur-bellied, see Myiodynastes luteiventris.
Texan, see Myiozetetes texensis.
Traill's, see Empidonax trailli.
Vermilion, see Pyrocephalus mexicanus.
Western, see Empidonax difficilis.
White-shouldered, see Setophaga picta.
Wright's, see Empidonax wrighti.
Yellow-bellied, see Empidonax flaviventris.
Yellow-breasted, see Lanivireo flavifrons.
Fly-up-the-creek, see Butorides virescens.
fockelmanni (Gennaeus), see Gennaeus.
foersteri (Casuarius), see Casuarius.
foetens (Catharista), see Coragyps urubu.
Fogg, Edward Harvey.
Evening Grosbeaks (*Hesperiphona vespertina vespertina*) at Manchester, N. H. '13, 435.
foghaensis (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
fohkiensis (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.
fokiensis (Phylloscopus), see Acanthopneuste.
—— (Spizaetus), see Spizaetus.
Fondia, see Foudia.
Food of Birds.
Bryant, H. C., '14, 168–177.
Cahn, A. R., '15, 91–95.
Kalm, P., '11, 61–66.
Kennedy, C. H., '11, 225–228, '12, 224–226.
McAtee, W. L., '19, 430–431.
Townsend, C. W., '18, 405–416.
Saunders, A. A., '20, 312–313.

Foot, Nathan Chandler.
Junco Breeding at West Quincy, Mass. '16, 436.
Forbes, Alexander.
Concerning the Flight of Gulls, '13, 359–366.
forbesi (Haplopelia), see Aplopelia.
—— (Megalurus), see Megalurus.
Forbush, Edward Howe, 1858–1929.
Ann. report of the State Ornithologist for the year 1910, Mass. State Board of Agr. 1911 (rev.), '12, 114–115.
A history of the game birds, wild-fowl and shore birds of Massachusetts and adjacent states (rev.), '13, 118–119.
Fourth annual report of the State Ornithologist, 1912 (rev.), '13, 293.
Fifth annual report of the State Ornithologist of the Mass. State Board of Agr. Jan. 8, 1913 (rev.), '14, 270.
Seventh annual report of the State Ornithologist [of Mass.] for the year 1914 (rev.), '15, 377.
The domestic cat (rev.), '16, 339.
Food plants to attract birds and protect fruit (rev.), '17, 101.
The natural enemies of birds (rev.), '17, 101.
Ninth annual report of the State Ornithologist, Mass. State Board of Agriculture (rev.), '17, 226.
The natural enemies of birds (rev.), '17, 226.
Tenth annual report of the State Ornithologist of Massachusetts (rev.), '18, 370.
Food, feeding and drinking appliances and nesting materials to attract birds (rev.), '19, 438.
Eleventh annual report of the Mass. State ornithologist (rev.), '19, 438.
Bird houses and nesting boxes (rev.), '20, 159.
Outdoor bird study (rev.), '20, 159.
Ford, Louise Pettigru, and **Pellew**, M. J. see Pellew and Ford.
Fordyce, George Lincoln.
Orange-crowned Warbler at Youngstown, Ohio, '11, 370.
A Baltimore Oriole in winter, '13, 274.
The Western Grebe in Ohio, '14, 243.
forficata (Muscivora), see Muscivora.
forficatus (Elanoides), see Elanoides.
formaster (Heteroxenicus), see Heteroxenicus.
Formicariidae, '12, 256, '15, 150, '18, 452.
Formicarius intermedius, *Mex.* '13, 375.
Formicivora chapmani, *Braz.* '16, 445.
formicivora (Balanosphyra), see Melanerpes.
formicivorus (Melanerpes), see Melanerpes.
—— (Picus), see Melanerpes.
formosa (Prinia), see Prinia.
formosana (Sitta), see Sitta.
formosanus (Aethiopsar), see Aethiopsar.
formosum (Dicæum), see Dicæum.
formosus (Oporornis), see Oporornis.
Forpus ([b]Psittacula), '17, 353, 353[b].
caucae ([b]Psittacula), *Colom.* '15, 515.
coelestis, *Peru*, '18, 448.
forreri (Chrysomitris), see Chrysomitris.
forsteri (Aptenodytes), see Aptenodytes.
—— (Bruchigavia), see Bruchigavia.
—— (Macronectes), see Macronectes.
—— (Prion), see Prion.
—— (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
fortunatus (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Fossil Birds.
Semi-Centennial of the Discovery of, in North America, '20, 516.
Shufeldt, R. W., '13, 29–39, '15, 290–294, 485–488.
Fossil Feathers.
Shufeldt, R. W., '16, 206–207.
Foster, Francis Apthorp.
Muscivora tyrannus (Linn.) in Massachusetts, '17, 337.
Foudia ('Fondia') **omissa**, *Africa*, '13, 302.
Fowl, Mallee, see Leipoa ocellata.
Fox, William Henry, 1857–1921.
[Date of election to A. O. U.], '20, 352.
fractus (Thaumasius), see Thaumasius.
France.
Burleigh, T. D., '19, 497–513.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 456.
Wright, A. H., '15, 348.
francica (Collocalia), see Zoonava.
Francolin, Crowned, see Francolinus sephaena.
Francolinus, '15, 251, 265, '18, 118, '20, 493.
adamauae, *misc.* '15, 528.
arabistanicus, *Persia*, '13, 462.
ayesha, *misc.* '17, 503.
bottegi, *misc.* '12, 555.
castaneicollis, *misc.* '12, 555.
clappertoni, *Africa*, '14, 153.
francolinus ([a]Black Partridge, [b]vulgaris), *Persia*, '13, 385[a].—*misc.* '12, 456[b].
gofanus, *misc.* '12, 555.
granti, *misc.* '13, 463.
helleri, *Africa*, '15, 251.
interpositus, *misc.* '17, 503.
jubaensis, *Africa*, '13, 462.

kirki, *misc.* '13, 463.
mecranensis, *Persia*, '13, 462.
pintadeanus ([b]chinensis), *syn.* '19, 442, 442[b].
schubotzi, *misc.* '12, 425.
sephaena ([a]Crowned Francolin), *misc.* '14, 130[a].
Franklin.
Dixon, J., '16, 374.
Dwight, J., '17, 413–414.
franklini (Canachites), see Canachites.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
franklini (Chroicocephalus), see Larus.
frantzii (Tetragonops), see Semnornis.
Franzen, John Werner.
Willow Ptarmigan in Minnesota, '15, 99–100.
frater (Oxyruncus), see Oxyruncus.
Fratercula, '12, 135, '18, 116, 119.
arctica ([a]Puffin, [b]Alca deleta, [c]deleta), *Eng.* '12, 186[a], '13, 194[a]; *Iceland*, '18, 200[b]; *N. Y.* '15, 495; *N. S.* '20, 596[a]; *Que.* '13, 2[a], '17, 135[a], 145[a], '19, 101[a].—*descr.* '17, 145[a]; *fd.* '19, 101[a]; *plm.* '16, 266; *syn.* '18, 200[c]; *misc.* '16, 461, '17, 205, '19, 314, '20, 596.
corniculata ([a]Horned Puffin), *Alas.* '15, 296, 301[a], 302, '17, 148[a], 151[a], 406.—*nst.* '15, 296, '17, 406; *pl.* '15, 301.
naumanni ([a]Large-billed Puffin, [b]Mormon glacialis, [c]glacialis), *syn.* '17, 205, 205[b], 205[c].
fraterculus (Ammomanes), see Ammomanes.
—— (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.
—— (Phaethornis), see Phaethornis.
frazari (Haematopus), see Haematopus.
Frederick, Mrs. Mary Catherine.
An ancient bird census in asphaltic petroleum (rev.), '17, 102.
Frederickena, '20, 177.
fredericki (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
Freeman, Daniel.
A bird calendar of the Fargo region [N. Dak.] (rev.), '20, 478.
Fregata, '15, 259, 384, '18, 120.
aquila ([a]Man-o'-war-bird, Frigate Bird, [b]Pelecanus, [c]magnificens, [d]Tachypetes, [e]rothschildi), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Ascension I.* '15, 259[b], 346; *Braz.* '15, 43[a], 44[a], 47; *Conn.* '12, 532; *Cuba*, '11, 254; *Fla.* '19, 397; *Ga.* '12, 531–532; *H. I.* '16, 51, 51[a]; *Me.* '12, 532; *N. J.* '12, 532; *N. Y.* '12, 532; *N. C.* '17, 476; *N. S.* '12, 532; *Panama*, '13, 424; *Peru*, '20, 161[a]; *P. I.* '12, 267; *P. R.* '16, 409[c], '17, 55[c], 56[c], '18, 336[a], 338[c]; *Que.* '19, 532; *S. C.* '11, 107, '12, 532; *W. I.* '18, 203.—*hbt.* '19, 397; *syn.* '15, 47, 346, '17, 468[e], 469[e], '18, 203, 203[c]; *misc.* '12, 116[a], '15, 513[a], '19, 138.
ariel ([a]Man-o'-war-bird), *Trinidad Islet*, '15, 337[a], 340[a], 346.—*descr.* '15, 259; *misc.* '15, 259.
magnificens, *Galap. Is.* '15, 384.—*syn.* '15, 384, '17, 468, 469.
minor ([b]Pelecanus), *South Atlantic Ocean*, '15, 346; *Indian Ocean*, '15, 346; *Pacific Ocean*, '15, 346.—*syn.* '17, 468, 468[b], 469; *misc.* '15, 259, 384.
nicolli, *Trinidad Islet*, '15, 346.
palmerstoni ([b]Pelecanus), *syn.* '17, 469, 469[b], '18, 203.
Fregetta grallaria ([b]leucogaster), *South Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 440, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 449, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457.—*descr.* '12. 46; *hbt.* '12, 46; *syn.* '12, 550[b], '16, 429, 429[b]; *misc.* '12, 550.
moestissima, *misc.* '12, 550.
tubulata, *misc.* '12, 550.
Fregettornis, '12, 550.
Fregilupus varius, *misc.* '15, 382.
French, John Churchill.
Notice of publication of his "Passenger Pigeon in Penna." '19, 453.
The Passenger Pigeon in Pennsylvania (rev.), '19, 605–606.
fricki (Andropadus), see Andropadus.
—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
—— (Lagonosticta), see Lagonosticta.
—— (Melaniparus), see Melaniparus.
—— (Othyphantes), see Othyphantes.
—— (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
—— (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
Fringilla coelebs ([a]Chaffinch), *Canary Is.* '20, 608; *Eng.* '19, 610[a]; *France*, '19, 506; *Germany*, '12, 690[a]; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*fd.* '11, 285, '17, 101, '19, 506, 610[a]; *hbt.* '16, 258, '19, 506; *nst.* '19, 506; *song*, '19, 506; *misc.* '11, 208[a], 508[a], '15, 254[a], '16, 439.
montifringilla (Brambling), *Alas.* '16, 400; *Austria*, '12, 188; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*misc.* '16, 429.
ombriosa, *misc.* '14, 276.
polatzeki, *misc.* '13, 139.
solomkoi, *Asia*, '14, 278.
teydea, *Canary Is.* '20, 608.
Fringillaria kovacsi, *misc.* '12, 424.
fringillarius (Molothrus), see Molothrus.
Fringillidæ, '12, 268, '14, 270, '15, 235, '16, 48, 221, '18, 185, 461, 463, '19, 432, 597.
fringillirostris (Acanthis), see Acanthis.
Froggatt, Walter Wilson.
Sheep maggot flies (rev.), '16, 217.
Pests and diseases of the coconut palm (rev.), '16, 218.
The Crow family (rev.), '19, 609.
Froggatt, W. W. and John Lewis.

Effect of poisoning operations on birds; value of carrion feeders (rev.), '17, 495–497.
frontalis (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
—— (Chlorophonia), see Chlorophonia.
—— (Fringilla), see Carpodacus.
—— (Pyrrhula), see Carpodacus.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
frontatus (Aratinga), see Aratinga.
—— (Falcunculus), see Falcunculus.
Frost, Allen, and **Crosby,** M. S.
Some Summer Residents of Dutchess County, N. Y. '20, 597–598.
Frugilegus, '20, 176, 280.
frugilegus (Corvus), see Corvus.
—— (Frugilegus), see Corvus.
frugivorus (Corvus), see Corvus brachyrhynchos and C. hesperis.
—— (Phoenicophilus), see Phaenicophilus.
Fry, Henry Jacob.
A Study of the Seasonal Decline of Bird Song, '16, 28–40.
The college graduation thesis as a method of bird study (rev.), '17, 107.
fryi (Carine), see Carine.
fucata (Emberiza), see Hypocentor.
fuciphaga (Callocalia), see Aerodramus vestitus.
fucosus (Tangara), see Tangara.
Fuertes, Louis Agassiz, 1874–1927.
[Amer. Mus. Exp. to Colombia], '13, 321.
Re new cover design of "The Auk," '15, 144.
Another European Widgeon in Virginia, '15, 367.
Notes on Hybrid Ducks from Long Point, Ontario, '16, 75.
[Mammal Portraits], '17, 242.
Impressions of the voices of tropical birds (rev.), '17, 367.
fuertesi (Icterus), see Icterus.
fulgens (Eugenes), see Eugenes.
Fulica, '12, 135.
alba, *misc.* '12, 124.
americana ([a]Coot, American Coot, Common Coot or "Mudhen"), *Ala.* '14, 218; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 11; *B. C.* '17, 36, '19, 64[a]; *Calif.* '20, 159; *Colo.* '16, 298, '20, 64; *Fla.* '13, 243, '19, 395[a], 398; *Ga.* '13, 489[a], 503; *Ill.* '12, 16[a], '15, 99[a], '19, 520[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73, 76; *Kans.* '12, 31; *Labr.* '16, 163, 164; *La.* '20, 260; *Man.* '14, 264[a]; *Mass.* '11, 197, '14, 398[a]; *Minn.* '11, 232; *Mont.* '11, 34; *N. J.* '18, 22; *N. M.* '20, 236[a], 237[a], 242[a], 394–396; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 440, '19, 103–104[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a]; *Pa.* '18, 22; *P. R.* '17, 57; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 563[a], 565; *Tex.* '11, 205, '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 513, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 464, '16, 363, '18, 42.—*descr.* '19, 102; *fd.* '20, 394–396; *hbt.* '11, 197, '19, 102, '20, 242[a], 296[a], 394–396; *mig.* '12, 31, '17, 301[a]; *nst.* '19, 102, '20, 394–396; *plm.* '18, 117[a]; *note,* '20, 394–396; *misc.* '16, 14[a], 344[a], '17, 57, '19, 511[a], 607[a].
armillata, *p'm.* '16, 446.
atra, *France,* '19, 511; *Italy,* '12, 181.—*descr.* '19, 511; *hbt.* '19, 511; *mig.* '19, 511; *misc.* '13, 304.
caribæa ([a]Caribbean Coot), *P. R.* '17, 57, 57[a].
grenadensis, *Grenada,* '16, 45.
rufifrons, *misc.* '16, 446.
Fulicariae, '18, 118.
fulicarius (Phalaropus), see Phalaropus.
fuliginosa (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla fuscescens.
—— (Muscicapa), see M. cacabata.
—— (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
—— (Phoebetria), see Phoebetria.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
fuliginosus (Calamanthus), see Calamanthus.
—— (Dendragapus), see Dendragapus.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Psilorhinus), see Psilorhinus.
Fuligula cristata, *misc.* '13, 306.
fuligula (Marila), see Marila.
Fuller, Timothy Otis, 1845–1916.
Obituary, '17, 115.
Fulmar, see Fulmarus glacialis.
Blue, see Fulmarus glacialis.
Pacific, see Fulmarus glupischa.
Rodgers', see Fulmarus rodgersi.
Slender-billed, see Priocella glacialoides.
Fulmarus, '18, 119.
glacialis ([a]Fulmar, Mallemuke, Fulmar Petrel, Blue Fulmar, [b]Procellaria), *Mass.* '13, 105.—*anat.* '12, 115[a]; *descr.* '11, 300–304[a]; *fd.* '11, 300[a]; *hbt.* '11, 300[a], '15, 380, '16, 260; *meas.* '20, 90; *p'm.* '16, 260; *syn.* '11, 302[b], '19, 267; *mi c.* '11, 129, 301[a], '12, 558[a], '13, 143[a], 611[b], '15, 129[a] '19, 237.
glupischa (Pacific Fulmar), *Alas.* '15, 300.—*plm.* '15, 300; *syn.* '19, 271.
rodgersi (Rodgers' Fulmar), *Alas.* '17, 397, 407, '20, 250; *Calif.* '11, 129.—*descr.* '20, 250; *hbt.* '20, 250; *nst.* '17, 407; *plm.* '19, 271; *syn.* '19, 267, 271; *misc.* '19, 237.
fulva (Passerella), see Passerella.
—— (Petrochelidon), see Petrochelidon.
—— (Pluvialis), see Pluvialis.
—— (Sialia), see Sialia.
fulvescens (Aquila), see Aquila.
—— (Catharus), see Catharus.

—— (Gyps), see Gyps.
—— (Herpetotheres), see Herpetotheres.
fulviceps (Hapalocercus), see Hapalocercus.
fulvicervix (Tangara), see Tangara.
fulvifrons (Empidonax), see Empidonax.
—— (Muscicapa), see Empidonax.
fulvigula (Anas), see Anas.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
fulvus (Charadrius), see Pluvialis.
—— (Gyps), see Gyps.
—— (Phaethon), see Phaethon.
fumeus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
fumidus (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
fumifrons (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
—— (Picoides), see Picoides.
fumigatus (Cypseloides), see Cypseloides.
—— (Uragus), see Uragus.
fumosa (Microrhopias), see Microrhopias.
fumosus (Empidochanes), see Empidochanes.
funerea (Cryptoglaux), see Cryptoglaux.
—— (Strix), see Cryptoglaux.
—— (Surnia), see Cryptoglaux.
Funkhouser, William Delbert.
Biology of the Membracidae of the Cayuga Lake Basin (rev.), **'18,** 373–374.
furax (Saltator), see Saltator.
furcata (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
—— (Procellaria), see Oceanodroma.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
furcatum (Xema), see Creagrus.
Furnariidæ, '12, 256, **'15,** 146, 153, **'18,** 452.
Furnariinæ, '15, 147.
Furnarius, '15, 146, 148, 149.
agnatus, *Venez.* **'19,** 89.
cinnamomeus, *Peru,* **'18,** 453.
endoecus, *Venez.* **'19,** 89*.
hauxwelli, *Peru,* **'18,** 498.
rufus (Ovenbird, "Hornero"), *Argent.* **'16,** 384, 391, **'19,** 126.—*nst.* **'16,** 391; *misc.* **'19,** 126.
venezuelensis, *Venez.* **'13,** 450, **'19,** 89.
furvior (Seiurus), see Seiurus.
furvus (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.
fusca (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
—— (Glaucis), see Glaucis.
—— (Malacoptila), see Malacoptila.
—— (Melanitta), see Oidemia.
—— (Oidemia), see Oidemia.
—— (Phoebetria), see Phoebetria.
—— (Planchesia), see P. pullata.
—— (Sula), see S. leucogastra.
fuscata (Garrulax), see Garrulax.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
fuscatus (Margarops), see Margarops.
—— (Onychoprion), see Sterna.
fuscescens (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
fuscicapillus (Phoethornis), see Phaethornis.
fuscicollis (Pisobia), see Pisobia.
fuscifrons (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
fuscigularis (Rhinortha), see Rhinortha.
fusco-cærulescens (Falco), see Falco.
fusco-castaneus (Ploceus), see Ploceus.
fuscocollaris (Riparia), see Riparia.
fuscus (Anabazenops), see Anabazenops.
—— (Artamus), see Artamus.
—— (Cinclodes), see C. baeckstroemii.
—— (Ibis), see Guara rubra.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Pelecanus), see P. occidentalis.
—— (Ptilomachus [error for Ptilopachys]), see Ptilopachys.
—— (Tantalus), see Guara alba.
—— (Totanus), see Totanus.
—— (Turdus), see Hylocichla swainsoni.

G

Gabianus pacificus ([a]Pacific Gull), *misc.* **'13,** 443[a].
gabonensis (Ortygospiza), see Ortygospiza.
gaboonensis (Estrilda), see Estrilda.
Gabrielson, Ira Noel.
Nest-life of the Catbird, *Dumetella carolinensis* Linn. (rev.), **'14,** 420–421.
A study of the home life of the Brown Thrasher, *Toxostoma rufum* (Linn.) (rev.), **'14,** 420–421.
Some Marshalltown, Iowa, Notes, **'14,** 255–256.
Some Notes on Connecticut Birds, **'17,** 461–465.
A criticism of two recent lists of Iowa birds (rev.), **'17,** 499.
[Obituary of] Bert Heald Bailey, **'17,** 512.
A list of the birds of Clay and O'Brien Counties, Iowa (rev.), **'18,** 370.
Gadwall, see Chaulelasmus streperus.
Gage, Bert Lillian.
Evening Grosbeak at Williamsport, Pa. **'16,** 325.
Gaige, Frederick McMahon.
The birds of Dickinson County, Michigan (rev.), **'16,** 88.
gaimardi (Elainea), see Myiopagis guianensis.
—— (Myiopagis), see Elaenia guianensis.
Gain, Louis.
The Penguins of the Antarctic Regions (rev.), **'14,** 116.
gairdneri (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
galactotes (Agrobates), see Agrobates.
galapagensis (Paecilonitta), see Paecilonitta.

Galapagos Islands.
Loomis, L. M., '19, 370–372.
Nichols, J. T., '14, 388–390.
Streets, T. H., '12, 233–234.
Galbula, '19, 286.
albirostris, *anat.* '19, 285; *misc.* '14, 406.
brevirostris, *Venez.* '13, 450.
melanogenia, *Mex.* '13, 373.—*anat.* '19, 286.
rufoviridis, *anat.* '19, 285.
galbula (Icterus), see Icterus.
Galbulidæ, '14, 406, '19, 285–286.
galeata (Gallinula), see Gallinula.
—— (Numida), see Numida.
galei (Tyto), see Tyto.
galericulata (Pipra), see Tanagra elegantissima.
Galerida sp.? ([a]Sinai Desert Lark or Desert Lark), *Asia*, '15, 274[a], 276[a].
cristata ([a]Crested Lark), *Algeria*, '12, 189[a]; *Asia*, '15, 279[a]; *Egypt*, '15, 125; *Italy*, '12, 182, '13, 305.
harterti, *Algeria*, '12, 184.
hilgerti, *misc.* '12, 426.
ioniae ([b]Ptilocorys ioniul), '12, 424[b].
macrorhyncha, *Algeria*, '12, 184.
muhlei, *Macedonia*, '20, 612.
polatzeki, *misc.* '12, 424.
subtaurica ([b]Ptilocorys), *misc.* '12, 424[b].
superflua, *Africa*, '12, 184.
weigoldi ([b]Ptilocorys), *misc.* '12, 424[b].
galerita (Cacatua), see Kakatoë.
—— (Corythornis), see C. cristata.
galeritus(Diplopterus), see Tapera naevia.
—— (Psittacus), see Kakatoë.
Gallicolumba admiralitatis ([b]Phlegoenas), *Australia, Admiralty I.* '15, 129[b].
basilanica ([b]Phlegaenas), *Basilan*, '19, 312.
leytensis ([b]Phlegoenas), *Leyte*, '19, 312.
Galliformes, '18, 118.
Gallinae, '16, 62, '19, 564.
Gallinago, '20, 524.
brasiliensis, *misc.* '13, 596.
delicata ([a]Wilson's Snipe, Snipe, English Snipe, Meadow Snipe, Jack Snipe or Common Snipe), *Ala.* '14, 218; *Alas.* '17, 155, '19, 61; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 12; *B. C.* '17, 36; *Colo.* '11, 311, '20, 64; *Del.* '11, 114; *Fla.* '15, 159[a], '19, 51, 398; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Labr.* '16, 164; *Mass.* '11, 518[a], '13, 23, '16, 434; *Mex.* '11, 75; *Minn.* '11, 232, '20, 543; *M nt.* '11, 28, 34, '13, 116; *N. B.* '17, 265, '19, 39; *N. F.* '12, 73, 74, 75, 76; *N. J.* '18, 22; *N. Y.* '20, 378[a], 494[a], 522; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 304[a], 308[a]; *N. S.* '15, 368; *Okla.* '14, 478; *Ont.* '13, 226; *Panama*, '13, 425; *Pa.* '13, 337[a], '18, 22; *Que.* '12, 210[a], '13, 187[a], '16, 64, '17, 146[a], '18, 291[a], 307[a], 308[a], '19, 483[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 566; *Tex.* '11, 205; *Va.* '12, 513, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 464, '18, 42, 328.—*anat.* '20, 573[a]; *descr.* '12, 46[a]; *hbt.* '11, 311, '12, 46[a], 211[a], '18, 328, '19, 61, '20, 392[a], 522; *mig.* '12, 40, '13, 425, '14, 478, '17, 303[a], 304[a], 308[a]; *nst.* '12, 75, 210, '19, 39; *note*, '12, 75, '17, 155, '19, 61, '20, 522; *misc.* '11, 279[a], '12, 422[a], '13, 148[a], 592[a], '15, 311, 518, '16, 344, 388, '19, 512, '20, 539.
gallinago ([a]Snipe), *France*, '19, 512; *Italy*, '12, 181; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].—*descr.* '19, 512; *hbt.* '19, 512.
hardwickii, *misc.* '13, 596.
imperialis, *misc.* '13, 596.
macrodactyla, *misc.* '13, 596.
megala, *misc.* '13, 596.
nobilis, *Ecuador*, '12, 143.—*hbt.* '12, 143; *misc.* '13, 596.
paraguayae (Paraguay Snipe), *Argent.* '16, 388.
stenura, *Siberia*, '16, 45.
stricklandi, *misc.* '13, 596.
Gallinula (Galinula), '12, 135.
cerceris, *misc.* '16, 337.
chloropus ([a]Moorhen, Common Moorhen), *France*, '19, 511; *Italy*, '12, 181.—*g. dist.* '17, 174[a]; *hbt.* '19, 511; *molt*, '14, 426[a]; *syn.* '16, 430; *misc.* '12, 423, '16, 337, 344[a], '17, 111[a].
galeata ([a]Florida Gallinule, Brown Gallinule, [b]cachinnans), *Ala.* '17, 456; *Fla.* '13, 243, '15, 11[a], '16, 337[b], '19, 398; *Ga.* '18, 284[a]; *Ill.* '12, 16[a], '15, 99; *Ia.* '13, 77, '14, 73[a], 75; *Kans.* '12, 42; *Mass.* '13, 23; *N. J.* '18, 22; *N. Y.* '11, 108–109, '17, 319[a], 436[a]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *Panama*, '13, 425; *Pa.* '15, 236[a], '18, 22; *P. R.* '16, 411, '17, 58; *S. A.* '16, 337; *Tex.* '11, 205, '15, 320; *Va.* '12, 513, 530[a].—*hbt.* '12, 513, '17, 319; *meas.* '18, 284; *nst.* '11, 108, '14, 75, '15, 320, '17, 319, '18, 22; *plm.* '11, 108; *note*, '17, 319; *syn.* '16, 430, 430[b].
garmani, *Andes*, '16, 337.
pauxilla, *Colom.* '16, 337.
gallinula (Limnocryptes), see Limnocryptes.
Gallinule, Brown, see Gallinula galeata.
Florida, see Gallinula galeata.
Purple, see Ionornis martinicus.
Gallinuloides wyomingensis, *misc.* '16, 92.
Gallipavo, see Meleagris silvestris.
Gallirallus ruscheki, *N. Z.* '13, 610.
townsoni, *Australia*, '14, 426.
gallopavo (Meleagris), see Meleagris.
Galloperdix stewarti, *India*, '20, 328.

Gallus, '19, 136.
bankiva, *Sumatra*, '20, 320.
domesticus ([a]Domestic Hen), *misc.* '16, 439.
gallus ([b]ferrugineus), *China*, '20, 320.—*fd.* '13, 294.
murghi ([b]gallus), *India*, '20, 320.
Gambel, William, 1819?–1849.
[Ref. to biography], '11, 288–289.
Burial place, '19, 633.
gambeli (Anser), see Anser.
—— (Lanius), see Lanius.
—— (Lophortyx), see Lophortyx.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
—— (Zonotrichia), see Zonotrichia.
Gammell, Isaac.
The Evening Grosbeak in the East (rev.), '17, 106.
Gampsonyx, '11, 123.
leonae, *Nicar.* '19, 310.
magnus, *Peru*, '19, 310.
Ganier, Albert Franklin.
Notes on the breeding Warblers of Tennessee (rev.), '17, 103.
November bird-life at Reelfoot Lake, Tenn. (rev.), '17, 103.
Gannet, see Moris bassana.
garguensis (Anthreptes), see Anthreptes.
—— (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.
—— (Cossypha), see Cossypha.
—— (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
garleppi (Pterocnemia), see Pterocnemia.
garmani (Gallinula), see Gallinula.
Garrulax fuscata, *Burma*, '18, 377.
milleti, *China*, '20, 170.
Garrulus, '12, 272.
corsicanus, *misc.* '12, 425, '14, 279.
diaphorus, *China*, '15, 380.
glandarius ([a]Jay), *Algeria*, '14, 558; *France*, '19, 502; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*descr.* '19, 502; *hbt.* '19, 502; *misc.* '15, 255[a].
ichnusae, *misc.* '14, 279.
interstinctus, *India*, '19, 312.
iphigenia, *Asia*, '14, 278.
minor, *Africa*, '15, 384.
persaturatus, *Greece*, '19, 312.
species? ([a]Wood Jay), *Austria*, '13, 305.
garrulus (Lanius), see Bombycilla garrula.
garzetta (Ardea), see Casmerodius egretta.
Gastornis, '13, 150.
Gates, Frank Caleb.
Birds of Carthage, Illinois (rev.), '18, 94.
See also Wood, N. A., Smith, F., and Gates, F. C.
Gavia, '12, 409, '15, 128, 296, '20, 445.
adamsi ([a]Yellow-billed Loon, King Loon), *Alas.* '16, 370–376, 372[a], 374[a]; *Colo.* '15, 494; *Franklin*, '16, 374; *Mack.* '15, 454, '16, 371.—*hbt.* '16, 373; *mig.* '15, 454, '16, 370–376.
arctica ([a]Black-throated Loon, [b]Colymbus, [c]Urinator arcticus), *Alas.* '17, 151, 283, 284; *B. C.* '17, 289[a]; *Colo.* '17, 288[a]; *Conn.* '17, 286[a]; *Frank.* '17, 284[a]; *Greenl.* '17, 285; *Iceland*, '17, 285; *Ill.* '17, 286[a]; *Ia.* '17, 288; *Labr.* '17, 284, 284[a]; *Me.* '17, 285[a]; *Mass.* '17, 286[a]; *Mich.* '17, 287[a]; *Minn.* '17, 287[a]; *Nebr.* '17, 288[a]; *N. B.* '17, 285[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 286[a]; *Ohio*, '17, 286[a]; *Ont.* '17, 286[a]; *Que.* '17, 284[a], 285, 285[a]; *Siberia*, '19, 266; *S. C.* '17, 286[a]; *Tex.* '17, 286[a]; *Wash.* '17, 289[a]; *Wis.* '17, 287[a].—*descr.* '19, 238–242; *g. dist.* '17, 289, '19, 238–242; *meas.* '19, 238–242; *plm.* '18, 196–199; *syn.* '18, 196–199, '19, 266, 271; *misc.* '12, 134[b], '13, 304[c], 458[b], '15, 525[b], '17, 283, 285, 289, '20, 275, 445.
immer ([a]Loon, Common Loon, Northern Loon, Diver, Great Northern Diver, [b]imber), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alas.* '16, 371[a]; *Alta.* '11, 465, '19, 7; *B. C.* '17, 32, '19, 65[a]; *Colo.* '15, 494, '17, 289[a]; *Conn.* '17, 461; *Fla.* '19, 49[a], 395, 587, '20, 258; *Kans.* '12, 42; *Ky.* '12, 196[a]; *Labr.* '16, 163; *Mack.* '12, 201, '16, 371; *Mass.* '11, 119, 120, 197[b]; *Minn.* '14, 82[a], 84[a], 231, '20, 542; *Mont.* '11, 32; *Nebr.* '17, 288[a]; *N. B.* '17, 265; *N. F.* '12, 75; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 437, '20, 286[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], '20, 567; *Pa.* '18, 19; *Que.* '13, 2[a], 4, 187[a], '18, 294, 308[a], '19, 481; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 563; *Va.* '12, 510, 530[a]; *Wash.* '15, 461, '16, 363, '17, 289.—*descr.* '15, 494; *fd.* '18, 475[a], '19, 100[a]; *hbt.* '17, 141[a], '20, 258, 286; *meas.* '15, 494; *mig.* '17, 301[a], 437; *nst.* '14, 82, 84, '16, 82[a]; *plm.* '17, 288; *misc.* '12, 157[a], '13, 160[a], '15, 256[a], 517[a], '16, 75[b], 97[a], 372[a], '17, 451.
pacifica ([a]Pacific Loon, [b]arctica), *Alas.* '15, 296, '17, 151, 283, 396, '19, 60; *Ariz.* '14, 403; *B. C.* '17, 32, 284, 289[a]; *Frank.* '17, 284, 285[a]; *Ia.* '17, 288; *N. H.* '19, 589; *Que.* '17, 284[b]; *Siberia*, '19, 242; *Wash.* '15, 461.—*descr.* '19, 238–242; *g. dist.* '19, 238–242; *meas.* '19, 238–242; *mig.* '15, 454; *syn.* '19, 266; *misc.* '17, 283, 284, 285, 286.
pusilla, *Wyo.* '15, 375.
stellata ([a]Red-throated Loon, Red-throated Diver), *Alas.* '17, 150[a], 396, 405, '18, 125[a], '19, 60; *B. C.* '17, 32, '18, 235; *Conn.* '18, 220[a]; *Fla.* '19, 395; *Ill.* '13, 577, '15, 367; *Ind.* '13, 577; *Me.* '18, 220[a]; *Mass.* '11, 120, 197, '18, 219; *N. H.* '18, 219[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 437; *N. C.* '13, 506, 507[a], 509; *Ohio*, '17, 286[a];

Pa. '15, 225; *Que.* '13, 2[a], 4, '17, 141[a]; *R. I.* '13, 545; *Siberia*, '16, 44[a]; *Wash.* '15, 461, '16, 75[a], '17, 289[a]; *Wis.* '17, 219.—*descr.* '14, 128[a], '16, 75; *hbt.* '17, 141, 396, '19, 60; *plm.* '18, 125; *note*, '19, 60; *misc.* '12, 558.

suschkini ([b]Urinator), *Alas.* '17, 289.—*descr.* '18, 196–198[b], '19, 238–242; *g. dist.* '19, 238–242; *meas.* '19, 238–242; *syn.* '19, 271; *misc.* '12, 426[b], '17, 290.

viridigularis (Green-throated Loon, Siberian Loon), *Alas.* '19, 242; *Siberia*, '19, 242.—*descr.* '18, 198–199*, '19, 238–242; *g. dist.* '18, 198, '19, 238–242; *meas.* '18, 198, '19, 238–242; *syn.* '19, 266, '20, 275.

Gaviidae, '16, 44.

gayi (Chasiempis), see Chasiempis.

gaza (Melanocorypha), see Melanocorypha.

Gecinus, see Picus.

Gee, Nathaniel Gist, and **Moffett,** Lacy Irvine.

A key to the Birds of the Lower Yangtze Valley with popular descriptions of the species commonly seen (rev.), '18, 246.

Gehring, John George.

William Brewster—An Appreciation, '20, 24–27.

Gelochelidon addenda, *China*, '13, 124.

grönvoldi, *S. Am.* '13, 124.

nilotica ([a]Gull-billed Tern, [b]Sterna angelica, [c]aranea, [d]Sterna, [e]anglica), *Scotl.* '13, 613[b]; *Va.* '11, 450[a], 453[a].—*hbt.* '11, 450; *syn.* '13, 124, 125[c], '16, 429, 429[e], '18, 215, 215[c], 215[e], '20, 276, 276[b], 276[c], 276[d], 276[e].

Genera Avium.

[Reference to Wytsman's], '19, 630.

Gennaeus, '12, 269, '13, 613.

fockelmanni, *misc.* '13, 613.

nycthemerus ([a]Silver Pheasant, [b]Euplocamus), *misc.* '13, 613[b], '16, 439[a].

swinhoii ([b]Euplocamus), *misc.* '13, 613[b].

Gentry, Thomas George, 1843–1905.

Life histories of the birds of eastern Pennsylvania (rev.), '12, 119–121.

Geobasileus tarana, *Australia*, '14, 559.

Geobates, '15, 147.

Geocichla, '13, 616, '20, 493.

courtoisi ([b]Turdus), *China*, '20, 329.

graueri, *Africa*, '15, 260.

keniensis, *Africa*, '13, 597.

major, *Japan*, '15, 530.

oberländeri, *Africa*, '15, 260.

raineyi, *Africa*, '13, 597.

tanganjicae, *Africa*, '15, 260.

Geococcyx californianus ([a]Road-runner, [b]Paisano), *Colo.* '12, 277[a], '13, 434[a]; *Tex.* '11, 206, 209, '20, 52.—*fd.* '17, 100[a], '20, 323[a]; *hbt.* '15, 379[a]; *nst.* '11, 209; *misc.* '12, 144[a], 144[b], 370[a], '15, 379[a], '17, 230[a].

geoffroyi (Charadrius), see C. leschenaulti.

—— (Peristera), see Zenaida auriculata.

Geoffroyus maclennani, *Australia*, '14, 559.

Geopelia audacis, *India*, '19, 312.

shortridgei, *misc.* '15, 127.

Geopeliinae, '14, 266.

Geopsittacus, '18, 246.

George, Thomas Jesse.

The Passenger Pigeon in Missouri fifty years ago, '11, 259–261.

Georgia.

Brannon, P. A., '20, 454.

Coale, H. K., '14, 540.

Erichsen, W. J., '19, 380–393, 590–591.

Harper, F., '18, 76–77.

Hoxie, W. J., '11, 265–266, 481–482.

Huxley, J. S., '16, 267.

McAtee, W. L., '13, 117.

Nichols, J. T., '13, 507–509.

Oberholser, H. C., '17, 183–185, '18, 190, 194.

Palmer, T. S., '12, 531–532.

Pellew, M. J., and Ford, L. P., '20, 589.

Phillips, J. C., '15, 205–207.

Rhoads, S. N., '18, 271–286.

Rossignol, G. R., '11, 488, '12, 392, '13, 106.

Wayne, A. T., '11, 485, '12, 103–104, 105, '13, 277, '18, 485–486, '19, 288.

Wright, A. H., '11, 440, '12, 347–361, '14, 353–355, '15, 209–211.

Wright, A. H., and Harper, F., '13, 477–505.

georgiana (Melospiza), see Melospiza.

georgianus (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.

georgica (Pelecanoides), see Pelecanoides.

Geosit a burmeisteri, *misc.* '17, 355.

paytae, *Peru*, '18, 452.

punensis, *misc.* '17, 355.

Geothlypis, '19, 290, 291, '20, 574–575.

aequinoctialis, *descr.* '19, 291.

arizela ([a]Pacific Yellow-throat), *Alta.* '19, 262; *B. C.* '17, 47.—*g. dist.* '20, 575[a]; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig* '20, 575[a]; *syn.* '14, 412, '16, 431.

auricularis, *descr.* '19, 291.

bairdi, *song*, '19, 291.

beldingi (Belding's Yellow-throat), *L. C.* '20, 39.—*misc.* '11, 241, '18, 106.

brachidactyla ([a]Northern Yellow-throat, [b]Trichas brachidactylus), *Alta.* '19, 261; *Mex.* '11, 86, '13, 378; *N. J.*

'20, 592[a].—*descr.* '17, 324; *g. dist.* '17, 324, '18, 212, '20, 575[a]; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '20, 575[a]; *syn.* '17, 324[b]; *misc.* '17, 324, '18, 212.

chapalensis, *misc.* '11, 247.

coryi, *Bahamas*, '11, 239, 253.—*meas.* '11, 246, 252; *plm.* '11, 246; *syn.* '11, 246, 248, 252; *misc.* '11, 238.

cucullata (Masked Warbler), *Argent.* '16, 397; *descr.* '19, 291; *song*, '16, 397.

flavovelata ([b]flaviceps), *syn.* '11, 247, 247[b] (footnote).

goldmani (Goldman's Yellow-throat), *L. C.* '18, 212.—*g. dist.* '18, 212.

ignota ([a]Florida Yellow-throat, Yellow-breasted Warbler, [b]Sylvia trichas), *Ala.* '14, 212, 233; *Fla.* '11, 396[a], '13, 247, '14, 103[a], '15, 3[a], 10[a], 159[a], 160[a], '19, 55, 404; *Ga.* '13, 486[a], 487[a], 501, '18, 280[a]; *La.* '15, 190[a].—*descr.* '19, 55; *g. dist.* '20, 575; *hbt.* '19, 55; *meas.* '18, 280, '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '20, 575[a]; *nst.* '14, 233; *song*, '19, 404; *syn.* '18, 280[b].

melanops ([a]Jalapa Yellow-throat), *Mex.* '20, 575[a].—*g. dist.* '20, 575; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '20, 575.

modesta ([a]San Blas Yellow-throat), *Mex.* '20, 575[a].—*g. dist.* '20, 575[a]; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '20, 575[a].

nelsoni, *descr.* '19, 290, 291.

occidentalis ([a]Western Yellow-throat), *Alta.* '19, 261, 262; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 317, '14, 311, 329, '20, 75; *Kans.* '12, 34; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 46, '14, 203[a], 204[a]; *N. M.* '20, 410; *S. D.* '11, 15, '13, 563[a], 572; *Wash.* '18, 155.—*fd.* '16, 216[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 575[a]; *hbt.* '20, 410; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '11, 46, '14, 329, '20, 75, 575[a]; *song*, '20, 410; *syn.* '16, 431.

rostrata ([b]exigua, [c]maynardi, [d]flavida, [e]Trichas), *Bahamas*, '11, 239, 239[b], 239[c], 239[d], 241[d], 246–250, 248[b], 248[d],—*meas.* '11, 246, 247, 250; *plm.* '11, 246–250; *syn.* '11, 246, 247, 247[e], 248[b], 248[d], 250; *misc.* '11, 238, 239[c], 248[c].

scirpicola (Tule Yellow-throat), *B. C.* '12, 265; *misc.* '16, 428.

sinuosa ([a]Salt Marsh Yellow-throat), *Calif.* '20, 575[a].—*g. dist.* '20, 575; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '20, 575.

tanneri ([b]incompta, [c]tanner, [d]tannerii), *Bahamas*, '11, 239, 246, 250, 251, 252.—*meas.* '11, 246, 250, 252; *plm.* 246, 250, 252; *syn.* '11, 239[b], 246, 250, 251, 251[b], 251[c], 251[d], 252; *misc.* 238.

trichas ([a]Maryland Yellow-throat, Northern Yellow-throat, Yellowthroat), *Ala.* '14, 233; *Alta.* '19, 261–262, '20, 306; *Conn.* '11, 324[a]; *D. C.* '14, 536; *Fla.* '19, 47[a], 48[a], '20, 258[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 81; *La.* '15, 190[a]; *Md.* '18, 484, '20, 554[a]; *Mass.* '13, 234, '15, 438[a], '18, 184[a], *Mich.* '11, 25[a], 236; *Minn.* '13, 207[a], '20, 550; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 273; *N. F.* '12; 78; *N. H.* '12, 321[a], '13, 514[a], 517[a], 518[a], 524[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '18, 144, 484[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 34[a], 39[a], '17, 444, '20, 48[a], 597[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 491; *Pa.* '12, 476, '13, 144, 331[a], 350, 358[a]; *Que.* '16, 181, '17, 136[a], 139[a], 383[a], 385[a], '18, 310[a], '19, 475[a]; *Tex.* '11, 217, '14, 369[a], '15, 330; *Va.* '12, 83, 525, 528[a], '13, 595[a].—*fd.* '11, 283, '13, 130; *g. dist.* '20, 575[a]; *hbt.* '20, 175[a], 390[a]; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '11, 25, 217, '13, 350, 358[a], '15, 190, '16, 181, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], 444, '20, 575[a]; *molt*, '11, 240; *nst.* '11, 25, '14, 369, '15, 330, '16, 181, '17, 273, 383, 384[a], 385, '18, 144; *song*, '12, 321, '13, 514[a], 517[a], 518[a], 524[a], 532, 537, '16, 31[a], 34[a], 39[a]; *syn.* '14, 412, '17, 324; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '17, 324, '19, 341[a], '20, 578[a].

Geotrygon, '11, 124, 412, '16, 331.

chrysia ([a]Key West Quail Dove, [b]Oreopeleia), *syn.* '17, 201[b].

goldmani, *Panama*, '13, 121.

montana ([a]Ruddy Quail Dove, [b]Orecpeleia), *Mex.* '19, 221; *P. R.* '16, 411, '19, 221.—*nst.* '19, 221; *syn.* '17, 201[b].

Geranospiza balzarensis, *Ecuador* '18, 376.

niger ([b]Geranospizias), *Mex.* '11, 73[b].

German East Africa.

Phillips, J. C., '15, 284.

germanicus (Serinus), see Serinus.

Germany.

Bishop, L. B., '12, 185, 188, 189.

Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 456–457.

Geronticus calvus ([b]Ibis niger, [c]Ibis), *syn.* '13, 94[b], 94[c].

Gertken, Severin.

A Record of Townsend's Solitaire (*Myadestes townsendi*), '16, 327.

Gerygone griseus, *Siam*, '20, 332.

Gianini, Charles Alfred.

Some Alaska Peninsula Bird Notes, '17, 394–402.

gibberifrons (Virago), see Virago.

gibraltariensis (Phoenicurus), see Phoenicurus.

Gifford, Edward Winslow.

Expedition of the California Academy of Sciences to the Galapagos Islands, 1905–1906 (rev.), '14, 112.

Field notes of the land birds of the Galapagos Islands and of Cocos Island (rev.), '20, 162–163.

gigantea (Diatryma), see Diatryma.

—— (Grallaria), see Grallaria.
giganteus (Aramus), see Aramus.
—— (Macronectes), see Macronectes.
—— (Rallus), see Aramus.
gigantodes (Turdus), see Turdus.
gigas (Buthraupis), see Buthraupis.
—— (Collocalia), see Zoonava.
—— (Dacelo), see Dacelo.
—— (Eurystomus), see Eurystomus.
gilberti (Anous), see Anous.
Gill, John Boyd.
The fruit tree leafroller (rev.), '13, 602.
Gill, Theodore Nicholas, 1837–1914.
Kalm's Articles on the Passenger Pigeon, '11, 110–111.
Obituary, 1914, '15, 139–140.
In Memoriam, '15, 391–405.
Burial place, '19, 633.
gilli (Palaeotetrix), see Palaeotetrix.
gilliana (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
gilmani (Otus), see Otus.
Gilmore, Albert Field.
Birds of field, forest and park (rev.), '19, 436–437.
gilmorei (Proictinia), see Proictinia.
gilva (Vireosylva), see Vireosylva.
Giraud, Jacob Post, Jr., 1811–1870.
Biographical sketch with portrait, '19, 464–472.
Burial place, '19, 633.
giraudi (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
glacialis (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Fratercula), see Fratercula naumanni.
—— (Fuligula), see Clangula hyemalis.
—— (Fulmarus), see Fulmarus.
—— (Mormon), see Fratercula naumanni.
—— (Procellaria), see Fulmarus.
glacialoides (Priocella), see P. antarctica.
Gladstone, Hugh Steuart.
The birds of Dumfriesshire (rev.), '11, 131–132.
A catalogue of the vertebrate fauna of Dumfriesshire (rev.), '12, 553.
Birds and the war (rev.), '19, 602–603.
glandarius (Clamator), see Clamator.
—— (Garrulus), see Garrulus.
Glareola (bTrachelia), '11, 496, 496b, '12, 134, '16, 341, '20, 493.
nordmanni (aLittle locust bird, bMelanoptera), *fd.* '11, 506b; *misc.* '11, 506b.
ocularis, *misc.* '14, 267.
glareola (Rhyacophilus), see Rhyacophilus.
—— (Tringa), see Rhyacophilus.
glaucescens (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Xanthoura), see Xanthoura.
Glaucidium, '18, 121.
brasilianum, *misc.* '17, 202.
californicum (aCalifornia Pigmy Owl, aPygmy Owl, bvigilante), *B. C.* '17, 40; *Calif.* '13, 222a, 224, 224b, '16, 427b, '20, 42a; *Wash.* '16, 364, '18, 48.—*descr.* '13, 224b; *g. dist.* '13, 224; *hbt.* '17, 40; *meas.* '13, 222, 224b; *note*, '17, 40; *syn.* '17, 205, 205b.
gnoma (aPygmy Owl), *Mex.* '11, 77, '12, 382, '13, 222.—*g. dist.* '12, 382; *misc.* '14, 434a.
grinnelli (aCoast Pygmy Owl), *Calif.* '14, 406, '16, 427.
hoskinsi (Hoskins's Pygmy Owl), *syn.* '18, 208.
jardinii, *Peru*, '18, 449.
perlatum, *descr.* '20, 178.
phalaenoides (aFerruginous Pygmy Owl, bridgwayi), *Ariz.* '14, 403; *Mex.* '11, 77b, '13, 373b, '15, 167b.—*descr.* '13, 373b; *syn.* '17, 202, 202b; *misc.* '17, 202b.
pinicola (aRocky Mountain Pygmy Owl, Pygmy Owl, bgnoma), *B. C.* '19, 70b; *Colo.* '12, 399, '16, 301; *Mont.* '11, 37b; *N. M.* '11, 220a, '13, 222, 224.—*fd.* '12, 399; *g. dist.* '12, 382; *hbt.* '19, 70b; *meas.* '13, 222; *nst.* '19, 70.
swarthi, *B. C.* '13, 224*, '16, 427, '17, 40; *Wash.* '13, 224.—*orig. descr.* '13, 224; *g. dist.* '13, 224; *meas.* '13, 224; *syn.* '13, 224.
vittatum, *Cuba*, '14, 406.
Glaucion, see Glaucionetta.
Glaucionetta (bClangula, cBucephala, dGlaucion), '12, 132b, 409b, 410b, '13, 302b, '14, 259b, '16, 281b, '18, 120b, '20, 442, 442c, 442d, 446c.
americana (aGolden-eye, Golden-eye Duck, Whistler, American Golden-eye, Common Golden-eye, bClangula, cClangula clangula), *Alas.* '20, 252; *Alta.* '19, 9c, 264c; *B. C.* '17, 33b; *Fla.* '14, 495b; *Kans.* '12, 42b; *Mass.* '11, 194a–195a, 198a, 200a, '12, 544a, '14, 397a, '18, 219a, '20, 79a; *Mich.* '20, 135a–136a; *Minn.* '20, 542b; *Mont.* '11, 33b; *N. B.* '12, 19b, '19, 37b; *N. F.* '12, 75b; *N. Y.* '12, 235a, 439a, 444b, 448a, '13, 580a, '14, 211a; *N. C.* '20, 150b; *Que.* '13, 3a, 5b, '17, 138a, '18, 296b, 308a, '19, 484a; *S. C.* '11, 255b; *S. D.* '13, 565b; *Tex.* '11, 273b, '20, 51b; *Wash.* '15, 463b, '16, 363b; *Wis.* '20, 368a, 369b, 371a.—*anat.* '16, 281a, '17, 418a, '20, 358b; *descr.* '13, 5b, '20, 356b, 358b, 386a; *fd.* '11, 200a, '13, 580a, '18, 372a; *hbt.* '11, 194a, '12, 439a, 444b, 448a, '13, 5b, '16, 10a, 12a, '19, 9b, 264b, '20, 79a, 386a; *meas.* '19, 484a, '20, 358, 358b, 359b; *nst.* '12, 75b, '19, 9b, 37b, 264b; *pl.* '16, 119a, '20, 360a, 362a; *note*,

'20, 392[a]; *syn.* '20, 442; *misc.* '11, 341[a], '13, 301[a], '14, 259[a], 426[a], '16, 9[a], 16[a], '20, 370[a].

clangula ([a]European Golden-eye, [b]Clangula, [c]Anas), *Alas.* '16, 400[b]; *Siberia,* '16, 400[b]; *China,* '16, 400[b].—*meas.* '20, 358; *syn.* '20, 442[c]; *misc.* '16, 429[b], '20, 361[b].

islandica ([a]Barrow's Golden-eye, [b]Clangula), *Alta.* '11, 466[b], '19, 9[a]; *B. C.* '17, 33[b]; *Iceland,* '14, 275[b]; *Me.* '13, 575[b]; *Mass.* '16, 197[a]; *Mont.* '15, 225[a]; *N. C.* '20, 150[b].—*anat.* '20, 174[a], 356–365[b]; *descr.* '14, 275[b], '20, 356–365[b]; *hbt.* '20, 356–365[b]; *meas.* '20, 356–365[b], 358; *mig.* '20, 356–365[b]; *pl.* '20, 353[a], 356[a], 360[a], 362[a]; *misc.* '13, 301[a], '14, 426[a], '20, 442.

Glaucis fusca, *Venez.* '12, 449.

insularum, *W. I.* '14, 280.

glaucogastra (Branta), see Branta.

glaucogularis (Dacnis), see Dacnis.

Glaucomorpha, see Glauconympha.

Glauconympha, '18, 102.

cyanea ([b]Irena), *misc.* '18, 102[b].

megacyanea, *Banjak Is., Sumatra,* '18, 102.

glaucus (Larus), see Larus hyperboreus.

globicera (Crax), see Crax.

Globicera pacifica, *Australia,* '19, 604.

rubricera, *Australia,* '19, 614.

townsendi, *E. Caroline Is.* '20, 159.

gloriosus (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.

Glottis, '20, 151, 275.

nebularia ([a]Greenshank, [b]Tringa), *France,* '19, 513[b]; *Italy,* '12, 181, 181[a]; *Asia,* '15, 277[a]; *Palestine,* '15, 281[b]; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].—*hbt.* '19, 513[b].

glupischa (Fulmarus), see Fulmarus.

Glyciphila albifrons, *Australia,* '15, 126.

Glyphorhynchus, '15, 149.

Gnatcatcher, Black-tailed, see Polioptila californica.

Blue-gray, see Polioptila caerulea.

Plumbeous, see Polioptila plumbea.

Western, see Polioptila obscura.

gnatho (Euphonia), see Tanagra proba.

—— (Tanagra), see T. proba.

gnoma (Glaucidium), see Glaucidium or G. pinicola.

Goatsucker, Longtailed, see Scotornis climacurus.

Virginian, see Chordeiles virginianus.

Godfrey, Robert.

The summer migration of 1915, as observed in the Eastern District of Cape Province (rev.), '17, 364.

Godman, Frederick DuCane, 1834–1919.

Obituary, '19, 319.

Memorial, '19, 452, 629–630.

godmanae (Raperia), see Raperia.

godmani (Puffinus), see Puffinus assimilis.

godwini (Trochalopterum), see Trochalopteron.

Godwit, Bar-tailed, see Limosa lapponica.

Black-tailed, see Limosa limosa.

Hudsonian, see Limosa haemastica.

Marbled, see Limosa fedoa.

Pacific, see Limosa baueri.

Goeldi, Emil August, 1859–1917.

Obituary, '17, 510.

goeldii (Chrysotrogon), see Chrysotrogon.

Goelitz, Walter Adolph.

A strange nesting of the Barred Owl and Red-shouldered Hawk (rev.), '17, 103.

The Destruction of Nests by Farming Operations in Saskatchewan, '18, 238–240.

Goethalsia, '18, 122.

bella, *misc.* '13, 122.

gofanus (Francolinus), see Francolinus.

golandi (Heterhyphantes), see Heterhyphantes.

Goldcrest, see Regulus regulus.

Golden-eye, see Glaucionetta americana.

American, see Glaucionetta americana.

Barrow's, see Glaucionetta islandica.

Common, see Glaucionetta americana.

European, see Glaucionetta clangula.

Goldfinch, see Astragalinus tristis.

American, see Astragalinus tristis.

Arkansas, see Astragalinus psaltria.

Black-headed, see Spinus notatus.

European, see Carduelis carduelis.

Mexican, see Astragalinus mexicanus.

Pale, see Astragalinus pallidus.

Western, see Astragalinus pallidus.

Willow, see Astragalinus salicamans.

Goldman, Edward Alphonso.

[Work in Panama], '12, 138.

A new Kingfisher from Panama (rev.), '12, 261.

goldmani (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.

—— (Geotrygon), see Geotrygon.

Goldmania, '13, 122.

violiceps, *misc.* '11, 501.

goliath (Ardea), see Ardea.

Golsan, Lewis Samuel, and **Holt,** Ernest Golsan.

Birds of Autauga and Montgomery Counties, Alabama, '14, 212–235.

Further Notes on Alabama Birds, '17, 456–457.

Goney, see Diomedea exulans.

goodfellowi (Brachypteryx), see Brachypteryx.

—— (Casuarius), see Casuarius.

—— (Ciccaba), see Ciccaba.

—— (Ianthia), see Ianthia.

Goodhue, Isabel.
The Song of the Blue Jay, '19, 111–112.
goodsoni (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.
—— (Stachyris), see Stachyris.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
Goosander, see Mergus merganser.
Goose, African Spur-winged, see Plectropterus gambensis.
Australian Pied, see Anseranas semipalmata.
Barnacle, see Branta leucopsis.
Blue, see Chen caerulescens.
Cackling, see Branta minima.
Canada, see Branta canadensis.
Egyptian, see Alopochen aegyptiacus.
Emperor, see Philacte canagica.
Gray Lag, see Anser anser.
Greater Snow, see Chen nivalis.
Hutchins', see Branta hutchinsi.
Lesser Snow, see Chen hyperboreus.
Lesser White-fronted, see Anser erythropus.
Semipalmated, see Anseranas semipalmata.
Snow, see Chen hyperboreus.
White-cheeked, see Branta occidentalis.
White-fronted, see Anser gambeli.
Wild, see Branta canadensis.
Gordon, Harry Edgar.
Feeding Wild Ducks on Sodus Bay, N. Y. '13, 579–580.
Gordon, Seton.
Hill birds of Scotland (rev.), '16, 93–94.
gorii (Picus), see Picus.
Goshawk, see Astur atricapillus.
Mexican, see Asturina plagiata.
Western, see Astur striatulus.
gossei (Embernagra), see Embernagra.
Goudot, Justin.
Explorations in Colombia, '18, 240–241.
goudoti (Chamaepetes), see Chamaepetes.
Gould, Joseph Edward.
Birds Observed in Trinity Churchyard, New York City, '15, 371.
gouldi (Euphonia), see Tanagra.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Prion), see Prion.
gouldiana (Wilsonavis), see Wilsonavis.
graciae (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
gracilipes (Amazona), see Amazona.
gracilirostris (Vireo), see Vireosylva.
—— (Vireosylva), see Vireosylva.
gracilis (Cerchneis), see C. araea.
—— (Emberiza), see Melospiza striata.
—— (Melospiza), see M. striata.
—— (Mimus), see Mimus.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
Grackle, Boat-tailed, see Megaquiscalus major.
Bronzed, see Quiscalus aeneus.
Carolina, see Quiscalus aglaeus.
Florida, see Quiscalus aglaeus.
Great-tailed, see Megaquiscalus macrourus.
Purple, see Quiscalus quiscula.
Rusty, see Euphagus carolinus.
Tristram's, see Amydrus tristrami.
Gracula, '13, 142, 307.
baweana, *misc.* '17, 228.
graculus (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
gradaria (Columba), see Columba.
graeca (Alectoris), see Alectoris.
Graf, John Enos.
A preliminary report on the sugar beet wireworm (rev.), '14, 421–422.
grahami (Aramides), see Aramides.
Grallaria albiloris, *Peru*, '18, 452.
aripoensis, *W. I.* '13, 302.
avilae, *Venez.* '14, 561.
boliviana, *Boliv.* '20, 315.
gigantea, *Ecuador*, '11, 376.
monticola ([a]Ant-thrush), *Ecuador*, '12, 144, 144[a].—*hbt.* '12, 144.
obsoleta, *Ecuador* '16, 220.
punensis, *Peru*, '18, 376.
watkinsi, *Peru*, '20, 315.
grallaria (Fregetta), see Fregetta.
Grallaricula brevis, *Panama*, '13, 122.
kukenamensis, *Brit. Guiana*, '18, 498.
olivascens, *Venez.* '20, 628.
grallator (Tesia), see Tesia.
Grallatores, '15, 120.
graminea (Emberiza), see Pooecetes.
grammacus (Chondestes), see Chondestes.
grammithorax (Meiglyptes), see Meiglyptes.
Grammopsittaca, see Bolborhynchus.
Granatina, '13, 616.
roosevelti, *Africa*, '13, 597.
grandidieri (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
grandior (Monasa), see Monasa.
grandis (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
—— (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.
—— (Saltator), see Saltator.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
Granger, Walter Willis, and **Matthew**, W. D.
See Matthew and Granger.
granti (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
—— (Mimeta), see Mimeta.
—— (Pellorneum), see Pellorneum.
grassmanni (Bonasia), see Bonasia.
Grassquit, see Tiaris bicolor.
Bryant's, see Tiaris bryanti.
Carib, see Tiaris omissa.
Graucalus, '13, 305, '17, 96.
ingens, *Australia*, '14, 426.

siamensis, *Siam*, '18, 377.
thilenii, *New Hebrides*, '20, 332.
graueri (Asio), see Asio.
—— (Geocichla), see Geocichla.
Graves, Frances Miner.
Notes from a Connecticut Pine Swamp, '19, 293–294.
gravirostris (Xenopicus), see Xenopicus.
gravis (Ardenna), see Puffinus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
grayi (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
Grayson, Andrew Jackson, 1819–1869.
Birds of Mexico (Location of MS. and plates), '17, 449.
Grebe, Antillean Pied-billed, see Podilymbus antillarum.
Black-necked, see Colymbus nigricollis.
Crested, see Colymbus cristatus.
Eared, see Colymbus californicus.
Great Crested, see Colymbus cristatus.
Holboell's, see Colymbus holboelli.
Horned, see Colymbus auritus.
Little, see Colymbus fluviatilis or C. ruficollis.
Mexican, see Colymbus brachypterus.
Pied-billed, see Podilymbus podiceps.
Western, see Aechmophorus occidentalis.
Greece.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 281.
Greenfinch, see Chloris chloris.
Green-head, see Anas platyrhynchos.
Greenland.
Dwight, J., '19, 245–246.
Gronberger, S. M., '12, 109–110.
Henninger, W. F., '11, 492.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 285.
Jourdain, F. C. R., '16, 196.
Kennard, F. H., '18, 129.
Murphy, R. C., '15, 170–173.
Greenshank, see Glottis nebularia.
Gregory, Stephen Strong, Jr.
Harris's Sparrow in Northern Michigan, '20, 135.
grenadensis (Butorides), see Butorides.
—— (Fulica), see Fulica.
Greyhen, see Lyrurus tetrix.
greyi (Demigretta), see Demigretta.
grindae (Psaltriparus), see Psaltriparus.
Grinnell, George Bird.
American game bird shooting (rev.), '11, 279–280.
Brazilian Tree-duck (*Dendrocygna viduata*) in New Jersey, '13, 110.
Some Audubon Letters, '16, 119–130.
Willets in Migration, '16, 198–199.
Blue Geese on Long Island, '18, 222.
Ruddy Shelldrake on the Atlantic Coast, '19, 561–562.
Recollections of Audubon Park, '20, 372–380.
Grinnell, Joseph.
Distribution of the Mockingbird in California, '11, 293–300.
The Linnet of the Hawaiian Islands (rev.), '11, 384.
The Modesto Song Sparrow (rev.), '11, 384.
A Name for the Hawaiian Linnet, '12, 24–25.
Concerning the Hawaiian Linnet, '12, 543.
A systematic list of the birds of California (rev.), '12, 551.
The Functions of the A. O. U. Committee on Nomenclature, '12, 561–565.
Two New Races of the Pigmy Owl from the Pacific Coast, '13, 222–224.
The outlook for conserving the Band-tailed Pigeon as a game bird of California (rev.), '13, 291–292.
A second list of the birds of the Berkeley campus (rev.), '14, 265.
An account of the mammals and birds of the Lower Colo. Valley, with especial reference to the distributional problems presented (rev.), '14, 411–412.
A New Subspecies of Screech Owl from California, '15, 59–60.
A distributional list of the birds of California (rev.), '16, 86–87.
An analysis of the vertebrate fauna of the Trinity region of northern California (rev.), '16, 213.
The subspecies of *Hesperiphona vespertina* (rev.), '17, 225.
Field test of theories concerning distributional control (rev.), '17, 232.
The Niche-Relationships of the California Thrasher, '17, 427–433.
The name of the American Barn Swallow (rev.), '18, 491.
Concerning a Certain Tendency in Systematic Ornithology [to emphasize characters rather than habitat], '18, 505–507.
Specific Names in the Nominative Case, '19, 427–428.
[Elected Foreign Member of B. O. U.], '19, 452.
Sequestration Notes, '20, 84–88.
The English Sparrow has arrived in Death Valley; an experiment in nature (rev.), '20, 478–479.
Grinnell, J., **Bryant**, Harold Child, and **Storer**, Tracy Irwin.
The Game Birds of California (rev.), '19, 297–299.

Grinnell, J., and **Hall**, H. M.
see Hall and Grinnell.
Grinnell, J., and **Swarth**, Harry Schelwaldt.
An account of the birds and mammals of the San Jacinto area of southern California, with remarks upon the behavior of geographic races on the margins of their habitats (rev.), '14, 110–112.
Grinnell, J., and **Storer**, Tracy Irwin.
Animal life as an asset to National Parks (rev.), '17, 102.
grinnelli (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
—— (Corthylio), see Regulus.
—— (Lanius), see Lanius.
—— (Regulus), see Regulus.
Griscom, Ludlow.
The Connecticut Warbler in Central Park, New York City, '12, 396.
The Orange-crowned Warbler at Englewood, N. J. '13, 585.
The Fox Sparrow in Central Park, New York City, in August, '14, 102.
The Arkansas Kingbird (*Tyrannus verticalis*) in Rhode Island, '14, 248.
The Short-billed Marsh Wren (*Cistothorus stellaris*) on Long Island in Winter, '14, 253.
The Acadian Chickadee (*Penthestes hudsonicus littoralis*) at Watch Hill, R. I. '14, 254.
The Little Black Rail on Long Island, N. Y. '15, 227–228.
Prairie Horned Lark in Rhode Island in Summer, '15, 229.
The Arctic Tern in Central New York, '16, 319.
The European Widgeon in Central New York, '16, 320.
Notes from Leon Co., Florida, '16, 329–330.
[Arrival in Nicaragua], '17, 379.
The Starling at Plattsburg, N. Y. '18, 481.
European Widgeon on Long Island in Winter, '19, 560.
Further Notes from Leon Co., Florida, '19, 587–589.
Notes on the Winter Birds of San Antonio, Texas, '20, 49–55.
Griscom, L., and **Harper**, Francis.
The Bohemian Waxwing (*Bombycilla garrula*), at Ithaca, N. Y. '15, 369.
Griscom, L., and **Janvrin**, Edmund Randolph Peaslee.
The Black Skimmer on Long Island, N. Y. '20, 126.
Griscom, L., and **Johnson**, J. M.
see Johnson and Griscom.
Griscom, L., **Johnson**, J. M., and **Nichols**, J. T.
see Johnson, Nichols and Griscom.
Griscom, L., and **Miller**, W. D. W.
see Miller and Griscom.
Griscom, L., **Murphy**, R. C., and **Nichols**, J. T.
see Nichols, Murphy, and Griscom.
Griscom, L., and **Nichols**, John Treadwell.
Recent Occurrence of Iceland Gulls near New York, '16, 318–319.
grisea (Hydrochelidon), see Hydrochelidon.
——(Muscicapa), see Empidonax minimus.
—— (Scolopax), see Limnodromus.
griseibarbatus (Vireosylva), see Vireosylva.
griseicauda (Rupornis), see Rupornis.
griseicollis (Merulaxis), see Scytalopus.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
griseigena (Podiceps), see Colymbus.
—— (Podiceps), see Colymbus holboelli.
griseipectus (Phacelodomus), see Phacelodomus.
griseiventer (Hemixus), see Hemixus.
griseiventris (Catamenia), see Catamenia.
—— (Poecilodryas), see Poecilodryas.
—— (Sitta), see Sitta.
griseolum (Todirostrum), see Todirostrum.
griseonucha (Leucosticte), see Leucosticte.
griseopyga (Chelidon), see Hirundo.
grisescens (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
griseus (Baeolophus), see Baeolophus.
—— (Empidonax), see Empidonax.
—— (Gerygone), see Gerygone.
—— (Ibis), see Guara alba.
—— (Limnodromus), see Limnodromus.
—— (Macrorhamphus), see Limnodromus.
—— (Neonectris), see Puffinus.
—— (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Regulus), see Polioptila caerulea.
—— (Telmatodytes), see Telmatodytes.
—— (Vireo), see Vireo.
grisola (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Muscicapa), see Muscicapa striata.
groenlandica (Anas), see Anas.
Gronberger, Sven Magnus, 1866–1916.
Translation of "A Description of the Wild Pigeons which visit the Southern English Colonies in North America during certain Years in incredible Multitudes," by Pehr Kalm, '11, 53–66.
Translation of a "Description of a Species of Procellaria which is found at the North Pole," by Anton Rolandson Martin, '11, 300–304.

Two New Birds for Greenland, '12, 109–110.
Aesop as a Bird Observer, '13, 438–439.
Obituary, '16, 355.
Grönvold, Henrik.
Illustrations of 'The Birds of South America' (rev.), '17, 100.
grönvoldi (Gelochelidon), see Gelochelidon.
Grosbeak, Alaska Pine, see Pinicola alascensis.
Black-headed, see Zamelodia melanocephala.
Blue, see Guiraca caerulea.
British Columbia Evening, see Hesperiphona brooksi.
California Pine, see Pinicola californica.
Cardinal, see Cardinalis cardinalis.
Chiapas Blue, see Guiraca chiapensis.
Evening, see Hesperiphona vespertina.
Kadiak Pine, see Pinicola flammula.
Kamchatkan Pine, see Pinicola kamtschatkensis.
Newfoundland Pine, see Pinicola eschatosus.
Pine, see Pinicola leucura.
Red-breasted, see Zamelodia ludoviciana.
Rocky Mountain Pine, see Pinicola montana.
Rose-breasted, see Zamelodia ludoviciana.
Western Blue, see Guiraca lazula.
Western Evening, see Hesperiphona montana.
Gross, Alfred Otto.
Observations on the Yellow-billed Tropic-bird (*Phaethon americanus* Grant) at the Bermuda Islands, '12, 49–71.
Grouse, Black, see Lyrurus tetrix.
Canada Ruffed, see Bonasa togata.
Canadian Spruce, see Canachites canace.
Columbian Sharp-tailed, see Pedioecetes columbianus.
Dusky, see Dendragapus obscurus.
Gray Ruffed, see Bonasa umbelloides.
Franklin's, see Canachites franklini.
Nova Scotia Ruffed, see Bonasa thayeri.
Oregon Ruffed, see Bonasa sabini.
Pinnated, see Tympanuchus americanus.
Prairie Sharp-tailed, see Pedioecetes campestris.
Red, see Lagopus scoticus.
Richardson's, see Dendragapus richardsoni.
Ruffed, see Bonasa umbellus.
Sage, see Centrocercus urophasianus.
Sand, see Pterocles orientalis.
Sharp-tailed, see Pedioecetes phasianellus.
Sooty, see Dendragapus fuliginosus.
Spruce, see Canachites canace.
Willow, see Lagopus lagopus.
Yukon Ruffed, see Bonasa yukonensis.
Grues, '16, 92.
Gruidae, '16, 108, 109, 460.
Gruiformes, '16, 110, '18, 119.
Gruinae, '16, 109.
Grus ([b]Limnogeranus), '12, 410, '19, 308[b], 309.
americana ([a]Whooping Crane, [b]Limnogeranus), *Ala.* '14, 218; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 264; *Ark.* '18, 350; *Ill.* '18, 350; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Nebr.* '13, 430[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 565.—*anat.* '18, 119; *hbt.* '18, 350; *mig.* '15, 447; *syn.* '18, 204[b]; *misc.* '13, 140[a], 160[a], 592[a], '16, 108.
canadensis ([a]Little Brown Crane, Brown Crane), *Alas.* '17, 154[a], 409, '19, 60[a], 61; *Alta.* '19, 11; *B. C.* '17, 35, '19, 65; *Ill.* '20, 600; *Kans.* '12, 40; *S. D.* '11, 9; *Wash.* '11, 171[a], '15, 464.—*descr.* '20, 600; *fd.* '19, 61; *hbt.* '19, 60[a], 61, '20, 600; *mig.* '15, 457; *note*, '19, 61; *misc.* '13, 140[a], 592[a], '15, 457.
grus ([a]European Crane, [b]Megalornis), *Africa*, '14, 150[b]; *Italy*, *descr.* '17, 175.
leucogeranus, *Asia*, '14, 430.
marshi, *fossil*, *Wyo.* '15, 375.
mexicana ([a]Sandhill Crane), *Alta.* '19, 11, 264; *B. C.* '17, 36, '19, 65; *Colo.* '12, 277[a], '16, 298; *Fla.* '13, 243, '15, 2[a], 155[a], 159[a], 161[a], 163[a], 166[a], '19, 516; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 488[a], 489[a], 493; *Ill.* '19, 516; *Ind.* '19, 516; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Mont.* '11, 34; *Ohio*, '11, 368; *Okla.* '14, 476[a], 477; *S. D.* '13, 565; *Tex.* '11, 204; *Wash.* '18, 42; *Wyo.* '14, 548.—*fd.* '13, 493; *hbt.* '13, 493, '19, 65; *mig.* '11, 204, '14, 476, 477, '19, 65; *nst.* '13, 243, '16, 298; *pl.* '15, 161[a]; *note*, '13, 493, '15, 155[a]; *syn.* '18, 204; *misc.* '13, 160[a], 592[a].
grus (Megalornis), see Grus.
grylle (Cepphus), see Cepphus.
guadeloupensis (Holoquiscalus), see Holoquiscalus.
—— (Nephoecetes), see Cypseloides.
—— (Salpinctes), see Salpinctes.
Guanojos (Meleagris), '14, 348.
Guara alba ([a]White Ibis, "Curlew," Brown Ibis, [b]Tantalus fuscus, [c]Ibis griseus, [d]Ibis albus), *Fla.* '11, 396, '13, 241, 251[a], '15, 4[a], 10[a], 124[a], 158[a], 161[a], 163[a], 165[a], '19, 398; *Ga.* '13, 490, '18, 285[a]; *Mo.* '13, 268.—*hbt.* '13, 490, '19, 398; *meas.* '18, 285; *mig.* '19, 398; *syn.*

'13, 94[c], 94[d], '18, 285[b]; *misc.* '13, 250[a], '14, 415[a], 433[a].
rubra ([a]Scarlet Ibis, [b]Ibis fuscus, [c]Ibis), *Tex.* '17, 360[a].—*hbt.* '11, 182[a]; *syn.* '13, 94[b], 94[c].
guarauna (Plegadis), see Plegadis.
guarixa (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
Guatemala.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 455.
Wright, A. H., '14, 344.
guatemalae (Scops), see Otus.
guatemalensis (Campephilus), see Campephilus.
—— (Scapaneus), see Scapaneus.
gubernator (Agelaius), see Agelaius californicus.
guenbyensis (Eos), see Eos.
Guiana.
Bangs, O., and Noble, G. K., '18, 444–449.
Norton, A. H., '16, 383.
guianae (Chloronerpes), see Piculus.
guianensis (Dendrocinclopa), see Dendrocinclopa.
—— (Elaenia), see Elaenia.
—— (Myiopagis), see Elaenia.
—— (Odontophorus), see Odontophorus.
guilielmi-secundi (Paradisaea), see Paradisaea.
Guillemot, Black, see Cepphus grylle.
Pigeon, see Cepphus columba.
guimarasensis (Pardaliparus), see Pardaliparus.
Guinea fowl, see Numida.
Helmeted, see Numida meleagris.
Guinee cock, see Meleagris gallopavo.
Guira guira ([a]Guira Cuckoo), *Argent.* '16, 384[a], 390.—*fd.* '15, 519[a]; *hbt.* '16, 390; *note*, '16, 390.
guira (Hemithraupis), see Hemithraupis.
Guiraca caerulea ([a]Blue Grosbeak, [b]Loxia), *Ala.* '14, 212, 229; *Ga.* '18, 285[a]; *Kans.* '12, 43, '13, 199[a]; *La.* '15, 28[a]; *Md.* '20, 558[a], 599; *Mex.* '11, 89, '13, 380, '15, 168; *N. C.* '13, 199[a], '17, 299[a], 307[a]; *Tex.* '15, 330, 330[a]; *Va.* '12, 82.—*meas.* '18, 285; *mig.* '13, 199, '15, 28, '17, 299, 307; *nst.* '14, 229, '15, 329; *syn.* '18, 285[b]; *misc.* '14, 502, '19, 437[a].
chiapensis, *Mex.* '17, 480.
lazula ([a]Western Blue Grosbeak, [b]Pitylus), *Colo.* '17, 455; *Salvador*, '20, 205[b]; *S. D.* '13, 280; *Tex.* '11, 214.—*descr.* '17, 481; *g. dist.* '20, 205[b].
salicaria, *Calif.* '17, 204.—*g. dist.* '17, 204; *syn.* '17, 204; *misc.* '19, 117, 428.
gularis (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Andriopsar), see Andriopsar.
—— (Euscarthmus), see E. rufilatus.
—— (Icterus), see Icterus.
—— (Leucotreron), see L. epia.
—— (Mixornis), see M. pileata.
—— Procellaria, see Procellaria.
—— (Psarocolius), see Andriopsar.
—— Pterodroma, see Pterodroma.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
Gull, Audouin's, see Larus audouini.
Black-backed, see Larus marinus.
Black-headed, see Larus ridibundus.
Bonaparte's, see Larus philadelphia.
Burgomaster, see Larus hyperboreus.
California, see Larus californicus.
Common, see Larus canus.
English, see Larus marinus.
Fork-tailed, see Creagrus furcatus.
Franklin's, see Larus franklini.
Glaucous, see Larus hyperboreus.
Glaucous-winged, see Larus glaucescens.
Great Black-backed, see Larus marinus.
Grey, see Larus canus.
Heermann's, see Larus heermanni.
Hemprich's, see Larus hemprichi.
Herring, see Larus argentatus.
Iceland, see Larus leucopterus.
Ivory, see Pagophila alba.
Kumlien's, see Larus kumlieni.
Laughing, see Larus atricilla.
Lesser Black-backed, see Larus fuscus.
Little, see Larus minutus.
Mew, see Larus canus.
Pacific, see Gabianus pacificus.
Ring-billed, see Larus delawarensis.
Ross', see Rhodostethia rosea.
Sabine's, see Xema sabini.
Short-billed, see Larus brachyrhynchus.
Siberian, see Larus affinis.
Siberian Herring, see Larus affinis.
Slaty-backed, see Larus schistisagus.
Thayer's Herring, see Larus thayeri.
Vega, see Larus vegae.
Wandering, see Larus philadelphia.
Western, see Larus occidentalis.
Yellow-footed, see Larus fuscus.
Gundlach, Juan, 1810–1896.
Life and zoological explorations of, in Cuba (rev.), '19, 313.
gundlachi (Conurus), see Conurus.
gundlachii (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles minor.
Gunning, Jan Willem Boudewyn, 1860–1913.
Obituary, '14, 143.
Gunning, J. W. B., and **Haagner,** Alwin Karl.
A check-list of the birds of South Africa (rev.), '11, 133–134.
Gunning, J. W. B., and **Roberts,** Austin.
New records and description of new species of birds in the Transvaal Museum Collection (rev.), '12, 267.
Günther, Albert Karl Ludwig Gotthilf, 1830–1914.

Obituary, '14, 435.
Gunther, Robert William Theodore.
Note on the acclimatisation of the Australian Black Swan (*Chenopsis atrata*) (rev.), '17, 361.
Gunthorp, Horace.
A Heronry on Lake Cormorant, Minnesota, '19, 492–496.
Guracava difficilis, *Braz.* '15, 251.
Gurney, John Henry, 1848–1922.
The Gannet, a bird with a history (rev.), '14, 107–108.
The Gannets of Bonaventure, '14, 287.
gusti (Aplonis), see Aplonis.
guttata (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
—— (Tyto), see Tyto.
guttatoides (Dendrornis), see Xiphorhynchus.
—— (Xiphorhynchus), see Xiphorhynchus.
guttatus (Alcedo), see Alcedo lugubris.
—— (Dendrocolaptes), see Xiphorhynchus sororius.
—— (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
—— (Pitylus), see Zamelodia melanocephala.
—— (Xiphorhynchus), see Xiphorhynchus.
Guttera, '15, 383.
edouardi ([b]symonsi), *Natal,* '18, 102[b].
makondorum, *Africa,* '13, 142.
pallasi ([b]Meleagris cristata, [c]Numida cristata, [d]cristata), *syn.* '12, 208, 208[c], 208[d], 208[e].
schubotzi, *misc.* '12, 425.
gutteralis (Chelidon), see Hirundo.
guttulata (Megaceryle), see Megaceryle.
gutturalis (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
gutturosus (Manacus), see Manacus.
Gygis, *Braz.* '15, 44.—*misc.* '15, 127, '16, 276.
crawfordi ([a]Love Bird, White Tern, [b]alba, [c]candida), *Japan,* '15, 48[b]; *Braz.* '15, 48; *Trinidad Islet,* '15, 338[a], 340[a], 345.—*hbt.* '15, 338, 340, 345; *nst.* '15, 345; *syn.* '15, 48[c], 345[b], 345[c]; *misc.* '12, 556[b].
kittlitzi, *H. I.* '16, 51.
monte, *Seychelles Is.* '13, 124.
royana, *Kermadec Is., N. Z.* '13, 124.
Gygisterna, '13, 124.
Gyldenstolpe, Nils Carl Gustaf Fersen.
zoological results of the Swedish zoological expeditions to Siam, 1911–1912 (rev.), '17, 99.
On birds and mammals from the Malay Peninsula (rev.), '18, 96.
gyldenstolpei (Picus), see Picus.
Gymnasio exsul, *Isle of Pines,* '13, 453.
newtoni, *St. Croix,* '16, 414.
nudipes ([a]Bare-legged Owl), *P. R.* '16, 407, 414, 414[a], '17, 54.—*fd.* '16, 334.
Gymnobucco, '20, 493.
Gymnogyps, '14, 267.
californianus ([a]California Vulture, Condor), *misc.* '12, 149[a], '13, 288[a].
Gymnomystax melanicterus, *anat.* '19, 197.
Gymnomyza, '14, 560.
aubryana ([b]Leptornis), '14, 560[b].
Gymnopaedes, '13, 611.
Gymnopelia cecilioe ([b]erythrothorax), *syn.* '18, 379, 379[b].
gymnops, *Boliv.* '18, 256.
gymnopis (Cacatua), see Ducorpsius sanguineus.
Gymnorhina, '13, 610, '14, 559, '16, 217.
Gymnostinops montezuma ([b]montezumae), *C. R.* '20, 602[b]; *Mex.* '13, 378.—*hbt.* '20, 602; *nst.* '20, 602[b].
gymnostoma (Asarcia), see Jacana spinosa.
—— (Jacana), see J. spinosa.
—— (Parra), see Jacana spinosa.
Gypagus papa ([a]Vultur), *syn.* '19, 548[a].
Gyps coprotheres ([b]Vultur kolbii, [c]Vultur coprotheres), *syn.* '19, 548[b], 548[c].
fulvescens, *Asia,* '14, 126.
fulvus, *misc.* '14, 126.
Gyrantes, '15, 120.
gyrfalco (Falco), see Falco.
Gyrfalcon, see Falco gyrfalco.
Black, see Falco obsoletus.
Gray, see Falco rusticolus.
Iceland, see Falco obsoletus.
White, see Falco islandus.

H

Haagner, Alwin Karl.
Game and bird protection in South Africa: A short comparison with some other countries (rev.), '17, 106.
Haagner, A., and **Gunning,** J. W. B.
see Gunning and Haagner.
haasti (Apteryx), see Apteryx.
habenichti (Pitta), see Pitta.
Habia ([b]Hedymeles), '13, 14, 263[b], 368[a], '19, 115.
nelsoni ([b]Phoenicothraupis), *Mex.* '13, 379[b].—*descr.* '13, 379[b].
rubicoides ([b]Phoenicothraupis), *misc.* '13, 379[b].
rubiginosus ([b]Phoenicothraupis), *misc.* '17, 224[b].
salvini ([b]Phoenicothraupis), *Mex.* '13, 379[b].
Habits.
Barrows, W. B., '13, 187–190.
Boyle, H. S., '17, 294–296.
Huxley, J. S., '16, 142–161, 256–270.

Nichols, J. T., and Harper, F., '16, 237–255.
Scudder, H., '15, 465–468.
Strong, R. M., '14, 22–49, 178–199.
Townsend, C. W., '11, 341–345, '16, 8–17.
Tyler, W. M., '15, 198–203.
Habrura, '16, 211.
haemalea (Piranga), see Piranga.
haemastica (Limosa), see Limosa.
—— (Vetola), see Limosa.
haematogaster (Platycercus), see Platycercus.
Haematopodidae, '18, 443.
Haematopus bachmani ([a]Black Oyster-catcher), *Alas.* '15, 302, 303, '18, 338, '20, 253; *Wash.* '15, 465, '18, 333.—*nst.* '15, 302, '18, 333.
frazari ([a]Frazar's Oyster-catcher, [b]fraseri, [c]frazeri), *L. C.* '20, 39[c].—*syn.* '19, 596[b], '20, 279.
meade-waldoi, *Canary Is.* '13, 302; *Africa,* '14, 275.
niger, *Canary Is.* '14, 280.
ostralegus (Oyster-catcher), *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].—*hbt.* '13, 306.
palliatus ([a]Oyster-catcher), *N. C.* '12, 538[a], '20, 540[a], 569; *P. R.* '17, 55, 58, '18, 338; *Va.* '11, 450.—*fd.* '20, 569; *hbt.* '18, 338; '20, 569; *note,* '20, 540; *syn.* '19, 596; *misc.* '14, 277[a], '20, 569.
quoyi ([b]townsendi), *syn.* '18, 379, 379[b]; *misc.* '13, 444.
Hagedashia, '12, 552.
hagedash ([b]Hadada Ibis), *misc.* '13, 289[b], '14, 120[b].
Hahn, Walter Louis, 1879–1911.
The future of the North American fauna (rev.), '13, 598.
Death, '13, 15–16.
Haig-Thomas, Rose and **Bateson,** W., see Bateson W., and Haig-Thomas.
hainana (Treron), see Treron.
hainanus (Corvus), see Corvus.
Haiti.
Clark, H. L., '13, 403.
Miller, W. D. W., '18, 356–357.
Halcyon, '15, 251, 265, '18, 490.
caeruleus, *Australia,* '14, 267.
cyanoleucus ([b]cinereicapillus, [c]superflua), *Africa,* '15, 251[b], 258[c].
prenticei, *Africa,* '15, 251.
semicoeruleus, *Africa,* '15, 130.
swainsoni ([b]ogilviei), *Africa,* '15, 258[b].
Haliæetus, '17, 177, 178, '18, 121.
alascanus ([a]Northern Bald Eagle, Bald Eagle), *Alas.* '15, 303, '16, 373[a], '17, 396[a], 400, '19, 61, '20, 251[a]; *B. C.* '17, 38; *Conn.* '13, 152; *Ont.* '20, 433.—*fd.* '15, 303, '17, 400; *nst.* '15, 303, '17, 400.
albicilla ([a]Gray Sea Eagle, White-tailed Eagle, [b]brooksi), *Alas.* '18, 207[b], '19, 82, 82[b]; *Asia,* '19, 83[a]; *Mass.* '15, 368[a]; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].—*syn.* '18, 207[b].
leucocephalus ([a]Bald Eagle, White-headed Eagle, Eagle), *Ala.* '14, 222; *Alta.* '19, 18; *Colo.* '17, 454, '18, 78; *Conn.* '17, 463; *Fla.* '13, 244, '19, 53, 400; *Ga.* '13, 504, '19, 385; *Ind.* '19, 518; *Ia.* '14, 77; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Mass.* '13, 25, '14, 536[a]; *Mont.* '11, 36; *Minn.* '11, 232–233; *N. B.* '12, 20, '17, 266; *N. J.* '18, 25; *N. Y.* '12, 393[a], '17, 436[a], '19, 421[a], '20, 375[a], 597[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 372, 375[a], '17, 305[a], '20, 569; *Okla.* '14, 480; *Ore.* '13, 39; *Pa.* '13, 339, '15, 236, '18, 25; *Que.* '16, 68, '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 567; *Tex.* '12, 254, '15, 323; *Va.* '12, 80[a], 516, 530[a]; *Wash.* '16, 364.—*descr.* '16, 68, '19, 18; *fd.* '12, 20, 254; *hbt.* '12, 20, 393[a], '14, 222, '15, 356[a]; *nst.* '13, 244, '15, 323, '18, 25, '19, 385, 400; *syn.* '19, 272; *misc.* '13, 304, '14, 337[a], '19, 568[a].
leucogaster ([b]Falco), *syn.* '19, 548[b].
vocifer ([b]Falco), *syn.* '19, 548[b].
haliaetus (Falco), see Pandion.
—— (Pandion), see Pandion.
Haliastur johannae ([b]sarasini), *New Caledonia,* '16, 222, 336[b].
Hall, Frank Henry.
Double Bird Tragedy, '13, 438.
Hall, Harvey Monroe, and **Grinnell,** J.
Life-Zone indicators in California (rev.), '20, 163–164.
halli (Aptenodytes), see Aptenodytes.
—— (Macronectes), see Macronectes.
hallinani (Upucerthia), see Upucerthia.
halmaturina (Stipiturus), see Stipiturus.
Halobaena, '20, 506.
caerulea ([b]Procellaria similis), *South Atlantic Ocean,* '14, 443, 446, 449, 456; *g. dist.* '20, 507[b]; *syn.* '20, 505, 506, 507.
murphyi, *misc.* '17, 493.
halodramus, Thalasseus, see Thalasseus.
halophilus (Ammodramus), see Passerculus.
—— (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
halseii (Sylvia), see Dendroica nigrescens.
hamatus (Falco), see Helicolestes.
hammondi (Empidonax), see Empidonax.
Hancock, Joseph Lane.
Nature sketches in Temperate America (rev.), '11, 498–499.
Hand-List of British Birds, '18, 509.
Hanford, Forrest Sherer.
The Townsend Solitaire (rev.), '17, 234.
hanieli (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Hemispingus), see Hemispingus.
Hankin, Ernest Hanbury.

Animal flight. A record of observation (rev.), '15, 245–247.
Hankinson, Thomas Leroy.
Notes on birds of regions with primitive prairie conditions (rev.), '17, 103.
Hanna, G. Dallas.
Records of Birds New to the Pribilof Islands, Including Two New to North America, '16, 400–403.
The Summer Birds of the St. Matthew Island Bird Reservation, '17, 403–410.
Additions to the Avifauna of the Pribilof Islands, Alaska, including Four Species New to North America, '20, 248–254.
Hanna, Wilson Creal.
Further notes on the White-throated Swifts of Slover Mountain [near Colton, Calif.] (rev.), '17, 234.
Hansen, Harold Elwood, and **Squires,** Walter Albion.
A list of birds breeding in San Francisco County, Cal. (rev.), '17, 360.
Hapalocercus fulviceps, *Peru.* '18, 452.
hapalochroa (Estrilda), see Estrilda.
Hapalopteron familiare ([b]Ixos), *Japan,* '12, 250.—*syn.* '12, 250[b]; *misc.* '14, 561.
haplochroma (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
Haplornis ([b]Muscylva), '20, 160, 160[b].
lessoni ([b]Rhipidura), *syn.* '20, 160[b].
Hardenberg, Christian Bernhardus.
Some insects injurious to the black wattle (rev.), '19, 609.
hardwickii (Gallinago), see Gallinago.
Hardy, Manly, 1832–1910.
Obituary, '11, 149–150.
Hare, Harry Leighton.
The birds of Philipstown, Cape Province, with notes on their habits (rev.), '17, 104.
harei (Mirafra), see Mirafra.
Harelda, see Clangula.
harengorum (Larus), see L. fuscus.
haringtoni (Anthus), see Anthus.
—— (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus.
harlani (Buteo), see Buteo.
Harlow, Richard Cresson.
Breeding of the Raven in Pennsylvania, '11, 266.
The Orange-crowned Warbler in Pennsylvania, '11, 268.
The Black-bellied Plover in Center County, Pa. '11, 484.
The Bewick's Wren in Center Co., Pa. '11, 489.
Additional Records of the Evening Grosbeak in Pennsylvania, '12, 103.
The Louisiana Water-Thrush and Broad-winged Hawk in Southern New Jersey, '12, 105–106.
The Breeding Birds of Southern Center County, Pennsylvania, '12, 465–478.
Bittern Breeding in New Jersey, '13, 268.
Nesting of the Black Rail (*Creciscus jamaicensis*) in New Jersey, '13, 269.
The Marsh Hawk Nesting in New Jersey, '13, 272.
Notes on the Breeding Birds of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, '18, 18–29, 136–147.
harmani (Crossoptilon), see Crossoptilon.
Harpacter, see Spizaetus bellicosus.
Harper, Francis.
Appointed on Biological Survey, '16, 356.
Definite Localities, '17, 506–507.
The White-winged Dove (*Melopelia asiatica asiatica*) in Georgia, '18, 76–77.
The Song of the Boat-tailed Grackle, '20, 295–297.
Harper, F., and **Griscom,** L.
see Griscom and Harper.
Harper, F., and **Nichols,** J. T.
see Nichols and Harper.
Harpia ([b]Harpya, [c]Harpyia, [d]Thrasaetos), '19, 282, 282[b], 282[c], 282[d].
harpyja ([a]Harpy Eagle, [b]Thrasaetus harpyia, [c]Vultur harpyja), *Colo.* '17, 454, '18, 77[a], 78.—*syn.* '19, 272[b], 282[c]; *misc.* '19, 282.
Harpiprion cayennensis ([b]Ibis cayanensis), *Argent.* '16, 90.—*syn.* '13, 94[b].
Harporhynchus, '13, 14.
Harpya, see Harpia.
Harpyhaliætus, '12, 424.
coronatus, *syn.* '20, 154.
Harpyia, see Harpia.
harpyia (Thrasaetus), see Harpia harpyja.
harpyja (Vultur), see Harpia.
Harrier, see Circus hudsonius.
Cinereous, see Circus cinereus.
Hen, see Circus cyaneus.
Harrington, Herbert Hastings, 1868–1916.
Obituary, '16, 460.
Harrington, Ralph Mather.
Yellow-throated Warbler in Brooklyn, N. Y. '17, 343–344.
Harris, Harry [Joseph Henry Harris].
Uncolored Prints from Havell's Engravings of Audubon's Birds of America, '18, 29–32.
Historical Notes on Harris's Sparrow (*Zonotrichia querula*), '19, 180–190.
Birds of the Kansas City region (rev.), '19, 433–434.
harrisi (Dryobates), see Dryobates.

—— (Parabuteo), see Parabuteo.
harrisii (Nannopterum), see Nannopterum.
—— (Picus), see Dryobates.
Harriwhitea, '19, 604.
alberti (Menura), *Australia*, '19, 604.
Hartert, Ernst [Johann Otto].
Notes on various species of British birds (rev.), '11, 130–131.
Die Vögel der paläarktischen Fauna (rev.), '12, 407, '14, 119–120, '15, 248–249. '20, 472–473.
Notes on Pigeons (rev.), '16, 340–341.
Occurrence of *Erolia bairdi* in Southwest Africa (rev.), '16, 341.
The correct name of the long-toed Stint (rev.), '16, 341.
Notes on *Glareola* (rev.), '16, 341.
Errors in quotations (rev.), '16, 341.
More erroneous quotations and other errors (rev.), '17, 96.
On the European forms of *Phalacrocorax carbo* (rev.), '17, 96.
The alleged occurrence of *Arenaria melanocephala* (Vig.) in India (rev.), '17, 96.
What is the correct name of the Arabian Sea Tern? (rev.), '17, 96.
On the forms of *Rhodinocichla rosea* (rev.), '17, 96.
On the name of the 'Auklets,' (rev.), '17, 229–230.
Notes on game birds (rev.), '17, 503.
Some further notes on *Anthreptes malaccensis* (rev.), '17, 503.
On the name of the "Auklets" (rev.), '17, 229.
Coloration of Down in Adult Ducks, '17, 370.
Collects in Spain, '19, 635.
[Publication of "Die Vögel der paläarktischen Fauna"], '20, 187–188.
Hartert, E., **Jourdain,** Francis Charles Robert, **Ticehurst,** Norman Frederick, and **Witherby,** Harry Forbes.
A hand-list of British birds (rev.), '12, 407–410.
Hartert, E. and **Rothschild,** Lord, see Rothschild and Hartert.
harterti (Acanthis), see Acanthis.
—— (Acanthopneuste), see Acanthopneuste.
—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
—— (Criniger), see Criniger.
—— (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.
—— (Eudynamis), see Eudynamis.
—— (Galerida), see Galerida.
—— (Hemiprocne), see Hemiprocne.
—— (Ixulus), see Ixulus.
—— (Parus), see Parus.
—— (Pnoepyga), see Pnoepyga.
—— (Rhipidura), see Rhipidura.
—— (Rhodinocichla), see Rhodinocichla.
—— (Serinus), see Serinus.
—— (Thalassogeron), see Thalassogeron.
—— (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
hartlaubi (Serinus), see S. caniceps.
—— (Turacus), see Turacus.
Hartley, George Inness, **Beebe,** W., and **Howes,** P. G.
see Beebe, Hartley and Howes.
hartogi (Calamanthus), see Calamanthus.
—— (Leggeornis), see Leggeornis.
—— (Sericornis), see Sericornis.
—— (Stipiturus), see Stipiturus.
Harvey, Bartle Trott.
The dissemination of Virginia creeper seeds by English Sparrows (rev.), '16, 342.
Harvie-Brown, John Alexander, 1844–1916.
Obituary, '16, 458, '17, 103.
hasbroucki (Otus), see Otus.
hasitata (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Procellaria), see Pterodroma.
Hathaway, Harry Sedgwick.
Notes on the Occurrence and Nesting of Certain Birds in Rhode Island, '13, 545–558.
hauxwelli (Furnarius), see Furnarius.
—— (Henicorhina), see Henicorhina.
—— (Pipromorpha), see Pipromorpha.
Haviland, Maud Doria.
Notes on the breeding habits of Temminck's Stint (rev.), '17, 235.
Notes on the breeding habits of the Dotterel on the Yenesei (rev.), '17, 500.
Hawaii.
Bryan, W. A., '12, 339–342, '16, 49–52, '17, 70–72.
Clark, H. L., '12, 166–168.
Grinnell, J., '12, 24–25, 543.
Griscom, L., '16, 319.
Henshaw, H. W., '16, 207–209.
Maccaughey, V., '19, 22–35.
Nichols, J. T., '14, 390.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 474, '18, 349–350.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 301–305, 336–338, '15, 55, '16, 23.
Willett, G., '15, 301.
hawaiiensis (Corvus), see Corvus.
—— (Micranous), see Megalopterus.
Hawfinch, see Coccothraustes coccothraustes.
Japanese, see Coccothraustes japonicus.
Hawk, American Sparrow, see Falco sparverius.
Big Chicken, see Buteo borealis.
Black Cap, see Accipiter cooperi.
Black Pigeon, see Falco suckleyi.

Chicken, see Buteo alleni or Buteo platypterus.
Cooper's, see Accipiter cooperi.
Cuban Sparrow, see Falco sparverioides.
Desert Sparrow, see Falco phalaena.
Duck, see Falco anatum.
Fish, see Pandion carolinensis.
Florida Red-shouldered, see Buteo alleni.
Florida Sparrow, see Falco paulus.
Grasshopper, see Buteo swainsoni.
Harlan's, see Buteo harlani.
Harris', see Parabuteo harrisi.
Iowa Broad-winged, see Buteo iowensis.
Krider's, see Buteo krideri.
Little, see Buteo platypterus.
Little Sparrow, see Falco paulus.
Marsh, see Circus hudsonius.
Pigeon, see Falco columbarius.
Porto Rican Sparrow, see Falco loquacula.
Rabbit, see Circus hudsonius.
Red-bellied, see Buteo elegans.
Red-shouldered, see Buteo lineatus.
Red-tailed, see Buteo borealis.
Richardson's Pigeon, see Falco richardsoni.
Rough-legged, see Archibuteo sanctijohannis.
San Lucas Sparrow, see Falco peninsularis.
Sennett's White-tailed, see Buteo sennetti.
Sharp-shinned, see Accipiter velox.
Short-tailed, see Buteo brachyurus.
Snail, see Rostrhamus sociabilis.
Sparrow, see Falco sparverius or Falco tinnunculus.
Swainson's, see Buteo swainsoni.
Texas Red-shouldered, see Buteo texanus.
Western Red-tail, see Buteo calurus.
Western Sparrow, see Falco phalaena.
Zone-tailed, see Buteo abbreviatus.

Hawkins, Chauncey Jeddie.
Sexual Selection and Bird Song, '18, 421–437.

Hayek, Gustav Edler von, 1836–1911.
Obituary, '11, 388.

Hazard, Rowland Gibson, 1855–1918.
Obituary, '18, 264.

Headley, Frederick Webb, 1856–1919.
The flight of birds (rev.), '12, 406.
Obituary, '20, 638–639.

Heald, Frederick DeForest, and **Studhalter,** Richard Arthur.
Birds as carriers of the chestnut-blight fungus (rev.), '15, 119.
Air and wind dissemination of Ascospores of chestnut-blight fungus (rev.), '15, 378.

Hebe schucherti, '14, 116.
hebridensis (Turdus), see Turdus.
Hedydipna karamojoensis, *Africa*, '20, 489.
Hedymela, '19, 115.
Hedymeles, '18, 122, '19, 115.
heermanni (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
Heilmann, Gerhard.
[Notice of his] Researches on the Origin of Birds, '14, 287–289.
[Work of], '16, 457–458.
heinei (Tangara), see Tangara.
heinrothi (Callocalia), see Collocalia.
helenae (Laniarius), see Laniarius.
—— (Serpophaga), see Serpophaga.
Helenaegialus, '13, 444.
Heleodytes balteatus, *Peru*, '18, 456.
cahooni ([b]Troglodytes), *Mex.* '11, 82[b].
couesi ([a]Cactus Wren), *Mex.* '11, 81.
—*misc.* '12, 146[a].
fasciatus, *Peru*, '18, 457.
jocosus, *Mex.* '11, 81.
narinosus, *Mex.* '11, 81*.
heliactin (Pharomachrus), see Pharomachrus.
Helicolestes, '18, 370.
hamatus ([b]Falco), *syn.* '18, 370[b].
Helinaia, see Limnothlypis.
Heliochera rufaxilla, *Peru*, '18, 453.
Helionympha raineyi, *Africa*, '12, 261.
Heliothrix (Violet-ear Hummer), *Ecuador*, '12, 142.
helius (Rallus), see Rallus.
Hell Diver, see Podilymbus podiceps.
Heller, Edmund.
[Smithsonian African Expedition], '19, 635.
helleri (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
—— (Nannus), see Nannus.
—— (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
—— (Pogonocichla), see Pogonocichla.
Hellmayr, Carl Eduard.
The birds of the Rio Madeira (rev.), '11, 376–377.
A contribution to the ornithology of western Colombia (rev.), '12, 268.
Bemerkungen über eine wenig bekannte neotropische Ammer (Zonotrichia strigiceps Gould) (rev.), '13, 121.
Zoologische Ergebnisse einer Reise in das Mündungsgebiet des Amazonas (rev.), '13, 289–290.
Die Avifauna von Timor (rev.), '14, 268.

Hellmayr, C. E., and **Laubmann,** Alfred.
Nomenclator der Vögel Bayerns (rev.), '20, 617.

Hellmayr, C. E., and **Seilern,** Josef, Graf von.

Beiträge zur Ornithologie von Venezuela (rev.), '13, 121.
hellmayri (Anthoscopus), see Anthoscopus.
—— (Dendrocincla), see Dendrocincla.
—— (Leptotila), see Leptotila.
Helme, Arthur Hudson.
The Evening Grosbeak on Long Island, N. Y. '19, 573.
The Orange-crowned Warbler on Long Island in April, '19, 579.
Helminthophila, see Vermivora.
Helmitheros, '14, 564, **'20,** 444.
vermivorus ([a]Worm-eating Warbler, [b]Sylvia, [c]Motacilla), *Ala.* **'14,** 231; *Conn.* **'17,** 464; *Ga.* **'18,** 285[a]; *La.* **'15,** 186; *Md.* **'20,** 557[a]; *Mex.* **'11,** 84, **'13,** 378; *N. J.* **'20,** 592[a]; *N. Y.* **'17,** 444, **'20,** 597[a]; *N. C.* **'13,** 419[a], 421, **'17,** 299[a], 306[a]; *Pa.* **'18,** 141; *Va.* **'12,** 523, 528[a].—*meas.* **'18,** 285; *mig.* **'15,** 186, **'17,** 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* **'12,** 523, **'18,** 141; *syn.* **'18,** 285[b], **'20,** 444[c].
Helmuth, William Tod, Jr.
Cory's Shearwater in abundance off Long Island, **'12,** 234.
Extracts from Notes made while in Naval Service, **'20,** 255–261.
Helodromas, see Tringa.
heloisa (Atthis), see Atthis.
helveola (Strix), see Strix albogilva.
helveolum (Syrnium), see Strix albogilva.
helvola (Strix), see Strix.
helvum (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
Hemigarzetta, '14, 552.
Hemiprocne confirmata, *Asia,* **'14,** 409.
harterti, *Moluccas,* **'13,** 600.
Hemipteryx, '13, 467.
egregia, *Africa,* **'13,** 467.
major, *Africa,* **'13,** 467.
Hemipuffinus, '13, 610, **'17,** 471, **'18,** 201.
Hemipus hirundinaceus ([b]obscurus), *syn.* **'20,** 335, 335[b].
hemispila (Nucifraga), see Nucifraga.
Hemispingus, '12, 268.
hanieli, *Venez.* **'14,** 561.
Hemistephania ([b]Doryfera, [c]Doryphora), **'14,** 101, 101[b], 101[c].
Hemisula, '18, 216.
Hemithraupis, '13, 264.
aurigularis, *Venez.* **'16,** 444.
guira, *Peru,* **'18,** 461.
ornatus, *Colom.* **'13,** 122.
Hemixus griseiventer, *China,* **'20,** 170.
hemprichi (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Lophoceros), see Lophoceros.
Hen, Domestic, see Gallus domesticus.
Heath, see Tympanuchus cupido.
Indian, see Phloeotomus pileatus.
Marsh, see Rallus elegans.
Prairie, see Tympanuchus americanus.
Sage, see Centrocercus urophasianus.
Henderson, Junius.
see Sclater, W. L., A history of the birds of Colorado (rev.), **'12,** 277–278.
Sclater's Contour Map of Colorado, **'12,** 429.
The practical value of birds (rev.), **'13,** 454–455.
hendersoni (Porzana), see Porzana.
—— (Vini), see V. stepheni.
Heniconetta, see Polysticta.
Henicorhina hauxwelli, *Peru,* **'20,** 624.
prostheleuca, *Mex.* **'13,** 377.
Henninger, Walther Friedrich.
New Greenland Records, **'11,** 492.
The diary of a New England ornithologist. An appreciation (rev.), **'17,** 356.
More Records from the "Shores" Collection, **'17,** 499.
An Overlooked Record of the Trumpeter Swan, **'19,** 564–565.
On the Nesting of the Black Duck in Ohio, **'20,** 287–288.
The Plain Titmouse a New Bird for Oregon, **'20,** 594.
henryi (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
Henshaw, Henry Wetherbee.
Report of the Chief of the Bureau of Biological Survey for 1910 (rev.), **'11,** 280–281.
Cooke's 'Distribution and Migration of North American Shorebirds', **'12,** 128–131.
Report of the Chief of the Bureau of Biological Survey for 1911 (rev.), **'12,** 263.
Our Mid-Pacific bird reservation (rev.), **'12,** 412.
Report of the Chief of the Bureau of Biological Survey for 1912 (rev.), **'13,** 292.
Fifty common birds of farm and orchard (rev.), **'13,** 292.
Birds of town and country (rev.), **'14,** 423–424.
Report of Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey [for 1914] (rev.), **'15,** 252–253.
American game birds (rev.), **'15,** 517.
see Bryan, Wm. A., Natural history of Hawaii (rev.), **'16,** 207–209.
Report of Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey [for 1915] (rev.), **'16,** 215.
[Resigns as Chief of the Bureau of Biological Survey], **'17,** 117.
Friends of our forests (rev.), **'17,** 349.
In Memoriam: William Brewster, **'20,** 1–23.
[Reference to his Autobiography in 'The Condor'], **'20,** 486.
henshawi (Chamaea), see Chamaea.

henslowii (Emberiza), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Nemospiza), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.
hepatica (Piranga), see Piranga.
herberti (Prinia), see Prinia.
Herbivocula schwarzi, *Siberia,* '16, 47.
hercules (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
Herman, Otto, 1835–1914.
Birds useful and birds harmful (rev.), '14, 554.
Obituary, '15, 539–540.
herminieri (Cichlherminia), see Cichlherminia.
Herodias, '14, 410, '15, 244.
See also Casmerodius.
herodias (Ardea), see Ardea.
Herodiones, '16, 62.
Heron, Anthony's Green, see Butorides anthonyi.
Black-crowned Night, see Nycticorax naevius.
Buff-backed, see Bubulcus ibis.
Common, see Ardea cinerea.
European, see Ardea cinerea.
Goliath, see Ardea goliath.
Great, see Ardea herodias.
Great Blue, see Ardea herodias.
Great White, see Ardea occidentalis.
Green, see Butorides virescens.
Little Blue, see Florida caerulea or Florida cærulescens.
Little Green, see Butorides virescens.
Louisiana, see Hydranassa ruficollis.
Northwestern Coast, see Ardea fannini.
Purple, see Pyrrherodias purpurea.
Snowy, see Egretta candidissima.
Spotted, see Nycticorax naevius.
Treganza's, see Ardea treganzai.
Ward's, see Ardea wardi.
Yellow-crowned Night, see Nyctanassa violacea.
Herpetotheres, '16, 211.
cachinnans, *Guiana,* '18, 444; *Mex.* '13, 371, '15, 167.—*plm.* '18, 444.
fulvescens, *Colom.* '18, 444.
maestus, *Peru,* '18, 444*.
queribundus, *Braz.* '19, 601.
Herpornis interposita, *Fed. Malay States,* '18, 256.
sordida, *China,* '20, 170.
Herpsilochmus exiguus, *Panama,* '13, 122.
herrerae (Cardinalis), see Cardinalis.
Herrick, Francis Hobart.
Life and behavior of the Cuckoo (rev.), '12, 262.
Instinct and intelligence in birds (rev.), '12, 262.
Nests and nest-building in birds (rev.), '12, 262–263.
Audubon, the naturalist. A history of his life and time (rev.), '18, 86–89.
Audubon's Bibliography, '19, 372–380.
Herrick, Harold.
A Banded Canada Goose, '16, 198.
Hersey, Frank Seymour.
Two Unrecorded Specimens of the European Widgeon from Massachusetts, '14, 243.
Notes on an Unusual Flight of Stilt Sandpiper (*Micropalama himantopus*), '14, 246.
A list of the birds observed in Alaska and northeastern Siberia during the summer of 1914 (rev.), '16, 335.
Concerning the Occurrence of the Western and other Gulls in Southeastern Alaska, '16, 432.
The Present Abundance of Birds in the Vicinity of Fort St. Michael, Alaska, '17, 147–159.
The Status of the Black-throated Loon (*Gavia arctica*) as a North American Bird, '17, 283–290.
Sabine's Gull in Massachusetts, '18, 105.
Hersey, Luman Joel, 1852–1924.
Some New Birds for Colorado, '11, 490.
Hesperiphona brooksi ([a]British Columbia, Evening Grosbeak), *B. C.* '18, 209; *Wash.* '18, 150.—*fd.* '18, 150; *g. dist.* '18, 209; *misc.* '17, 225.
californica, *Calif.* '18, 209.—*g. dist.* '18, 209; *misc.* '17, 225.
mexicana, *misc.* '17, 225.
montana ([a]Western Evening Grosbeak, [b]Coccothraustes), *B. C.* '17, 43; *Colo.* '11, 369, '12, 113[b], '17, 455, '20, 299[a]; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Mont.* '11, 41, '13, 116; *Tex.* '11, 212, 212[a].—*fd.* '12, 113[b], '20, 299[a]; *hbt.* '20, 299[a]; *mig.* '11, 41; *misc.* '17, 225.
vespertina ([a]Evening Grosbeak, [b]Coccothraustes, [c]Fringilla), *Alta.* '19, 254; *Conn.* '17, 463, '18, 170[a], 341, 355[a]; *Ill.* '18, 178[a], 179[a], '19, 521; *Ind.* '16, 329, '17, 487, '18, 180[a], '19, 513[a], 521; *Ia.* '18, 180[a]; *Kans.* '14, 105; *Ky.* '18, 180[a]; *Me.* '15, 102, 170, 180[a]; *Man.* '20, 585[a]; *Mass.* '11, 113–114[a], 267[a], '14, 251, 541, '17, 93, 478, '18, 170[a], '19, 572[a]; *Mich.* '18, 177–178, 179[a]; *Minn.* '11, 374–375, '18, 171[a], 179[a], 180[a], '20, 455, 547; *Mo.* '13, 437; *N. B.* '18, 171[a]; *N. H.* '11, 267[a], '13, 435; *N. J.* '17, 93[b], 210, 218, 479[a], '19, 423, 573[a], '20, 456, 456[a]; *N. Y.* '11, 266–267, '15, 123[a], '16, 325, 325[a], '18, 179[a], 180[a], '19, 573, 573[a], '20, 141, 298[a], 299[a], 308; *Ohio,* '18, 178[a], '19, 574[a]; *Ont.* '13, 228, '18, 178[a], 179[a], '20, 436; *Pa.* '12, 103[a], '14, 400, '16,

325, '17, 210, 212, 340[a], '18, 171[a], 180[a]; *Que.* '16, 169–170, 186[a], '17, 217, 479, '18, 171[a], 180[a], 241[a], 307[a], 309[a], '19, 484[a]; *R. I.* '13, 545, 554; *S. D.* '13, 570; *Tex.* '11, 202; *Vt.* '13, 437, '17, 168[a]; *Wis.* '13, 275, '14, 256, '17, 66, '18, 178[a], 180[a].—*descr.* '11, 13, '17, 211, '19 573; *fd.* '11, 266, '15, 102, '16, 169, 325, '17, 211, 218, 479, 487, '18, 355, '19, 254, 521, 573, 574[a], '20, 298[a], 456[a]; *g. dist.* '18, 170; *hbt.* '15, 102, '17, 210, '19, 521, 573[a], '20, 278[a], 299[a], 455, 585[a]; *song*, '20, 298[a]; *syn.* '19, 467[b], 467[c]; *misc.* '16, 212[a], '17, 371, 373.

warreni, *Colo.* '18, 209.—*g. dist.* '18, 209; *misc.* '17, 225.

hesperis (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.

—— (Corvus), see Corvus.

Hesperornis, '13, 33, '14, 288, '15, 290, 291, 292, '17, 355.

crassipes ([b]Lestornis), *misc.* '15, 291, 292.

montana, *descr.* '15, 293–294*.

regalis, *misc.* '15, 290–294.

Hesperornithidae, '15, 290, 293.

Hess, Isaac Elnore.

Nesting of the Barn Owl in Illinois, '13, 433.

Three New Birds for Champaign County, Illinois, '14, 402–403.

hessei (Picus), see Picus.

hesterna (Amazona), see Amazona.

Heteractitis, see Heteroscelus.

Heterhyphantes golandi, *Africa*, '13, 302.

heterocnemis (Bubo), see Bubo.

Heterocnus cabanisi, *Mex.* '11, 72.

heteroleuca (Corapipo), see Corapipo.

Heteromirafra, '13, 608.

archeri, *Africa*, '20, 329.

Heteronyx, '13, 608.

Heteroprion alter, *misc.* '12, 550.

belcheri, *misc.* '12, 550.

macquariensis, *misc.* '12, 550.

mattingleyi, *misc.* '12, 550.

perrugueyi, *misc.* '12, 550.

Heteropygia, see Pisobia.

Heteroscelus ([b]Heteractitis), '11, 197, 197[b], '19, 278, 278[b], 596, 596[b], '20, 443, 443[b].

brevipes (Polynesian Tattler, [b]Heteractitis, [c]Totanus), *Alas.* '19, 443, '20, 250, 278[b]; *Siberia*, '16, 45.—*syn.* '19, 279, '20, 278[b], 278[c], 443[c].

incanus ([a]Wandering Tattler, Tatler, [b]Heteractitis), *Alas.* '17, 155[a], '20, 151[a]; *Wash.* '18, 331[b].—*syn.* '19, 278[a], 279, 279[a], '20, 443.

Heterospizias meridionalis, *Peru*, '18, 444.

Heteroxenicus formaster, *China*, '13, 451

heterurus (Pyrocephalus), see Pyrocephalus.

heudei (Paradoxornis), see Paradoxornis.

Hewitt, Charles Gordon, 1885–1920.

The protection of birds in and around Ottawa (rev.), '14, 422–423.

Obituary, '20, 511.

heyi (Ammoperdix), see Ammoperdix.

hiaticula (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.

—— (Charadrius), see Charadrius.

hiemalis (Junco), see J. hyemalis.

—— (Nannus), see Nannus.

Hieraætus, '12, 122.

ayresi ([b]Lophotriorchis lucani), *Africa*, '19, 440[b], 441.—*syn.*, *misc.* '19, 440.

spilogaster, *Africa*, '19, 441.

hierax (Vultur), see Neophron percnopterus.

Hierofalco, see Falco.

Hierophasis dissimilis, *misc.* '15, 383.

swinhoii, *misc.* '15, 383.

Hiesemann, Martin and **Buckheim**, Emma S.

How to attract and protect wild birds (rev.), '11, 281–282.

High, Martin Merritte.

The huisache girdler (rev.), '15, 377–378.

hilgerti (Calamonastes), see Calamonastes.

—— (Galerida), see Galerida.

—— (Serinus), see Serinus.

—— (Turtur), see Streptopelia.

hilli (Eopsaltria), see Pachycephala melanura.

himalayensis (Dendrocopus), see Dryobates.

—— (Sitta), see Sitta.

Himantopus ([b]Hypsibates), '11, 496, 496[b], '12, 134, '20, 447, 447[b].

candidus, *Calif.* '14, 427 [error].

himantopus ([a]Stilt), *misc.* '19, 310[a].

knudseni, *misc.* '13, 159.

mexicanus ([a]Black-necked Stilt), *Canada*, '12, 72; *Fla.* '19, 587; *Mex.* '11, 74; *N. M.* '20, 396; *Panama*, '13, 425; *P. R.* '16, 411; *Tex.* '11, 205.—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '13, 425; *fd.* '18, 372[a]; *nst.* '12, 72; *misc.* '13, 149[a]; '17, 420.

timorensis ([b]Hypsibates), *Australia*, '13, 444[b].

himantopus (Micropalama), see Micropalama.

Hine, James Stewart.

Birds of the Katmai region (rev.), '20, 150–151.

Hine, Jane Louisa, 1831–1916.

Obituary, '17, 117.

hippocrepis (Sturnella), see Sturnella.

Hippolais caligata, *misc.* '20, 333.

icterina ([a]Icterine Warbler), '12, 406[a].

languida, *Palestine*, '15, 285.
pallida, *Palestine*, '15, 285.—*misc.* '20, 333.
polyglotta ([b]Hypolaius), *Scotl.* '14, 281[b].
hirtensis (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
Hirundapus, '19, 129.
hirundinacea (Collocalia), see Aerodramus.
—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
hirundinaceum (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
hirundinaceus (Hemipus), see Hemipus.
Hirundinidae, '16, 46, '18, 458.
Hirundo ([b]Chelidon), '11, 131, 131[b], 497, 497[b], '12, 410, 410[b], '14, 278, '15, 244, 525, 525[b], '17, 88, '20, 448.
erythrogastra ([a]Barn Swallow, [b]palmeri, [c]Chelidon, [d]domestica), *Ala.* '14, 230; *Atlantic Ocean*, '15, 236; *Alas.* '17, 159[a], 401, '20, 254[a]; *Alta.* '19, 259; *B. C.* '12, 265[b], '17, 46; *Calif.* '14, 169[a], 170[a]; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 316, '14, 328, '16, 312–313, '20, 73; *C. R.* '20, 163[a]; *Cuba*, '12, 396; *Fla.* '19, 403; *Galap. Is.* '20, 163; *Gulf of Mexico*, '13, 590; *Ia.* '14, 80; *Kans.* '12, 34; *La.* '15, 184; *Mass.* '13, 231[a]; *Mex.* '11, 84[c]; *Minn.* '11, 236; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 45; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 268; *N. H.* '12, 309[a], 310[a], 311[a], 312[a], 315, 325[a], '13, 523[a], 524[a], 526[a], 529[a], 532, 533[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 140; *N. M.* '12, 335, '20, 407; *N. Y.* '16, 36[a]–37[a], 38[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 421, '17, 302[a], 306[a], 307[a], '20, 571; *N. D.* '18, 348; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 490; *Panama*, '13, 428; *Pa.* '12, 475, '13, 197[a], 330[d], 349, 358[a], '18, 140; *Que.* '16, 174[a], 175, '18, 309[a]; *S. C.* '13, 276[a], '18, 439; *S. D.* '11, 15, '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 215, '14, 490; *Va.* '11, 453[a], '12, 83, 522, 528[a]; *Wash.* '16, 367, '18, 154.—*descr.* '20, 572[a]; *fd.* '11, 138[a], 141, '14, 170[a], 422[a], '15, 254[a], 520[a], '16, 216[a]; *hbt.* '12, 310[a], '19, 343[a]; *mig.* '12, 522, '13, 197[a], 349, 358, 428, '14, 328, 474[a], 490[a], '15, 184, 236, '16, 175, '17, 302[a], 306[a], 307[a], '20, 73; *nst.* '16, 82[a], 175, 312–313, '17, 401, '18, 348; *note*, '12, 309[a]–315[a], 325[a], '13, 523[a], 524[a], 526[a], 529[a], 532, 533, 537, '16, 31[a], 36[a]–37[a], 38[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *syn.* '18, 212, 217; *misc.* '11, 277[b], '13, 251[a], 456[a], '16, 428, '18, 491, 491[c], '19, 116–117, 427, 504[a], '20, 472[a].
fissipes, *misc.* '19, 295.
griseopyga ([b]Chelidon), *Africa*, '14, 156[b].—*nst.* '14, 156[b].
gutturalis ([b]Chelidon), *Saghalin*, '20, 490[b].
namiyei ([b]Chelidon), *Japan*, '19, 629[b].
phenicephale ([a]Red-head Swallow), '12, 193.—*misc.* '12, 193[a].
pucheti, *Africa*, '14, 156.
rustica ([a]European Barn Swallow, Swallow, European Swallow, [b]Chelidon), *Atlantic Ocean*, '15, 236; *Eng.* '11, 131; *Europe*, '13, 305[a]; *France*, '19, 503, 504; *Syria*, '15, 279[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 283[b].—*descr.* '19, 503; *hbt.* '19, 503; *mig.* '15, 236, '19, 503; *nst.* '19, 503; *note*, '19, 503; *misc.* '12, 410, '13, 151, '15, 525, '20, 448.
rutila, *misc.* '19, 129.
tapera, *misc.* '12, 194.
transitiva (Palestine Swallow), *Palestine*, '15, 283.
unitatis, *Natal*, '19, 140.
urbica (House Martin), *Eng.* '11, 131; *Palestine*, '15, 283.—*misc.* '11, 131.
hirundo (Sterna), see Sterna.
hispanica (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
hispaniensis (Sitta), see Sitta.
Histrionicus ([b]Cosmonetta), '18, 120[b].
histrionicus ([a]Harlequin Duck or Harlequin), *Alas.* '15, 302, '17, 398, '19, 60; *Alta.* '19, 100; *B. C.* '17, 134, '20, 365[a]; *Colo.* '13, 107[a]; *Iceland*, '19, 141; *Mont.* '13, 107[a], '14, 535, '15, 225; *N. F.* '13, 115; *N. Y.* '17, 440; *Ore.* '13, 39; *R. I.* '13, 548; *S. C.* '18, 437; *Wash.* '15, 463, '16, 363; *Wyo.* '13, 106, 267.—*hbt.* '12, 365, '14, 535; *plm.* '19, 141; *misc.* '14, 259[a], '19, 100[a].
pacificus (Pacific Harlequin Duck), *Alas.* '17, 408; *Siberia*, '16, 335; *misc.* '16, 426.
Hoatzin, see Opisthocomus hoazin.
Hobby, see Falco subbuteo.
Hodge, Clifton Fremont.
The Passenger Pigeon Investigation, '11, 49–53.
A Last Word on the Passenger Pigeon, '12, 169–175.
hodgsoni (Anthus), see Anthus.
hoeckstetteri (Notornis), see Mantellornis hochstetteri.
Hoffmann, Ralph.
The Pomarine Jaeger and the Purple Gallinule in Western Missouri, '16, 196.
Mourning Doves Sharing a Robin Roost, '19, 106–107.
A Raven Pellet, '20, 453, 454.
hofmanni (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.
hoggara (Turtur), see Streptopelia.
holboelli (Acanthis), see Acanthis.
—— (Colymbus), see Colymbus.
—— (Podiceps), see Colymbus.
Holleman, Ridley, and **Quillin**, R. W. see Quillin and Holleman.
Hollister, Ned, 1876–1924.

Some erroneous Wisconsin bird records, '12, 397–399.
The Black Vulture in the District of Columbia and Maryland (rev.), '17, 502.
Brooding Habit of the American Coot, '19, 102.
Report of Superintendent of National Zoological Park for fiscal year ended June 30, 1918 (rev.), '19, 607.
The Systematic Position of the Ring-necked Duck, '19, 460–463.
The National Zoological Park; A popular account of its collections (rev.), '20, 319.
Relative Abundance of Wild Ducks at Delavan, Wisconsin, '20, 367–371.
Report of the Superintendent of the National Zoological Park for fiscal year ending June 30, 1919 (rev.), '20, 480.
Holoquiscalus, '16, 383, '19, 194, 196.
brachypterus ([a]Porto Rican Blackbird), *P. R.* '16, 407, 412, 419, '17, 54, 62, 62[a].—*fd.* '16, 334.
dispar, *Isle of Pines,* '16, 333.
guadeloupensis, *misc.* '17, 95.
jamaicensis ([b]Merops, [c]viridi-argentea), *syn.* '19, 551, 551[b], 551[c].
martinicensis, *misc.* '17, 95.
holosericeus (Amblycercus), see Amblycercus.
—— (Amblyrhamphus), see Amblyrhamphus.
—— (Sericotes), see Sericotes.
Holt, Ernest Golsan.
Notes on the Loggerhead Shrike at Barachias, Montgomery County, Alabama, '13, 276–277.
Some Land Birds at Sea, '13, 590.
Birds and Mulberries, '18, 359–360.
Red-bellied Nuthatch (*Sitta canadensis*) in Alabama, '19, 584.
[Leaves for Brazil], '19, 634.
Bachman's Warbler Breeding in Alabama, '20, 103–104.
see also Golsan and Holt.
Holub, Emil, 1847–1902.
[Year of birth], '17, 514.
homeyeri (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.
homochroa (Catamenia), see Catamenia.
homorus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Homoscolopax, '13, 596.
Homositta, see Sitta.
hondoensis (Sitta), see Sitta.
Honduras.
Wetmore, A., '18, 339.
Wright, A. H., '14, 343–349.
Honey-eater, White-eared, see Nesoptilotis leucotis.
Honey Guide, see Indicator.
honoratus (Cuculus), see Eudynamys orientalis.
Honywill, Albert William, Jr.
Notes on some Summer and Fall Birds of the Crooked Lake Region, Cass and Crow Wing Counties, Minnesota, '11, 229–237.
Additions to "Notes on some Summer and Fall Birds of the Crooked Lake Region, Cass and Crow Wing Counties, Minnesota," '14, 82–86.
Hoopoe, see Upupa epops.
hooveri (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
Hoplopterus spinosus ([a]Spur-winged Plover), *Africa,* '14, 155.
Hopwood, John Cyril, and **Mackenzie,** John Mitchell Douglas.
A List of Birds from the Chin Hills (rev.), '17, 504.
hopwoodi (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.
Horeites concolor, *misc.* '12, 555.
Horizonetta, '17, 366.
Hornaday, William Temple.
Our vanishing wild life (rev.), '13, 442–443.
Wild life conservation in theory and practice (rev.), '15, 248.
The war for America's wild life (rev.), '17, 365.
Hornbill, Abyssinian Ground, see Bucorvus abyssinicus.
Brown, see Lophoceros hemprichi.
Giant, see Rhinoplax vigil.
Ground, see Bucorvus cafer.
Rhinoceros, see Buceros rhinoceros.
hornbyi (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
—— (Thalassidroma), see Oceanodroma.
hornemanni (Acanthis), see Acanthis.
hornensis (Cinclodes), see Cinclodes.
—— (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
Hornero, see Furnarius rufus.
Hornero, El.
[Notice of Publication], '18, 384.
Horsbrugh, Boyd Robert, 1871–1916.
Obituary, '16, 460.
Horsbrugh, B. R., and **Davies,** C. G.
The game-birds and water-fowl of South Africa (rev.), Part 1, '12, 410–411; Part 2, '12, 553; Part 3, '13, 126; Part 4, '13, 289.
Horsey, Richard Edgar, and **Edson,** W. L. G.
see Edson and Horsey.
Horsfall, Robert Bruce.
Habits of the Sage Grouse (rev.), '20, 474.
horsfieldii (Tringa), see Tringa.
hortensis (Sylvia), see Sylvia.

horvathi (Eupsychortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
hosei (Pitta), see Pitta.
hoskinsi (Glaucidium), see Glaucidium.
hostilis (Strix), see Strix alba.
Houbara macqueeni, *misc.* '12, 425.
undulata, *Tunis*, '14, 559.—*misc.* '13, 462.
houyi (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
—— (Crateropus), see Crateropus.
Howard, Henry Eliot.
The British Warblers, Part 6 (rev.), '12, 406–407.
Howard, Leland Ossian.
[Note on hoarding by birds in cocoons of emperor moths] (rev.), '18, 372–373.
Howe, Frank Ernest.
Description of the nest and eggs of *Melithreptus atricapillus mallee* Math. (rev.), '17, 364.
Howe, Inez Addie, 1878–1924.
Nesting of the Connecticut Warbler [at St. Johnsbury, Vt.] (rev.), '17, 502.
Howe, Reginald Heber, Jr.
A Mockingbird in Rhode Island, '11, 116.
A Few Notes on Newfoundland Birds, '13, 114–115.
Holboell's Grebe in Concord, Mass. '13, 267.
American Egret (*Herodias egretta*) in Rhode Island, '14, 245–246.
Carolina Wren (*Thryothorus l. ludovicianus*) Nesting in Rhode Island, '19, 583.
Egret at South Orleans, Mass. '20, 579–580.
howei (Eolophus), see Eolophus.
—— (Pelagodroma), see Pelagodroma.
Howell, Alfred Brazier.
A Comparative Study at Cobb's Island, Va. '11, 449–453.
Cowbird Note, '14, 250–251.
Unusual Nesting Site of the English Sparrow, '14, 252–253.
A New Subspecies of the Red-winged Blackbird from Western Central America, '17, 196–197.
Some results of a winter's observations in Arizona (rev.), '17, 233.
Birds of the islands off the coast of Southern California (rev.), '17, 489.
[Summer trip, 1919], '19, 635.
Howell, Arthur Holmes.
Birds of Arkansas (rev.), '12, 259.
Descriptions of two new birds from Alabama (rev.), '14, 115.
The Rough-legged Hawk (*Archibuteo lagopus sancti-johannis*) at Washington, D. C. '18, 351.
A Crested Flycatcher injured by Swallowing a Grasshopper, '18, 354–355.
Description of a new Seaside Sparrow from Florida, '19, 86–88.
[Obituary of] Robert Day Hoyt, '19, 319–320.
[Obituary of] Dr. Thomas McAdory Owen, '20, 510–511.
howelli (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
Howes, Paul Griswold.
Bird collecting in eastern Colombia (rev.), '17, 499.
Howes, P. G., **Beebe**, W., and **Hartley**, G. T.
see Beebe, Hartley and Howes.
Hoxie, Walter John.
The Saw-whet Owl in Georgia, '11, 265–266.
The Greater Shearwater on the Coast of Georgia, '11, 481–482.
Hoyt, Robert Day, 1857–1918.
Obituary, with short bibliography, '19, 319–320.
hoyti (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
huachucae (Strix), see Strix.
huallagae (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
Hubbs, Carl Leavitt.
The Distribution of Nuttall's Sparrow in California, '18, 321–326.
Huber, Wharton.
Sooty Tern in New Jersey, '17, 206.
Description of a New North American Duck, '20, 273–274.
Hudson, William Henry, 1841–1922.
The book of a naturalist (rev.), '20, 158.
Birds in town and village (rev.), '20, 610.
Adventures among birds (rev.), '20, 610.
hudsonia (Pica), see Pica.
hudsonicus (Numenius), see Numenius.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
hudsonius (Circus), see Circus.
Huey, Laurence Markham.
[Collects in Sierra Nevada], '19, 635.
Hull, Edwin D.
The Swallow-tailed Kite in DeWitt County, Illinois, '13, 112.
The Snow Bunting (*Plectrophenax nivalis nivalis*) in Chicago and Vicinity during the Fall and Winter of 1912, '13, 275.
The Red-throated Loon at the Southern Extremity of Lake Michigan, '13, 577.
Notes on the Habits of an Old Squaw (*Harelda hyemalis*) and two Lesser Scaup Ducks (*Aythya affinis*), '14, 244–245.

A Feeding Habit of the Ruddy Turnstone (*Arenaria interpres morinella*), '14, 399.
The Snow Bunting Again in the Chicago Area, '14, 541–542.
The Double-crested Cormorant in the Chicago Area, '15, 95–96.
Note on the Feeding of the Mallard, '15, 96–97.
humboldti (Spheniscus), see Spheniscus.
humei (Artamus), see Artamus.
Hummer, Puff-leg, see Vestipedes.
Violet-ear, see Heliothrix.
Hummingbird, Allen's, see Selasphorus alleni.
Anna's, see Calypte anna.
Black-chinned, see Archilochus alexandri.
Blue-throated, see Cyanolaemus clemenciae.
Broad-tailed, see Selasphorus platycercus.
Buff-breasted, see Amazilis chalconota.
Calliope, see Stellula calliope.
Costa's, see Calypte costae.
Gilt-crested, see Microlyssa exilis.
Morcom's, see Atthis morcomi.
Rieffer's, see Amazilis tzacatl.
Rivoli's, see Eugenes fulgens.
Ruby-throated, see Archilochus colubris.
Rufous, see Selasphorus rufus.
White-eared, see Basilinna leucotis.
Xantus', see Basilinna xantusi.
hunsteini (Diphyllodes), see Diphyllodes.
Hunt, Chreswell John.
The Bohemian Waxwing (*Bombycilla garrula*) at Chicago, Ill. '20, 137.
Hunt, Richard Montague, 1886–1925.
[Collects in Santa Lucia Mts.], '19, 635.
Hunter, Walter David, 1875–1925.
Two destructive Texas ants (rev.), '12, 417.
Huntington, Dwight William.
Our wild fowl and waders (rev.), '11, 379–383.
Hussey, Roland Fountain.
Notes on Some Spring Birds of La Plata, '16, 384–399.
hutchinsi (Branta), see Branta.
huttoni (Phoebetria), see Phoebetria.
—— (Pseudoprion), see Pseudoprion.
—— (Vireo), see Vireo.
Huxley, Julian Sorell.
Bird Watching and Biological Science. Some Observations on the Study of Courtship in Birds, '16, 142–161, 256–270.
hyacinthus (Anodorhynchus), see Anodorhynchus.
hybrida (Chloephaga), see Chloephaga.
—— (Pterythius), see Pteruthius.
Hybridism.
Alexander, E. G., '19, 579.
hybridus (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
Hybris, see Tyto.
Hydranassa ruficollis ([a]Louisiana Heron, Little Crane), *Ala.* '14, 217; *Cuba,* '13, 268[a]; *Fla.* '11, 396, '13, 242, 251[a], '15, 2[a], 3[a], 4[a], 158[a], 160[a], 161[a], 165[a], '19, 51, 398; *Ga.* '19, 382, 384; *La.* '16, 266–267, '20, 260[a]; *Mex.* '11, 72, '13, 370; *N. C.* '20, 566[a], 568; *N. J.* '20, 580[a]; *Panama,* '13, 424; *S. C.* '13, 111[a], '20, 568.—*hbt.* '13, 111[a], '16, 206–207, '19, 398, '20, 568; *nst.* '19, 384, 398, '20, 568; *plm.* '16, 266[a]; *misc.* '13, 250[a].
Hydrobates ([b]Thalassidroma, [c]Hydrobata), '11, 134, 134[b], 134[c], '12, 409, '19, 115, 115[c], 276, 276[b], '20, 441, 441[b], 441[c].
pelagicus ([a]Storm Petrel, [b]Procellaria pelagica), *Inner Hebrides,* '20, 329; *Eng.* '13, 140.—*syn.* '20, 441, 441[b]; *misc.* '11, 134[b], '12, 272[b].
Hydrobatidae, '19, 276.
Hydrochelidon delalandii, *Africa,* '13, 124.
grisea, *Siberia,* '16, 44.
leggei, *Asia,* '13, 124.
swinhoei, *China,* '13, 124.
Hydrochelidon, see also Chlidonias.
Hydrocolaeus, '19, 596, '20, 276.
Hydrocorax, '11, 499, '17, 420.
hydrocorax, *misc.* '11, 499.
Hydroprogne, '13, 125, '16, 430, '19, 596, '20, 440.
Hydropsalis lyra, '16, 89.
hyemalis (Anas), see Clangula.
—— (Clangula), see Clangula.
—— (Emberiza), see Junco.
—— (Harelda), see Clangula.
—— (Junco), see Junco.
Hylacola magna, *Australia,* '19, 142.
Hyliota slatini, *Africa,* '15, 260.
Hylocharis leucotis, *Mex.* '11, 78.
Hylocichla, '12, 160, '16, 89, '20, 325.
aliciae ([a]Gray-cheeked Thrush, Alice's Thrush), *Alas.* '17, 159[a], '19, 63, '20, 254; *Ill.* '13, 240; *La.* '15, 193; *Mass.* '16, 137[a]; *Minn.* '13, 207[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 307[a]; *Pa.* '20, 156[a]; *S. C.* '20, 466[a]; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Siberia,* '14, 409[a], '16, 327; *Venez.* '13, 121.—*fd.* '11, 139, '15, 378[a]; *hbt.* '20, 254; *meas.* '16, 203; *mig.* '13, 207[a], '15, 193, 447, '17, 302[a], 307[a]; *song,* '18, 432[a], '19, 63; *syn.* '19, 283, '20, 283; *misc.* '12, 161, '16, 136[a], '17, 144[a], 374[a], '18, 488[a].
auduboni ([a]Audubon's Hermit Thrush), *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 318, '16, 317,

'20, 77; *Mex.* '11, 80; *Mont.* '11, 30[a], 49; *N. M.* '12, 336.

bicknelli ([a]Bicknell's Thrush, [b]minima, [c]Turdus minimus), *Ga.* '18, 486; *Ill.* '16, 203; *Mass.* '16, 137[a]; *N. H.* '13, 590; *N. Y.* '18, 486[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *N. S.* '18, 486[a], '20, 591[a], 596[a], 597[a]; *Pa.* '20, 156[a]; *S. C.* '18, 486[a].—*hbt.* '20, 591[a]; *meas.* '16, 203; *mig.* '17, 302[a]; *song*, '16, 136, '20, 597[a]; *syn.* '20, 283, 283[b], 284, 284[b], 284[c]; *misc.* '12, 161, '17, 145.

fuscescens ([a]Veery, Little Thrush, Wilson's Thrush, [b]Turdus melodes, [c]fuliginosa), *Ala.* '17, 457, '18, 359; *Ga.* '18, 281; *La.* '15, 193; *Md.* '15, 109; *Mass.* '13, 231[a], '16, 136[a]; *Minn.* '11, 237, '13, 207[a], '16, 19[a]; *N. B.* '12, 23; *N. F.* '12, 79, '13, 115, '19, 438[c]; *N. H.* '12, 317, 325[a], 326[a], 513[a], 515[a], 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 520[a], 530[a], 532, 533[a], 536[a], 537, 537[a]; *N. J.* '18, 147; *N. Y.* '15, 237, '16, 18[a], '20, 48[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 371[a], 374, 375, '17, 302[a], 307[a]; *Pa.* '12; 477, '18, 147; *Que.* '16, 184–185, 186[a], '17, 383[a], 389, '18, 316[a]; *Vt.* '11, 489[a], *Va.* '12, 84, 526, 528[a].—*descr.* '13, 15, *fd.* '11, 284, 359; *hbt.* '15, 193; *meas.* '18; 281; *mig.* '13, 207, '15, 193, '16, 136, '17, 302[a], 307[a]; *nst.* '16, 82[a], 184–185, '17, 383[a], 384[a], 389, '18, 147; *song*, '12, 317, 325, 326, '13, 23[a], 115, 513–520[a], 530[a], 532[a], 533[a], 536[a], 537[a], '16, 17–19, 135[a], '19, 63[a], '20, 48[a], 597[a]; *syn.* '18. 281[b]; *misc.* '12, 161, '16, 137, '19, 350, '20, 502.

guttata ([a]Alaska Hermit Thrush, Hermit Thrush), *Alas.* '17, 402; *Alta.* '19, 263; *B. C.* '17, 49; *Colo.* '16, 317, '17, 419, '20, 77; *Ill.* '17, 92; *Mex.* '11, 80; *Tex.* '11, 218, '20, 55; *Wash.* '16, 369, '18, 158.—*anat.* '17, 419; *fd.* '12, 455; *meas.* '17, 92; *misc.* '12, 161.

mustelina ([a]Wood Thrush, Swamp Sparrow, Great Thrush, Wood Robin, Song Thrush, Red Mavis, [b]Turdus magnus, [c]Turdus minor), *Ala.* '14, 235, '18, 359; *Colo.* '18. 237; *D. C.* '14, 498; *Fla.* '14, 498, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '13, 502, '18, 282; *Kans.* '12, 35; *La.* '15, 193; *Md.* '15, 109[a]; *Mex.* '13, 376; *Minn.* '11, 237; *N. H.* '12, 318, 323[a], 326[a], '13, 515[a], 516[a], 518[a], 523[a], 528[a], 532, 533[a], 535[a], 537, 537[a]; *N. J.* '18, 146; *N. Y.* '16, 34, 39[a], '17, 444, '20, 48[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377, '13, 421, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 572; *Pa.* '12, 477, '13, 330[c], 354, 358[a], '18, 146; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Tex.* '15. 331; *Vt.* '11, 489; *Va.* '12, 84, 526, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 139, 282[a], 284, 284[a], '18, 359; *hbt.* '20, 48; *meas.* '18, 282; *mig.* '13, 354, 358, '15, 193, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '18, 146; *nst.* '14, 235, '15, 331; *song*, '12, 318, 325, 326, '13, 515, 536[a], 537, 540[a], '16, 17[a], 31[a], 34[a], 39[a], '18, 134[a], 430[a], '20, 48[a]; *misc.* '11, 288[a], 373[a], '12, 162, 256[a], 412[a], '13, 182[a], 251[a], '14, 273[a], '15, 144[a], 442[a], 468[a], '19, 234[a].

nanus ([a]Dwarf Hermit Thrush, Hermit Thrush, [b]nana), *B. C.* '17, 49, '19, 73; *Mex.* '11, 80[b]; *N. M.* '12, 336.—*fd.* '11, 138[b]; *misc.* '19, 73[a].

pallasi ([a]Hermit Thrush, Swamp Sparrow, [b]Turdus solitarius, [c]Turdus minor, [d]guttata), *Ala.* '14, 235; *Conn.* '19, 329[a]; *Fla.* '19, 47[a], 56, 405; *La.* '15, 194; *Mass.* '13, 29, '16, 137[a]; *Mich.* '18, 316–321[a]; *Minn.* '15, 505, '20, 551; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 275, '19, 45[a]; *N. F.* '12, 74[a], 79; *N. H.* '12, 312[a], 316, 325[a], 326[a], '13, 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 522[a], 527[a], 530[a], 532, 533[a], 535[a], 537, 537[a], '15, 113[a], '20, 138, 138[a], 139[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 438[a], '15, 371[a], '19, 471[b], 471[c], '20, 48[a], 598[a]; *N. C.* '17, 304[a]; *N. S.* '12, 161[d]; *Okla.* '14, 493; *Ont.* '18, 223[a]; *Pa.* '12, 250, '13, 279, '15, 232, '18, 147; *Que.* '12, 223[a], '13, 9, 179[a], 182[a], 183[a], 184[a], 186[a], 187[a], '16, 184[a], 185, 186[a], '18, 310[a]; *R. I.* '13, 545, 558; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Tex.* '16, 193; *Vt.* '11, 489[a], '13, 538[a]; *Va.* '12, 527, 529[a].—*fd.* '11, 138[a], 282[a], '12, 250, '15, 232, '16, 447[a]; *hbt.* '12, 161, '16, 258, '18, 316–321, '20, 138, 138[a], 598[a]; *mig.* '14, 493, '15, 185, 194, 447, '17, 304[a], '19, 45[a]; *nst.* '12, 79, '13, 29, 558, '16, 185, '17, 275, '18, 147, 316–321[a], '20, 138[a]; *song*, '12, 232[a], 312[a], 316[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 516–537, 538[a], '15, 113[a], 536[a], '16, 117[a], '19, 329[a], '20, 48[a], 138, 138[a], 393[a]; *syn.* '19, 471[b], 471[c]; *misc.* '13,. 613[a], 616[a], '15, 256[a], '16, 118[a], '19, 610.

polionota, *Calif.* '18, 375, '19, 271.

salicicola ([a]Willow Thrush), *Alta.* '19, 263; *Colo.* '11, 318, '20, 77; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 49; *Pa.* '18, 83; *S. D.* '11, 16, '13, 573.—*mig.* '20, 77; *misc.* '19, 438.

sequoiensis (Sierra Hermit Thrush), *Ariz.* '14, 404; *B. C.* '17, 49; *Mex.* '11, 80; *Tex.* '16, 193.

swainsoni ([a]Olive-backed Thrush, Swainson's Thrush, Brown Thrush, Turdus fuscus, [b]Turdus olivaceus, [c]ustulata), *Ala.* '14, 235; *Alas.* '19, 63; *Alta.* '19, 263[c], '20, 306[a]; *B. C.* '17, 49; *Colo.* '11, 318, '14, 332, '20, 77; *Conn.* '16, 136[a], '20, 465; *Ga.* '18, 280[a]; *Kans.* '12, 41–42; *La.* '15, 194; *Me.* '13, 234; *Md.* '14, 548; *Mex.* '11, 80; *Minn.* '13, 207[a], '20, 551; *Mont.* '11, 30[a], 49; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 275, '19, 45[a]; *N. H.* '12,

311[a], 318, 325[a], 326[a], '13, 513[a], 514[a], 515[a], 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 527[a], 530[a], 532, 533[a], 536[a], 537, 537[a], 590[a], '17, 169[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 471[b]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 307[a]; *N. S.* '12, 161[c], '20, 597[a]; *Pa.* '18, 147, '20, 156[a]; *Que.* '13, 9, '16, 185, 186[a], '18, 307[a], 310[a], '19, 345, 478[a]; *S. C.* '20, 465; *S. D.* '11, 16, '13, 573; *Tex.* '16, 193; *Va.* '12, 526–527, 528[a]; *Wash.* '18, 158; *W. Va.* '14, 546.—*descr.* '20, 465; *fd.* '11, 282[a], '14, 332; *hbt.* '11, 318, '12, 161, '14, 125, '16, 215[a], '19, 263; *meas.* '18, 280; *mig.* '13, 207[a], '14, 332, '15, 94, 448, '17, 302[a], 307[a], '19, 45[a]; *nst.* '14, 546, '16, 185, '17, 275, '19, 263, 478[a]; *song*, '11, 318, '12, 311[a], 318[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 234, 513–519[a], 527[a], 530[a], 532[a], 533[a], 536[a], 537[a], '16, 17[a], 136[a]; *misc.* '12, 161[c], '13, 115, '15, 124[a], '16, 136[a], 137[a], '17, 374[a], '18, 488[a], '19, 342[a], 435[a], 610[a].

ustulata ([a]Russet-backed Thrush), *Alas.* '15, 305, '20, 466; *B. C.* '17, 49; *Calif.* '15, 127; *Mex.* '18, 483; *S. C.* '20, 465; *Wash.* '16, 369.—*descr.* '20, 465; *fd.* '12, 455, '16, 216[a]; *mig.* '20, 465; *nst.* '15, 305; *misc.* '19, 435.

Hylocryptus, '20, 315.

erythrocephalus, *Peru-Ecuador bound.* '20, 315.

Hylopezus macconelli, *B. Guiana*, '18, 498.

Hylophylax subsimilis, *misc.* '17, 503.

hyloscopus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.

Hylospingus inornatus, *misc.* '13, 122.

Hyloterpe crissalis, *P. I.* '19, 135.

hypaedon (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.

Hypargos, '14, 134.

macrospilotus, *Africa*, '14, 116.

hyperboreus (Chen), see Chen.

—— (Lagopus), see Lagopus.

—— (Larus), see Larus.

—— (Phalaropus), see Lobipes lobatus.

hypernotius (Butorides), see Butorides.

hyperonca (Ardea), see Ardea.

hyperpontia (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.

hyperythra (Dendrobiastes), see Dendrobiastes.

hyperythrus (Hypopicus), see Hypopicus.

—— (Pterocles), see Eremialector.

Hyphantornis tæniopterus, *Africa*, '13, 137.

Hypnelus bicinctus ([b]Bucco), *misc.* '19, 608[b].

coloratus, *Venez.* '14, 406.

hypobrunneus (Crateropus), see Crateropus.

Hypocentor, '19, 286, '20, 280.

aureolus ([b]Emberiza), *Siberia*, '16, 48[b], '19, 287[b].

fucatus, *Siberia*, '19, 287.

rusticus, *Siberia*, '19, 287.

Hypocharmosyna krakari, *New Guinea*, '15, 384.

hypochra (Estrilda), see Estrilda.

hypochrysea (Dendroica), see Dendroica.

Hypocnemis collinsi, *Boliv.* '16, 444.

melanopogon, *syn.* '18, 370.

nigrigula, *Braz.* '14, 428.

ochracea, *misc.* '12, 424.

pæcilonota, *misc.* '20, 177.

Hypocnemoides, '18, 370.

hypogæa (Speotyto), see Speotyto.

hypoleuca (Actitis), see Actitis.

—— (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.

—— (Endomychura), see Brachyramphus.

—— (Muscicapa), see Muscicapa.

—— (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.

—— (Pelagodroma), see Pelagodroma marina.

—— (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.

—— (Thalassidroma), see Pelagodroma marina.

—— (Zenaida), see Zenaida.

Hypoleucus perthi, *syn.* '15, 513.

whytei, *syn.* '15, 513.

hypoleucus (Actitis), see Actitis.

—— (Eupsychortyx), see Colinus.

—— (Totanus), see Totanus.

Hypolophus, see Sakesphorus.

hypomelas (Icterus), see Icterus.

hypophaea (Sporathraupis), see Sporathraupis.

Hypopicus hyperythrus, *hbt.* '16, 454.

hypopolia (Petrochelidon), see Petrochelidon.

hyposticta (Aphantochroa), see Taphrospilus.

Hypotænidia philippensis ([b]Eulabeornis), *misc.* '11, 503.

reliqua, *Sumatra*, '19, 601.

tricolor ([b]Eulabeornis), *misc.* '11, 503.

Hypothymis, '11, 374, '20, 160.

azurea, *Asia*, '13, 599.—*misc.* '11, 374.

cærulea ([b]Muscicapa), *syn.* '20, 160[b].

oberholseri, *Asia*, '13, 599.

samarensis, *misc.* '11, 374.

superciliaris, *misc.* '11, 374.

symmixta, *Asia*, '13, 599.

hypoxantha (Eremomela), see Nectarinia platura.

Hypoxanthus brevirostris, *Peru*, '18, 450.

Hypsibates, see Himantopus.

Hypsipetes, see Microscelis.

hyrcana (Columba), see Columba.

Hyslop, James Augustus.

[The false wireworms] (rev.), '12, 416–417.

Wireworms attacking cereal and forage crops (rev.), '15, 253.

I

Ianthia goodfellowi, *Formosa*, '13, 139.
practica, *China*, '14, 412.
Ianthocincla lustrabila, *China*, '14, 412.
Ibididae, see Threskiornithidae.
ibidis (Chasiempis), see C. sandwichensis.
Ibis ([b]Pseudotantalus), '13, 92, 95[b], '16, 109, '18, 120, '20, 441.
ibis ([b]candidus, [c]Tantalus), *syn.* '13, 93[c], 94[b], 95[c].
Ibis, Brown, see Guara alba.
Glossy, see Plegadis autumnalis.
Hadada or Hadadah, see Hagedashia hagedash.
Scarlet, see Guara rubra.
White, see Guara alba.
White-faced Glossy, see Plegadis guarauna.
Wood, see Mycteria americana.
ibis (Tantalus), see Ibis ibis.
Ibycter americanus ([a]Red-headed Carracarra), *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218, 218[a].
caruncula tus, *Ecuador*, '12, 148.
megalopterus, *Peru*, '18, 443.
icastus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Iceland.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 285.
Jourdain, F. C. R., '16, 196–197.
Thayer, J. E., '12, 208–209, '13, 143.
Townsend, C. W., '14, 16–20.
icelus (Bubo), see Bubo.
ichnusæ (Garrulus), see Garrulus.
Ichthynomus, see Streptoceryle.
Ichthyophaga, see Icthyophaga.
Ichthyornis, '13, 33, '17, 355.
ichthyotheres (Falco), see Spizætus coronatus.
Icteria, '13, 14, '19, 291.
longicauda ([a]Long-tailed Chat), *B. C.* '17, 47; *Colo.* '14, 311, 329, '20, 75; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 15, 15[a]; *Wash.* '18, 155.
virens ([a]Yellow-breasted Chat, Chat, [b]viridis, [c]Motesilla trochilus), *Ala.* '14, 233, '18, 359; *Conn.* '11, 324[a], '20, 313[a]; *Ga.* '19, 391; *Ia.* '13, 80; *Kans.* '12, 34; *La.* '15, 191; *Md.* '20, 554[a]; *Mass.* '13, 28; *Mex.* '11, 86, '13, 378; *Mo.* '19, 185[b]; *N. J.* '18, 144, '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 439[a], '20, 598; *N. C.* '12, 377, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Pa.* '12, 476, '13, 331[c], 351, 358[a], '18, 144; *R. I.* '13, 557; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Tex.* '11, 217, '15, 330; *Va.* '12, 83, 525, 528[a]; *Vt.* '13, 437; *Wis.* '17, 67.—*fd.* '18, 359, '20, 313[a]; *hbt.* '19, 391, '20, 313[a], 391[a], 554[a]; *mig.* '11, 217, '13, 351, 358, '15, 191, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '14, 233, '15, 330, '18, 144, '19, 391; *song*, '19, 291[a]; *misc.* '19, 232[a], '20, 184.
ictericus (Spinus), see Spinus.
Icteridæ, '18, 459, '19, 190, 194–196.
icterocephalus (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
icteroides (Pycnorhamphus), see Perissospiza.
icterophrys (Sisopygis), see Sisopygis.
icterops (Sylvia), see Sylvia.
Icterus auduboni ([a]Audubon's Oriole, [b]audubonii), *Mex.* '11, 87.—*syn.* '19, 468 468[b].
bullocki ([a]Bullock's Oriole), *Alta.* '19, 254; *Ariz.* '11, 487[a]; *B. C.* '17, 43; *Calif.* '11, 369, '14, 169–171, 170[a]; *Colo.* '14, 311, 321, '16, 307, '20, 70; *Mex.* '11, 87; *Mont.* '11, 40; *Ore.* '11, 275[a]; *S. D.* '11, 13, 569; *Tex.* '11, 202, 212; *Wash.* '18, 150, '11, 228[a].—*fd.* '11, 228[a], '14, 169, '16, 216[a], '18, 374[a]; *hbt.* '18, 150; *mig.* '20, 70; *nst.* '11, 275; *misc.* '12, 413.
carrikeri, *misc.* '17, 225.
chrysocephalus ([b]Gracula chrysoptera), *syn.* '20, 468[b].
fuertesi, *Mex.* '11, 3*.—*pl.* '11, 3.
galbula ([a]Baltimore Oriole, [b]Oryolus baltimora, [c]Baltimore), *Ala.* '18, 359; *Alta.* '19, 254, '20, 305[a]; *Conn.* '11, 324[a]; *Ill.* '19, 520, 521; *Ia.* '13, 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a], 413[a], '14, 73[a], 79; *Kans.* '12, 33; *La.* '15, 23; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '13, 193, '14, 544; *Mex.* '11, 87; *Minn.* '11, 234, '13, 208[a], 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a], 215[a], 216[a], '14, 84[a]; *N. H.* '13, 27; *N. J.* '12, 244–245, '18, 137; *N. Y.* '16, 38; *N. C.* '17, 301[a]; *N. D.* '18, 347; *Ohio*, '13, 274; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Pa.* '12, 473, '13, 196[a], 197[a], 331[b], 344, 357[a], 358[a], '18, 137; *Que.* '16, 70[a], '16, 169, '17, 386[a], '18, 309[a], '19, 477[a], 479[a]; *S. D.* '13, 569; *Tex.* '11, 212; *Va.* '12, 82, 520, 528[a].—*descr.* '12, 244; *fd.* '11, 283, 284[a], '12, 33, 520, '13, 135[a], '15, 521[a], '18, 252[a], 359; *mig.* '13, 193, 196[a], 197[a], 208[a], 211–216[a], 344, 358, '15, 23, '16, 169, '17, 301[a]; *plm.* '19, 520; *nst.* '14, 121[a], '16, 169, '18, 137, '19, 520; *song*, '16, 38, '18, 135[a], '19, 534; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '13, 155, '15, 144, '17, 257[c], '19, 520.
gularis, *Mex.* '19, 194, 195.
hypomelas, *Cuba*, '13, 128.
icterus ([a]Troupial, [b]Oriolus), *Calif.* '11, 369[a], '19, 269.—*descr.* '11, 369; *fd.* '11, 369; *syn.* '19, 269[b].
laudabilis, *anat.* '19, 195.
mesomelas ([a]Hooded Oriole, [b]Oriolus musicus), *Mex.* '13, 379; *Yucatan*, '15, 169.—*syn.* '15, 169[b].
nelsoni ([a]Arizona Hooded Oriole), *Ariz.* '11, 487[a].
northropi, *Bahamas*, '11, 126.

parisorum ([a]Scott's Oriole), *Nev.* '18, 481.—*misc.* '17, 431[a].
portoricensis (Porto Rican Oriole), *P. R.* '16, 419.
prosthemelas, *Mex.* '13, 379.—*anat.* '19, 195.
sennetti (Sennett's Oriole), *Mex.* '11, 87; *Tex.* '12, 244.—*nst.* '12, 244.
spurius ([a]Orchard Oriole, [b]Oriolus castanus, [c]Oriolus spuria, [d]affinis), *Ala.* '14, 227, '18, 359; *Alta.* '11, 468, '12, 400; *Fla.* '13, 246; *Ga.* '13, 498, '18, 285, '19, 388; *Ill.* '19, 520; *Ia.* '13, 78, '14, 73[a], 79; *Kans.* '12, 32–33; *La.* '15, 22; *Mass.* '13, 27; *Mex.* '11, 24, '13, 379; *N. J.* '18, 137; *N. Y.* '11, 4, '17, 436[a]; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 386[a], '20, 570; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Pa.* '12, 473, '13, 331[c], 344, 357[a], 358, '18, 137; *S. D.* '13, 563[a], 569; *Tex.* '11, 2, 2–3[d], 4, 212, '14, 369[a]; *Va.* '12, 82, 520, 528[a].—*fd.* '13, 602[a], '15, 378[a], '18, 252[a], 359[a]; *hbt.* '20, 310[a]; *meas.* '11, 4, '18, 285; *mig.* '11, 2, 212, '13, 344, 358, '15, 22, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '14, 121[a], 227, 369[a], '15, 22, '18, 137, '19, 388; *plm.* '11, 2–3[d]; *song*, '15, 22; *syn.* '18, 285[b]; *misc.* '12, 403, '13, 250.
taczanowskii, *Peru*, '18, 459.
tamaulipensis, *Mex.* '11, 87.
trinitatis, *Trinidad*, '14, 276.
xantholemus, *Ecuador*, '19, 313.
xanthornus, *anat.* '19, 195.
yucatanensis, *Mex.* '13, 379, '15, 168.
icterus (Oriolus), see Icterus.
Icthyophaga (Ichthyophaga), '14, 267.
Ictinia, '11, 123.
mississippiensis ([a]Mississippi Kite, Louisiana Kite), *Ala.* '14, 221; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 283; *Ind.* '12, 239; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Tex.* '11, 207.—*meas.* '18, 283; *misc.* '15, 512.
plumbea, *Mex.* '13, 371.—*descr.* '13, 371.
Ictiniastur, '16, 91.
Idaho.
Coale, H. K., '15, 87–90.
Jewett, S. J., '12, 106.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 64, 190.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 54.
Stone, W., '15, 371, 372.
Taverner, P. A., '14, 387–388.
Taylor, W. P., '18, 227.
Wyman, L. E., '11, 267–268, '12, 247.
idahoensis (Otus), see Otus.
Idiocichla pallidior ([b]Bleda), *Africa*, '20, 333[b].
Idiospiza, '17, 503.
inornata ([b]Linaria), *misc.* '17, 503[b].
idonea (Micropallas), see Micropallas.
Ieracidea centralia, *misc.* '16, 445.
kempi, *misc.* '16, 445.
tasmanica, *misc.* '16, 445.
Ifrita kowaldi ([b]Todopsis, [c]coronata), *New Guinea*, '20, 624[b].—*syn.* '20, 624, 624[c].
igata (Curruca), see Maorigerygone.
ignicapillus (Regulus), see Regulus.
ignota (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
ignotus (Basileuterus), see Basileuterus.
Ihering, Hermann von.
The Classification of the Family Dendrocolaptidae, '15, 145–153.
Novas contribuições para a ornithologia do Brazil (rev.), '15, 251.
Biologia e classificação das Cuculidas Brasileiras (rev.), '15, 251.
iheringi (Myrmotherula), see Myrmotherula.
ijimae (Nannocnus), see Nannocnus.
—— (Riparia), see Riparia.
iliaca (Microrhopias), see Microrhopias.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
iliacus (Telmatodytes), see Telmatodytes.
—— (Turdus), see Turdus musicus and T. philomelos.
iliensis (Parus), see Parus.
Iliornis, '20, 278.
illex (Terpsiphone), see Terpsiphone.
Illinois.
Armstrong, E. E., '20, 466.
Bayliss, C. K., '17, 90, 91.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 254–259.
Coale, H. K., '11, 266, '12, 105, '14, 536, 540, '16, 200–201, 203, '17, 92, '18, 226, '19, 113–114, '20, 293–294, 301–302.
Dean, F. Roy, '20, 468.
Deane, R., '11, 255.
DuBois, A. D., '11, 469–471.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '13, 236–240, '15, 95, 98–99, 101, 496–497, '19, 513–524.
Fleming, J. H., '12, 389.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 286–287.
Hess, I. E., '13, 433, '14, 402–403.
Hodge, C. F., '12, 171.
Hull, E. D., '13, 112, 275, '14, 244–245, 399, 541–542, '15, 95–96, 96–97.
Hunt, C. J., '20, 137.
Kalm, P., '11, 65.
Leopold, N. F., Jr., '18, 477, '20, 136, 600–601.
Mackenzie, L. L., and Lyon, W. W., '15, 367.
Norton, A. H., '18, 178, 179.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185, 186, '18, 190.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 54.
Smith, F., '11, 16–19.
Stoddard, H. L., '16, 328–329, 433–434.
Strong, R. M., '12, 15–16.

Williams, H. C., '13, 268.
Wing, DeW. C., '15, 106–107.
Woodruff, F. M., '12, 109.
Wright, A. H., '11, 444, '12, 354–360, '14, 352, '15, 348–353.
Wyman, L. E., '15, 101.
Illinois Audubon Society.
The Audubon Bulletin for winter 1918–1919 (rev.), '19, 606; for spring 1920, '20, 483.
Illustrations, see Plates.
imber (Gavia), see Gavia immer.
imberbe (Camptostoma), see Camptostoma.
imitatrix (Procelsterna), see Procelsterna.
immaculata (Cercomacra), see Cercomacra.
—— (Porzana), see Porzana.
immanis (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.
immer (Gavia), see Gavia.
immutabilis (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
—— (Phoebastria), see Diomedea.
—— (Prinia), see Prinia.
impavida (Thalassarche), see Thalassarche.
impejanus (Lophophorus), see Lophophorus.
impennis (Alca), see Plautus.
—— (Plautus), see Plautus.
imperator (Hydroprogne), see Sterna caspia.
imperialis (Gallinago), see Gallinago.
impiger (Euscarthmus), see Euscarthmus.
imthurmi (Xanthopsar), see Xanthopsar.
inca (Scardafella), see Scardafella.
incanus (Heteractitis), see Heteroscelus.
—— (Heteroscelus), see Heteroscelus.
incerta (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.
—— (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
incertus (Eupetes), see Eupetes.
—— (Psittinus), see P. cyanurus.
incompta (Geothlypis), see G. tanneri.
inconspicua (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
inda (Ceryle), see Chloroceryle.
—— (Chloroceryle), see Chloroceryle.
Indexes to Ornithological Journals, '19, 630–631.
India.
Farley, J. A., '17, 176.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 279, 287.
Indian fowl, see Meleagris gallopavo.
Indian Ocean.
Murphy, R. C., '15, 346.
Nichols, J. T., and Murphy, R. C., '14, 527–532.
Indiana.
Brennan, G. A., '18, 75–76.
Chansler, E. J., '12, 239.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '19, 513–524.
Hodge, C. F., '12, 172.
Hull, E. D., '13, 577.
Leopold, N. F., Jr., '19, 276.
Norton, A. H., '18, 180.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185.
Phillips, J. C., '13, 199.
Rhoads, S. N., '12, 194, 196.
Stoddard, H. L., '16, 75, 329, '17, 86, 487.
Strong, R. M., '11, 367–368.
Williams, R. W., '18, 477.
Williamson, E. B., '13, 582–583, '15, 100–101.
Wilson, E. E., '18, 228–229.
Woodruff, F. M., '18, 234.
Wright, A. H., '11, 446, '12, 352–359, '15, 350, 351, 352, 353.
indica (Riparia), see Riparia.
—— (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
Indicapus, '19, 129.
Indicator (Honey Guide), '19, 286.
ansorgei, *Africa,* '15, 380.
erlangeri, *Africa,* '18, 462.
leona, *Africa,* '15, 380.
riggenbachi (balexanderi), *Africa,* '15, 380b.
Indicatoridae, '19, 286.
indicus (Anser), see Anser.
—— (Butaster), see Butaster.
—— (Passer), see Passer.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.
—— (Vultur), see Pseudogyps bengalensis.
Indigo Bird, see Passerina cyanea.
indigoticus (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
indistincta (Stigmatops), see Stigmatops.
indrapurae (Turdus), see Turdus.
indus (Vultur), see Pseudogyps bengalensis.
ineditus (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
inexpectata (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
—— (Procellaria), see Pterodroma.
—— (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.
inexpectatus (Tinamus), see Tinamus.
Inezia intermedia, *Venez.* '13, 450.
infasciatus (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
inferior (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
infuscatus (Aethiopsar), see Aethiopsar.
—— (Anabates), see Anabates.
—— (Automolus), see Automolus.
ingens (Graucalus), see Graucalus.
Ingersoll, Albert Mills.
[Mention of his Autobiography in 'The Condor'], '19, 440.
Ingersoll, Ernest.
Alaskan bird life as depicted by many writers (rev.), '15, 114–115.
An index to Bird-Lore, Vols. I–XV, inclusive (rev.), '16, 443.
Ingram, Geoffroy.

Some field notes on the Nightjar (rev.), '17, 503.
ingrami (Poliolimnas), see Poliolimnas.
—— (Spizixus), see Spizixus.
innominatus (Strigops), see Strigops.
innotatus (Celeus), see Celeus.
inoperata (Coturnix), see C. inopinata.
inops (Crypturellus), see Crypturellus.
inoptatus (Limnopardalis), see Limnopardalis.
inornata (Aidemosyne), see Aidemosyne.
—— (Amblyornis), see Amblyornis.
—— (Chloephaga), see C. magellanica.
—— (Crocomorphus), see Crocomorphus.
—— (Linaria), see Idiospiza.
—— (Malacoptila), see Malacoptila.
—— (Mattingleya), see Mattingleya.
—— (Pachysylvia), see Pachysylvia.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
—— (Thlypopsis), see Thlypopsis.
inornatus (Baeolophus), see Baeolophus.
—— (Catoptrophorus), see Catoptrophorus.
—— (Chloropsis), see Chloropsis.
—— (Euscarthmus), see Euscarthmus.
—— (Hylospingus), see Hylospingus.
inquietus (Scotocerca), see Scotocerca.
inquisitor (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
Insessores, '15, 120.
insperatus (Capito), see Capito.
inspiratus (Microstilbon), see Microstilbon.
insularis (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.
—— (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
—— (Sericornis), see Sericornis.
—— (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
insularum (Glaucis), see Glaucis.
insulicola (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
insulindae (Cuculus), see Cuculus.
intensa (Chalcopelia), see Chalcopelia.
—— (Cossypha), see Cossypha.
—— (Thlypopsis), see Thlypopsis.
intensior (Anthreptes), see Anthreptes.
intensus (Serilophus), see Serilophus.
intercedens (Catharacta), see Catharacta.
—— (Chlorophoneus), see Chlorophoneus.
interior (Conuropsis), see C. carolinensis.
interjecta (Kakatoe), see Kakatoe.
intermedia (Ammoperdix), see Ammoperdix.
—— (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
—— (Diglossa), see Diglossa.
—— (Inezia), see Inezia.
—— (Leptotila), see Leptotila.
—— (Meleagris), see Meleagris.
—— (Ortalis), see Ortalis.
—— (Paradigalla), see Paradigalla.
—— (Speotyto), see Speotyto.
—— (Stizorhina), see Stizorhina.
intermedius (Acrocephalus), see Acrocephalus.
—— (Calopezus), see Calopezus.
—— (Craspedoprion), see Craspedoprion.
—— (Cymbilaimus), see Cymbilaimus.
—— (Dendrocolaptes), see Dendrocolaptes.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Formicarius), see Formicarius.
—— (Hypolophus), see Sakesphorus.
—— (Oreopsittacus), see Oreopsittacus.
—— (Phasianus), see Phasianus.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.
—— (Rhinopomastus), see Rhinopomastus.
—— (Saltator), see Saltator.
—— (Thereiceryx), see Thereiceryx.
—— (Thripias), see Thripias.
intermissus (Ethelornis), see Ethelornis.
International Catalogue—Aves, '12, 568–570.
International Ornithological Congress.
[A letter from 36 Philadelphia A. O. U. members offering aid], **'20**, 179–180.
internigrans (Boanerges), see Boanerges.
interposita (Cyanopica), see Cyanopica.
—— (Herpornis), see Herpornis.
—— (Myzomela), see Myzomela.
—— (Rhipidura), see Rhipidura.
interpositus (Corvus), see Corvus.
—— (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
—— (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
interpres (Arenaria), see Arenaria.
—— (Strepsilas), see Arenaria.
interscapularis (Ploceus), see Ploceus.
interstinctus (Garrulus), see Garrulus.
Introduced Species.
Bryan, W. A., '12, 339–342.
involucratus (Tangavius), see Tangavius.
involucris (Ardetta), see Ixobrychus.
inyoensis (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
Iole crypta, *Anamba I.* **'19**, 312.
saturatior, *P. I.* **'16**, 344.
ioniae (Ptilocorys), see Galerida.
Ionornis, '15, 244.
martinicus ([a]Purple Gallinule, [b]martinica), *Ala.* **'14**, 218; *Fla.* **'13**, 243; *Ga.* **'13**, 503; *Mo.* **'16**, 196[b]; *N. C.* **'17**, 305[a], **'20**, 130[a]; *N. S.* **'20**, 597[a]; *Panama*, **'13**, 425[b]; *Tex.* **'11**, 202, 205, **'15**, 320[b].—*descr.* **'13**, 503; *nst.* **'15**, 320; *misc.* **'12**, 14[a], **'19**, 511[a].
Iowa.
Allbee, E. A., '11, 261.
Bailey, B. H., **'17**, 73–75, 336–337.
Cleaves, H. H., **'13**, 257–258.
Coale, H. K., **'15**, 85–86.
Cooke, W. W., **'13**, 205–221, **'15**, 450.
Ewing, H. E., **'11**, 337–340.

Gabrielson, I. N., '14, 255–256.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 288.
Norton, A. H., '18, 180.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 64, 190, 194.
Sherman, A. R., '11, 155–168, '12, 240–241, '13, 406–418, '15, 234.
Stoner, D., '20, 308–309.
Tinker, A. D., '14, 70–81.
Wright, A. H., '14, 470, '15, 358.
iowensis (Buteo), see Buteo.
iphigenia (Garrulus), see Garrulus.
iranica (Rupisitta), see Rupisitta.
irbii (Aegithalos), see Aegithalos.
Iredale, Tom.
Ridgway's Birds of North and Middle America, Vol. VIII [a letter], '20, 344–345.
Iredale, T., and **Mathews**, G. M.
see Mathews and Iredale.
iredalei (Eudyptula), see Eudyptula.
Ireland.
Brewster, W., '12, 85, 86, 91.
Jourdain, F. C. R., '16, 197.
Townsend, C. W., '15, 308.
Irena, '20, 491.
Irenidae, '18, 102.
Iridophanes, '12, 268.
Iridoprocne albilineata, *Mex.* '13, 377.
bicolor ([a]Tree Swallow, White-bellied Swallow), *Ala.* '14, 230, '17, 456; *Alas.* '15, 158; *Alta.* '11, 469, '19, 259, '20, 305[a]; *B. C.* '17, 46; *Colo.* '11, 316, '16, 313; *Conn.* '17, 464; *Fla.* '19, 55, 403; *Ill.* '19, 523; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 74[a], 80; *Kans.* '12, 34; *La.* '15, 184; *Md.* '20, 599; *Mass.* '19, 577–579[a]; *Mich.* '16, 88[a]; *Minn.* '14, 85, '20, 548; *Mont.* '11, 45; *Gulf of Mexico* (at sea), '20, 261[a]; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 268, '19, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 519[a], 520[a], 521[a], 523[a], 524[a], 526[a], 529[a], 534[a], 536[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 140, '20, 326[a]; *N. Y.* '20, 133[a], 326[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 490; *Pa.* '12, 478, '18, 140; *Que.* '13, 8, '16, 175, '18, 309[a]; *S. C.* '19, 403; *S. D.* '13, 571; *Va.* '12, 522, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 138[a], 141, '13, 130, '14, 422[a], '15, 254[a], '20, 326[a]; *hlt.* '14, 74, '19, 343[a], 577[a], '20, 326[a], 599; *mig.* '12, 522, '14, 474, '15, 184, '16, 175, '17, 302[a], 306[a], '19, 44[a], 409, 577[a]; *nst.* '14, 80, '16, 82[a], 175, '17, 268, '18, 140, '20, 548; *note*, '12, 324[a], '13, 232, 235, 519–537[a]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '15, 521, '19, 504.
leucorrhoa, *Argent.* '16, 394.
Iridosornis, '16, 212.
irkutensis (Hypotriorchis), see Falco.
irrequies (Troglodytes), see T. hypaedon.
Irrisor, see Phoeniculus.
irrorata (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
isabellina (Ammomanes), see Ammomanes.
—— (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
isabellinus (Turtur), see Streptopelia.
Isely, Dwight.
A List of the Birds of Sedgwick County, Kansas, '12, 25–44.
islandica (Clangula), see Glaucionetta.
—— (Glaucionetta), see Glaucionetta.
—— (Somateria), see Somateria.
islandus (Falco), see Falco.
Ispida, see Alcedo.
ispida (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
Ispidella, '18, 386.
leucogaster ([b]Halcyon), *misc.* '18, 368[b].
Ispidinae, '13, 119.
isthmica (Ceryle), see Chloroceryle.
italiae (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Passer), see Passer.
italica (Perdix), see Perdix.
Italy.
Bishop, L. B., '12, 179–188.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 457–458.
Townsend, C. W., '15, 308.
Ithaginis ([b]Ithagenes, Ithagenis), '14, 415, '15, 257, '19, 120, 122.
affinis, *misc.* '12, 553.
clarkei, *China*, '20, 329*.
cruentus, *misc.* '12, 553.
kuseri ([b]Ithagenes). *India*, '15, 263.—*misc.* '12, 553, '14, 276[b].
tibetanus ([b]Ithagenes), *Asia*, '15, 125[b].
wilsoni ([b]Ithagenes), *China*, '13, 451[b].
ituriensis (Chlorophoneus), see Chlorophoneus.
Ixobrychus ([b]Ardetta), '13, 465[b].
astrologus, *P. I.* '18, 502.
eurythma, *Italy*, '13, 465.
exilis ([a]Least Bittern), *Ala.* '14, 217; *Colo.* '11, 118, '12, 399; *Conn.* '17, 462, '18, 341; *Fla.* '13, 242; *Ill.* '13, 236[a], '15, 99[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 75; *Kans.* '12, 30; *Mass.* '13, 23, '14, 544; *Nebr.* '14, 556[a]; *N. J.* '18, 20; *N. Y.* '11, 108[a]; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 307[a]; *Pa.* '18, 20; *S. D.* '13, 565; *Tex.* '12, 100, '15, 319.—*hbt.* '12, 100; *mig.* '17, 299[a], 307[a]; *nst.* '11, 118[a], '12, 399, '14, 75, '15, 319, '18, 20; *plm.* '15, 482; *syn.* '16, 431; *misc.* '13, 559, '15, 99, '16, 388.
involucris, *Argent.* '16, 388.
minutus ([b]Ardetta minuta), *Germany*, '13, 142[b].—*anat.* '14, 279[b]; *misc.* '17, 105[b].
moorei, *Caroline Is.* '20, 159.
neoxenus ([a]Cory's Least Bittern, [b]exilis), *Fla.* '13, 242, 561; *Ill.* '15, 98[a]; *Mass.* '13, 561; *Mich.* '13, 561; *N. Y.*

'13, 559[b], 599; *Ohio*, '13, 561; *Ont.* '13, 561; *Wis.* '13, 561.—*descr.* '13, 599[a], '15, 98[a]; *fd.* '13, 98[a], 599[a]; *g. dist.* '13, 599[a]; *hbt.* '13, 599[a]; *meas.* '15, 98[a]; *pl.* '13, 559; *plm.* '15, 482, '16, 431; *note*, '13, 599[a]; *syn.* '15, 483; *misc.* '15, 99, '16, 431.
sinensis, *Siberia*, '16, 45.
victoria, *Australia*, '15, 527.
Ixoreus meruloides ([a]Northern Varied Thrush), *Alas.* '19, 64; *B. C.* '15, 454[a]; *Calif.* '15, 452[a]; *Idaho*, '15, 452[a]; *Mont.* '15, 452[a]; *Nev.* '15, 452[a].—*mig.* '15, 452, 452[a], 453.
nævius ([a]Varied Thrush), *Alas.* '15, 305; *B. C.* '17, 49; *Wash.* '16, 370, '17, 426[a], '18, 159.—*misc.* '19, 435.
Ixulus baileyi, *Asia*, '15, 125.
harterti, *Asia*, '14, 275.

J

Jacana, '13, 290, '18, 93, 116, 119, '20, 335.
spinosa ([a]Mexican Jacana, [b]gymnostoma, [c]Parra gymnostoma, [d]Fulica, [e]Asarcia gymnostoma), *Mex.* '11, 74; '13, 371, '15, 167—*syn.* '18, 206, 206[b], 206[c], '19, 596, 596[b], '20, 279[d], 280[e]; *misc.* '16, 333.
violacea ([b]Parra, [c]Asarcia), *syn.* '18, 206, 206[b], '20, 280[c].
Jack, Edwin Leroy.
Home of the Black-crowned Night Heron (rev.), '17, 361.
jackal (Buteo), see Buteo.
Jackdaw, see Coloeus spermologus.
Jack Daw, Purple, see Quiscalus quiscula.
Jackson, Annie Constance (Mrs. Richard Meinertzhagen), 1889–1928.
The moults and sequence of plumages of the British waders (rev.), '17, 500.
Jackson, Thomas Hoopes, 1848–1922.
Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*) in Chester County, Pa. '12, 243–244.
jacksoni (Atrichornis), see Atrichornis.
—— (Mirafra), see Mirafra.
—— (Pseudogerygone), see Pseudogerygone.
Jacobs, Joseph Warren.
The Purple Martin (*Progne subis subis*) and houses for its summer home (rev.), '11, 281.
The American Bird House Journal for 1912 (rev.), '12, 266–267.
Jaeger, Long-tailed, see Stercorarius longicaudus.
Parasitic, see Stercorarius parasiticus.
Pomarine, see Stercorarius pomarinus.
Jamaica.
A. O. U. Com. '12, 381.
Mearns, E. A., '11, 489.
jamaicensis (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Creciscus), see Creciscus.
—— (Erismatura), see Erismatura.
—— (Holoquiscalus), see Holoquiscalus.
jamesi (Pedioecetes), see Pedioecetes.
—— (Phoenicoparrus), see Phoenicoparrus.
Janvrin, Edmund Randolph Peaslee, and **Griscom**, L.
see Griscom and Janvrin.
Japan.
Kuroda, N., '20, 311.
Thayer, J. E., and Bangs, O., '16, 43–48.
japonica (Jynx), see Jynx.
japonicus (Anthus), see Anthus.
—— (Coccothraustes), see Coccothraustes.
jardinii (Glaucidium), see Glaucidium.
javanensis (Tiga), see Dinopium.
javanicus (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
javensis (Thriponax), see Thriponax.
Jay, see Garrulus glandarius.
Alaska, see Perisoreus fumifrons.
Belding's, see Aphelocoma obscura.
Black-headed, see Cyanocitta annectens.
Blue, see Cyanocitta cristata.
California, see Aphelocoma californica.
Canada, see Perisoreus canadensis.
Couch's, see Aphelocoma couchi.
Florida, see Aphelocoma cyanea.
Florida Blue, see Cyanocitta florincola.
Gray, see Perisoreus griseus.
Labrador, see Perisoreus nigricapillus.
Long-crested, see Cyanocitta diademata.
Newfoundland, see Perisoreus sanfordi.
Oregon, see Perisoreus obscurus.
Piñon, see Cyanocephalus cyanocephalus.
Rocky Mountain, see Perisoreus capitalis.
Santa Cruz, see Aphelocoma insularis.
Steller's, see Cyanocitta stelleri.
Texas, see Aphelocoma texana.
Wood, see Garrulus.
Woodhouse's, see Aphelocoma woodhousei.
Xantus', see Aphelocoma hypoleuca.
Jaybird, see Cyanocitta florincola.
jebelensis (Colius), see Colius.
—— (Cursorius), see Cursorius.
jefferyi (Pithecophaga), see Pithecophaga.
Jenkins, Ida Ginevra.
Hooded Warbler at Boston, Massachusetts, '14, 104.
Jenks, Charles William.
Holboell's Grebe (*Colymbus holboelli*) at Bedford, Mass. '13, 429.
Jensen, Jens Knudsen.
Multiple Nest of the Yellow Warbler, '16, 436.

Subsequent Nestings, '18, 83–84.
Notes on the Nesting Birds of Wahpeton, North Dakota, '18, 344–349.
Jentink, Fredericus Anna, 1844–1913.
Obituary, '14, 143.
jerdoni (Chloropsis), see Chloropsis.
Jewel, Lindsey Louin, 1877–1915.
Some North American Birds in Panama, '13, 422–429.
The Diving Instinct in Shorebirds, '15, 227.
Obituary, '16, 459.
Jewett, Stanley Gordon.
Another Saw-whet Owl from Oregon, '12, 102.
Western Records of the Catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*), '12, 106.
Stray Notes from New Brunswick, '12, 251–252.
A Correction [of 'Some Birds of Baker County, Oregon'], '13, 117.
Nesting of the Crossbill (*Loxia curvirostra minor*) in Crook County, Oregon, '16, 201.
Job, Herbert Keithley.
In quest of the Canvasback (rev.), '14, 264.
Propagation of upland game birds (rev.), '15, 509.
Propagation of wild water-fowl (rev.), '15, 509.
The propagation of wild birds (rev.), '16, 94–95.
jocosus (Heleodytes), see Heleodytes.
johannae (Haliastur), see Haliastur.
johannis (Warsanglia), see Warsanglia.
Johansen, Hermann Eduarovich.
Turtur ferrago silvarum subsp. nova. (rev.), '17, 105.
Joherst, Dent, and **Dent,** Paul.
see Dent and Joherst.
johnsi (Aethopyga), see Aethopyga.
Johnson, Charles Eugene.
A Four-winged Wild-Duck, '15, 469–480.
On "Occult Food Sense" in Birds, '20, 339–341.
Summer Bird Records from Lake County, Minnesota, '20, 541–551.
Johnson, Julius Munroe, and **Griscom,** L.
The Brown Pelican on Long Island, '12, 387.
Johnson, J. M., **Nichols,** J. T., and **Griscom,** L.
Notes from North Carolina, '17, 219–220.
johnsoni (Rubigula), see Rubigula.
Jones, Genevieve Estelle, 1847–1879.
Year of birth, '17, 514.
Jones, Lombard Caster.
[Letter to W. L. McAtee on] "Off" Flavors of Wildfowl, '19, 296.
jordansi (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
Joree, see Pipilo alleni or Pipilo canaster.
joretiana (Pucrasia), see Pucrasia.
josephae (Vireosylva), see Vireosylvia.
josephinae (Euscarthmus), see Microcochlearius.
Jourdain, Francis Charles Robert.
The Breeding Range of Leach's Petrel, '16, 196–197.
Jourdain, F. C. R., **Hartert,** E., **Ticehurst,** N. F., and **Witherby,** H. F.
see Hartert, Jourdain, Ticehurst, and Witherby.
Jourdain, F. C. R., **Mullens,** W. H., and **Swann,** H. K.
see Mullens, Swann, and Jourdain.
Journal of the Natural History Society of Siam [Announcement of], '17, 242.
Jouy, Pierre Louis, 1856–1894.
Burial place, '19, 633.
jouyi (Basileuterus), see Basileuterus.
juæ (Chrysoptilus), see Chrysoptilus.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
jubaensis (Anaplectes), see Anaplectes.
—— (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
jubatus (Rhinochetus), see Rhynochetos.
judaeus (Corvus), see Corvus.
juddi (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
Jump, Mrs. Edwin Robert.
Baird's Sandpiper in Massachusetts, '11, 110.
Junco aikeni (aWhite-winged Junco), *Colo.* '14, 314, 325, '20, 72; *Mont.* '16, 204; *N. M.* '18, 357; *Okla.* '14, 488; *S. D.* '11, 7a, 14.—*descr.* '14, 325; *hbt.* '14, 325; *hyb.* '14, 374.
annectens (aRidgway's Junco), *N. M.* '11, 219a, '12, 335.—*syn.* '18, 211, '19, 272.
bairdi (Baird's Junco), *L. C.* '20, 39,
caniceps (aGray-headed Junco), *Colo.* '11, 315, '12, 277a, '14, 325–326, '16, 311, '20, 72; *N. M.* '11, 219a.—*descr.* '14, 325; *mig.* '14, 325; *nst.* '14, 326, '16, 311; *syn.* '18, 211, '19, 272, 273.
carolinensis (aCarolina Junco), *Md.* '15, 109, '20, 556a; *N. C.* '12, 370a, 371a, 372, 375a; *Va.* '12, 521, '13, 595.—*descr.* '20, 556a; *hbt.* '20, 556a; *nst.* '20, 556a; *song,* '20, 556a; *syn.* '18, 211.
connectens (aShufeldt's Junco, Intermediate Junco, bshufeldti), *B. C.* '13, 447b, '17, 45; *Colo.* '14, 325, '16, 311b, '20, 72; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Mont.* '11, 43b, '16, 204; *N. M.* '11, 219a, '12, 334; *Wash.* '11, 174, '16, 366–367, '18, 152b, '20, 459a.—*mig.* '14, 325, '18, 152b, 210b, 211b, 487b, '19, 270b; *misc.* '12, 330b.
couesi, *B. C.* '19, 270.—*syn.* '18, 487; *misc.* '18, 488, 489, 505.

dorsalis ([a]Red-backed Junco), *N. M.* '12, 335.—*hyb.* '18, 487, '19, 273; *syn.* '19, 273.

hyemalis ([a]Slate-colored Junco, Black Bunting, Snowbird, Junco, [b]Emberiza), *Ala.* '14, 228; *Alas.* '19, 58[a], 63, '20, 254; *Alta.* '19, 257; *B. C.* '13, 447, '17, 45; *Colo.* '14, 325, '17, 480, '20, 72; *Conn.* '18, 342; *Fla.* '14, 494, 497; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 280[a]; *Ill.* '19, 522; *Ia.* '11, 155[a]; *Kans.* '12, 36; *Labr.* '16, 166; *La.* '15, 26[a]; *Mass.* '15, 497[a], '16, 436[a], '17, 14[a], '18, 482[a]; *Mich.* '20, 135[a]; *Minn.* '20, 548; *Mont.* '11, 43; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 268, '19, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. H.* '12, 319[a], 326[a], '13, 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 532, 534[a], 537, '17, 169[a]; *N. M.* '11, 219[a]; *N. Y.* '15, 371, '17, 345[a], '19, 589[a]. '20, 46[a]; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 308[a]; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 476[a], 489; *Ont.* '18, 223[a]; *Pa.* '12, 478, '13, 328[a], 346, '18, 139; *Que.* '12, 72, '13, 7, '16, 173, 186[a], '17, 136[a], 411[a], '18, 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *S. D.* '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 213; *Vt.* '17, 168[a]; *Va.* '12, 521, 528[a], '13, 595; *Wash.* '11, 174[a], 493.—*descr.* '12, 44[a], '19, 257; *hbt.* '12, 44[a], '15, 201[a], '17, 411[a], '20, 46[a], 254; *mig.* '11, 213, '13, 346, '14, 475[a], 476[a], 489[a], '15, 26, '16, 166, 173, '17, 304[a], '19, 44[a], 522; *nst.* '13, 72, '16, 173, '18, 139, '20, 46[a], 556; *plm.* '20, 383[a]; *song*, '12, 319, 326, '13, 516[a]–537[a], '15, 176[a], '18, 482; *syn.* '18, 211; *misc.* '11, 167, 277, '13, 250[a], '15, 119[a], 537[a], '17, 373, 374, '18, 489, '19, 232[a].

insularis (Guadalupe Junco), *L. C.* '19, 296[a].—*meas.* '19, 296[a]; *syn.* '19, 270, 287, '20, 281.

mearnsi ([a]Pink-sided Junco), *Colo.* '14, 314, 325, '16, 311, '20, 72; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 43; *N. M.* '11, 219[a], '12, 334.—*descr.* '14, 314, 325; *mig.* '12, 334, '20, 72; *syn.* '18, 211, '19, 270, 272, 287, 287[a].

montanus ([a]Montana Junco), *Colo.* '14, 325, '20, 72; *Mont.* '11, 43; *N. M.* '11, 219[a]; *Tex.* '20, 53; *Wyo.* '16, 77.—*descr.* '20, 53; *hyb.* '18, 487; *nst.* '16, 77; *syn.* '18, 211, '19, 272.

oreganus ([a]Oregon Junco, [b]Fringilla), *Alas.* '15, 304; *B. C.* '12, 265, '17, 45, 48[a].—*syn.* '18, 211, '19, 270, 272; *misc.* '11, 277, '12, 554[a], '18, 487, 488, 505, '19, 468[b], '20, 281.

phaeonotus, *Mex.* '11, 88.—*syn.* '19, 273.

pinosus (Point Pinos Junco), *syn.* '18, 211.

pontilis, *L. C.* '19, 611, '20, 281.—*g. dist.* '20, 281.

siemsseni, *China*, '18, 458.

thurberi (Thurber's Junco), *syn.* '18, 211, 488, 505.

townsendi (Townsend's Junco), *syn.* '18, 211, '19, 270, 287, '20, 281; *misc.* '19, 296.

vulcani, *C. R.* '20, 603.—*hbt.* '20, 603; *plm.* '20, 603.

Junco, see Junco hyemalis.

Baird's, see Junco bairdi.

Carolina, see Junco carolinensis.

Gray-headed, see Junco caniceps.

Guadalupe, see Junco insularis.

Intermediate, see Junco connectens.

Montana, see Junco montanus.

Oregon, see Junco oreganus.

Pink-sided, see Junco mearnsi.

Red-backed, see Junco dorsalis.

Ridgway's, see Junco annectens.

Shufeldt's, see Junco connectens.

Slate-colored, see Junco hyemalis.

Thurber's, see Junco thurberi.

Townsend's, see Junco townsendi.

White-winged, see Junco aikeni.

juninensis, Rhopias, see Rhopias.

—— (Upucerthia), see Upucerthia.

junoniae (Columba), see Columba.

Justice, Henry, 1844–1918.

Obituary, '18, 266.

Jyngidae, '19, 286.

Jynx cosensi, *Africa*, '15, 380.

japonica, *Siberia*, '16, 46.

sarudnyi ([b]Iynx torquilla), *misc.* '12, 424[b].

thorbeckei ([b]Iynx), *misc.* '12, 557.

torquilla ([a]Wryneck), *Engl.* '14, 127[a]; *France*, '19, 509.—*anat.* '19, 286[a]; *misc.* '15, 382[a], '16, 213[a].

K

kaedingi (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.

Kagu, see Rhynochetos jubatus.

Kakatoë ([b]Cacatua, [c]Cacatoës), '17, 97[b], 352, 353[b], 353[c].

aruensis, *misc.* '17, 354.

cristatus ([b]Psittacus), *misc.* '17, 353[b].

galerita ([a]White Cockatoo, Sulphur-crested Cockatoo, [b]Cacatua, [c]Psittacus), *Australia*, '14, 278[a].—*misc.* '15, 263[b], '17, 352[c], 354[c], '19, 592[a].

interjecta, *misc.* '17, 354.

Kakatoëidæ, '17, 229.

kalahariae (Certhilauda), see Certhilauda.

—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.

Kalm, Pehr, 1715–1779.

A Description of the Wild Pigeons which visit the Southern English Colonies in North America during certain

Years in incredible Multitudes (Translated by S. M. Gronberger),'11,53–66.
Kalmbach, Edwin Richard.
Preliminary report on the alfalfa weevil (rev.), '12, 417.
A Misinterpretation [of a Photograph of a diving Grebe], '14, 394–395.
Birds in relation to the alfalfa weevil (rev.), '14, 553–554.
The Crow and its relation to man (rev.), '18, 246–247.
Kamchatka.
Bangs, O., '15, 484.
kamerunensis (Apalis), see Apalis.
—— (Camaroptera), see Camaroptera.
Kaminsky, A. M.
Observations on the rare and little known birds of the government of Moscow (rev.), '17, 235.
kamtschathensis (Corythus), see Pinicola.
—— (Pinicola), see Pinicola.
kamtschatkensis (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Kansas.
Bunker, C. D., '17, 87–88, '19, 283.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 257.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 457.
Evans, L., '11, 107.
Isely, D., '12, 25–44.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 186, '18, 64, 190.
Phillips, J. C., '13, 199, '15, 54, 205.
Rinker, G. C., '14, 104–105.
Rockwell, R. B., and Wetmore, A., '14, 317.
Shufeldt, R. W., '15, 293.
Snyder, L. R., '19, 567.
Wright, A. H., '12, 360, '14, 468, '15, 359, 360.
kapitensis (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
kapouni (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
karamojoensis (Hedydipna), see Hedydipna.
Karua mayi, *Australia*, '15, 126.
kasaicus (Dendromus), see Campethera caroli.
katharinae (Ammomanes), see Ammomanes.
kavirondensis (Charitillas), see Charitillas.
Keezel, Clara Cozad.
Bird study note book for intermediate and grammar school grades, Kansas (rev.), '14, 269.
keiensis (Cinnyris), see Cyrtostomus.
—— (Halcyon), see Sauropatis chloris.
Kelh[am], Henry Robert.
Eider Duck on the Ythan (rev.), '17, 103.
Kellogg, Louise.
A collection of winter birds from Trinity and Shasta counties, California (rev.), '12, 118.
Report upon mammals and birds found in portions of Trinity, Siskiyou, and Shasta counties, California (rev.), '16, 212.
kelloggae (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
kempi (Ieracidea), see Ieracidea.
—— (Lophastur), see Lophastur.
—— (Puffinus). see Puffinus.
—— (Rhipidura), see Rhipidura.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
keniensis (Estrilda), see Estrilda.
—— (Geocichla), see Geocichla.
—— (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
—— (Sylvietta), see Sylvietta.
Kennard, Frederic Hedge.
A Peculiar Plumage of the Canada Goose (*Branta canadensis canadensis*), '12, 391.
The Black Duck Controversy Again, '13, 106.
Arkansas Kingbird in Massachusetts, '13, 112–113.
A Quaint Reminiscence of Audubon, '14, 105–106.
On the Trail of the Ivory-bill, '15, 1–14.
The Okaloacoochee Slough [in southern Florida], '15, 154–166.
Ferruginous Stains on Waterfowl, '18 123–132.
[Obituary of] Frederick Bridgham McKechnie, '19, 449–451.
Notes on a New Subspecies of Blue-winged Teal, '19, 455–460.
Notes on the Breeding Habits of the Rusty Blackbird in Northern New England, '20, 412–422.
Kennedy, Clarence Hamilton.
Notes on the Fruit-eating Habits of the Sage Thrasher in the Yakima Valley, '11, 225–228.
Further Notes on the Fruit-eating Habits of the Sage Thrasher in the Yakima Valley, Washington, '12, 224–226.
Some factors involved in the nesting habit of birds (rev.), '17, 499.
Kennedy, John Noble.
A little known bird colony in the Gulf of Mexico (rev.), '17, 234.
Notes on birds observed in the North Sea and North Atlantic Ocean during the autumn and winter of 1914 (rev.), '17, 234.
kennicotti (Acanthopneuste), see A. borealis.
—— (Otus), see Otus.
—— (Phyllopneuste), see Acanthopneuste borealis.
Kent, Duane Elson.
Colony of Virginia and Sora Rails (at Bridport, Vt.) (rev.), '17, 502.

Kent, Edward Gruet.
Pileated Woodpecker in Morris County. N. J. '20, 132.
Kentucky.
Norton, A. H., '18, 180.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185.
Rhoads, S. N., '12, 193–196, 401.
Wright, A. H., '11, 346–347, 433–441, '12, 352–361, '14, 469–472, '15, 215–222.
Kerguelen Island.
Murphy, R. C., '16, 276.
kermadeci (Megalopterus), see Megalopterus.
kermiti (Myrmotherula), see Myrmotherula.
Kestrel, see Falco tinnunculus.
Ketupa, '16, 89.
Keulemans, John Gerrard, 1842–1912.
Obituary, '12, 571.
keyensis (Lalage), see Lalage.
keysseri (Casuarius), see Casuarius.
keyteli (Prion), see Prion.
Kidder, Jerome Henry, 1842–1889.
Burial place, '19, 633.
kikuyensis (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.
kilimensis (Chalcopelia), see Chalcopelia.
—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
Killdeer, see Oxyechus vociferus.
Antillean, see Oxyechus rubidus.
Killed in Action [World War], '19, 159.
kinabaluensis (Spilornis), see Spilornis.
Kingbird, see Tyrannus tyrannus.
Arkansas, see Tyrannus verticalis.
Cassin's, see Tyrannus vociferans.
Couch's, see Tyrannus couchi.
Gray, see Tyrannus dominicensis.
Kingfisher, see Alcedo atthis, Alcedo ispida, or Ceryle alcyon.
Belted, see Ceryle alcyon.
European, see Alcedo atthis.
Isthmian, see Chloroceryle isthmicus.
Northwestern, see Ceryle caurina.
Northwestern Belted, see Ceryle caurina.
Ringed, see Ceryle torquata.
Ruddy, see Entomothera coromanda.
Texas, see Ceryle septentrionalis.
Western, see Ceryle caurina.
Kinglet, Dusky, see Regulus obscurus.
Golden-crowned, see Regulus satrapa.
Ruby-crowned, see Regulus calendula.
Sitka, see Regulus grinnelli.
Western Golden-crowned, see Regulus olivaceus.
Kingsford, Edward George.
Wood Duck Removing Young from the Nest, '17, 335–336.
Kirk, George Leavitt
Nelson's Sparrow in Vermont, '17, 341.
Kirkham, Stanton Davis.
North and south. Notes on the natural history of a summer camp and a winter home (rev.), '14, 114–115.
kirki (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
Kirn, Albert Joseph Bernard.
Nesting birds of Copan, Washington Co., Okla. (rev.), '17, 234.
kirtlandi (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
kiskensis (Nannus), see Nannus.
Kite, American White-tailed, see Elanus leucurus.
Black-shouldered, see Elanus caeruleus.
Everglade, see Rostrhamus sociabilis.
Louisiana, see Ictinia mississippiensis.
Mississippi, see Ictinia mississippiensis.
Red, see Milvus milvus.
Swallow-tailed, see Elanoides forficatus.
White-tailed, see Elanus leucurus.
Kittiwake, see Rissa tridactyla.
Pacific, see Rissa pollicaris.
Red-legged, see Rissa brevirostris.
kittlitzi (Gygis), see Gygis.
kitungensis (Andropadus), see Andropadus.
kiusiuensis (Phasianus), see Phasianus.
Klages, Samuel Milton.
[Notice of his trip to South America], '19, 321.
klagesi (Automolus), see Automolus.
—— (Drymophila), see Drymophila.
Kloseman, Jessie Emma.
The Lark Sparrow in Massachusetts, '11, 114.
Kloss, Cecil Boden, and **Robinson,** H. C. see Robinson and Kloss.
klossi (Myiophoneus), see Myophonus.
—— (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.
—— (Pyrotrogon), see Pyrotrogon.
—— (Rallicula), see Rallicula.
kmunkei (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
Knestrometopon, '20, 493.
Knight, Martha Grover, and **Torrey,** R. M., see Torrey and Knight.
Knight, Ora Willis, 1874–1913.
Obituary, '14, 141–142.
Knipolegus lophotes ([b]comatus), *syn.* '20, 175, 175[b].
xinguensis, *misc.* '12, 424.
Knot, see Calidris canutus.
Knudsen, Valdemar, 1822–1898.
Obituary, '13, 159.
knudseni (Himantopus), see Himantopus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Kobbé, Frederick William.
Eskimo Curlew, '11, 110.
Shore-bird Notes, '12, 108.
kolbii (Vultur), see Gyps coprotheres.
kolymensis (Tetrastes), see Tetrastes.

Kopman, Henry Hazlitt.
List of the Birds of Louisiana, Part VI, '15, 15–29; Part VII, '15, 183–194.
koratensis (Chalcoparia), see Chalcoparia.
—— (Volvocivora), see Volvocivora.
kordofanensis (Corvus), see Corvus.
kordofanicus (Rhodophoneus), see Rhodophoneus.
korejevi (Linota), see Cannabina.
koreni (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
kotschubeii (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
Koudashev, Prince Alexander.
Preliminary review of the subspecies of the Linnets (*Acanthis cannabina*) (rev.), '17, 105.
Preliminary list of birds observed in Sochi District of the Black Sea Government (rev.), '17, 235.
kovacsi (Fringillaria), see Fringillaria.
kowaldi (Ifrita), see Ifrita.
—— (Todopsis), see Ifrita.
krakari (Hypocharmosyna), see Hypocharmosyna.
—— (Macropygia), see Macropygia.
Kretzmann, Paul Edward.
The Arkansas Kingbird (*Tyrannus verticalis*) in Eastern Minnesota, '15, 495.
kretzschmari (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
krideri (Buteo), see Buteo.
Krieker, see Pisobia maculata.
kubanensis (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
kuehni (Coracina), see Coracina.
kuhlii (Calonectris), see Puffinus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
kukenamensis (Grallaricula), see Grallaricula.
kulambangrae (Coracina), see Coracina.
Kumlien, Ludwig, 1853–1902.
Burial place, '19, 633.
Kumlien, Thure Ludwig Theodor, 1819–1888.
Notice of his Biography by P. V. Lawson, '20, 640.
kumlieni (Larus), see Larus.
kundoo (Oriolus), see Oriolus.
Kuroda, Nagamichi.
Ducks of the world (rev.), '15, 116–117.
Geese and Swans of the world (rev.), '15, 116–117.
A hand list of the birds of Haneda and Tsurumi near Yokohama (rev.), '15, 116–117.
Nests and eggs of Japanese birds (rev.), '15, 116–117.
[Obituary of] Motoyoshi Namiye, '19, 628–629.
Some North American Birds obtained in Japan, '20, 311.
Descriptions of five new forms of Japanese Pheasants (rev.), '20, 477.
kurodai (Aplonis), see Aplonis.
Kuser, John Dryden.
Egret in northern New Jersey, '12, 180.
The birds of Somerset Hills (rev.), '12, 418.
Wintering of the Blue-headed Vireo (*Lanivireo solitarius solitarius*) at Aiken, South Carolina, '13, 277.
The Oriole (rev.), '14, 123.
The Way to Study Birds (rev.), '17, 492.
[Letter concerning Reviews of] "The Way to Study Birds," '17, 508.
kuseri (Ithagenes), see Ithaginis.
—— (Ithaginis), see Ithaginis.

L

labatei (Caccabis), see Alectoris.
Labrador.
Beetz, J., and Townsend, C. W., '16, 290.
Cooke, W. W., '16, 162–167.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 284–285.
Kennard, F. H., '18, 128.
Townsend, C. W., '12, 18, 19, 176, 294, '16, 14, 74, '17, 99, 133–146, 160–163, '19, 427.
labradorius (Camptorhynchus), see Camptorhynchus.
—— (Falco), see Falco obsoletus.
Lacedo ([b]Carcineutes), '13, 120, 120[b].
Lacey, Howard George, 1856–1929.
The Birds of Kerrville, Texas, and Vicinity, '11, 200–219.
Additions to Birds of Kerrville, Texas, '12, 254.
lachrymosa (Euthlypis), see Euthlypis.
laeta (Thraupis), see Thraupis.
laetissima (Microeca), see Microeca.
laetus (Chotorhea), see Chotorhea.
lafresnayanus (Tricholimnas), see Tricholimnas.
lafresnayei (Picumnus), see Picumnus.
Lagonosticta, '14, 134.
fricki, *Africa*, '14, 116.
neglecta, *Africa*, '20, 333.
reichenowi, *Africa*, '20, 493.
senegala, *Africa*, '14, 157.
lagophonus (Bubo), see Bubo.
Lagopus ([b]Ptarmigan), '13, 148[b], '18, 116, 117.
alexandrae (Alexander's Ptarmigan), *misc.* '12, 117.
altipetens (Southern White-tailed Ptarmigan), *syn.* '13, 447; *misc.* '16, 426.

atkhensis (Turner's Ptarmigan), *Alas.* '12, 260.
brevirostris, *misc.* '12, 557.
chamberlaini *Adak I., Alas.* '12, 260.
hyperboreus, *Spitzbergen,* '14, 127.
kelloggae, *Alas.* '17, 260.
koreni, *Siberia,* '14, 409.
lagopus ([a]Willow Ptarmigan, Ptarmigan, [b]albus, [c]Tetrao albus), *Alas.* '17, 156[a], 396[a], 399, '19, 59[a], 61; *Mack.* '12, 199[a], 202; *Minn.* '15, 99[a]; *Mont.* '14, 399[a].—*fd.* '12, 199; *g. dist.* '17, 200; *hbt.* '17, 399; *plm.* '12, 202; *syn.* '17, 200, 200[b], 200[c]; *misc.* '12, 117[b], 381, '13, 138[a], 615[a].
leucurus ([a]White-tailed Ptarmigan), *B. C.* '17, 37; *Colo.* '16, 41, 294, 299–300, '17, 334; *Mack.* '12, 202.—*hbt.* '16, 299–300; *plm.* '12, 202.
mutus ([a]Ptarmigan), *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].
peninsularis, *syn.* '13, 447.
rainierensis, *Wash.* '20, 623.
rupestris ([a]Rock Ptarmigan), *Alas.* '17, 399; *Mack.* '12, 202.—*molt,* '12, 202.
sanfordi (Tanaga Ptarmigan), *Alas.* '12, 260, '16, 426.
scoticus (Red Grouse), *Scotl.* '16, 93.
ungavus ([a]Ungava Ptarmigan), *Que.* '12, 381.—*misc.* '12, 117.
welchi ([a]Welch's Ptarmigan), *N. F.* '12, 73, 76.—*nst.* '12, 76.
lagopus (Archibuteo), see Archibuteo.
—— (Buteo), see Archibuteo.
—— (Falco), see Archibuteo.
—— (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
—— (Triorchis), see Archibuteo.
Laing, Hamilton Mack.
Out with the birds (rev.), '15, 510.
Laiscopus whymperi, *India,* '15, 380.
Lake, Leslie Waldo, 1849–1916.
Obituary, '16, 233.
Lalage keyensis, *misc.* '17, 235.
microrhyncha, *New Guinea,* '16, 210.
nigra ([b]terat), *syn.* '13, 123, 123[b].
obscurior, *misc.* '17, 235.
pallescens, *misc.* '17, 235.
Lalocitta ([b]Calocitta), '12, 272[b].
lidthii ([b]Calocitta), *misc.* '12, 272[b].
Lamb, Charles Reuben.
Greenland Wheatear seen in Massachusetts, '12, 250–251.
Eskimo Curlew in Massachusetts, '13, 581.
Massachusetts Notes, '18, 233–234.
Lampribis, '12, 552.
akleyorum ([b]Oreoibis), '12, 552.
olivacea ([b]cupreipennis), *syn.* '20, 328, 328[b].
rothschildi, *Gulf of Guinea,* '20, 328.
lamprocephalus (Auriparus), see Auriparus.
Lamprococcyx, '19, 300.
Lamprocolius, '20, 493.
nordmanni, *misc.* '14, 279.
Lamprocorax ([b]Calornis), '12, 556[b].
metallicus, *misc.* '13, 307.
richmondi, *Sumatra,* '19, 600.
Lampropsar, '19, 191.
Lamprotes, see Compsothraupis.
Lamprotornis corrusca ([b]melanogaster), *syn.* '13, 304; *misc.* '13, 304[b].
lanarius (Falco), see F. peregrinus.
Lane, Ambrose Arthur.
Remarks upon some widely distributed family traits (rev.), '17, 104.
Lane, James Warren, Jr.
Cape May Warblers Destructive to Grapes on Long Island, '15, 498.
languida (Hippolais), see Hippolais.
Laniarius atrocoeruleus, *misc.* '12, 426.
degener, *misc.* '12, 426.
erythrogaster ([a]Red-breasted Bush-shrike), *Africa,* '14, 152.
helenae, *Africa,* '13, 607.
mufumbiri, *misc.* '12, 422.
nigricauda, *Africa,* '13, 302.
Laniellus leucogrammicus, '13, 612.
Laniidae, '13, 126.
Lanio aurantius, *Mex.* '13, 379.
Lanius algeriensis, *Algiers,* '12, 184.
aucheri ([a]Great Grey Shrike), *Asia,* '15, 274[a], 279[a]; *Palestine,* '15, 285.
borealis ([a]Northern Shrike, Butcher Bird, Northern Butcherbird, Great Northern Shrike), *Alta.* '11, 469, '19, 259; *B. C.* '12, 46; *Colo.* '14, 328, '16, 313, '20, 74; *Conn.* '18, 375[a]; *Ill.* '13, 254–255, 259; *Kans.* '12, 37; *Me.* '18, 354[a]; *Mont.* '11, 46; *Pa.* '13, 333[a], 350; *Que.* '16, 175, '17, 217, '18, 241[a], 309[a], '19, 473[a], 484[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Wash.* '18, 154.—*fd.* '13, 137[a], 254, 259, '16, 175, '19, 473[a], '20, 74, 322[a]; *hbt.* '18, 354[a], '20, 74; *mig.* '13, 333[a], 350[a]; *misc.* '12, 14[a], '17, 230[a], 257, '19, 503[a].
collurio ([a]Red-backed Shrike), *Engl.* '14, 127[a]; *France,* '19, 503; *Palestine,* '15, 286.—*descr.* '19, 503; *hbt.* '19, 503.
excubitor, *France,* '19, 503.
excubitorides ([a]White-rumped Shrike), *Alta.* '19, 259; *Colo.* '16, 313, '20, 74; *Kans.* '12, 34; *Mex.* '11, 83; *Mont.* '11, 46; *N. D.* '18, 83[a], 237, 344[a], 348; *Okla.* '14, 480[a], 490; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 15, '13, 563[a], 572; *Tex.* '11, 215, '20, 54; *Wash.* '18, 154.—*fd.* '20, 74; *hbt.* '14, 245[a], '18, 83[a]; *nst.* '12, 34, '18, 83[a], 344[a], 348[a]; *misc.* '15, 510[a].
gambeli (California Shrike), *B. C.* '17, 46; *Calif.* '14, 169–171.—*fd.* '14, 169, 421[a], '16, 216[a].

grinnelli, *L. C.* '20, 170, 282.—*g. dist.* '20, 282.
invictus, *Alas.* '18, 212; *Mont.* '11, 46.—*g. dist.* '18, 212; *misc.* '17, 46, '18, 212.
lucionensis ([b]Otomela), *fd.* '13. 294[b].
ludovicianus ([a]Loggerhead Shrike, Butcher Bird, French Mockingbird, Catbird, Shrike, [b]carolinensis, [c]Collurio), *Ala.* '13, 276[a], '14, 212, 230; *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 2[a], 160[a], '19, 47[a], 55, 403, '20, 620[a]; *Ga.* '13, 499, '18, 280[a], '19, 288, 288[a], 390; *La.* '15, 184[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 421, '15, 108[a], '19, 288[a]; *Va.* '12, 523.—*fd.* '12, 523, '13, 134[a], 276[a], 499, '15, 253[a], '19, 403, '20, 323[a], 620[a]; *hbt.* '13, 276, 466[a], 499, '19, 403; *meas.* '18, 280; *nst.* '14, 230, '15, 108, '19, 288[a], 390, 403; *syn.* '18, 280[b]; *misc.* '12, 13[c], 14[a], 416[a].
migrans ([a]Migrant Shrike), *Conn.* '17, 464; *Ill.* '19, 523; *Ind.* '19, 523; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 80; *Me.* '18, 33, 35[a]; *Mass.* '17, 89[a], 214; *N. Y.* '13, 544, '20, 306; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 307[a]; *N. D.* '20, 136; *Pa.* '12, 478, '18, 140; *Que.* '16, 176, '18, 33–36, 237, 290[a], 308[a], 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *R. I.* '13, 556; *Vt.* '18, 33; *Va.* '12, 529[a].—*hbt.* '18, 33; *mig.* '16, 176, '17, 304[a], 307[a]; *nst.* '16, 176, '18, 33, 140, 237, '19, 474[a]; *misc.* '15, 185.
nelsoni, *L. C.* '19, 270, 308.—*g. dist.* '19, 270; *syn.* '19, 270.
niloticus ([a]Eastern Wood-chat Shrike), *Palestine*, '15, 286.
nubicus (Masked Shrike), *Palestine*, '15, 285.
pitanga, *fd.* '11, 507; *misc.* '11, 507.
senator (Wood-chat Shrike), *France*, '19, 503.
siamensis, *Siam*, '20, 332.
yemenensis, *Asia*, '14, 276.
Lanivireo alticola ([a]Mountain Vireo, Mountain Solitary Vireo), *N. C.* '12, 369[a], 370[a], 373, 376[a]; *S. C.* '18, 441.
cassini (Cassin's Vireo), *B. C.* '17, 47; *Wash.* '16, 367, '18, 155.
flavifrons ([a]Yellow-throated Vireo, Yellow-breasted Flycatcher), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Ga.* '18, 284[a]; *La.* '15, 185[a]; *Mex.* '11, 83; *N. J.* '18, 141; *N. Y.* '16, 35[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *Pa.* '12, 475, '13, 357[a], '18, 141; *Que.* '16, 176, 180[a], '18, 309[a]; *Tex.* '11, 202, 215; *Va.* '12, 523, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 283, '20, 324[a]; *meas.* '18, 284; *mig.* '11, 215, '12, 523, '15, 185, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '14, 231, '16, 176, '18, 141; *song*, '16, 39–40; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '20, 408.
plumbeus ([a]Plumbeous Vireo), *Colo.* '11, 316–317, '20, 74; *Mex.* '20, 408.—*hbt.* '20, 408; *song*, '20, 408.
solitarius ([a]Blue-headed Vireo, Solitary Vireo, Solitary Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa solitaria), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Alta.* '19, 260; *Conn.* '18, 343, '19, 294[a]; *Fla.* '15, 163[a], '19, 46[a], 55, 404; *Ga.* '18, 285[a]; *La.* '15, 185[a]; *Mass.* '18, 483; *Mex.* '11, 83; *Minn.* '13, 207[a], '20, 549; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 269, 269[a], '19, 44[a]; *N. H.* '12, 311[a], 321[a]–322[a], 326[a], '13, 513[a], 515[a], 517[a], 532, 534[a], 537; *N. Y.* '17, 443, 444[a], '19, 589[a]; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *Pa.* '13, 357[a], '18, 29[a], 141; *Que.* '16, 176–177, 186[a], '18, 310[a], '19, 478[a]; *S. C.* '13, 277[a]; *Tex.* '11, 215, '16, 191; *Va.* '12, 523, 528[a].—*descr.* '20, 386[a]; *fd.* '13, 129, '16, 449[a], '18, 374[a], '20, 324[a]; *hbt.* '20, 386[a]–387[a]; *meas.* '11, 83, '18, 285; *mig.* '15, 185, 447, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '19, 44[a]; *nst.* '14, 124[a], '16, 176–177, '17, 269, '18, 141; *song*, '12, 311[a], 321[a], 326[a], '13, 513[a], 515[a], 517[a], 532[a], 534[a], 537[a], '19, 294[a]; *syn.* '18, 285[b]; *misc.* '12, 157[a], '16, 342[a].
Lano, Albert, 1860–1928.
White-winged Scoter (*Oidemia deglandi*) in Minnesota, '12, 236.
Gray Gyrfalcon (*Falco rusticolus rusticolus*) in Minnesota, '12, 239.
Painted Bunting (*Passerina ciris*) in Minnesota, '12, 247.
Caspian Tern (*Sterna caspia*) in Minnesota, '12, 389.
Greater Snow Goose in Arkansas, '13, 579.
Trumpeter Swan (*Olor buccinator*) in Western Minnesota. A Correction [Should be Whistling Swan], '20, 127.
Evening Grosbeak (*Hesperiphona v. vespertina*) in Minnesota in Midsummer, '20, 455.
Lantz, David Ernest, 1855–1918.
Obituary, '19, 154–155.
lapponica (Scolopax), see Limosa.
—— (Scotiaptex), see Scotiaptex.
lapponicus (Calcarius), see Calcarius.
Lapwing, see Vanellus vanellus.
Laridae, '16, 44, 87–88.
Lariformes, '18, 119.
Lark, Calandra, see Melanocorypha calandra.
California Horned, see Otocoris actia.
Crested, see Galerida cristata.
Desert Horned, see Otocoris leucolaema.
Dusky Horned, see Otocoris merrilli.
Horned, see Otocoris alpestris.
Hoyt's Horned, see Otocoris hoyti.
Lesser Shore, see Otocoris chrysolaema.

Mexican Horned, see Otocoris chrysolaema.
Mt. Herman Horned, see Otocoris bicornis.
Pallid Horned, see Otocoris arcticola.
Prairie Horned, see Otocoris praticola.
Saskatchewan Horned, see Otocoris enthymia.
Shore, see Otocoris alpestris.
Short-toed, see Calandra brachydactyla.
Sinai Desert, see Galerida.
Streaked Horned, see Otocoris strigata.
Texas Horned, see Otocoris giraudi.
Wood, see Lullula arborea.
larochensis (Merula), see Turdus.
Larus (bChroicocephalus), '12, 135, '19, 596, '20, 276, 276b.

affinis (aSiberian Gull, Siberian Herring Gull, bbrittanicus, cantelius, dtaimyrensis), *Engl.* '19, 542b, 543a, 544b; *Greenl.* '19, 542, '20, 344.—*descr.* '19, 542; *meas.* '19, 546; *pl.* '19, opp. 542; *plm.* '20, 268; *syn.* '13, 459, 459b, '18, 201, '19, 344, 542c, 542d–543d, 543c, 545d, '20, 344b, 345b; *misc.* '12, 555b, 556b, '13, 459, '15, 527d.

argentatus (aHerring Gull, bMaqueau, csmithsonianus), *Ala.* '15, 300, 303, '17, 396a, 397, '19, 60; *Alta.* '19, 8; *Atlantic Ocean*, '13, 506, 508a, '14, 397; *B. C.* '17, 32, 38a, '19, 64; *Conn.* '17, 461, '18, 340a; *Fla.* '14, 494, '19, 50, 395; *France*, '19, 513; *Ill.* '13, 237a, '19, 514a; *Ind.* '16, 75a; *Kans.* '12, 37–38; *Labr.* '16, 163; *La.* '20, 259a; *Me.* '13, 234, 605a, '14, 33, '15, 117a, '16, 377a, '18, 220; *Mack.* '12, 201, 201b; *Man.* '15, 500a; *Mass.* '12, 99a, 544a, '14, 44a, 196a, 397a, 398a, '18, 233a, '20, 80a; *Mich.* '14, 23, 40; *Minn.* '14, 85, '20, 542; *Gulf of Mexico*, '20, 261a; *N. B.* '12, 19, '17, 265; *N. F.* '12, 75; *N. J.* '13, 257; *N. Y.* '12, 442, 448a, '13, 257, '14, 36a, '17, 436a, '20, 140a; *N. C.* '13, 507a, '20, 150, 567; *N. S.* '19, 100a, '20, 596a; *Pa.* '13, 333; *Que.* '13, 3a, 5, '17, 414, '18, 295, 308a, '19, 484a; *R. I.* '13, 546a; *S. D.* '13, 563; *Va.* '20, 257a; *Wash.* '16, 432a; *Wis.* '14, 22–49, 178–199.—*descr.* '17, 413, 414; *fd.* '12, 37–38, 442, '14, 22, 85, '15, 122a, '17, 397, '19, 64, 100a, 607a; *hbt.* '12, 85a–92a, 294a, 448, 544a, '14, 22, 36a, 178, '15, 468a, '19, 64, '20, 80a, 542; *mig.* '13, 333, '14, 33, 196a, '16, 163; *molt*, '13, 466, '20, 266–267; *nst.* '14, 22, 23, 40, '15, 300, '17, 397, '19, 60, '20, 542; *pls.* '20, 268; *plm.* '19, 315, '20, 266, 268; *note*, '14, 22; *misc.* '13, 250a, '15, 495a, '16, 95a, 318, 335a, '17, 290, 293a, '18, 221a, '19, 447c, 627a,

atricilla (aLaughing Gull, bmegalopterus, cChroicocephalus), *Antilles*, '17, 94b; *Conn.* '17, 462, '18, 340; *Fla.* '19, 49a, 395; *La.* '20, 259a, 260a; *Me.* '15, 117a; *Mass.* '12, 99a, 531a, '14, 196a; *N. J.* '18, 19; *N. Y.* '17, 436a, 438; *N. C.* '12, 538a, '20, 567; *Panama*, '13, 423; *P. R.* '16, 411, '17, 58, '18, 338; *R. I.* '13, 545a, 546; *Va.* '11, 450a–453a.—*descr.* '12, 99; *fd.* '19, 395, '20, 323a, 324a; *hbt.* '14, 41, '18, 220, 338, '19, 395, '20, 259a, 260a; *nst.* '11, 450–453, '18, 19; *plm.* '19, 395, '20, 268; *syn.* '18, 201, '20, 276b, 276c; *misc.* '12, 99, 554a, '13, 76a.

audouini (aAudouin's Gull), *Asia*, '15, 277a; *Palestine*, '15, 281.

barrovianus (Point Barrow Gull), *Alas.* '18, 473, '19, 267, '20, 166; *B. C.* '18, 474; *Calif.* '18, 474; *Mack.* '18, 474; *Tex.* '18, 474; *Wash.* '18, 474; *Yukon*, '18, 474.—*descr.* '19, 242–247; *g. dist.* '19, 267; *meas.* '19, 242–247; *syn.* '19, 267, '20, 166; *misc.* '20, 284.

brachyrhynchus (aShort-billed Gull), *Alas.* '17, 151, 397, '20, 159a; *B. C.* '17, 32; *Calif.* '11, 129; *Japan*, '20, 311; *Mack.* '19, 83; *Wash.* '15, 462; *Wyo.* '19, 276, '20, 277.—*descr.* '19, 83; *mig.* '15, 452, 454a; *plm.* '20, 268; *syn.* '19, 277, '20, 276.

californicus (aCalifornia Gull), *B. C.* '15, 457, '17, 32; *Mack.* '15, 457; *Mont.* '11, 32; *Wash.* '15, 462, '16, 432a.—*mig.* '15, 457; *plm.* '20, 268; *misc.* '15, 457, '19, 8.

canus (aCommon Gull, Grey Gull, Mew-Gull), *Calif.* '11, 129; *Bering I.* '19, 83, 84.—*descr.* '12, 197, 197a, '19, 83, 84; *fd.* '15, 122; *hbt.* '12, 85a; *plm.* '20, 268; *syn.* '20, 151, 446; *misc.* '11, 135, '12, 269a, '14, 427.

cirrhocephalus, *Argent.* '16, 387.

delawarensis (aRing-billed Gull), *Alas.* '16, 432a; *Alta.* '11, 465, '19, 7; *B. C.* '17, 32; *Colo.* '20, 63; *Conn.* '17, 461, '18, 340; *Fla.* '19, 50, 395; *Ill.* '13, 236a, '19, 514a; *Ind.* '16, 75a; *Kans.* '16, 38; *La.* '20, 259a, 260a; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. M.* '20, 237; *N. Y.* '17, 436a, '20, 140a, 307a; *Que.* '17, 141a, '18, 241a, '19, 473a, 484; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 563; *Va.* '12, 510, 528a.—*descr.* '18, 340, '19, 7, 484; *hbt.* '18, 340, '20, 259a, 260a; *mig.* '19, 395, '20, 237; *nst.* '17, 141; *plm.* '19, 473, '20, 268.

dominicanus, *Argent.* '16, 387.

franklini (aFranklin's Gull, bChroicocephalus), *Alta.* '19, 8, 19a; *Fla.* '19, 395; *Kans.* '12, 38; *Minn.* '14, 85; *N. M.* '20, 231a, 237; *Pa.* '12, 99a–100a; *S.*

D. '13, 563, 563[a]; *Tex.* '11, 202; *Utah*, '20. 231[a]; *Va.* '12, 509[a], 510, 530[a]; *Wis.* '12, 388[a].—*descr.* '12, 99, '20, 231[a], 237[a]; *fd.* '18, 494[a], '20, 323[a], 324[a]; *hbt.* '20, 237; *mig.* '20, 231[a], 237[a]; *plm.* '20, 268; *syn.* '20, 276[b]; *misc.* '15, 510[a], '17, 230[a], 498[a].

fuliginosus, *Belgium*, '20, 331.

fuscus ([a]Lesser Black-backed Gull, Yellow-footed Gull, [b]flavipes, [c]melanotos, [d]harengorum, [e]antelius, [f]cinereus), '19, 542[a], 543[a]; *France*, '19, 513; *Sweden*, '19, 599.—*descr.* '19, 543[b], 544[a], 544[b], 544[c], 544[d]; *hbt.* '12, 85[a], 91; *hyb.* '19, 599; *meas.* '19, 545; *pl.* '19, opp. 544; *syn.* '13, 459[e], '19, 542–545, 543[b]–544[b], 544[c], 544[d], 544[f], '20, 344; *misc.* '14, 128[a], 427[a], '15, 527.

glaucescens ([a]Glaucous-winged Gull), *Alas.* '15, 300, 303, '17, 152, 397, 407[a]; *B. C.* '17, 32; *Wash.* '15, 462, '16, 363, 432[a].—*hbt.* '15, 300; *nst.* '15, 300; *plm.* '18, 349, '20, 268.

heermanni ([a]Heerman's Gull, [b]Blasipus), *Wash.* '15, 462, '16, 363.—*plm.* '20, 268; *syn.* '20, 276[b].

hemprichi ([a]Hemprich's Gull), *misc.* '13, 302, 609.

hyperboreus ([a]Glaucous Gull, Burgomaster Gull, [b]glaucus), *Alas.* '17, 148, 151[a], 407; *Asia*, '15, 277[a]; *Frank.* '18, 470; *G. Br.* '18, 471; *Greenl.* '18, 470, '19, 600; *Iceland*, '14, 281[a]; *Japan*, '18, 471; *Labr.* '18, 471; *Mack.* '15, 454, '18, 471; *Me.* '16, 377, '18, 471; *Mass.* '14, 397[a], '18, 233, 471; *N. B.* '18, 471; *N. F.* '12, 75, '18, 471; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 437, '18, 471; *Norway*, '18, 471; *N. S.* '18, 471; *Palestine*, '15, 281; *Pa.* '18, 221[a]; *Que.* '13, 3[a], '18, 471; *Siberia*, '18, 471; *Spitzbergen*, '18, 471; *Tex.* '18, 471.—*descr.* '19, 242–248; *hbt.* '14, 397; *fd.* '16, 377; *hyb.* '19, 600[b]; *mig.* '15, 454; *meas.* '18, 349, '19, 242–247, 242[a]–248[a]; *nst.* '12, 75, '17, 407; *plm.* '20, 268; *syn.* '19, 242[b], 446, 446[b], '20, 166, 166[b]; *misc.* '12, 410, '19, 600[b], 613, '20, 284.

kumlieni ([a]Kumlien's Gull), *Me.* '18, 220; *Mass.* '18, 233; *Que.* '17, 136[a].—*misc.* '16, 335, '17, 414; *plm.* '20, 268.

leucopterus ([a]Iceland Gull), *Iceland*, '14, 281; *Me.* '16, 377, '18, 220; *Mass.* '15, 495[a], '18, 233; *N. Y.* '16, 318–319, '20, 140; *Sweden*, '19, 600; *Va.* '20, 257.—*descr.* '15, 495, '18, 233, '20, 257; *hbt.* '15, 495, '20, 257; *hyb.* '19, 600; *plm.* '20, 268; *misc.* '17, 414.

livens, *Calif.* '20, 276; *L. C.* '20, 276.—*descr.* '19, 301; *g. dist.* '19, 301, '20, 276.

macuilpennis ('Gaviota comun,' Common Gull), *Argent.* '16, 387.

marinus (Great Black-backed Gull, Black-backed Gull, English Gull), *Calif.* '14, 427 [error]; *Greenl.* '19, 600; *Labr.* '16, 163; *Me.* '13, 260; *Mass.* '12, 544[a], '14, 397[a], '20, 80[a]; *N. B.* '17, 265, '19, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 75; *N. Y.* '12, 100[a], '17, 436[a], 437; *N. S.* '13, 260, 260[a], 261; *Ont.* '20, 431; *Que.* '13, 3[a], 5, '17, 136[a], 139[a], 142[a].—*fd.* '16, 289, 289[a]; *hbt.* '12, 91, '18, 80[a]; *hyb.* '19, 600; *mig.* '16, 163, '19, 44[a]; *molt.* '12, 100; *pl.* '13, 250[a]; *plm.* '20, 268; *syn.* '19, 544; *misc.* '13, 103, 250[a], '14, 427[a], '17, 503[a], '19, 600.

minutus ([a]Little Gull, [b]Hydrocoloeus), *Me.* '16, 377.—*fd.* '16, 377; *plm.* '20, 268; *syn.* '20, 276[b].

modestus, *misc.* '20, 276.

nelsoni (Nelson's Gull), *Alas.* '16, 88; *H. I.* '18, 349; *L. C.* '16, 88.—*descr.* '18, 309; *hyb.* '19, 600; *meas.* '18, 349; *plm.* '18, 349, '20, 268.

occidentalis ([a]Western Gull), *Alas.* '16, 432[a]; *B. C.* '17, 32; *Calif.* '19, 301; *Wash.* '15, 462, '16, 363, 432[a].—*descr.* '19, 301; *g. dist.* '19, 301; *hbt.* '16, 432; *plm.* '19, 236[a], '20, 268; *misc.* '16, 335.

philadelphia ([a]Bonaparte's Gull, Wandering Gull, [b]marginatus, [c]Chroicocephalus), *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 264; *B. C.* '17, 32, '19, 65; *Fla.* '14, 495, '19, 395; *Ill.* '19, 514[a]; *Ky.* '12, 196[b]*; *La.* '20, 259[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 507, '17, 436[a], 437, '20, 307[a]; *Va.* '12, 511, 528[a]; *Wash.* '15, 462.—*orig. descr.* '12, 196[b]; *hbt.* '19, 65; *mig.* '19, 65, 395; *molt*, '20, 265; *pl.*, '20, opp. 268; *plm.* '20, 265–266, 268; *note*, '19, 65; *syn.* '12, 196[a], 197, 197[b], '20, 276[c]; *misc.* '13, 574[a].

pristinus, *Ore.* '15, 375.—*misc.* '15, 375.

ridibundus (Black-headed Gull), *Greenl.* '18, 201; *Italy*, '12, 188; *Germany*, '12, 572; *Scotl.* '20, 484[a]; *W. I.* '12, 592.—*fd.* '15, 122[a]; *hbt.* '12, 85[a]; *misc.* '15, 258[a], '17, 106, '18, 201.

schistisagus ([a]Slaty-backed Gull), *Alas.* '17, 152[a], 397; *Siberia*, '16, 44.—*plm.* '20, 268.

thayeri ([a]Thayer's Herring Gull), *B. C.* '17, 414[a]; *Frank.* '16, 426, '17, 414; *Mack.* '17, 414; *Que.* '17, 414[a].—*g. dist.* '17, 414; *syn.* '18, 201; *misc.* '16, 335, '17, 413, '19, 596.

vegae ([a]Vega Gull), *Alas.* '17, 152[a]; *Siberia*, '16, 44.—*plm.* '20, 268.

vero, *misc.* '17, 357.

larvata (Haplopelia), see Aplopelia.

latebricola (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.

lateralis (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.

lateralis (Vanellus), see Vanellus.
Latham, Roy.
Unusual Habits of Chimney Swift, '20, 132–133.
Birds of Irregular Occurrence on Long Island, N. Y. '20, 306–307.
lathami (Calliope), see Calliope calliope.
—— (Picus), see Colaptes saturatior.
Lathamus, '18, 246.
tregellasi ([a]Swift Lorikeet), *Australia*, '15, 126[a].
Lathria mindoensis, *Ecuador*, '14, 561.
Laticauda, see Metallura.
latifrons (Tinamus), see Tinamus.
latimeri (Vireo), see Vireo.
latirostris (Cynanthus), see Cynanthus.
—— (Phaeoptila), see Phaeoptila.
latissimus (Buteo), see B. platypterus.
Laubmann, Alfred.
Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Reise von Prof. Dr. G. Merzbacher im zentralen und östlichen Thian Schan, 1907–1908 (rev.), '13, 599.
Laubmann, A., and **Hellmayr,** C. E.
see Hellmayr and Laubmann.
laubmanni (Pheucticus), see Pheucticus.
laudabilis (Icterus), see Icterus.
laurivora (Columba), see Columba.
Laurocalis, see Lurocalis.
lauta (Tanagra), see Tanagra.
lavellae (Rhipidura), see Rhipidura.
lavrovi (Chroicocephalus), see Chroicocephalus.
Law, John Eugene.
[Field work in Chiricahua Mts.], '19, 635.
Lawrence, George Newbold, 1806–1895.
Burial place, '19, 633.
Lawrence, Newbold Trotter, 1855–1928.
Wild Swan on Long Island, N.Y. '20, 127.
Lawrence, Robert Bowne.
Little Blue Heron on Long Island, N. Y. '19, 565.
Lawrence, G. N., **Baird,** S., and **Cassin,** J.
see Baird, Cassin, and Lawrence.
lawrencei (Helminthophila), see Vermivora.
—— (Muscicapa), see Myiarchus.
—— (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
—— (Myrmeciza), see Myrmeciza.
—— (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
Lawson, Alexander, 1773–1846.
Characteristics and life of, '17, 275.
Lawson, Publius Virgilius, 1853–1920.
[Notice of his Biography of Thure Ludwig Theodor Kumlien], '20, 640.
Lawyer, George Augustus.
Federal protection of migratory birds (rev.), '19, 606.
Lawyer, G. A., and **Earnshaw,** F. L.
Game laws for 1919 (rev.), '19, 606; for 1920 (rev.), '20, 614–615.
Layardella, '17, 354.
tabuensis ([b]Psittacus), *misc.* '17, 354[b].
laysanensis (Anas), see Anas.
laysani (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
lazula (Guiraca), see Guiraca.
lazulus (Pitylus), see Guiraca.
Lea, Arthur M.
Food of a collection of South Australian birds (rev.), '17, 101.
Leach, John Albert.
An Australian bird book (rev.), '11, 509–510.
Leachena, '16, 345.
leachi (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
leachii (Dacelo), see Dacelo.
—— (Procellaria), see Oceanodroma.
—— (Thalassidroma), see Oceanodroma leucorhoa.
Leavitt, Robert Greenleaf.
Bird study in elementary schools (rev.), '20, 609–610.
Lechner, Arnold Anton Van Pelt.
Oologia Neerlandica, eggs of birds breeding in the Netherlands (rev.), Pt. 1, '12, 116–117; Parts 2 and 3, '12, 420; Parts 4–7, '14, 262.
At what height do birds migrate? (rev.), '17, 364.
lecontei (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
leconteii (Ammodramus), see Passerherbulus.
Lee, John C.
An effective feeding device (rev.), '17, 233.
legalleni (Cutia), see Cutia.
Legatus nevagans, *Panama*, '20, 328.
successor, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 328.
variegatus, *Mex.* '13, 376.
leggei (Hydrochelidon), see Hydrochelidon.
Leggeornis hartogi, *Australia*, '19, 310.
Leigh, H. S.
see Theobald, McGowan and Leigh
Leipoa ocellata ([a]Mallee Fowl), *misc.* '11, 136[a], '17, 501[a].
rosinae, *misc.* '17, 501.
Leister, Claude Willard.
Aerial Evolutions of a Flicker, '19, 570.
Leistes petilus, *Urug.* '13, 452.
superciliaris ('Pecho Colorado'), *Argent.* '16, 399.
lentiginosus (Botaurus), see Botaurus.
leona (Indicator), see Indicator.
leonae (Gampsonyx), see Gampsonyx.
Leopold, Nathan Freudenthal, Jr.
Yellow-crowned Night Heron at Chicago, '18, 477.

Long-tailed Jaeger in Indiana, '19, 276.
Bohemian Waxwings in Chicago, Ill. '20, 136.
Rare and Unusual Birds in the Chicago Area during the Spring of 1920, '20, 600, 601.
Leopold, N. F., Jr., Watson, J. D., and Lewis, G. P.
see Watson, Lewis, and Leopold.
lepida (Ceyx), see Ceyx.
—— (Tachycineta), see Tachycineta.
Lepidocolaptes ([b]Picolaptes), '15, 147[b], 148[b].
aequatorialis ([b]Picolaptes), *Ecuador*, '13, 142[b].
affinis ([b]Picolaptes), *Mex.* '11, 78[b].
falcinellus ([b]Picolaptes), *pl.* '15, 153[b].
lignicida ([b]Picolaptes), *Mex.* '19, 602[b].
neglectus (Picolaptes), *C. R.* '20, 602.
praedatus ([b]Picolaptes), *Urug.* '16, 338[b].
warscewiczi ([b]Picolaptes), *Peru*, '18, 453[b].
Lepidopyga lilliae, '17, 366.
zuliae, *Venez.* '18, 366.
Leptasthenura peruviana, *Peru*, '20, 165.
punctigula, *Argent.* '20, 165.
Leptodon, see Chondrohierax.
Leptopogon albidiventer, *Boliv.* '20, 629.
poliocephalus, *Colom.* '18, 454; *C. R.* '18, 454; *Peru*, '18, 454.
taczanowskii ([b]rufipectus), *syn.* '20, 629, 629[b].
Leptoptila, see Leptotila.
Leptoptilos crumeniferus ([b]Leptoptilus crumenifer), *fd.* '11, 506[b].
leptorrhynchus (Aplonis), see Aplonis.
Leptositta, see Sitta.
Leptotila ([b]Leptoptila), '19, 221[b].
approximans, *misc.* '17, 227.
brachyptera, *Mex.* '11, 75.
brevipennis ([b]Leptoptila), *Trinidad*, '19, 309[b].
decolor, *Peru*, '18, 447.
hellmayri, *Trinidad*, '15, 515.
intermedia, *Peru*, '18, 256.
nuttingi, *Nic.* '15, 529.
ochraceiventris, *Ecuador*, '14, 408.
pallidipectus, *Colom.* '15, 515.
rufaxilla, *misc.* '15, 515.
tobagensis, *Tobago*, '16, 99.
lepturus (Leptophaethon), see Phaethon.
—— (Phaethon), see Phaethon.
Lepturus, see Phaethon.
lessoni (Puffinuria), see Puffinuria.
—— (Rhipidura), see Haplornis.
lessonii (Ardea), see Ardea.
Leucanous, '13, 124.
microrhyncha ([b]Gygis), *misc.* '13, 124[b].
leucansiptila (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
leucauchen (Pseudogeranus), see Pseudogeranus.
Leucippus richmondi, *Margarita I.* '15, 516.
leucobronchialis (Helminthophila), see Vermivora.
—— (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
leucocapillus (Micranous), see Megalopterus.
leucocephala (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Patagioenas), see Columba.
leucocephalos (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
leucocephalus (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Haliaeetus), see Haliaeetus.
—— (Stephanophorus), see Stephanophorus.
leucocraspedon (Anthus), see Anthus.
leucogaster (Falco), see Haliaeetus.
—— (Fregetta), see F. grallaria.
—— (Halcyon), see Ispidella.
—— (Nannorchilus), see Nannorchilus.
leucogastra (Sula), see Sula.
leucogeranus (Grus), see Grus.
leucognaphalus (Corvus), see Corvus.
leucogrammicum (Buccanodon), see Buccanodon.
leucogrammicus (Laniellus), see Laniellus.
leucolaema (Myrmecocichla), see Myrmecocichla.
—— (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
—— (Tigribaphe), see Tigrisoma.
leucomelaena (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
leucomelas (Buceros), see Lophoceros.
—— (Calonectris), see Puffinus.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
leucometopius (Oreopeleia), see Oreopeleia.
leucomus (Muscicapa), see Setophaga picta.
leuconucha (Sitta), see Sitta.
leucopareus (Polionetta), see Polionetta.
leucophaea (Buchanga), see Buchanga.
—— (Calidris), see Crocethia alba.
—— (Climacteris), see Climacteris.
—— (Tringa), see Crocethia alba.
Leucophoyx, see Casmerodius.
leucophrys (Nettion), see Nettion.
—— (Oestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
—— (Zonotrichia), see Zonotrichia.
leucophthalmus (Automolus), see Automolus.
leucopogon (Eupsychortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Ortyx), see Eupsychortyx.

Leucopolius, see Charadrius.
Leucopsar, '13, 140.
rothschildi, *Asia*, **'13**, 140.
leucopsis (Sitta), see Sitta.
leucoptera (Chlidonias), see Chlidonias.
—— (Chloephaga), see Chloephaga.
—— (Hydrochelidon), see Chlidonias.
—— (Loxia), see Loxia.
—— (Melopelia), see Melopelia trudeaui.
—— (Pica), see Pica.
Leucopternis costaricensis, *C. R.* **'19**, 612.
leucopterus (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Mimus), see Mimus.
—— (Nesomalurus), see Nesomalurus.
leucopyga (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
leucoramphus (Ceophloeus), see Ceophloeus.
leucorhoa (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
—— (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
—— (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
leucorhynchos (Artamus), see Artamus.
leucorrhoa (Iridoprocne), see Iridoprocne.
—— (Procellaria), see Oceanodroma.
leucospodia (Elaenia), see Elaenia.
Leucosticte atrata (Black Rosy Finch), *Colo.* **'20**, 20.
australis ([a]Brown-capped Rosy Finch, Rosy-finch), *Colo.* **'16**, 41–42, 294[a], 309. —*fd.* **'16**, 309; *nst.* **'16**, 41–42; *pl.*, **'16**, 41; *misc.* **'16**, 297[a].
dawsoni, *Calif.* **'13**, 456, 615, **'16**, 428.
griseonucha (Aleutian Rosy Finch), *Alas.* **'17**, 409.
littoralis ([a]Hepburn's Rosy Finch), *B. C.* **'17**, 44; *Colo.* **'20**, 70; *Mont.* **'11**, 41, **'13**, 116.
maxima, *Siberia*, **'16**, 335.
tephrocotis ([a]Gray-crowned Rosy Finch, Gray-crowned Leucosticte), *Alas.* **'19**, 59[a], 62; *Alta.* **'19**, 255; *B. C.* **'17**, 44; *Calif.* **'15**, 141[a]; *Colo.* **'16**, 308–309, **'20**, 70; *Mont.* **'11**, 41, **'13**, 116.
leucothorax (Stilbopsar), see Stilbopsar.
leucothorectis (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
leucotis (Basilinna), see Basilinna.
—— (Colinus), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Eupsychortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Hylocharis), see Hylocharis.
—— (Ortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Parus), see Ergaticus ruber.
—— (Pycnonotus), see Pycnonotus.
Leucotreron epia ([b]gularis), *syn.* **'18**, 379, 379[b].
merrilli, *P. I.* **'17**, 106, **'18**, 390.—*misc.* **'17**, 359.
leucura (Pinicola), see Pinicola.
leucurus (Elanus), see Elanus.
—— (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
Levaillant, Francois, 1753–1824.
Forster's Edition of his "Oiseaux d'Afrique," **'19**, 546–549.
Levey, William Charlesworth, 1887–1914.
Obituary, **'16**, 233.
Levick, George Murray.
Antarctic Penguins. A study of their social habits (rev.), **'15**, 372–373.
Lewinornis maudeae, *Australia*, **'16**, 341.
Lewis, G. P., Watson, J. D., and **Leopold, N. F., Jr.**
see Watson, Lewis, and Leopold.
Lewis, Harrison Flint.
Breeding of the Red-winged Blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus phoeniceus*) in Nova Scotia, **'14**, 537–538.
Winter Robins in Nova Scotia, **'19**, 205–207.
Song of the Canada Jay, **'19**, 422–423.
The Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (*Polioptila caerulea caerulea*) at Quebec, P. Q. **'20**, 464–465.
[Popular Nomenclature], **'20**, 501–503.
The Willet (*Catoptrophorus semipalmatus semipalmatus*) in Nova Scotia, **'20**, 581–582.
Breeding of the Semipalmated Plover (*Aegialitis semipalmata*) in Yarmouth County, Nova Scotia, **'20**, 583–584.
Notes on the Acadian Sharp-tailed Sparrow *Passerherbulus nelsoni subvirgulus*), **'20**, 587–589.
The Black-poll Warbler and Bicknell's Thrush at Yarmouth, Nova Scotia, **'20**, 591–592.
The Singing of the Ruby-crowned Kinglet (*Regulus c. calendula*), **'20**, 594–596.
Popular Bird Names, **'20**, 634.
Lewis, Meriwether, 1774–1809.
Characteristics of, **'17**, 277.
lewisi (Asyndesmus), see Asyndesmus.
leyboldii (Eustephanus), see Sephanoides.
leylandi (Eupsychortyx), see Colinus.
—— (Ortyx), see Colinus.
leytensis (Phlegoenas), see Gallicolumba.
lherminieri (Alphapuffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Lichenops perspicillatus ('[a]Pico de plata' Silver-bill), *Argent.* **'16**, 393.—*hbt.* **'16**, 393; *note*, **'16**, 393.
lichtensteini (Philydor), see Philydor.
—— (Pterocles), see Eremialector.
Licmetis, '17, 353.
nasica, *misc.* **'15**, 263.
pastinator, *misc.* **'13**, 139.
tenuirostris, *misc.* **'17**, 353.
lidthii (Calocitta), see Lalocitta.
lientericus (Corvus), see Bombycilla garrula.

Life Histories.
Bailey, S. W., '15, 424–441.
Bayliss, C. K., '18, 161–164.
Beetz, J., '16, 286–292.
Bergtold, W. H., '13, 40–73.
Bolles, F., '12, 150–159.
Bowles, J. H., '17, 422–427.
Cameron, E. S., '13, 167–176, 381–394, '14, 159–167.
Craig, W., '11, 398–427.
Dubois, A. D., '19, 170–180.
Gross, A. O., '12, 49–71.
Harris, H., '19, 180–190.
Moore, R. T., '12, 210–223.
Perry, E. M. and W. A., '18, 310–320.
Richards, V. F., '19, 349–350.
Robbins, C. A., '19, 351–355.
Sherman, A. R., '11, 155–168.
Shumax, A. R., '13, 406–418.
Simmons, G. F., '14, 363–384.
Stafford, E. F., '12, 363–368.
Strong, R. M., '12, 479–488, '14, 22–49, 178–199.
Townsend, C. W., '15, 306–316.
Tuttle, H. E., '19, 325–329.
Tyler, W. M., '14, 50–62.
Wright, H. W., '19, 355–367.

Life Zones.
Birds of Upper and Lower Sonoran in Kerr Co., Texas, '11, 202.

lifuensis (Pseudogerygone), see Pseudogerygone.

—— (Tyto), see Tyto.

lignicida (Picolaptes), see Lepidocolaptes.

Ligurinus, see Chloris.

lilith (Athene), see Carine.

lilliae (Lepidopyga), see Lepidopyga.

Limicola falcinella ([b]platyrhyncha, [c]falcinellus), *syn.* '12, 411[c], '20, 176, 176[b].
sibirica, *misc.* '12, 411.

Limicolae, '13, 596, 606, '14, 273, '15, 518, '16, 62, 238, 460, 461, '18, 291, '19, 564, '20, 519–540.

Limicolavis pluvianella, '15, 375.

Limnocinclus, '13, 597, '17, 200, '20, 284.

Limnocryptes gallinula ([a]Jack Snipe), *Italy*, '12, 181, 181[a].

Limnodromus ([b]Macrorhamphus), '11, 497[b], '19, 596, 596[b], '20, 442, 442[b].
griseus ([a]Dowitcher, Common Dowitcher, [b]Macrorhamphus, [c]Scolopax grisea), *Alta.* '19, 12[b]; *Conn.* '19, 104[b]; *Fla.* '20, 143[a], 143[b]; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], '14, 246[a], '16, 237[a], 241[b]–242[b], '17, 436[a], 440[b], '20, 307[b], 523[a], 540[a]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *Va.* '12, 513, 530[a].—*anat.* '20, 573[a]; *descr.* '16, 242[b]; *hbt.* '16, 242[b]; *mig.* '16, 242[b]; *pl.*, '16, 240[a]; *note*, '16, 242[b]; *syn.* '20, 442; *misc.* '11, 277[b], '16, 249[a], 250[a], '17, 374[a], '19, 265[b], '20, 442[c].
scolopaceus ([a]Long-billed Dowitcher, [b]Macrorhamphus, [c]griseus), *Alas.* '17, 155[a], 156[a]; *Alta.* '11, 467[b], 467[c], '12, 400[b], 400[d], '19, 12[b], 265[b]; *B. C.* '17, 36[b], '18, 235[d]; *Fla.* '15, 457[b], '19, 399[b], '20, 523[a]; *Ill.* '20, 600[b]; *Kans.* '12, 42[b]; *Mack.* '15, 457[b]; *Me.* '13, 576, '16, 381[b]; *N. Y.* '20, 523[a]; *R. I.* '13, 551[b]; *S. D.* '13, 566[b]; *Tex.* '17, 418[a]; *Wash.* '15, 464[b], '18, 328[b].—*anat.* '17, 418[b]; *hbt.* '20, 523[a]; *mig.* '15, 457[b]; *note*, '20, 523[a]; *syn.* '20, 442; *misc.* '11, 277[b], '17, 374[a].

Limnopardalis inoptatus, *Cuba*, '13, 452.

Limnothlypis ([b]Helinaia), '14, 564, 564[b], '20, 444, 444[b].
swainsoni ([a]Swainson's Warbler, [b]Helinaia, [c]Sylvia swainsonii), *Ala.* '14, 231[b]; *Colo.* '18, 236[b]; *Cuba*, '14, 253[a]; *Ga.* '12, 105[b], '13, 486[a], 500[b], '20, 589[a]; *La.* '15, 186[a]; *Mex.* '11, 84[b], '13, 378[b]; *Pa.* '15, 126[a]; *S. C.* '20, 19[a], 589[a], 590[a].—*hbt.* '13, 500[b], '14, 253[b], '20, 589[a], 590[a]; *mig.* '15, 186[b]; *nst.* '12, 105[a], '20, 589[a]; *syn.* '14, 564[c], '20, 444[c], 445.

Limosa, '12, 134, '20, 285.
baueri ([a]Pacific Godwit, [b]Scolopax lapponica, [c]Vetola), *Alas.* '17, 155[a], 156[a].—*syn.* '18, 204[c]; *misc.* '13, 444[b].
fedoa ([a]Marbled Godwit), *Alta.* '11, 467, '20, 304[a]; *B. C.* '12, 252; *Can.* '12, 72; *Fla.* '20, 142; *Mass.* '11, 119[a], 120[a], '13, 24; *N. J.* '17, 441, '20, 540[a], 580[a], 581[a]; *N. C.* '12, 108[a]; *Ont.* '13, 226; *R. I.* '13, 551; *S. D.* '13, 566; *Wash.* '18, 330.—*descr.* '20, 304[a], 581[a]; *hbt.* '20, 580[a], 581; *meas.* '12, 108[a]; *nst.* '12, 72, '15, 257[a]; *note*, '20, 540[a], 581.
haemastica ([a]Hudsonian Godwit, [b]Vetola), *Alta.* '20, 304[a]; *Mass.* '11, 119[a], 257–258, '13, 24; *N. J.* '20, 580[a]; *N. Y.* '11, 110[a], '17, 441; *Ont.* '17, 457, '20, 432; *Que.* '12, 112, '13, 271[a], '18, 430[a]; *R. I.* '11, 120[a]; *S. D.* '13, 566; *Vt.* '13, 436.—*hbt.* '11, 258, '20, 432; *mig.* '15, 447; *syn.* '18, 205[b].
lapponica ([a]Bar-tailed Godwit), *Engl.* '13, 194[a].
limosa, *Italy*, '12, 184.—*syn.* '19, 596.

Limpkin, see Aramus vociferus.

linaria (Acanthis), see Acanthis.

Linaria, see Passerina.

linchi (Callocalia), see Collocalia.

Lincoln, Frederick Charles.
Notes on the Dickcissel in Colorado, '12, 544–545.
The Alder Flycatcher in Colorado, '13, 112.
The Slate-colored Fox Sparrow Breeding in Colorado, '13, 113–114.
Two Species New to Colorado, '14, 256.
The Discovery of the Nest and Eggs of *Leucosticte australis*, '16, 41–42.

The birds of Yuma County, Colorado (rev.), '16, 213.
Bohemian Waxwing (*Bombycilla garrula*) in Colorado, '17, 341.
The Happy [Harpy] Eagle in Colorado, '18, 78–79.
Notes on some Species New to the Colorado List of Birds, '18, 236–237.
The Woodpeckers of Colorado (rev.), '18, 368–369.
Birds of the Clear Creek District, Colorado, '20, 60–77.
The Status of Harlan's Hawk in Colorado, '20, 130–131.
Zonotrichia albicollis Again in Colorado, '20, 300.
A Peculiarly Marked Example of *Dumetella carolinensis*, '20, 593.
lincolni (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
lindoi (Barnardius), see Barnardius.
lineata (Conopophaga), see Conopophaga.
lineatus (Cacomantis), see Cacomantis.
—— (Ceophloeus), see Ceophloeus.
—— (Falco), see Buteo alleni.
lineola (Psittacula), see Bolborhynchus.
—— (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
Link, Gustav Adolph, 1860–1916.
Obituary, '17, 377.
Linnaean Society of N. Y.
[Takes over Bird Banding Work], '11, 522–523.
[1st Annual Dinner], '13, 165.
Abstract of Proceedings for the years ending March 10, 1908; March 9, 1909; March 8, 1911 (rev.), '13, 604–605; March 12, 1918 (rev.), '19, 133.
[Annual Dinner], '14, 291.
Linnet, see Acanthis cannabina or Carpodacus frontalis.
California, see Carpodacus frontalis.
Eastern, see Acanthis fringillirostris.
European, see Acanthis cannabina.
Hawaiian, see Carpodacus mutans.
Linton, Clarence Brackman.
Nests of the San Nicholas Rock Wren, '11, 489.
Linurgus elgonensis, *Uganda*, '18, 502.
Lioptilus ansorgei, *Africa*, '18, 498.
Liothrix luteus ([a]Japanese Robin, [b]lutea), *fd.* '11, 285[a]; *hbt.* '12, 337; *misc.* '13, 460[b].
litorea (Sitta), see Sitta carolinensis.
litoris (Estrilda), see Estrilda.
littoralis (Eupsychortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Leucosticte), see Leucosticte.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
livens (Larus), see Larus.
livia (Columba), see Columba domestica.
lividus (Lucar), see Dumetella carolinensis.
—— (Mimus), see Mimus.
Lloyd, Hoyes.
Ontario Bird Notes, '17, 457–460.
The Extraction of Fat from Bird-Skins, '18, 164–169.
Permits to Collect Birds for Scientific Purposes in Canada, '19, 621–623.
Lloyd, H., and **Fleming, J. H.**
see Fleming and Lloyd.
lloydi (Oreoica), see Oreoica.
—— (Psaltriparus), see Psaltriparus.
Lloyd-Jones, Orren.
A microscopical and chemical study of feather pigments (rev.), '17, 232.
loandae (Centropus), see Centropus.
—— (Dendropicos), see Dendropicos.
—— (Elminia), see Elminia.
Lobipes, '15, 244.
lobatus ([a]Northern Phalarope, Phalaropus hyperboreus), *Alas.* '15, 302, '17, 154[a], 396[a], 398, 409, '18, 125[a]; *Alta.* '12, 400; *B. C.* '17, 36, '19, 65[a]; *Fla.* '20, 258; *Outer Hebrides*, '14, 558[b]; *Labr.* '11, 517[a], '12, 128–131[b]; *Mack.* '12, 201; *Man.* '15, 500; *Mass.* '13, 23; *Mich.* '13, 111[a], '17, 336, 336[a], '18, 75, 75[a]; *Mont.* '11, 34; *N. B.* '11, 482[a]; *N. J.* '19, 419[a]; *N. Y.* '12, 108[a], '16, 240–241; *Pa.* '19, 419[a], '20, 326[a]; *Siberia*, '16, 45; *S. D.* '13, 565; *Wash.* '15, 464, '16, 363, '18, 327.—*fd.* '11, 141, '18, 372[a]; *hbt.* '16, 241, '17, 398, '18, 327; *mig.* '16, 240–241; *molt*, '17, 154; *nst.* '17, 154; *pl.* '16, 240[a]; *plm.* '18, 125[a]; *note*, '17, 398, '20, 521; *misc.* '14, 273[a], '16, 240[a], '19, 65[a], 310[a].
Lochites, see Picrotes.
Lochmias, '15, 148, 149.
castanonota, *Brit. Guiana*, '18, 498.
nematura, *anat.* '15, 148, 149.
loculator (Ibis), see Mycteria americana.
—— (Tantalus), see Mycteria americana.
Locust-bird, Little, see Glareola nordmanni.
Locustella fluviatilis (River Warbler), *Palestine*, '15, 284.
luscinioides ([a]Savi's Warbler), *hbt.* '18, 434[a], '20, 382[a]; *misc.* '12, 406[a].
naevia ([a]Grasshopper Warbler), *Engl.* '14, 127[a].—*song*, '20, 610[a].
obscura, *misc.* '13, 305.
ochotensis, *Siberia*, '16, 47, '20, 490.
locustella (Paludipasser), see Paludipasser.
locutrix (Oenoenas), see Oenoenas.
Löfström, Lawrence L.
Bird Notes from Cambridge, Isanti County, Minnesota, '15, 501–505.

loftyi (Melithreptes), see Melithreptus.
lomitensis (Thryothorus), see Thryothorus.
lomvia (Uria), see Uria.
longicauda (Bartramia), see Bartramia.
—— (Erannornis), see Erannornis.
—— (Icteria), see Icteria.
—— (Myiagra), see Erannornis.
—— (Threnetes), see Threnetes.
longicaudus (Stercorarius), see Stercorarius.
Longipennes, '15, 518.
longipennis (Calandrella), see Calandrella.
—— (Chlorophonia), see Chlorophonia.
—— (Dendrocopus), see Dryobates.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
—— (Sula), see Sula.
longirostris (Numenius), see Numenius americanus.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.
Longspur, Alaska, see Calcarius alascensis.
Chestnut-collared, see Calcarius ornatus.
Lapland, see Calcarius lapponicus.
McCown's, see Rhynchophanes mccowni.
Smith's, see Calcarius pictus.
Long White, see Casmerodius egretta.
Lönnberg [Axel Johan] Einar.
Hybrid Gulls (rev.), '19, 599–600.
Birds of the Juan Fernandez Islands and Easter Island (rev.), '20, 615–616.
lönnbergi (Catharacta), see Catharacta.
—— (Criniger), see Criniger.
—— (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
Loomis, Leverett Mills, 1857–1928.
A review of the Albatrosses, Petrels and Diving Petrels (rev.), '18, 362–364.
The Reality of Bird Species, '19, 235–237.
Variation in the Galapagos Albatross, '19, 370–372.
Dichromatism in the Wedge-tailed Shearwater, '19, 487–489.
On *Procellaria alba* Gmelin, '20, 88–91.
Loon, see Gavia immer.
Black-throated, see Gavia arctica.
Common, see Gavia immer.
Green-throated, see Gavia viridigularis.
King, see Gavia adamsi.
Northern, see Gavia immer.
Pacific, see Gavia pacifica.
Red-throated, see Gavia stellata.
Siberian, see Gavia viridigularis.
Yellow-billed, see Gavia adamsi.
Lophaëtus occipitalis ([b]Falco, [c]Eulophos), *syn.* '19, 548[b], 548[c].
Lophastur kempi, *Australia*, '16, 336.
Lophoceros epirhinus ([b]maraisi), *Africa*, '15, 130[b].
hemprichi ([a]Brown Hornbill, [b]Lophocerus), *Africa*, '14, 152[a], 152[b].
leucomelas ([b]Buceros), *fd.* '11, 507[b].
Lophochroa superflua, '17, 354.
Lophodytes, '16, 280.
cucullatus ([a]Hooded Merganser or Summer Duck), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alta.* '11, 466, '20, 304[a]; *B. C.* '17, 32; *Fla.* '19, 50, 587; *Ga.* '13, 503; *Kans.* '12, 38; *Mass.* '11, 196[a], 200[a]; *Minn.* '11, 231, '14, 84[a], '20, 542; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. C.* '17, 303[a]; *Pa.* '18, 20; *Que.* '18, 295, 308[a]; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 564; *Tex.* '11, 203; *Va.* '12, 511, 528[a]; *Wash.* '15, 462; *Wis.* '19, 100[a], '20, 368[a], 369, 371[a].—*fd.* '11, 200, '18, 475[a], '19, 100[a]; *hbt.* '11, 196; *mig.* '17, 303[a]; *misc.* '20, 370[a].
Lophonetta, '14, 431.
Lophophorus, '19, 120, '20, 178.
impejanus, *misc.* '17, 500.
refulgens, *misc.* '17, 500.
Lophorhina feminina, *New Guinea*, '16, 210.
Lophortyx californica ([a]California Partridge, California Quail or California Valley Quail), *Colo.* '14, 63; *H. I.* '16, 208[a]; *Juan Fernandez Is.* '20, 616[a]; *Wash.* '16, 363.—*hyb.* '17, 104; *misc.* '13, 138[a], 453[a], '17, 194.
catalinensis, *Calif.* '17, 194, '18, 206.—*descr.* '17, 194; *g. dist.* '18, 206.
gambeli ([a]Gambel's Quail), *Calif.* '14, 65–68; *Colo.* '14, 62–69; *N. M.* '11, 223[a], '12, 331, '14, 64.—*descr.* '14, 65; *fd.* '16, 216[a]; *hbt.* '14, 62; *meas.* '14, 65.
sana ('sanus'), *Colo.* '15, 128, '16, 426.
vallicola ([a]Valley Quail or California Valley Quail), *Calif.* '16, 434[a].—*fd.* '13, 133[a], '16, 216[a]; *nst.* '16, 434[a]; *misc.* '12, 551[a], '17, 100[a], 194.
lophotes (Knipolegus), see Knipolegus.
—— (Percnostola), see Percnostola.
Lophotibis, '12, 552.
cristata ([b]Ibis), *syn.* '13, 94[b].
Lophotriccus macconnelli, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 613.
Lophozosterops striaticeps, *Celebes I.* '19, 303.
Lophura, '20, 178.
loquacula (Falco), see Falco.
Lord, Williams Rogers, 1847–1916.
Obituary, '17, 511–512.
Lorenz, Ludwig Ritter von Liburnau.
Die Schwalbe, Neue Folge III, 1902–1913 (rev.), '14, 410–411.
lorenzi (Falco), see F. altaicus.
—— (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
loricata (Tanagra), see Compsothraupis.
Loriculus batavorum, *Dutch New Guinea*, '14, 130.

Lorikeet, Swift, see Lathamus tregellasi.
loringi (Melittophagus), see Melittophagus.
—— (Sarothrura), see Sarothrura.
Lorius flavopalliatus, *misc.* '19, 131.
macgillivrayi ([b]Eclectus), *Australia*, '14, 559[b].
pectoralis ([b]Eclectus), *Australia*, '14, 278.
roratus ([a]Grand Eclectus Parrot), *misc.* '13, 301[a].
Loudon, Baron 'G. V.' [= Harald]. On the paper of N. A. Sarudny, 'On some Swallows from Russian Turkestan' (rev.), '17, 105.
loudoni (Remiza), see Remiz.
—— (Turdus), see Turdus.
Louisiana.
Arthur, S. C., '20, 126–127.
Coale, H. K., '15, 85–86.
Fisher, A. K., '14, 100.
Gronberger, S. M., '13, 438–439.
Kennard, F. H., '18, 123–132.
Kopman, H. H., '15, 183–194.
McAtee, W. L., '11, 272–274, '13, 282, '14, 404.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185, '18, 64, 65, 194.
Phillips, J. C., '16, 432–433.
Wetmore, A., '14, 460.
Wright, A. H., '11, 438–440, 442, '12, 344–356, '14, 352, '15, 213–214.
lovensis (Ashbyia), see Ashbyia.
—— (Epthianura), see Epthianura.
loveridgei (Campethera), see Campethera.
Lowe, Percy Roycroft.
A naturalist on desert islands (rev.), '12, 116.
Lowe, Willoughby Prescott.
Phoebe (*Sayornis phoebe*) in Colorado, '14, 102.
Remarks on Colorado Birds, '17, 453–455.
lowei (Pterocles), see Eremialector.
Lower California.
Bowles, J. H., '11, 171–175.
Coale, H. K., '14, 543.
Cooke, W. W., '16, 180.
Grinnell, J., '17, 428.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 53–56, 60–61.
Swarth, H. S., '14, 500–509.
Townsend, C. H., '11, 389–391.
Loxia ([b]Curvirostra), '11, 496, 496[b], '20, 448.
bendirei (Bendire's Crossbill), *Colo.* '14, 312, 322; *Ore.* '17, 328, '18, 209.—*descr.* '17, 328; *fd.* '14, 322; *g. dist.* '17, 329, '18, 209; *hbt.* '14, 322; *mig.* '17, 329.
bifasciata, *misc.* '14, 430.
corsicana, *Corsica*, '13, 305.
curvirostra ([a]Crossbill), *Engl.* '14, 416[a]; *Europe*, '14, 427[a]; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*syn.* '20, 448; *misc.* '11, 497.
leucoptera ([a]White-winged Crossbill), *B. C.* '17, 43; *Colo.* '18, 236; *Conn.* '18, 342; *D. C.* '14, 251–252; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Mack.* '12, 202; *Md.* '14, 252[a]; *Mass.* '17, 16[a], 93; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 267; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 252[a], '17, 169[a]; *N. J.* '17, 218[a], 345[a]; *N. Y.* '20, 598; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *N. D.* '20, 134[a]; *Ont.* '20, 436; *Que.* '13, 7, '17, 217, '18, 301, 307[a], 309[a]; *R. I.* '13, 555; *Vt.* '17, 168[a]; *Wash.* '11, 493; *W. Va.* '20, 457.—*fd.* '13, 555, '20, 134, 457; *hbt.* '14, 251, '18, 301, '20, 457; *note*, '12, 324[a]; *misc.* '12, 121[a].
megaplaga, *Santo Domingo*, '17, 99.
meridionalis, *China*, '20, 171.
minor (Crossbill, American Crossbill, Red Crossbill or Common Crossbill, [b]curvirostra), *Ala.* '14, 227; *Alas.* '15, 304; *Alta.* '19, 255[b]; *B. C.* '12, 265, '17, 43, '19, 440[a]; *Colo.* '11, 315, '16, 308; *D. C.* '14, 252; *Europe*, '13, 201[a]; *Ga.* '18, 278[a], 281[a]; *Ill.* '20, 600[a]; *Mass.* '17, 93, '18, 225; *Mo.* '13, 437[a]; *Mont.* '11, 41; *N. B.* '12, 21, '18, 225, '19, 38; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. H.* '12, 324[a]; *N. J.* '17, 218[a]; *N. M.* '11, 221[a]; *N. Y.* '20, 375[a]–376[a]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *Ore.* '16, 201[a]; *Pa.* '12, 245[a], '13, 279, 330[a], 345, '18, 137; *Que.* '13, 7, '18, 301, 309[a], '19, 479[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 13, '13, 570; *Vt.* '17, 168[a]; *Va.* '12, 520, 530[a], 595[a]; *Wash.* '11, 493, '16, 366.—*descr.* '17, 328 '19, 255; *fd.* '12, 245–246; *hbt.* '12, 337[a], '16, 201; *meas.* '18, 281; *mig.* '13, 201[a], 345, '19, 479; *nst.* '16, 201, '18, 225; *plm.* '16, 96[a]; *note*, '12, 324, '17, 218; *misc.* '12, 430[a], '13, 289, '19, 232[a], 505[a], '20, 298, 474[a], 505[a].
percna (Newfoundland Crossbill), *N. F.* '13, 289, '16, 428, '20, 456; *Mass.* '20, 298; *R. I.* '20, 298; *Va.* '20, 298, 456.—*descr.* '20, 456; *meas.* '20, 456.
pityopsittacus, *misc.* '15, 523.
sitkensis, *Alaska*, '17, 204.
stricklandi (Mexican Crossbill), *Mex.* '11, 87; *N. M.* '12, 333.—*descr.* '17, 328.
Loxioides, '12, 166.
lucani (Lophotriorchis), see Hieraaetus ayresi.
Lucar, see Dumetella.
Lucas, Frederick Augustus, 1852–1929.
see Faxon, W., 'Brewster's Warbler' (rev.), '11, 287–288.
lucasanus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
lucayanus (Tyto), see Tyto.
luciae (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
lucianus (Butorides), see Butorides.

lucida (Zenaida), see Zenaida.
lucionensis (Otomela), see Lanius.
ludoviciana (Fringilla), see Zamelodia.
—— (Goniaphea), see Zamelodia.
—— (Loxia), see Zamelodia.
—— (Piranga), see Piranga.
—— (Zamelodia), see Zamelodia.
ludovicianus (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
—— (Collurio), see Lanius.
—— (Conuropsis), see C. carolinensis.
—— (Hedymeles), see Zamelodia.
—— (Lanius), see Lanius.
—— (Oriolus), see Quiscalus quiscula.
—— (Psittacus), see Conuropsis carolinensis.
—— (Thryothorus), see Thryothorus.
lugens (Motacilla), see Motacilla.
—— (Muscicapa), see Alseonax cinereus.
—— (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
lugubris (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
—— (Megaceryle), see Megaceryle.
—— (Motacilla), see Motacilla.
lulli (Tympanuchus), see Tympanuchus.
Lullula arborea ([a]Wood Lark), *Engl.* '14, 416[a]; *France*, '19, 508; *Italy*, '12, 183.—*hbt.* '19, 508; *misc.* '15, 530[a].
lunata (Sterna), see Sterna.
Lunda ([b]Ahea), '20, 446, 446[b].
cirrhata ([a]Tufted Puffin or Crested Puffin), *Alas.* '15, 296, 297[a], 302, '16, 214[a], '17, 151[a], 396, 405; *Calif.* '15, 141[a]; *Wash.* '15, 461.—*hbt.* '15, 296, 297; *nst.* '17, 405; *misc.* '13, 605[a].
lunifrons (Hirundo), see Petrochelidon.
—— (Petrochelidon), see Petrochelidon.
lunulata (Anellobia), see Anellobia.
Lurocalis ([b]Laurocalis), '14, 413[b].
Luscinia, '14, 90–91.
americana, *syn.* '14, 89.
luscinia (Nightingale), *Palestine*, '15, 284.
megarhyncha ([a]Nightingale), *Denmark.* '16, 457[a]; *Engl.* '14, 127[a]; *France*, '19, 499.—*mig.* '19, 499; *song*, '16, 259[a], '19, 300[a], 499; *misc.* '13, 140[a], '18, 463, '16, 47[a].
namiyei, *Japan*, '19, 629.—*misc.* '19, 629.
sibilans, *Siberia*, '16, 47.
svecica ([a]Lapland Blue Throat), *Engl.* '13, 141[a].
Lusciniola sinensis, *China*, '13, 302.
lusitanica (Certhia), see Certhia.
—— (Parus), see Parus.
lustrabila (Ianthocincla), see Ianthocincla.
lutea (Liothrix), see L. luteus.
luteiventris (Myiodynastes), see Myiodynastes.
luteolus (Attila), see Attila.
—— (Oriolus), see Oriolus.
lutescens (Pachysylvia), see Pachysylvia.
—— (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
luteus (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
—— (Liothrix), see Liothrix.
lutleyi (Tangara), see Tangara.
lydekkeri (Aquila), see Aquila.
lymani (Chrysoptilus), see Chrysoptilus.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
Lyon, W. W., and Mackenzie, L. L. see Mackenzie and Lyon, '15, 367.
lyra (Hydropsalis), see Hydropsalis.
—— (Philydor), see Philydor.
Lyrurus britannicus, *Engl.* '13, 301.
tetrix ([a]Blackcock, Black Grouse or Greyhen, [b]Tetrao), *Italy*, '12, 181[a]; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].—*hbt.* '16, 145[a], 152[b]–154[b], 260[a], 261[a]; *syn.* '16, 152[a]; *misc.* '14, 561[a], '15, 530[a].

M

Mabbott, Douglas Clifford, 1893–1918. Obituary, '19, 153–154.
mabbotti (Prunella), see Prunella.
mabirae (Cuculus), see Cuculus.
MacCaughey, Vaughan. The Hawaiian Elepaio, '19, 22–35.
macconnelli (Ciccaba), see Ciccaba.
—— (Creciscus), see Creciscus.
—— (Elaenia), see Elaenia.
—— (Hylopezus), see Hylopezus.
—— (Lophotriccus), see Lophotriccus.
—— (Pachyrhamphus), see Pachyramphus.
—— (Pipromorpha), see Pipromorpha.
—— (Sclerurus), see Sclerurus.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
maccormicki (Megalestris), see Catharacta.
MacDonald, Hazel. Incubation period of the Horned Lark, '16, 435.
macfarlanei (Otus), see Otus.
macgillivraii (Ammospiza), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Thryospiza), see Passerherbulus.
macgillivrayi (Aegintha), see Aegintha.
—— (Eclectus), see Lorius.
—— (Erythrura), see Erythrura.
—— (Prion), see Prion.
Macgillivrayornis claudi, *Australia*, '14, 428.—*misc.* '16, 97.
Machaerirhynchus novus, *New Guinea*, '13, 306.
saturatus, *New Guinea*, '14, 133.
Machetes ([b]Pavoncella, [c]Philomachus), '16, 147, '19, 278, 278[b], 278[c], 613, 613[c].
pugnax ([a]Ruff or European Ruff, [b]Philomachus, [c]Tringa), *Alas.* '13, 18;

Engl. '19, 614[a]; *Italy*, '12, 184; *Me.* '13, 576; *N. Y.* '15, 226; *N. C.* '17, 305; *R. I.* '13, 552.—*hbt.* '16, 145[a], 147[a]; *syn.* '19, 278[a], 278[b], 278[c]; *misc.* '15, 524, '18, 256[a].

Machetornis flavigularis, *misc.* '12, 419.
rixosa ([a]Ovejera), *Argent.* '16, 384[a], 393.

Mackay, George Henry.
Old Records for Massachusetts and Rhode Island, '11, 119–120.
Old Notes on the Passenger Pigeon (*Ectopistes migratorius*), '11, 261–262.
American Merganser (*Mergus americanus*) at Boston, Massachusetts, in midwinter, '14, 243.
American Golden Plover (*Charadrius d. dominicus*) at Nantucket Island, '16, 199.
American Merganser wintering at Boston, Mass. '16, 319–320.

Mackenziæna, '20, 177.

Mackenzie.
Bowdish, B. S., and Philipp, P. B., '16, 7.
Coale, H. K., '15, 83–90.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 453–454, 457.
Dixon, J., '16, 371–376.
Dwight, J., '14, 307, '17, 414.
Kennard, F. H., '18, 128.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 64.
Taverner, P. A., '14, 387–388.
Townsend, C. W., '17, 162–163.
Wheeler, D. E., '12, 198–204.

Mackenzie, L. L., and **Lyon**, W. W.
The Red-throated Loon (*Gavia stellata*) in Jackson Park, Ill. '15, 367.

Mackie, David Barclay.
Bird enemies of the Philippine locust (rev.), '14, 270.

Macklin, Theodore.
Our neighbors of the grape-vine (rev.), '17, 359.

Mackworth-Praed, Cyril Winthrop.
A collection of birds from two districts of British East Africa (rev.), '17, 499.

macleani (Cyanoramphus), see Cyanoramphus.

MacLeay, William Sharp, 1792–1865.
[Reference to an article on], '19, 313.

maclennani (Geoffroyus), see Geoffroyus.

Macoun, James Melville, 1862–1920.
Obituary, '20, 346.

macphersonianus (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.

macquariensis (Heteroprion), see Heteroprion.

macqueeni (Houbara), see Houbara.

Macragelæus, '19, 191.

Macreuse, see Oidemia.

MacReynolds, George.
A Pennsylvania Starling Roost, '17, 338–340.

Macrochires, '16, 62.

macrodactyla (Certhia), see Certhia.
—— (Gallinago), see Gallinago.

Macrodipteryx longipennis ([a]Standard-winged Nightjar), *Egypt*, '14, 155[a]–156[a].

Macrodura, '13, 596.

macromystax (Antrostomus), see Antrostomus.

Macronectes ([b]Ossifraga), '18, 116[b].
forsteri, *misc.* '12, 550.
giganteus ([a]Giant Petrel), *South Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 442, 443, 444, 447, 448, 451, 452, 456, 457.—*anat.* '18, 118[a]; *hbt.* '14, 444, 447, 452; *pl.* '14, 454.
halli, *misc.* '12, 550.
solanderi, *misc.* '12, 550.
wilsoni, *misc.* '12, 550.

Macronus reclusus, *Borneo*, '16, 220.

macronyx (Budytes), see Budytes.
—— (Remiza), see Remiz.

macroptera (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Procellaria), see Procellaria.

macropus (Graculus), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.

Macropygia krakari, *New Guinea*, '15, 384.
meeki, *New Guinea*, '15. 384.
nana, *Asia*, '13, 600.
ruficeps, *Asia*, '13, 600.
sumatranus, *Sumatra*, '20, 633.

Macrorhamphus, see Limnodromus.

macrorhyncha (Galerida), see Galerida.
—— (Sylvietta), see Sylvietta.

Macrosphenus albigula, *E. Africa*, '20, 492.
ugandae, *misc.* '15, 524.

macrospilotus (Hypargos), see Hypargos.

macroura (Zenaidura), see Zenaidura.

macrourus (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
—— (Megaquiscalus), see Megaquiscalus.

macularia (Actitis), see Actitis.
—— (Tringa), see Actitis.

maculata (Adelomyia), see Adelomyia.
—— (Certhia), see Mniotilta varia.
—— (Chlamydodera), see Chlamydera.
—— (Eopsaltria), see Chasiempis sandwichensis.
—— (Fringilla), see Zamelodia melanocephala.
—— (Grammopsittaca), see Bolborhynchus.
—— (Muscicapa), see Chasiempis sandwichensis.
—— (Pisobia), see Pisobia.
—— (Sericornis), see Sericornis.
—— (Tringa), see Pisobia.

maculatus (Bucco), see Bucco.
—— (Butorides), see Butorides.
—— (Colinus), see Colinus.
—— (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
—— (Totanus), see Totanus fuscus.
maculipectus (Pheugopedius), see Pheugopedius.
maculipennis (Larus), see Larus.
maculirostris (Cinclodes), see Cinclodes.
—— (Turdus), see Turdus.
maculosa (Columba), see Columba.
maculosus (Circus), see Circus.
—— (Ostinops), see Ostinops.
madagascariensis (Ceycoides), see Ceycoides.
madaraszi (Corvus), see Corvus.
madeirae (Thripobrotus), see Thripobrotus.
maestus (Herpetotheres), see Herpetotheres.
magalia (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
Magee, Michael Jarden.
Least Flycatcher in Michigan in April, '20, 453.
magellani (Puffinuria), see Puffinuria.
magellanica (Chloephaga), see Chloephaga.
—— (Scytalopus), see S. niger.
magna (Alauda), see Sturnella argutula.
—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra pampolla.
—— (Hylacola), see Hylacola.
—— (Petrophila), see Petrophila.
—— (Sturnella), see Sturnella.
magnificens (Fregata), see Fregata aquila.
magnirostris (Cardinalis), see Cardinalis.
—— (Coereba), see Coereba.
—— (Phaetusa), see P. chloropoda.
—— (Rupornis), see Rupornis.
—— (Spinus), see Spinus.
magnoides (Saltator), see Saltator.
magnolia (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
magnus (Gampsonyx), see Gampsonyx.
—— (Podilymbus), see Podilymbus.
—— (Regulus), see Thryothorus ludovicianus.
—— (Turdus), see Hylocichla mustelina.
Magpie, see Pica hudsonia.
American, see Pica hudsonia.
Bell, see Strepera.
European, see Pica pica.
Yellow-billed, see Pica nuttalli.
Mailliard, John Ward, see Mailliard, J. and J. W.
Mailliard, Joseph.
Some Bird Notes from Humboldt Bay, '17, 102.
Notes on the avifauna of the inner Coast Range of California (rev.), '20, 156.
Mailliard, J. and J. W.
[Donate collections to California Academy of Sciences], '19, 320.
mailliardi (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
Maine.
Allen, G. M., '19, 367–368.
Bangs, O., '20, 301.
Bowdish, B. S., and Philipp, P. B., '16, 8.
Brock, H. H., '12, 236–237.
Brooks, W. S., '17, 206.
Brown, N. C., '11, 259, 265, 270–272, '12, 245, 546, '13, 272, '15, 102, 104–106, '17, 210, 215, '20, 462.
Burr, F. F., '12, 393.
Childs, J. L., '16, 438.
Clark, C. E., '16, 197–198.
Clark, C. H., '14, 248–249.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 259–260.
Coale, H. K., '15, 87.
Helmuth, W. T., '20, 255, 256.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 285.
Hodge, C. F., '12, 174.
Kennard, F. H., '13, 113.
Meyer, G. R., '13, 587–589, '14, 247.
Miller, W. D. W., and Griscom, L., '20, 130.
Mousley, H., '18, 33.
Norton, A. H., '11, 255, 263–264, 481, '12, 235–236, 536–537, '13, 574–576, '16, 376–383, '18, 170–181, 220–221, 224.
Nye, H. A., '18, 353–354.
Palmer, T. S., '12, 532.
Phillips, C. L., '19, 277.
Stevens, C. M., '12, 106–107.
Stone, W., '13, 270–271.
Torrey, R. M., and Knight, M. G., '19, 279–281.
Townsend, C. W., '14, 14–21.
Walker, F. S., '11, 486.
Wright, A. H., '11, 357.
Wright, H. W., '17, 12.
Maine Ornithological Society.
[Discontinuance of Journal], '12, 283.
maior (Polioptila), see Polioptila.
Maitland, Robert Lenox, 1854–1920.
Obituary, '20, 640.
maja (Munia), see Munia.
Majaqueus, see Procellaria.
major (Aegialitis), see Charadrius hiaticula.
—— (Anas), see Anas, Oidemia fusca or Oidemia perspicillata.
—— (Campylorhamphus), see Campylorhamphus.
—— (Carduelis), see Carduelis.
—— (Charadrius), see Charadrius hiaticula.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Garrulus), see Bombycilla garrula.
—— (Geocichla), see Geocichla.
—— (Hemipteryx), see Hemipteryx.
—— (Lobivanellus), see Afribyx senegallus.

—— (Megaquiscalus), see Megaquiscalus.
—— (Neophloeotomus), see Neophloeotomus.
—— (Oreopsittacus), see Oreopsittacus.
—— (Parus), see P. newtoni.
—— (Podiceps), see Colymbus holboelli.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus gravis.
—— (Schiffornis), see Massornis.
—— (Taraba), see Taraba.
—— (Thraupis), see Thraupis.
—— (Veniliornis), see Veniliornis.
majusculus (Elanus), see Elanus.
makondorum (Guttera), see Guttera.
malaccensis (Anthreptes), see Anthreptes.
malachurus (Stipiturus), see Stipiturus.
Malacocincla baweana, *misc.* '17, 228.
tardinata, *Malay Peninsula,* '16, 220.
Malaconotus, '20, 493.
pallidirostris, *descr.* '15, 528.
Malacoptila, '19, 286.
fusca, *anat.* '19, 286.
inornata, *anat.* '19, 286.
malayana (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys
malayorum (Parus), see Parus.
—— (Picumnus), see Vivia.
malcolmsmithi (Cryptolopha), see Cryptolopha.
maleo (Megacephalon), see Megacephalon.
malherbii (Campephilus), see Campephilus.
Malimbus flavipes, *Africa,* '16, 210.
Malindangia, '19, 303.
Mallard, see Anas platyrhynchos.
Black, see Anas rubripes.
mallee (Melithreptus), see Melithreptus.
—— (Smicrornis), see Smicrornis.
Mallemuke, see Fulmarus glacialis.
Malta.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 281.
maluroides (Cranioleuca), see Cranioleuca.
Malurus, '14, 428.
cyaneus ([a]Blue Wren), *misc.* '17, 363, 363[a].
diamantina, *Queensland,* '19, 143.
edouardii, *nsl.* '19, 143.
malvinarum (Chloephaga), see Chloephaga.
—— (Phrygilus), see Phrygilus.
Mamo, see Drepanis pacifica.
Manacus, '16, 211.
candei, *Mex.* '13, 375.
gutturosus, *Argent.* '15, 384, '16, 90.
Manakin, Azure-capped, see Tanagra elegantissima.
mandeae (Lewinornis), see Lewinornis.
mandelli (Montifringilla), see Montifringilla.
mandshuricus (Corvus), see Corvus.
Mango, Porto Rican, see Anthracothorax aurulentus.
manilla (Petrophila), see Petrophila.
manillensis (Ibis), see Phæopus variegatus.
Manitoba.
Arnold, E., '12, 72.
Bailey, B. H., '17, 74, 75.
Bowdish, B. S., and Philipp, P. B., '16, 7.
Coale, H. K., '15, 90.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 450, 457.
Dunlop, E. B., '15, 500–501.
Murphy, R. C., '11, 370.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 64.
Phillips, J. C., '13, 199.
Rowan, W., '20, 585–586.
Townsend, C. W., '16, 14.
Wright, A. H., '11, 350–351.
Wright, H. W., '17, 19.
Man-o'-war-bird, see Fregata aquila.
Mantellornis hochstetteri ([b]Notornis hoeckstetteri), *misc.* '12, 124[b].
Manucode, see Phonygammus keraudreni.
manumeten (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.
manumudari (Monarcha), see Monarcha.
manusi (Tyto), see Tyto.
manyar (Ploceus), see Ploceus.
maoriana (Herodias), see Casmerodius.
—— (Pelagodroma), see Pelagodroma.
Maorigerygone, '13, 607.
igata ([b]Curruca), *misc.* '13, 607.
Maps (Topographic) of Gallatin Co., Montana, '11, 27.
(Sketch) of State of Tamaulipas, Mexico, '11, 69.
Kerr County, Texas, '11, 201.
Crooked Lake Region, Minn. '11, 230.
Distribution of Mockingbird in California, '11, 293.
Great Slave Lake and Region to the North, '12, 203.
Headwaters of the Gila River, New Mexico, '12, 328.
Quintana Roo, Mex. '13, 369.
Okefinokee Swamp [Georgia], '13, 480.
Showing locations of Gull colonies in region of Green Bay, Wisconsin, '14, 23.
Showing area covered by survey [Clay and Palo Alto Counties, Iowa], '14, 70.
Distribution in California of the Species and Subspecies of *Psaltriparus,* '14, 499.
Trinidad Island [Brazil], '15, 332.
Principal Migration Routes to the Mackenzie Valley, '15, 443.
Rose-breasted Grosbeak [Migration], '15, 446.
Red-eyed Vireo [Migration], '15, 448.

Migration Routes from the Pacific Coast to the Mackenzie Valley, '15, 453.
Migration Route of the Western Tanager (*Piranga ludoviciana*), '15, 456.
Location of Crescent Lake [Wash.], '16, 359.
Chilliwack District, B. C. '17, 31.
Distribution in California of *Telmatodytes palustris*, '17, 309.
Distribution of *Toxostoma redivivum*, '17, 429.
Showing Summer Record Stations of Spoon-billed Sandpiper, '18, 393.
Kansas City region. Route taken by Townsend and Nuttall on Apr. 28, 1834, '19, 182.
Red-Deer River Region, Alberta, '19, 249.
City and County of Denver, '20, 61.
Distribution of *Eupsychortyx*, '20, 192.
Distribution of *Eupsychortyx* in Colombia, '20, 196.
Maqueau, see Larus argentatus.
maraisi (Lophoceros), see L. epirhinus.
marajoensis (Zenaida), see Zenaida.
maranonica (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
maranonicus (Turdus), see Turdus.
marcapatae (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
Marckres, George Marvin.
An Attempt to Breed the Pine Grosbeak in Captivity, '18, 355–356.
Mareca, '12, 409, '20, 472.
americana ([a]Baldpate, Widgeon or American Widgeon), *Alas.* '17, 398, '19, 60; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 9; *B. C.* '17, 33; *Calif.* '20, 159[a]; *Conn.* '18, 340; *Fla.* '19, 50[a]; *Hawaiian Is.* '16, 23; *Japan*, '20, 311; *Kans.* '12, 38; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Mass.* '11, 192, 199[a], '14, 398[a], '16, 9[a], '20, 288[a]–289[a]; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. M.* '20, 241; *N. C.* '11, 255[a]; *N. Y.* '12, 235[a], '16, 75, 75[a]–76[a], 320[a], '19, 104[a]; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 305[a]; *Okla.* '14, 477; *Pa.* '20, 257[a]; *R. I.* '13, 548; *Sask.* '18, 23S[a]; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 563[a], 564; *Tex.* '11, 203, '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 511. 528[a]; *Wash.* '15, 225, 462, '18, 42; *Wis.* '18, 74[a], '19, 277, 277[a], '20, 370.—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '16, 15; *fd.* '11, 198, 199; *hbt.* '12, 511, '16, 15, '20, 241, 387[a]; *mig.* '12, 38, '14, 477, '17, 303[a], 305[a], '20, 289; *plm.* '14, 427, '18, 124[a]; *note*, '20, 241.
penelope ([a]European Widgeon or Wigeon, [b]Anas), *Alas.* '13, 17[a], '17, 408, '20, 249[a]; *Holland*, '19, 616; *Ill.* '19, 514; *Italy*, '12, 181; *Japan*, '20, 311[a]; *Me.* '13, 574; *Mass.* '11, 192–193, '12, 536, '14, 243, 397[a], '18, 75, '20, 288, 288[a]–289[a]; *Mo.* '11, 255; *N. Y.* '12, 235[a]; *N. C.* '15, 367[a], '16, 75[a]–76[a], 320[a], '17, 439, '19, 471[b], 560; *Ont.* '16, 75[a]; *Que.* '17, 136[a]; *Scotl.* '20, 495[a]; *Va.* '15, 367[a]; *Wash.* '15, 225[a], 462; *Wis.* '11, 255, '18, 74[a], '19, 277, 277[a].—*descr.* '16, 75, '20, 288; *hbt.* '16, 15[a]; *hyb.* '19, 616, *molt*, '19, 397; *plm.* '11, 192, '14, 427; '15, 367; *note*, '14, 397.
mareensis (Myiagra), see Myiagra.
margaritae (Cissa), see Cissa.
—— (Otus), see Otus.
—— (Polioptila), see Polioptila.
margaritensis (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
—— (Eupsitula), see Aratinga.
margaritophilus (Butorides), see Butorides.
Margarops fuscatus ([a]Pearly-eyed Thrasher), *P. R.* '16, 416, '17, 55, 61, 61[a], '18, 336, 336[a].—*hbt.* '18, 336; *nst.* '18, 336.
Margarornis, '15, 149.
bellulus, *Panama*, '13, 122.
peruviana, *Peru*, '13, 450.
marginata (Cinnyris), see Cyrtostomus.
marginatus (Larus), see Larus philadelphia.
—— (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
marginella (Ectopistes), see Zenaidura.
—— (Zenaidura), see Zenaidura.
Marila ([b]Aythya), '11, 497, '12, 132, 135, 409, '13, 287, '16, 281, '19, 460–463, 462[b].
affinis ([a]Lesser Scaup Duck or Lesser Scaup, [b]Aythya, [c]Fuligula minor, [d]Fuligula), *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 9; *B. C.* '17, 33, '20, 354–355; *Fla.* '11, 396[a], '15, 2[a], '19, 51, 397; *Ill.* '14, 24[b]–25[b], '15, 96[a]; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mass.* '11, 194, 194[b], 199[a], '14, 398[a]; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Mont.* '11, 33; *N. M.* '20, 228[a], 229[a], 244, 245; *N. Y.* '12, 235[a], '19, 471[c], 471[d]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 371, 375[a], '17, 303[a]; *Ont.* '20, 431; *Panama*, '13, 424; *Pa.* '18, 20; *P. R.* '16, 410, '17, 57; *Que.* '17, 136[a]; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 565; *Tex.* '11, 203, '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 512, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 368[a], 369, 369[a], 370[a].—*anat.* '17, 417[a], 418[a], '20, 228[a], 229[a], 245; *descr.* '20, 354; *fd.* '11, 199[a], '18, 372[a]; *hbt.* '14, 245[b], '19, 9, '20, 228[a], 244, 245; *mig.* '17, 303[a]; *plm.* '17, 207; *note*, '20, 245; *syn.* '19, 471[c], 471[d], '20, 277; *misc.* '13, 17, 39, '16, 14[a], '20, 370[a], '19, 460, 463[a], '20, 228[a], 229[a].
americana ([a]Redhead), *Alta.* '11, 466; *B. C.* '17, 33, '20, 354; *Colo.* '16, 298; *Fla.* '19, 50[a]; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.*

'20, 259[a]; *Me.* '16, 380; *Mass.* '11, 193[a]–194[a], 198[a], '13, 22, '19, 296[a], '20, 288[a]; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Mont.* '11, 33; *N. M.* '20, 227[a], 243; *N. Y.* '12, 235[a], 442, '13, 579[a], '15, 237[a], '17, 439; *Ore.* '13, 39; *Pa.* '20, 257[a]; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 564; *Tex.* '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 512, 528[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 368[a], 370, 371[a]. —*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *class,* '19, 460[a], 463, 463[a], '20, 473[a]; *descr.* '20, 354, 355[a]; *fd.* '13, 579; *hbt.* '11, 193, '12, 442, '20, 227[a], 243; *mig.* '20, 227[a]; *nst.* '20, 243; *plm.* '17, 207, '20, 354; *note,* '20, 243; *syn.* '20, 277; *misc.* '19, 296[a].

baeri, *Asia,* '19, 461.

collaris ([a]Ring-necked Duck or Ring-neck), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alta.* '20, 304[a]; *B. C.* '17, 33; *Fla.* '11, 273, '19, 50[a], 397, 587; *Kans.* '12, 39; *Mass.* '11, 194[a], '13, 22; *Mont.* '15, 239; *Ont.* '13, 225, '20, 431; *Ore.* '13, 39; *S. C.* '13, 466[a], 565; *Tex.* '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 512, 528[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 368[a], 369.—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *class,* '19, 460–463; *descr.* '19, 460–463, '20, 355, 356[a]; *hbt.* '12, 512, '19, 460–463, '20, 355; *plm.* '18, 124[a].

ferina ([a]European Pochard or Pochard, [b]Nyroca), *Alas.* '13, 17, '19, 463, '20, 252[a].—*class,* '19, 462, 463; *descr.* '19, 461[a]–463[a], '20, 355; *misc.* '15, 261[b], '16, 429, '20, 473[b].

fuligula ([a]Tufted Duck), *Alas.* '13, 17, '19, 463; *Asia,* '16, 46; *Engl.* '20, 355[a].—*class,* '19, 463[a]; *descr.* '19, 461, '20, 355[a]; *fd.* '13, 17; *hbt.* '20, 355[a]; *misc.* '16, 429.

marila ([a]Scaup Duck, Scaup, Greater Scaup Duck, American Scaup or Bluebill, [b]Aythya), *Alas.* '13, 17, '17, 154[a], 396[a], 398; *Alta.* '19, 9; *B. C.* '17, 33, '20, 354; *Fla.* '19, 397; *Greenl.* '11, 492; *Kans.* '12, 39; *Labr.* '16, 162, 164; *Man.* '15, 500; *Mass.* '11, 194, 199[a], '14, 398[a]; *N. B.* '17, 265; *N. Y.* '12, 443, '13, 579[b], '14, 211[a], '17, 436[a], 439; *Ore.* '13, 39; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 565; *Vt.* '13, 436[b]; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 368[a], 370.—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *class,* '19, 463[a]; *fd.* '11, 199[a], '13, 579[a], '17, 416[a]; *hbt.* '12, 439[a], 443; *mig.* '12, 39; *plm.* '17, 207; *misc.* '19, 460.

novaeseelandiae, *New Zealand,* '19, 461.

nyroca ([b]Nyroca), *misc.* '15, 261[b], '18, 397[b], '19, 462.

valisineria ([a]Canvas-back, [b]Aristonetta, [c]Nyroca, [d]Anas), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alas.* '16, 23[a], '20, 252[b]; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 9; *B. C.* '17, 33, '20, 355; *Calif.* '20, 159[a]; *Fla.* '19, 397; *Ill.* '20, 600[b]; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '20, 259[a]; *Me.* '16, 380–381; *Man.* '14, 264[a], 265[a]; *Marshall Is.* '16, 22[c]; *Mass.* '11, 194, 200[a]; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Mont.* '11, 33; *N. M.* '20, 244; *N. Y.* '12, 439[a], 443, 448[a], '13, 579[a], '14, 211[a], '15, 237[a], '17, 439, '20, 494[a]; *N. C.* '12, 108[a]; *Ore.* '13, 39; *R. I.* '13, 548; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 565; *Tex.* '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 512, 528[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 368[a], 370, 371[a].—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *class.* '19, 460[a], 463[a]; *descr.* '20, 355[a]; *fd.* '11, 200; *hbt.* '12, 439[a], 443, 448[a], '20, 244; *mig.* '12, 39, '19, 397; *plm.* '17, 207, '18, 124[a]; *note,* '20, 244; *syn.* '19, 267[b], 267[d]; *misc.* '16, 24[a].

màrila (Aythya), see Marila.

marilandica (Merula), see Piranga rubra.

marina (Pelagodroma), see Pelagodroma.

marinavis (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.

marinensis (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.

marinus (Corvus), see Corvus.

—— (Larus), see Larus.

marionae (Mirafra), see Mirafra.

mariposae (Passerella), see Passerella.

maritima (Arquatella), see Arquatella.

—— (Thryospiza), see Passerherbulus.

maritimus (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.

marmoratus (Brachyramphus), see Brachyramphus.

maroccana (Sylvia), see Sylvia.

marrineri (Myiomoira), see Myiomoira.

Marsden, Henry Warden, 1856–1914.
Obituary, '17, 378.

Marshall Islands.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 474.
Phillips, J. C., '16, 22–24.

marshalli (Dryobates), see Dryobates.

marshi (Grus), see Grus.

Martin, Anton Rolandson, 1729–1786.
Description of a species of *Procellaria* which is found at the North Pole, '11, 300–304.

Martin, Bee, see Tyrannus tyrannus.
Caribbean, see Progne dominicensis.
Crag, see Riparia obsoleta.
Gourd, see Progne subis.
Gray-breasted, see Progne chalybea.
House, see Hirundo urbica.
Purple, see Progne subis.
Sand, see Riparia riparia.

Martin Vas Islets, South Atlantic.
Murphy, R. C., '15, 342, 345.

martini (Campophaga), see Campephaga.

martinica (Columba), see Columba.

—— (Elainea), see Elainea.

martinicensis (Holoquiscalus), see Holoquiscalus.

martinicus (Ionornis), see Ionornis.

martius (Dryocopus), see Picus.

marwitzi (Apus), see Apus.
Marx, Edward John Fox.
Hooded Warbler (*Wilsonia citrina*) at the Delaware Water Gap, Pa., in July, '12, 249.
Hermit Thrush Wintering at Easton, Pa. '12, 250.
Random Notes from Easton, Pa. '13, 279.
Maryland.
Behr, '14, 548.
Cleaves, H. H., '12, 280, '13, 259.
Cooke, M. T., '18, 484.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '15, 108–110, '20, 551–558, 598–600.
Fisher, A. K., '18, 351.
Howell, A. H., '18, 351.
Kennard, F. H., '13, 113.
Nichols, J. T., '13, 508.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 186, 325–326.
Oldys, H., '17, 338.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 205–206.
Shufeldt, R. W., '14, 359.
Williams, R. W., '14, 252.
Wright, A. H., '11, 430–432, '12, 346, 357, '14, 357, '15, 76–81.
Mason, Charles William, 18——1917.
The food of Birds in India (rev.), '12, 413–416.
Massachusetts.
Allen, F. H., '11, 111, 517–518, '13, 229–235, '14, 536, '15, 110–113, 495, '16, 53–56, '17, 89, '19, 109–110.
Allen, G. M., '13, 19–29, '19, 292, 368–369.
Atherton, E. H., '14, 251.
Bagg, A. C., '19, 421–422.
Bailey, H. H., '13, 281.
Bailey, S. W., '11, 372–373, '12, 541, 545–546, '15, 424–441, '17, 207–208, 214, 338.
Bangs, O., '20, 301.
Barbour, T., '19, 572.
Barrett, H. L., '11, 483–484, '12, 99, '13, 278, 587, '14, 541.
Bicknell, E. P., '19, 284.
Blake, S. F., '16, 325–327.
Bolles, F., '12, 150–159.
Bradlee, T. S., '12, 249.
Brewster, W., '11, 90–100, 256, '16, 197, '18, 75, 225.
Bridge, L. E., '12, 537, 546, '14, 535, 536.
Brooks, W. S., '12, 391–392, 531, '13, 107–110, '16, 328, '17, 86, '18, 234, '19, 565, 589.
Brown, C. E., '13, 105.
Bubier, G. M., '14, 104.
Chadbourne, A. P., '17, 486.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 257–260.
Coale, H. K., '14, 540.
Cobb, S., '11, 482.
Comey, A. C., '18, 82–83.
Crandall, L. S., '15, 368.
Dyke, A. C., '12, 536, '17, 476.
Farley, J. A., '11, 482–483, '19, 566–567, 579–580, 581–582, 584, '20, 78–84.
Faxon, W., '15, 497, '17, 217, 481–482.
Fay, S. P., '11, 120–122, 257–258, '12, 237.
Floyd, C. B., '15, 370–371, '20, 137, 295.
Foot, W. C., '16, 436.
Foster, F. A., '17, 337.
Helmuth, W. T., '20, 255–256.
Hersey, F. S., '13, 105, '14, 243, 246, '17, 286.
Howe, R. H., Jr., '13, 267, '19, 583, '20, 579–580.
Jenkins, S. G., '14, 104.
Jenks, C. W., '13, 429.
Jones, L. C., '19, 296.
Jump, Mrs. E. R., '11, 110.
Kennard, F. H., '12, 391, '13, 106, 112–113.
Kloseman, J. E., '11, 114.
Lamb, C. R., '12, 250–251, '13, 581, '18, 233–234.
Mackay, G. H., '11, 119–120, 261–262, '14, 243, '16, 199, 319–320.
May, J. B., '17, 342.
Mellen, Mrs. G. H., '17, 89–90.
Morris, R. O., '12, 237, 243, '13, 580, '14, 543–544, '16, 198, 201, '17, 477, 478–479, '20, 467.
Morss, C. B., '18, 223.
Noble, G. K., '14, 100, 101.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 190.
Penard, T. E., '18, 80–81.
Peters, J. L., '11, 368, 370–371, '14, 103, '16, 78, '17, 89.
Phillips, C. L., '12, 543–544, '15, 230–231.
Phillips, J. C., '11, 119, 188–200, 256, 319–323, 366–367, '12, 390–391, 395, 535, '15, 55, 204–206, 367, '16, 24–27, 77, '17, 478, '20, 288–289.
Richards, V. F., '19, 349–350.
Robbins, C. A., '15, 499–500, '19, 351–355.
Sherman, J. W., '11, 116–117, 118.
Spelman, H. M., Jr., '15, 230.
Stubbs, A. P., '13, 430, '16, 201–202.
Thayer, J. E., '11, 266, 267, 371–372, '12, 537–538, '13, 435.
Townsend, C. W., '11, 341–345, '12, 177–179, 542, '15, 307–315, '16, 9–17, 197, '17, 160–163, '18, 182–185, 405–416, '19, 627.
Tyler, W. M., '13, 394–398, 435–436, '14, 50–62, 103, '15, 104, '16, 132–141, '17, 485–486.

Wellman, G. B., '20, 584–585.
Wharton, W. P., '16, 78.
White, F. B., '18, 224.
Wright, H. W., '11, 113–114, 117–118, 356, '12, 242–243, 247–248, 394, '13, 585–586, '14, 236–242, 249–250, 397, 397–398, '17, 11–27, 164–170, 476–477, '18, 37–40, 219–220, 231–232, 482–483, '19, 110–111, 355–367, '20, 450–451, 464.
Massornis, '20, 455.
major ([b]Schiffornis), *syn.* '20, 455, 454[b].
Masterson, B. A.
Observations on the birds of the District of Humansdorp, Cape Province (rev.), '17, 364.
Mathews, Gregory Macalister.
The Birds of Australia (rev.), Vol. I, Pt. 1, '11, 135–136; Pt. 2, '11, 289; Pt. 3, '11, 376; Pt. 4, '11, 503–504; Pt. 5, '12, 124–125; Pt. 6, '12, 549–551.
On some necessary alterations in the nomenclature of birds (rev.), '11, 495–498.
Alterations in the nomenclature of 'Hand-list of the birds of Australia' (rev.), '11, 495–498.
Nomenclature of Australian avifauna (rev.), '11, 495–498.
Notes on Nomenclature, '12, 131–133.
The Birds of Australia (rev.), Vol. II, Pts. 1 and 2, '12, 549–551; Pts. 3 and 4, '13, 124–125; Pt. 5, '13, 443–445.
On the generic names *Ibis* Lacépède and *Egatheus* Billberg, '13, 92–95.
The Birds of Australia (rev.), Vol. III, Pts. 1 and 2, '13, 443–445; Pt. 3, '13, 596–597; Pt. 4, '14, 267; Pt. 5, '14, 410; Pt. 6, '14, 552.
Some Binary Generic Names, '14, 86–91.
A list of the birds of Australia (rev.), '14, 116–118.
Phaethon catesbyi Brandt, '15, 195–197.
The Birds of Australia (rev.), Vol. IV, Pt. 1, '15, 116; Pts. 2 and 3, '15, 512–513; Vol. V, Pt. 1, '16, 91; Pt. 2, '16, 336; Pts. 3 and 4, '16, 445.
Birds of the North and Northwest of Australia (rev.), '16, 98, 222, 453, '17, 104, 364, 501, '18, 257.
The Birds of Australia (rev.), Vol. VI, Pt. 1, '17, 228; Pts. 2 and 3, '17, 352–354; Pt. 4, '17, 492; Pt. 5, '18, 97; Pt. 6, '18, 246.
New subspecies and notes on species (rev.), '17, 501.
Notes on some extra-limital Parrot names (rev.), '17, 501.
Silvester Diggles, Ornithologist (rev.), '17, 501.
The rediscovery of two lost birds (rev.), '17, 501.
The Birds of Australia (rev.), Vol. VII, Pt. 1, '18, 368; Pt. 2, '18, 490–491; Pt. 3, '19, 129–130; Pt. 4, '19, 299–300; Pt. 5, '19, 603.
Name of the Red-faced Booby [a letter], '20, 180–181.
Check-List of the birds of Australia, Pt. 1 (rev.), '20, 469–470.
The Birds of Australia (rev.), Vol. VIII, Pt. 1, '20, 470–471; Pts. 2, 3, '20, 609.
Ornithological nomenclature: Its history and reason (rev.), '20, 490.
Procellaria vittata Forster is not *Halobaena caerulea* Gmelin [a letter], '20, 505–507.
Mathews, Gregory M., and **Iredale,** Tom.
Proper name of the Tree Sparrow, '19, 114.
Avian taxonomy (rev.), '20, 626–627.
Mathewsena ([b]Mathewsia, [c]Matthewsia), '13, 303[b], '15, 127, 127[b], 127[c].
mathewsi (Diomedia), see Diomedea.
—— (Smicrornis), see Smicrornis.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
Mathewsia, see Mathewsena.
matschiei (Poicephalus), see Poicephalus.
Matthew, William Diller, and **Granger,** Walter.
The skeleton of Diatryma, a gigantic bird from the Lower Eocene of Wyoming (rev.), '17, 354–355.
matthewi (Olor), see Olor.
Mattingleya inornata, *misc.* '13, 610.
mattingleyi (Heteroprion), see Heteroprion.
matucanensis (Buarremon), see Buarremon.
maugaei (Chlorostilbon), see Chlorostilbon.
mauri (Ercunetes), see Ercunetes.
maxima (Collocalia), see Collocalia.
—— (Leucosticte), see Leucosticte.
—— (Megaceryle), see Megaceryle.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
maximus (Dinornis), see Dinornis.
—— (Thalasseus), see Sterna.
maxwelliae (Otus), see Otus.
May, John Bichard.
Orange-crowned Warbler (*Vermivora celata celata*) in Cohasset, Mass. '17, 342.
mayi (Karua), see Karua.
—— (Dulciornis), see Dulciornis.
maynardi (Coccyzus), see Coccyzus.
—— (Geothlypis), see G. rostrata.
McAtee, Waldo Lee.
[Various publications concerning bird

enemies of the Texas-fever Tick and other Ticks] (rev.), '11, 136–137.
Economic ornithology in recent entomological publications (rev.), '11, 138–142.
Winter Ranges of Geese on the Gulf Coast; Notable Bird Records for the same Region, '11, 272–274.
Economic Ornithology in recent Entomological Publications. [Review of ten articles] (rev.), '11, 282–287.
Corrections and Additions to January Installment of Economic Ornithology, '11, 287.
see, Boas, J. E. V., 'Raagerne og raageskade i Denmark' (rev.), '11, 378–379.
see, Huntington, D. W., 'our wild fowl and waders' (rev.), '11, 379–383.
Papers on tick-eating birds (rev.), '11, 383–384.
see, Pearl, R., 'the relative conspicuousness of barred and self-colored fowls' (rev.), '11, 504–505.
Economic Ornithology in recent Entomological Publications (rev.), '11, 505–509.
Local names of Waterfowl and other birds (rev.), '11, 510–511.
Woodpeckers in relation to trees and wood products (rev.), '12, 114.
see, Gentry, T. G., 'life-histories of the birds of eastern Pennsylvania' (rev.), '12, 119–121.
see, Roberts, A., 'economics of ornithology in South Africa' (rev.), '12, 121–123.
see, Bates, G. L., 'further notes on the birds in Southern Cameroon' (rev.), '12, 123.
Certain Phases of the Theory of Recognition Marks, '12, 226–232.
Cassinia for 1911 (rev.), '12, 269.
Bird enemies of the Codling Moth (rev.), '12, 413.
see, Mason, C. W., 'the food of birds in India' (rev.), '12, 413–416.
see, Webster, F. M., 'the so-called "curlew bug"' (rev.), '12, 416.
see, Hyslop, J. A., ['the false wireworms'] (rev.), '12, 416–417.
see, Florence, Laura, ['the food of birds in Scotland'] (rev.), '12, 417.
see, Kalmbach, E. R., 'preliminary report on the alfalfa weevil' (rev.), '12, 417.
see, Hunter, W. D., 'two destructive Texas ants' (rev.), '12, 417.
Methods of Estimating the Contents of Bird Stomachs, '12, 449–464.
Relation of birds to grain aphides (rev.), '13, 601.
see, Davis, J. J., 'the common white grub' (rev.), '13, 602.
see, Gill, J. B., 'the fruit tree leaf-roller' (rev.), '13, 602.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'the food of some British wild birds' (rev.), '13, 603.
California economic ornithology (rev.), '13, 453.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'the food of nestling birds' (rev.), '13, 454.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'the economic status of birds' (rev.), '13, 454.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'the destruction and dispersal of weed seeds by wild birds' (rev.), '13, 454.
see, Henderson, J., 'the practical value of birds' (rev.), '13, 454–455.
Two Ornithological Fables from Louisiana, '13, 282.
Index to papers relating to the food of birds by members of the Biological Survey in publications of the United States Department of Agriculture (rev.), '13, 290.
see, Burgess, A. F., 'the dispersion of the gypsy moth' (rev.), '13, 293–294
see, Bryant, H. C., 'the number of insects destroyed by Western Meadowlarks' (rev.), '13, 294–295.
see, Bryant, H. C., 'some insects and other arthropods in the diet of the Western Meadowlark' (rev.), '13, 294–295.
see, Darling, S. T., and Bates, L. B., 'anthrax of animals in Panama, with a note on its probable mode of transmission' (rev.), '13, 295–297.
see, Morris, H., 'carrion feeders as disseminators of anthrax or charbon' (rev.), '13, 297–298.
Cassinia for 1912 (rev.), '13, 298–299.
An Item for Bibliographers, '13, 117.
On food of some well-known birds of forest, farm and garden (rev.), '13, 127.
Economic ornithology in recent entomological publications (rev.), '13, 128–132.
Economic ornithology in California (rev.), '13, 132–136.
Some bird enemies of amphipods (rev.), '13, 136–137.
Injurious African birds (rev.), '13, 137.
Destruction of Sapsuckers, '13, 154–157.
see, Warren, E., 'economic value of wild birds in South Africa' (rev.), '14, 120.

see, Webster, F. M., ' bird enemies of Diabroticas ' (rev.), '14, 120.
see, Shelford, V. E., ' animal communities in temperate America as illustrated in the Chicago region ' (rev.), '14, 120.
see, Finley, W. L., ' the Oregon Sportsman ' (rev.), '14, 270.
see, Forbush, E. H., ' fifth annual report of the State Ornithologist of the Mass. State Board of Agriculture ' (rev.), '14, 270.
see, Finley, W. L., ' game and fish protection in Oregon ' (rev.), '14, 270.
see, Mackie, D. B., ' bird enemies of the Philippine locust ' (rev.), '14, 270–271.
Special report of the Mass. Board of Commissioners on Fisheries and Game, relative to the habits of those birds commonly known as Pheasants (rev.), '14, 271–272.
Birds transporting Food Supplies, '14, 404–405.
see, Bryant, H. C., ' a determination of the economic status of the Western Meadowlark (*Sturnella neglecta*) in Cal.' (rev.), '14, 417–419.
see, Bigglestone, H. C., ' a study of the nesting behavior of the Yellow Warbler (*Dendroica aestiva aestiva*) ' (rev.), '14, 420–421.
see, Gabrielson, I. N., ' a study of the home life of the Brown Thrasher, *Toxostoma rufum* (Linn.) ' (rev.), '14, 420–421.
see, Gabrielson, I. N., ' nest-life of the Catbird, *Dumetella carolinensis* Linn.' (rev.), '14, 420–421.
see, Graf, J. E., ' a preliminary report on the sugar-beet wireworm ' (rev.), '14, 421.
see, Runner, G. A., ' the so-called tobacco wireworm in Virginia ' (rev.), '14, 421–422.
see, Hewitt, C. G., ' the protection of birds in and around Ottawa ' (rev.), '14, 422–423.
see, Chandler, A. C., ' the effect of extent of distribution on speciation ' (rev.), '14, 423.
see, Ménégaux, H. A., ' les oiseaux ennemis naturels des souris et des campagnols ' (rev.), '14, 423.
Five important Wild-Duck foods (rev.), '14, 553–554.
see, Herman, O., ' birds useful and birds harmful ' (rev.), '14, 554.
see, Collinge, W. E., ' further observations on the dispersal of weed seeds by birds ' (rev.), '14, 554.
see, Heald, F. D., and Studhalter, R. A., ' birds as carriers of the chestnut-blight fungus ' (rev.), '15, 119.
see, Florence, Laura, ' second report on the food of birds of Scotland ' (rev.), '15, 121–122.
see, Feilden, G. St. C., ' notes on some birds of Trinidad and Tobago ' (rev.), '15, 122.
How to attract birds in Northeastern United States (rev.), '15, 252–253.
see, Hyslop, J. A., ' wireworms attacking cereal and forage crops ' (rev.), '15, 253.
see, Webster, F. M., ' the grasshopper problem and alfalfa culture ' (rev.), '15, 253–254.
see, Washburn, F. L., ' useful birds found in Minnesota ' (rev.), '15, 253–254.
see, Wildermuth, V. L., paper on ' bird enemies of the three-cornered alfalfa weevil ' (rev.), '15, 254.
[Review of Papers by A. C. Burrill in several Journals], '15, 254.
see, Collinge, W. E., ' some observations on the food of nestling Sparrows ' (rev.), '15, 254–255.
First report of the Brush Hill Bird Club. [Milton, Mass.] (rev.), '15, 255.
see, High, M. M., ' the huisache girdler ' (rev.), '15, 377–378.
see, Heald and Studhalter, ' air and wind dissemination of ascopores of the chestnut-blight fungus ' (rev.), '15, 378.
Eleven important Wild-Duck foods (rev.), '15, 518.
see, Florence, Laura, ' third report on food of birds in Scotland ' (rev.), '15, 519–520.
Economic Ornithology in recent Entomological Publications [4 articles] (rev.), '15, 520–521.
An Accomplishment of the Red-throated Loon, '16, 75.
The Rose Beetle Poisonous to Young Birds, '16, 205–206.
see, McGregor, R. C., ' birds in their economic relation to man ' (rev.), '16, 216.
see, Collinge, W. E., ' some observations on the rate of digestion in different groups of wild birds ' (rev.), '16, 216.
Economic Ornitho'ogy in recent Entomological Publications [rev. 5 following a ticles], '16, 216–218.
see, Sell, R. A., ' some notes on the western twelve-spotted and the

western striped cucumber beetles' (rev.), '16, 216–217.
see, Smith, H. E., 'the grasshopper outbreak in New Mexico during the summer of 1913' (rev.), '16, 217.
see, Brunner, J., 'the Zimmerman pine moth' (rev.), '16, 217.
see, Froggatt, W. W., 'sheep-maggot flies' (rev.), '16, 217.
see, Froggatt, W. W., 'pests and diseases of the cocoanut palm' (rev.), '16, 218.
Cassinia for 1915 (rev.), '16, 336.
see, Harvey, B. T., 'the dissemination of Virginia creeper seeds by English Sparrows' (rev.), '16, 342.
Birds in relation to the dissemination of mistletoe in the United States [4 papers] (rev.), '16, 446–447.
see, Studhalter and Ruggles, 'insects as carriers of the chestnut-blight fungus' (rev.), '16, 447–448.
Economic Ornithology in recent Entomological Publications [6 papers], '16, 448–450.
see, Bryant, H. C., 'habits and food of the Roadrunner in California' (rev.), '17, 100.
see, Theobald, McGowan, and Leigh, 'reports on the food of the Rook, Starling and Chaffinch' (rev.), '17, 101.
see, Lea, A. M., 'food of a collection of South Australian birds' (rev.), '17, 101.
see, Walton and Luginbill, 'the fall army worm or "grass worm" and its control' (rev.), '17, 230.
see, Walton, W. R., 'grasshopper control in relation to cereal and forage crops' (rev.), '17, 230.
see, Chittenden, F. H., 'the common cabbage worm' (rev.), '17, 231.
see, Watson, J. R., 'life-history of the velvet-bean caterpillar (*Anticarsia gemmatilis* Hübner)' (rev.), '17, 231.
How to attract birds in Northeastern United States (rev.), '17, 233.
Life and Writings of Professor F. E. L. Beal, '17, 243–264.
The Shedding of the Stomach Lining by Birds, particularly as exemplified by the Anatidae, '17, 415–421.
see, Brooks, E. A., 'the food of West Virginia birds' (rev.), '17, 493–494.
Bird pests in war time (rev.), '17, 494.
see, Enders and Scott, 'the food of nestling birds' (rev.), '17, 494–495.
see, Froggatt, W. W. and J. L., 'effect of poisoning operations in birds' (rev.), '17, 495–497.
see, Smyth, E. G., [Bird enemies of white grubs in Porto Rico] (rev.), '17, 497–498.
[Grasshoppers and their control in South Dakota] (rev.), '17, 498.
Some local names of birds (rev.), '17, 499.
Early Bird Records for the Vicinity of Washington, D. C. '18, 85.
Economic Ornithology in recent Entomological Publications [6 articles] (rev.), '18, 251–252.
see, Blanc, H., 'destruction des oiseaux rapaces diurnes dans le canton de Vaud et en Suisse pendant l'année 1915' (rev.), '18, 253.
Birds probably not distributors of hog cholera (rev.), '18, 253–254.
A sketch of the natural history of the District of Columbia (rev.), '18, 366.
see, Vorhies, C. T., 'notes on the Fauna of Great Salt Lake' (rev.), '18, 372.
see, Criddle, N., 'varying hares of the prairie provinces' (rev.), '18, 372.
see, Howard, L. O., [note on hoarding by birds in cocoons of emperor moths] (rev.), '18, 372–373.
see, Funkhouser, W. D., 'biology of the Membracidae of the Cayuga Lake basin' (rev.), '18, 373–374.
Cause of the "fishy" flavor of the flesh of Wild Ducks, '18, 474–476.
Economic Ornithology in recent Entomological Publications (rev.), '18, 493–495.
see, Ritchie, A. H., '*Centurus radiolatus* in relation to cocoa in Jamaica' (rev.), '18, 495.
'Further notes on possible avian distribution of hog cholera' (rev.), '18, 495–496.
Further notes on the "fishy" flavor of birds, '19, 100–101.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'some recent investigations on the food of certain wild birds' (rev.), '19, 136.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'on the value of different methods of estimating the stomach contents of wild birds' (rev.), '19, 136.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'wild birds in relation to agriculture' (rev.), '19, 136–137.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'wild birds and legislation' (rev.), '19, 136–137.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'the value of insectivorous birds' (rev.), '19, 136–137.
[Obituary of] Douglas Clifford Mabbott, '19, 153–154.
"Off" Flavors of Wildfowl, '19, 296.

Food habits of the Mallard Ducks of the United States (rev.), '19, 301.
Economic Ornithology in recent Entomological Publications (rev.), '19, 304–307.
[Notice of preparation of a dictionary of vernacular names of N. A. birds], '19, 323.
Destructive Invasion by an Australian Rail [in the Murray River Settlements], '19, 418–419.
Observations on the Shifting Range, Migration and Economic Value of the Bobolink, '19, 430–431.
see, Tothill, J. D., 'the meaning of natural control' (rev.), '19, 608.
see, Froggatt, W. W., 'The Crow family' (rev.), '19, 609.
see, Flower and Nicoll, 'the principal species of birds protected by law in Egypt' (rev.), '19, 609.
see, Hardenberg, C. B., 'some insects injurious to the black wattle' (rev.), '19, 609.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'some further investigations on the food of wild birds' (rev.), '19, 610.
Abundance of periodical cicadas, diverting attacks of birds from cultivated fruits, '20, 144–145.
see, Osmaston, A. E., 'pine-seed eaters in British Garhwal' (rev.), '20, 325.
Economic Ornithology in recent Entomological Publications (rev.), '20, 322–325.
The Search for Food by Birds [a letter], '20, 341–344.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'wild birds: their relation to the farm and the farmer' (rev.), '20, 483.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'the Kingfisher—is it injurious?' (rev.), '20, 484.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'Sea-Birds: Their relation to the fisheries and agriculture' (rev.), '20, 484.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'some remarks on the food of the Barn Owl (*Strix flammea*)' (rev.), '20, 485.
see, Collinge, W. E., 'food of the Nightjar (*Caprimulgus europaeus* Linnaeus)' (rev.), '20, 485.
Economic Ornithology in recent Entomological Publications (rev.), '20, 619–620.
Report on Iowa lakes and lake beds (rev.), '20, 620–621.
see, Bonhote, J. L., 'bird liming in Lower Egypt' (rev.), '20, 621–622.

McAtee, W. L., and **Beal,** F. E. L.
Some common game, aquatic and rapacious birds in relation to man (rev.), '12, 413.

McAtee, W. L., and **Oberholser,** H. C.
see Oberholser and McAtee.

McCall, George Archibald, 1802–1868.
Burial place, '19, 633.

mccalli (Ortalis), see Ortalis.

—— (Otus), see Otus.

McConnell, Thomas Leo, 1882–1922.
Crow Roost near Boston, Pennsylvania, '17, 478.

mccowni (Rhynchophanes), see Rhynchophanes.

McDermid, Charles Clark, 1844–1923.
The Woodcock Carrying its Young, '14, 398–399.

mcgalli (Puffinus), see Puffinus.

McGee, W[illiam] J[ohn], 1853–1912.
Notes on the Passenger Pigeon (rev.), '11, 289.

McGowan, William.
see Theobald, McGowan, and Leigh.

McGregor, Peter James Colquhoun.
Notes on Birds observed at Erzerum, '17, 234.

McGregor, Richard Crittenden.
Birds collected in the Island of Polillo, Philippine Islands (rev.), '11, 501–502.
List of birds from Pauai and Mount Pulog, Benguet, Luzon (rev.), '11, 501.
Additional notes on birds from northern Mindanao, Philippine Islands (rev.), '11, 502.
Notes on the migration of the Ticwee Buzzard in the Philippine Islands (rev.), '11, 502.
Birds from the coast of northern Luzon and from the islands of Sabtan and Dalupiri (rev.), '11, 502.
Notes on a collection of birds from northern Negros (rev.), '11, 502.
Record of a Puffinus new to Philippine waters and descriptions of a new species of Micranous (rev.), '12, 267.
Description of a new species of Prionochilus from the highlands of Luzon (rev.), '16, 211.
Birds in their economic relation to man (rev.), '16, 216.
New or noteworthy Philippine birds (rev.), '17, 359.
New or noteworthy Philippine birds, II (rev.), '17, 359.
Index to the genera of birds (rev.), '20, 470–471.

McHatton, Henry, 1856–1917.
Obituary, '18, 107.

McHatton, Thomas Hubbard.
[Obituary of] Henry McHatton, '18, 107.

McIlhenny, Edward Avery.
The Wild Turkey and its hunting (rev.), '15, 115–116.

McKechnie, Frederick Bridgham, 1882–1913.
Obituary, '19, 449–451.
McLain, Robert Baird.
Woodcock in Ohio Co., W. Va. '13, 580–581.
Rose-Breasted Grosbeak Breeding at Wheeling, W. Va. '13, 585.
McMahon, Walter Freeman, 1889–1918.
Obituary, '19, 153.
meade-waldoi (Haematopus), see Haematopus.
Meadowlark, see Sturnella magna.
Eastern, see Sturnella magna.
Florida, see Sturnella argutula.
Northwestern, see Sturnella confluenta.
Southern, see Sturnella argutula.
Western, see Sturnella neglecta.
Meares, Cecil Stanley, 1883–1916.
Field notes on the resting of the Hobby (rev.), '17, 500.
Field notes on the nesting of the Dotterel in Scotland (rev.), '17, 500.
Mearns, Edgar Alexander, 1856–1916.
Notes on Two Unrecognized Forms of North American Birds, '11, 489–490.
[Expedition to Abyssinia], '12, 139.
Descriptions of seven new African Grass-Warblers of the genus *Cisticola* (rev.), '12, 261.
Description of a new species of Sun Bird, *Helionympha raineyi*, from British East Africa (rev.), '12, 261.
Description of a new African Grass-Warbler of the genus *Cisticola* (rev.), '13, 289.
Description of three new African Weaver Birds of the genera *Estrilda* and *Granatina* (rev.), '13, 597.
Descriptions of four new African Thrushes of the genera *Planesticus* and *Geocichla* (rev.), '13, 597.
Descriptions of six new African birds (rev.), '14, 115–116.
Descriptions of five new African Weaver birds of the genera *Othyphantes, Hypargos, Aidemosyne* and *Lagonosticta* (rev.), '14, 115–116.
Descriptions of ten new African birds of the genera *Pogonocichla, Cossypha, Bradypterus, Sylvietta, Melaniparus* and *Zosterops* (rev.), '14, 265.
Descriptions of eight new African Bulbuls (rev.), '14, 408.
Descriptions of new African birds of the genera *Francolinus, Chalcopelia, Cinnyris, Chalcomitra, Anthreptes, Estrilda, Halcyon, Melittophcgus,* and *Colius* (rev.), '15, 251.
[Obituary of] Louis di Zerega Mearns, '15, 268.
Descriptions of seven new subspecies and one new species of African birds (Plantain-eater, Courser and Rail) (rev.), '16, 89.
The Occurrence of the Western Housé Wren on Smith's Island, Northampton, County, Virginia, '16, 203.
On the geographical forms of the Philippine Elegant Titmouse, *Pardaliparus elegans* (Lesson), with descriptions of three new subspecies (rev.), '17, 96.
Obituary notice, '17, 113.
In Memoriam, '18, 1–18.
Burial place, '19, 633.
Mearns, Louis di Zerega, 1886–1912.
Obituary, '15, 268.
mearnsi (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
—— (Collocalia), see Aerodramus.
—— (Cyrtonyx), see Cyrtonyx.
—— (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Melopelia), see Melopelia.
Mearnsia, '12, 257, '19, 129.
Mecocerculus subtropicalis, *Peru*, '20, 315.
mecranensis (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
media (Chalcopelia), see Chalcopelia.
medianus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Pseudocolaptes), see Pseudocolaptes.
—— (Smithornis), see Smithornis.
Mediterranean Sea.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 281.
mediterraneus (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
medius (Turacus), see Turacus.
—— (Vireo), see Vireo.
meeki (Macropygia), see Macropygia.
—— (Micropsitta), see Micropsitta.
—— (Ninox), see Ninox.
—— (Pitohui), see Pitohui.
—— (Sericornis), see Sericornis.
meekiana (Coracina), see Coracina.
Megacephalon maleo, *misc.* '20, 330.
megacephalus (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
Megaceryle, '13, 120, '16, 431, '17, 202, '18, 352, '19, 268, '20, 422–429.
guttulata ([b]guttata), *Asia*, '18, 352. —*anat.* '20, 425; *descr.* '20, 427, 428; *meas.* '20, 427; *syn.* '20, 423, 423[b], 424, 424[b].
lugubris, *Asia*, '18, 352.—*anat.* '20, 425; *descr.* '20, 427, 428; *meas.* '20, 427; *syn.* '20, 423, 424.
maxima, *Africa*, '18, 352.—*anat.* '20, 425, 426; *descr.* '20, 427, 428; *meas.* '20, 427; *syn.* '20, 422–423.
megacyanea (Glaucomorpha), see Glauconympha.

megala (Baza), see Aviceda.
—— (Gallinago), see Gallinago.
Megalaima asiatica ([b]Megalæma), '19, 286, 286[b].
Megalestris, see Catharacta.
megalonyx (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
Megalopterus americanus, *Brit. Hond.* '13, 124, '20, 345.—*g. dist.* '20, 345; *syn.* '20, 345.
atlanticus, *Australia*, '13, 124; *Ascension I.* '20, 345.—*syn.* '20, 345.
hawaiiensis ([b]Micranous), *H. I.* '16, 51[b].
kermadeci, *syn.* '20, 345.
leucocapillus ([b]Micranous, [c]Anous melanogenys), *Braz.* '15, 48[b]; *Trinidad Islet*, '15, 345[b].—*syn.* '15, 48[c].
worcesteri ([b]Micranous), *P. I.* '12, 267[b].
megalopterus (Ibycter), see Ibycter.
—— (Larus), see Larus atricilla.
Megalornis, see Grus.
Megalurus celebensis, *Celebes*, '19, 599.
flindersi, *Australia*, '13, 302.
forbesi, *P. I.* '19, 602.
striatus, *misc.* '12, 423.
megaplaga (Loxia), see Loxia.
Megapode, Nicobar, see Megapodius nicobariensis.
Megapodius abbotti, *Little Nicobar I.*, '19, 601.—*syn.* '19, 601.
buruensis, *Asia*, '14, 409.
nicobariensis ([a]Nicobar Megapode), *misc.* '19, 601[a].
megapotamus (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
Megaquiscalus, '19, 192, 194.
macrourus ([a]Great-tailed Grackle), *Mex.* '11, 87; *N. M.* '13, 584[a]; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Tex.* '11, 137, '19, 194, '20, 53.—*anat.* '19, 194; *fd.* '11, 137.
major ([a]Boat-tailed Grackle), *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 10[a], 158[a], 160[a], '19, 54, 402, '20, 295–297, 620; *Ga.* '19, 388, '20, 295[a]; *La.* '15, 24[a], '20, 259[a]; *Md.* '20, 295[a]; *N. C.* '20, 570; *Va.* '13, 113[a].—*anat.* '19, 194; *descr.* '20, 259[a]; *fd.* '11, 138, '18, 252[a], '20, 620[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 295[a]; *hbt.* '15, 24, '19, 388, 402, '20, 259[a], 295–297; *nst.* '19, 383; *note*, '20, 259[a], 295–297, 570; *misc.* '20, 295.
nicaraguensis, *anat.* '19, 194; *misc.* '17, 379.
tenuirostris, *anat.* '19, 194.
megarhyncha (Luscinia), see Luscinia.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
megarhynchus (Chondrohierax), see Chondrohierax.
Megarynchus ([b]Megarhynchus), *South Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 442[b].
Megascops, see Otus.
megastoma (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
Megastrix perconfusa, *Brit. New Guinea*, '16, 445.
Meiglyptes grammithorax, *misc.* '13, 123.
micropterus, *misc.* '13, 123.
Meiklejohn, Ronald Forbes.
Some reflections on the breeding-habits of the Cuckoo (*Cuculus canorus*) (rev.), '17, 361.
melanauchen (Sterna), see Sterna.
melancholicus (Tyrannus), see Tyrannus.
Melanerpes ([b]Balanosphyra), '11, 374[b], 513, '14, 407[b], '16, 431[b], '17, 203, '18, 122.
angustifrons ([a]Narrow-fronted Woodpecker, [b]Balanosphyra), *syn.* '17, 203.
bairdi ([a]California Woodpecker, [b]Balanosphyra), *syn.* '17, 203[b]; *misc.* '11, 514[a], '13, 155, 614[a], '14, 407[a], '16, 95[a].
erythrocephalus ([a]Red-headed Woodpecker, [b]Picus eriocephalus), *Ala.* '14, 224, '18, 359; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 313, '14, 317, '20, 67; *Conn.* '14, 109[a], '17, 463, '18, 232, 341; *Fla.* '13, 245, '15, 10[a], '19, 401; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 497, '18, 285[a], '19, 386; *Ind.* '19, 519; *Ia.* '13, 412[a], '14, 73[a], 78; *Kans.* '12, 31; *Md.* '20, 556[a]; *Mass.* '11, 119[a], '12, 541[a], '13, 27; *Minn.* '11, 233; *Mont.* '11, 38; *N. B.* '12, 20; *N. J.* '18, 27; *N. Y.* '15, 237, '17, 442; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 420; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Okla.* '14, 481; *Pa.* '12, 472, '13, 331[b], 341, '18, 27; *Que.* '18, 84, 289[a], 293, 299, 307[a], 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 12, '13, 568; *Tex.* '11, 209, '12, 241, '15, 325; *Va.* '12, 81, 517, 527[a].—*fd.* '12, 517, '15, 253[a]; '18, 359, '19, 519, '20, 322[a]–325[a]; *hbt.* '18, 299, '19, 614[a]; *meas.* '18, 285, *mig.* '13, 341, '14, 481, '20, 67; *plm.* '16, 266[a]; *nst.* '12, 81, 472, '14, 224, '15, 325, '18, 27, 84, 299, 346, '19, 386; *syn.* '20, 145; *misc.* '11, 513[a], '12, 14, 554[a], '13, 250[a], '17, 230[a], '19, 127[a].
erythrophthalmus, *Mont.* '20, 280.—*syn.* '20, 145.
formicivorus ([a]Ant-eating Woodpecker, [b]formicivora, [c]aculeata, [d]Balanosphyra aculeata, [e]Balanosphyra, [f]Picus), *Mex.* '11, 68[a], 75, '14, 407[b], '16, 430; *N. M.* '12, 332; *Tex.* '11, 202, 209, '17, 203[e], '20, 52.—*syn.* '14, 407[b], 407[c], '16, 430, 430[d], '17, 203[d], 203[e]; *misc.* '11, 374, '17, 203[f].
portoricensis ([a]Porto Rican Woodpecker), *P. R.* '16, 403, 407, 413, '17, 54.
melania (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
melanicterus (Gymnomystax), see Gymnomystax.

Melaniparus fricki, *Africa*, '14, 265.
Melanitta, see Oidemia.
melanocephala (Ardea), see Ardea.
—— (Arenaria), see Arenaria.
—— (Budytes), see Budytes.
—— (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
—— (Guiraca), see Zamelodia.
—— (Sitta), see Sitta carolinensis.
—— (Sylvia), see Sylvia.
—— (Zamelodia), see Zamelodia.
melanocephalus (Coccoborus), see Zamelodia.
—— (Hedymeles), see Zamelodia.
—— (Oriolus), see O. luteolus.
—— (Trogon), see Trogon.
melanochlamys (Bangsia), see Bangsia.
—— (Buthraupis), see Bangsia.
Melanocorypha bimaculata (Eastern Calandra Lark), *Palestine*, '15, 286.
calandra ([a]Calandra Lark), *Algeria*, '11, 184[a], '12, 189[a]; *Italy*, '12, 181; *Palestine*, '15, 286.—*misc.* '17, 362.
gaza, *Palestine*, '19, 612.
melanocoryphus (Coccyzus), see Coccyzus.
melanocorys (Calamospiza), see Calamospiza.
melanogaster (Cinclus), see Cinclus.
—— (Conopophaga), see Conopophaga.
—— (Lamprotornis), see L. corrusca.
melanogenia (Galbula), see Galbula.
melanogenys (Anous), see Megalopterus leucocapillus.
melanolaema (Ploceus), see Ploceus.
—— (Xanthotis), see Xanthotis.
melanoleuca (Glottis), see Totanus.
—— (Neoglottis), see Totanus.
—— (Scolopax), see Totanus melanoleucus.
melanoleucus (Aeronautes), see Aeronautes.
—— (Micrastur), see Micrastur.
—— (Scapaneus), see Scapaneus.
—— (Totanus), see Totanus.
melanonota (Pulsatrix), see Pulsatrix.
Melanoperdix borneensis, *misc.* '18, 100.
Melanophoyx, '17, 178.
melanophrys (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
Melanopica, see Pica.
melanopogon (Hypocnemis), see Hypocnemis.
melanops (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
—— (Chlidonias), see Chlidonias surinamensis.
—— (Elseyornis), see Elseyornis.
—— (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
—— (Phloeocryptes), see Phloeocryptes.
—— (Sterna), see Chlidonias surinamensis.
—— (Stoparola), see Stoparola.
melanoptera (Glareola), see G. nordmanni.
—— (Thraupis), see Thraupis.
melanopygia (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
Melanorectes umbrinus ([b]Melanorhectes), *New Guinea*, '15, 260.
melanorhyncha (Eudynamis), see Eudynamis.
Melanosterna, '13, 125, '16, 430, '17, 199, '20, 284.
melanothorax (Cyanoderma), see Cyanoderma.
melanotis (Calliste), see Tangara.
—— (Psaltriparus), see Psaltriparus.
—— (Streptoprocne), see Streptoprocne.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
melanotos (Larus), see Larus fuscus.
melanotus (Odontophorus), see Odontophorus.
melanoxantha (Phainoptila), see Phainoptila.
melanterus (Ostinops), see Ostinops.
melanura (Cercomela), see Cercomela.
—— (Eophona), see E. pulla.
—— (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.
—— (Polioptila), see Polioptila.
—— (Taraba), see Taraba.
—— (Tchitrea), see Terpsiphone.
melba (Pytelia), see Pytelia.
—— (Zonogastris), see Zonogastris.
Meleagridae, '13, 29, 104, 299.
Meleagris antiqua, *misc.* '13, 29.
celer ([b]Meleagrops), *misc.* '13, 29, 33[b].
gallopavo ([a]Wild Turkey, [b]mexicana), *misc.* '14, 342[b].
intermedia ([a]Rio Grande Turkey, Rio Grande Wild Turkey, Wild Turkey), *Mex.* '11, 68[a], 74, '14, 343; *Tex.* '11, 206, '16, 185.—*hbt.* '11, 206.
merriami ([a]Merriam's Turkey, Wild Turkey), *Colo.* '13, 605, '15, 358–359[a], 361[a], '17, 453; *N. M.* '11, 220[a], 224–225[a], '12, 331, '20, 397.—*misc.* '14, 343.
ocellata, *Hond.* '14, 342, 343.
osceola ([a]Florida Turkey, Florida Wild Turkey, Wild Turkey, [b]gallopavo), *Fla.* '13, 138[a], 243–244, '14, 343, '15, 3[a], 4[a], 5[a], 6[a], 7[a], 8[a], 11[a], 13[a], 154[a], 158[a], 160[a], 162[a], 163[a], '18, 358[b], '19, 48.—*hbt.* '15, 4[a], 5[a], 6[a]; *meas.* '15, 6[a]; *note*, '15, 5[a].
silvestris ([a]Wild Turkey, [b]Gallipavo meleagris, [c]gallopavo, [d]sylvestris, [e]americana), *Ala.* '14, 219, 358[a], 466[a]; *Ark.* '14, 466[a], '15, 362[a], 363[a], 364[a]; *Conn.* '15, 67[a]; *Fla.* '19, 588; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 494, '14, 353[a], 355[a], '15, 207[a], '19, 383[a]; *Ill.* '14, 352[a], '15, 348[a], 349[a], 350[a], 351[a], 352[a], 353[a]; *Ind.* '15, 350[a], 351[a], 352[a], 353[a]; *Ia.* '13, 606[a], '14, 470[a], '15, 358[a]; *Kans.* '12, 28, '14, 468, '15, 359[a], 360[a], 361[a]; *Ky.* '14, 469[a], 472[a]; *La.* '14, 352[a]; *Md.* '14, 357[a], '15, 80[a], 109[a], '19, 144[a],

'20, 557[a]; *Mich.* '14, 467[a], 472[a], '15, 349[a], 350[a], 351[a], 353[a], 353[b], 354[a]; *Minn.* '15, 357[a]; *Mo.* '15, 354[a], 355[a], 356[a], 357[a], 358[a], 359[a], 366[a]; *Nebr.* '15, 358[a], 359[a], 361[a]; *N. H.* '15, 67[a]; *N. J.* '15, 72[a]; *N. Y.* '14, 464–465[a], '15, 68[a]; *N. C.* '14, 468[a], '15, 207[a], '20, 569; *Ohio*, '14, 472[a], '15, 352[a]; *Okla.* '14, 470[a], 478, '15, 363[a], 365[a]; *Ont.* '15, 61[a]; *Pa.* '12, 469, '14, 353[a], 470[a], '15, 71[a], '18, 23; *S. C.* '15, 207[a]; *S. D.* '15, 359[a]; *Tenn.* '13, 30; *Tex.* '14, 464[a], '15, 322, 363[a], 364[a], 365[a], 366[a]; *Va.* '11, 144–146[a], 431[a], '12, 80, 514, 527[a], '14, 468–469[a], 471[a], 480[a], '15, 75[a]; *Wis.* '14, 351[a], 352[a].—*alb.* '15, 355[a]; *anat.* '15, 250[c]; *hbt.* '11, 144[a], '14, 463–473[a], 464[a], '19, 588; *nst.* '15, 322, '18, 23; *misc.* '11, 511, '13, 30–36, 30–36[c], '14, 342[c], 342[e], 343, 354[c], '15, 115[a], 207–224[a], '15, 131[a], 213[e], '16, 94.

superba ([b]altus), *misc.* '13, 29, 29[b], 30.

meleagris (Gallipavo), see Meleagris silvestris.

—— (Phasianus), see Numida.

meleagroides (Palaeophasianus), see Palaeophasianus.

Melichneutes robustus ([b]Cerioclepteś xenurus), *misc.* '16, 90[b].

Melierax, '12, 122.

metabates, *Africa*, '14, 151.

neumanni, *Arbub*, '15, 249.

meliger (Nannus), see Nannus.

meligerus (Nannus), see Nannus meliger.

Melilestes chloreus, *N. Guinea*, '15, 260.

Meliphaga ([b]Ptilotis), '13, 461, 461[b], 610, 610[b].

carpentariensis ([b]Ptilotis), *misc.* '12, 556[b].

cassidix ([b]Ptilotis), *misc.* '12, 423[b].

chrysotis, *misc.* '13, 610.

penicillata ([b]Ptilotis), *misc.* '17, 497[b].

simplex ([b]Ptilotis), *New Guinea*, '15, 260[b].

subchrysops ([b]Ptilotis), *misc.* '12, 556.

underbooli ([b]Ptilotis), *syn.* '13, 459.

utakwensis ([b]Ptilotis), *New Guinea*, '16, 210[b].

wesleydolei ([b]Ptilotis), *misc.* '13, 459.

Meliphagidae (Soldier-birds), '16, 217, 217[a].

Melipotes ater, *misc.* '20, 631.

Melirrhophetes rufocrissalis, *New Guinea*, '15, 260.

Melithreptus loftyi, *Australia*, '14, 428.

mallee, *misc.* '17, 364.

Melittophagus bangweoloensis, *Africa*, '15, 258.

loringi, *Africa*, '15, 251.

Mellen [Eleanor], Mrs. George H.

Wilson's Warbler (*Wilsonia pusilla pusilla*) in Massachusetts in December, '17, 89–90.

Winter Birds at Newton Highlands, Massachusetts, '17, 92–93.

Mellopitta rostrata, *New Guinea*, '13, 608.

meloda (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.

melodes (Turdus), see Hylocichla fuscescens.

melodia (Fringilla), see Melospiza.

—— (Melospiza), see Melospiza.

melodus (Charadrius), see Charadrius.

melonotus (Falco), see Falco.

Melopelia, '18, 118.

asiatica ([a]West Indian White-winged Dove, [b]Columba), *Ga.* '18, 76; *Jamaica*, '11, 489, '12, 381[b].—*g. dist.* '12, 381; *plm.* '18, 416[a]; *syn.* '17, 205; *misc.* '12, 381, '13, 372, '16, 332.

australis, *Mex.* '13, 372*.

mearnsi, *Ariz.* '15, 529, '17, 201.—*misc.* '16, 332.

trudeaui ([a]White-winged Dove, [b]leucoptera, [c]asiatica, [d]Columba trudeauii, [e]trudeauii), *Ariz.* '20, 167; *La.* '11, 274[b]; *Mex.* '13, 372, '15, 167; *Tex.* '11, 207[e], 489, '12, 381[d]; *Wash.* '11, 493[c].—*descr.* '13, 372; *g. dist.* '12, 381; *hbt.* '20, 167, 623[a]; *syn.* '11, 489, '16, 332, '17, 205; *misc.* '20, 623[a].

Melopsittacus, '18, 246.

undulatus, *misc.* '18, 169.

Melospiza acadica, *N. S.* '16, 337.—*misc.* '16, 428.

beata ([a]Florida Song Sparrow), *Fla.* '13, 452, 468[a].—*misc.* '16, 428.

fallax (Desert Song Sparrow), *syn.* '18, 211, '19, 235–237; *misc.* '17, 459.

fisherella, *Calif.* '17, 204.—*g. dist.* '17, 204.

georgiana ([a]Swamp Sparrow, [b]Fringilla palustris), *Ala.* '14, 228; *Alta.* '19, 257, '20, 305[a]; *Fla.* '18, 282[b], '19, 55, 403; *Ia.* '11, 167[a], '14, 73[a], 80; *La.* '15, 27; *Mont.* '12, 22, '16, 204; *N. B.* '17, 268; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. J.* '18, 139; *N. Y.* '13, 544, '20, 306, 600; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 308[a]; *Ont.* '20, 436; *Pa.* '12, 478, '13, 331[b], 346, '18, 139; *Que.* '16, 60[a], 172[a], 173, 186[a], '17, 136[a], 146[a], '18, 291[a], 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 14, '13, 571; *Va.* '12, 522, 528[a]; *W. Va.* '12, 112.—*fd.* '13, 137[a]; *hbt.* '12, 293[a], '16, 172[a]; *meas.* '18, 282; *mig.* '15, 27, 447, '16, 173, '17, 304[a], 308[a]; *nst.* '16, 60, 173, '18, 139; *misc.* '13, 605, '19, 237, '20, 149.

heermanni (Heermann's Song Sparrow), *Calif.* '11, 384.

inexspectata, *Alta.* '19, 132; *B. C.* '18, 187, 211.—*descr.* '18, 187; *g. dist.* '18, 187; *misc.* '12, 117, 386, '18, 187.

juddi ([a]Dakota Song Sparrow, [b]melodia), *Alta.* '19, 257; *S. D.* '11, 14[b], '13, 281; *Tex.* '16, 191, '20, 54.

lincolni ([a]Lincoln's Sparrow, Lincoln's Finch), *Alta.* '19, 257; *B. C.* '17, 45; *Colo.* '11, 316, 316[a], '14, 326, '16, 311, '20, 72; *Conn.* '17, 464, '18, 342, '19, 588; *Labr.* '16, 167; *La.* '15, 27; *Mex.* '11, 89, '13, 380; *Minn.* '13, 207[a]; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 44; *N. B.* '17, 268, '19, 42, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. Y.* '17, 443, '20, 466; *N. C.* '14, 542; *Okla.* '14, 476[a], 489; *Ont.* '13, 306[a]; *Que.* '13, 8, '17, 134[a], 135[a], 136[a], 146[a]; *S. D.* '13, 281, 571; *Tex.* '11, 214; *Va.* '12, 521, 529[a].—*fd.* '11, 138[a]; *hbt.* '19, 588[a]; *mig.* '11, 44, '14, 476[a], 489[a], '16, 167, '19, 44[a]; *nst.* '17, 268, '19, 42; *song*, '17, 136[a], 137[a]; *misc.* '11, 277, 523[a], '13, 605, '19, 237.

mailliardi, *Calif.* '11, 384, '17, 204.—*g. distr.* '17, 204.

melodia ([a]Song Sparrow, Spotted-breasted Sparrow, [b]Fringilla, [c]F. cinerea), *Ala.* '14, 228; *Alta.* '19, 257; *Conn.* '18, 359; *Fla.* '15, 160[a], '19, 55, 403; *Ga.* '18, 276, 283; *Ia.* '11, 167[a], '14, 73[a], 80; *Kans.* '12, 36–37; *La.* '15, 27; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '13, 230, 235, '15, 110–113[a], '18, 184[a], '20, 21[a]; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 235, '13, 219[a], '15, 503, '20, 548; *Mont.* '16, 204; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 268; *N. F.* '17, 146[a]; *N. H.* '12, 309[a], 310[a], 311[a], 312[a], 313, 315[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 513[a], 516[a], 517[a], 519[a], 520[a], 522[a], 523[a], 524[a], 525[a], 526[a], 532, 533[a], 535[a], 537, '15, 240[a]; *N. J.* '18, 139; *N. Y.* '16, 32, 36, 39[a], 40[a], '15, 175[a], 371[a]; *N. C.* '12, 369[a], 370[a], 371[a], 372–373, 376, '17, 304[a], 307[a]; *N. D.* '18, 347; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 476[a], 488; *Ont.* '17, 459; *Pa.* '12, 474, '13, 346, '18, 139; *Que.* '12, 223[a], '16, 173, '17, 146[a], '18, 309[a], '19, 473[a]; *S. D.* '13, 563[a], 571; *Tex.* '11, 214, '19, 468[c]; *Va.* '11, 453, '12, 82, 521; *Wis.* '14, 30[a], 190[a].—*alt.* '17, 459; *fd.* '11, 138, 283, '13, 137[a], 601[a], '14, 422[a]; *g. dist.* '12, 293[a]; *hbt.* '20, 388[a], 390[a]; *meas.* '13, 452, '18, 283; *mig.* '13, 219, 346, '14, 475[a], 476[a], 488[a], '15, 27, 447, '16, 173, '17, 304[a], 307[a], '19, 473[a]; *nst.* '11, 231[a], 235[a], '12, 521. '16, 82[a], 173, '18, 139, 347; *song*, '12, 223[a], 309[a], 310[a], 311[a], 312[a], 313[a], 315[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 230, 235, 513–526[a], 532–537[a], '15, 110–113[a], 175[a], 181[a], 182[a], 240[a], '16, 31[a], 32[a], 36[a], 39[a], 40[a], '16, 79[a], 228[a], '18, 135[a], '19, 525, '20, 21[a]; *misc.* '11, 167, 373[a], 523, '12, 572[a], '13, 76[a], 181[a], 186[a], 250[a], 606[a], '15, 228[a], 439[a], '16, 191, '17, 137[a], '19, 317, 446, 448, 448[a], 507[a], '20, 505, 505[a].

merrilli ([a]Merrill's Song Sparrow), *Alta.* '19, 132; *Wash.* '18, 153.—*nst.* '18, 153; *misc.* '12, 117, 118, 386, 387.

montana ([a]Mountain Song Sparrow), *Colo.* '11, 308[a], 310[a], 315–316, 316[a], '12, 400, '14, 311, 326, '16, 311, '20, 72; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 44, '16, 204; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '20, 406.—*hbt.* '20, 406; *nst.* '16, 311, '20, 406; *syn.* '18, 211; *misc.* '12, 118.

morphna ([a]Rusty Song Sparrow, Song Sparrow), *B. C.* '12, 265, '13, 447[a], '17, 45; *Calif.* '16, 86, '20, 326[a]; *Wash.* '14, 401[a].—*syn.* '16, 431; *misc.* '12, 118, 253, 387, '20, 326[a].

phaea, *Calif.* '18, 350.

rufina ([a]Sooty Song Sparrow), *Alas.* '15, 304; *B. C.* '12, 253, 265, '17, 45; *Ore.* '11, 174; *Wash.* '16, 367.—*nst.* '15, 304; *syn.* '16, 431; *misc.* '12, 117, 118, 386.

saltonis, *Calif.* '18, 211.

samuelis ([a]Samuel's Song Sparrow, [b]Ammodromus), *syn.* '19, 235, 235[b], 237[b].

sanaka ([a]Aleutian Song Sparrow), *Alas.* '16, 401, '20, 253[a].

semidiensis, *Alas.* '20, 281.

striata ([a]Forbush's Sparrow, [b]Emberiza gracilis, [c]gracilis), *Alas.* '18, 211[b]; *B. C.* '17, 45; *Wash.* '11, 493.—*syn.* '18, 211, 211[c]; *misc.* '11, 277, 277[c].

melvillensis (Aegotheles), see Aegotheles.

—— (Austrotis), see Austrotis.

—— (Polophilus), see Polophilus.

Members, American Ornithologists' Union, see American Ornithologists' Union.

menachensis (Poliospiza), see Poliospiza.

—— (Turdus), see Turdus.

Ménégaux, Henri Auguste.

Étude des oiseaux de l'Équateur rapportés par le Dr. [Paul] Rivet (rev.), '11, 376.

L'Élevage de l'Autruche, rècolte et commerce des plumes (rev.), '13, 600–601.

Reprint of the ornithology of the Echo du Monde Savant (rev.), '14, 266.

Les Oiseaux ennemis naturels des souris et des campagnols (rev.), '14, 423.

Possible utilization of the Kerguelen Islands as a national park for the conservation of Antarctic animals (rev.), '17, 235.

Study of a collection of Birds from Matto Grosso (rev.), '17, 364, 501.

On *Ruticilla tithys* and *R. cairii* (rev.), '17, 501.

Mengel, George Henry.

Evening Grosbeak at Birdsboro, Pa. '17, 340.

meninting (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
mentalis (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.
Menura ([a]Lyre Bird), '15, 381[a].
menzbieri (Remiza), see Remiz.
Merganetta, '14, 415.
Merganettinae, '19, 564.
Merganser, see Mergus americanus.
American, see Mergus americanus.
Hooded, see Lophodytes cucullatus.
Red-breasted, see Mergus serrator.
merganser (Mergus), see Mergus.
Merginæ, '19, 564.
Mergus ([b]Merganser), '11, 496, '12, 134, '13, 287, 287[b], '14, 262, 262[b], '17, 174[b], '19, 8.
americanus ([a]Merganser, American Merganser, or Shelldrake, [b]Merganser, [c]merganser), *B. C.* '17, 32[b]; *Colo.* '16, 297–298; *Fla.* '19, 397; *Kans.* '12, 38[b]; *Mass.* '11, 196, '14, 243, 398[a], '16, 9[a], 319–320; *Minn.* '20, 542; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. F.* '12, 75, '13, 115; *N. Y.* '12, 442, '17, 438; *N. M.* '20, 238; *Ont.* '20, 431; *Ore.* '13, 39; *Pa.* '13, 334[c], '18, 20; *Que.* '18, 295, 308[a], '19, 484[a]; *S. C.* '11, 254; *S. D.* '11, 8, '12, 110, '13, 564; *Tex.* '11, 203; *Wash.* '15, 462, '16, 363, '18, 42; *Wis.* '20, 368[a], 370.—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '20, 386; *fd.* '11, 254, '20, 238; *hbt.* '12, 442, '16, 10–12, 320, '20, 238, 386[a], 387[a], 431; *meas.* '18, 295; *mig.* '20, 238; *nst.* '15, 123[a]; *pl.* '16, 125[a]; *plm.* '16, 11, '17, 207; *note*, '16, 12; *syn.* '20, 277; *misc.* '14, 562[a], '15, 517[a], '16, 95.
merganser ([a]Goosander), *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].—*misc.* '16, 10.
serrator ([a]Red-breasted Merganser, Red-breasted Shelldrake, [b]Merganser), *Alas.* '13, 17, '17, 153[a], '19, 60; *Alta.* '20, 304[a]; *B. C.* '17, 32; *Del.* '20, 256[a]; *Fla.* '19, 50, 397; *Hawaii*, '16, 23[a]; *Kans.* '12, 38[b], '14, 105; *Labr.* '16, 163; *Me.* '18, 183; *Mass.* '11, 196, 320[a], '12, 176[a], '18, 183, '20, 80[a]; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. B.* '17, 265; *N. Y.* '12, 235[a], '17, 436[a], 438; *Ont.* '20, 431; *Ore.* '13, 39; *Que.* '13, 3[a], 5, '17, 136[a], '18, 295; *S. D.* '11, 8, '18, 564; *S. C.* '20, 568; *Tex.* '11, 203, 273, '20, 50; *Wash.* '15, 462; *Wis.* '12, 479–488, '14, 30[a], 190[a], '20, 368[a], 370.—*fd.* '12, 484, 485, 486, '18, 475[a]; *hbt.* '11, 341–345, '12, 479–488, '18, 183, '19, 397, '20, 256[a], 388; *meas.* '18, 295; *mig.* '11, 341–345, '16, 163; *molt*, '12, 487, '18, 183; *plm.* '17, 207[b], '19, 397; *nst.* '12, 479, 480, 481, 482, '17, 136; *note*, '12, 488; *misc.* '16, 9[a], 10, '17, 174, 175[a], '20, 80[a].
meridae (Pseudocolaptes), see Pseudocolaptes.
meridana (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
meridanus (Myospiza), see Myospiza.
Meriden Bird Club, First report of Meriden [N. H.] Bird Club (rev.), '12, 118.
Third report (rev.), '18, 96–97.
meridionalis (Aidemosyne), see Aidemosyne.
—— (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
—— (Certhia), see Certhia.
—— (Heterospizias), see Heterospizias.
—— (Loxia), see Loxia.
Merlin, see Falco aesalon.
Black, see Falco suckleyi.
Richardson's, see Falco richardsoni.
Meropidæ, '14, 270.
Merops apiaster ([a]European Bee-eater), *Asia*, '15, 277[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 282.—*note*, '15, 277[a].
nubicus, *Africa*, '14, 156.
persicus, *misc.* '13, 308.
Merriam, Henry Franklin.
Nesting of the Cape May Warbler at Lake Edward, Quebec, '17, 410–413.
merriami (Meleagris), see Meleagris.
Merrill, Dayton Eugene.
Sora Rail (*Porzana carolina*) in New Mexico, '12, 536.
The Great-tailed Grackle in New Mexico, '13, 584.
Audubon's Caracara in New Mexico, '15, 100.
Merrill, Harry, 1856–1924.
[Obituary of] Newell A. Eddy, '17, 376–377.
Merrill, James Cushing, 1853–1902.
Burial place, '19, 633.
merrilli (Leucotreron), see Leucotreron.
—— (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
—— (Nyctidromus), see Nyctidromus.
—— (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
merrotsyi (Amytornis), see Amytornis.
mertoni (Porphyrio), see Porphyrio.
meruensis (Chlorocichla), see Chlorocichla.
—— (Cursorius), see Cursorius.
Merula, '14, 90, '20, 448.
merula (Merula), see Turdus.
—— (Planesticus), see Turdus.
—— (Turdus), see Turdus.
merulinus (Cacomantis), see Cacomantis.
meruloides (Ixoreus), see Ixoreus.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
Merwin, Mabel Metcalf.
Common Tern Nesting at Thousand Islands [N. Y. and Ontario], '18, 74.
merzbacheri (Sylvia), see Sylvia.
Mesaenas, see Mesites.
mesatus (Butorides), see Butorides.
Mesia cunhaci, *China*, '20, 170.

Mesites ([b]Mesaenas, [c]Mesitornis), '15, 382[b], 382[c].
Mesitornis, see Mesites.
Mesobucco orientalis, *misc.* '16, 96.
Mesocarbo, '13, 607.
ater, *syn.* '15, 513.
territori, *syn.* '15, 513.
Mesoenas, see Mesites.
mesoleucus (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
mesomelas (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Icterus), see Icterus.
mesophanis (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
Mesopicus schultzei, *misc.* '12, 424.
mesopotamiae (Pycnonotus), see Pycnonotus.
Mesoscolopax, '19, 596, '20, 279.
Mesositta, '16, 445.
metabates (Melierax), see Melierax.
metallactus (Tachyphonus), see Tachyphonus.
metallicus (Lamprocorax), see Lamprocorax.
Metallura ([b]Laticauda), '13, 583, 583[b].
rubriginosa ([b]Laticauda), *Peru,* '13, 450[b].
Metopiana peposaca ([a]Ro y-billed Duck), *Argent.* '16, 388, 388[a].—*descr.* '20, 355.
mexicana (Ara), see Ara.
—— (Cassidix), see Cassidix.
—— (Grus), see Grus.
—— (Hesperiphona), see Hesperiphona.
—— (Ibis), see Plegadis guarauna.
—— (Meleagris), see Meleagris gallopavo.
—— (Sitta), see Sitta.
—— (Spizella), see Spizella.
mexicanus (Astragalinus), see Astragalinus.
—— (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
—— (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
—— (Corvus), see Corvus.
—— (Crypturus), see Crypturornis.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Hierofalco), see Falco.
—— (Himantopus), see Himantopus.
—— (Morococcyx), see Morococcyx.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Picus), see Colaptes collaris.
—— (Pyrocephalus), see Pyrocephalus.
—— (Todus), see Todus.
—— (Trogon), see Trogonurus.
—— (Trogonurus), see Trogonurus.
—— (Vireo), see Vireo.
—— (Xenops), see Xenops.
Mexico.
Bangs, O., '15, 166–170.
Coale, H. K., '15, 88–90.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 458.
Fleming, J. H., '16, 420, 422.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 322, 473, '18, 191, 195.
Peters, J. L., '13, 367–380.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 296, 298, 305.
Shufeldt, P. W., '13, 432–433, '17, 480–481.
Townsend, C. W., '12, 291.
Wright, A. H., '14, 342–358, '15, 67.
Wright, H. W., '17, 25.
Meyer, Adolf Bernhard, 1840–1911.
Obituary, '11, 519.
Meyer, A. H.
Confessions of a plume hunter (rev.), '11, 378.
Meyer, George Ralph.
Some Observations on a Pair of Brown Creepers, '13, 587–589.
Sharp-shinned Hawk in Maine in Winter, '14, 247.
Weight and Contents of Birds' Eggs, '16, 81–82.
Meyere, Jacob Louis Frederik de, 1878–1920.
On ringing Titmice and other small birds (rev.), '17, 105.
The Nightingale in captivity (rev.), '17, 364.
miamensis (Thryothorus), see Thryothorus.
micans (Callocalia), see Zoonava.
Michigan.
Barrows, W. B., '13, 187–190, '17, 336.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 254–257.
Coale, H. K., '15, 86–90.
Gregory, S. S., '20, 135.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 287.
Hodge, C. F., '12, 170–173.
Kingsford, E. G., '17, 335–336.
Magee, M. J., '20, 453.
Norton, A. H., '18, 177–180.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 189–190, 350–351.
Perry, E. M. and W. A., '18, 310–321.
Stoner, D., '20, 135–136.
Swales, B. H., '12, 100–101, 102, 107, 237–238, '13, 111–112, 581, '16, 437, '18, 75, '20, 463.
Taverner, P. A., '11, 256.
Tuttle, H. E., '19, 325, 326.
Wilson, E. S., '19, 115, 116, 569, 584–585.
Wood, J. C., '11, 19–25, 269–270.
Wood, N. A., '13, 272–273.
Wright, A. H., '14, 467–472, '15, 349–354.
Micralcyone yorki, *Australia,* '18, 368.
Micrastur melanoleucus ([b]Falco percontator), *Mex.* '11, 73, '15, 168.—*syn.* '15 168[b].
plumbeus, *Ecuador,* '18, 376.—*misc.* '18, 498.
Microbates, '16, 211.
Microcerculus, '16, 211.
Microcochlearius, '19, 613.
josephinae ([c]Euscarthmus), *Brit. Guiana,* '14, 558[b].—*syn.* '19, 613[b]

Microeca bartoni, *New Guinea*, '16, 210.
laetissima ([b]Microeca), *Queensland*, '17, 104[b].
poliocephala, *New Guinea*, '15, 260.
microhaliaetus (Pandion), see Pandion.
microleuca (Cinnyris), see Cyrtostomus.
microleucus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Microligea montana, *misc.* '17, 356.
Microlyssa exilis ([a]Gilt-crested Hummingbird), *P. R.* '16, 406, 414[a], '17, 54, 59.
micromeris (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
Micronisus, '12, 122.
Micropalama himantopus ([a]Stilt Sandpiper), *Alta.* '11, 467; *B. C.* '12, 252, '17, 36; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 76; *Kans.* '14, 105; *Mass.* '13, 23, '14, 246; *N. Y.* '13, 430[a], '14, 246[a], '17, 436[a]; *Que.* '12, 112; *R. I.* '13, 551; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 566; *Wyo.* '19, 102.—*descr.* '13, 430[a]; *hbt.* '13, 430[a]; *mig.* '15, 447; *note,* '20, 524[a]; *misc.* '16, 242[a].
Micropallas idonea ([a]Texas Elf Owl, [b]idoneus), *Tex.* '14, 406[b], '16, 427[b].—*syn.* '17, 202, 202[b].
sanfordi ([a]Sanford's Elf Owl), *L. C.* '14, 406, '16, 427.
Micropodidæ, '12, 257, '16, 46.
Micropsitta meeki, *Australia*, '14, 426.
micropterum (Centropelma), see Centropelma.
micropterus (Agathopus), see Agathopus.
—— (Meiglyptes), see Meiglyptes.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
Micropus (Cypselus), '13, 402.
cooki ([b]Cypselus), *misc.* '13, 459.
pacificus, *misc.* '15, 125.
peruvianus, *Peru*, '20, 315.
Microrhopias fumosa, *Venez.* '13, 450.
iliaca, *misc.* '17, 225.
microrhyncha (Gygis), see Leucanous.
—— (Lalage), see Lalage.
—— (Pseudospermestes), see Pseudospermestes.
—— (Zamelodia), see Zamelodia melanocephala.
microrhynchus (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.
Microscelis (Hypsipetes), '13, 451.
Microsiphonorhis brewsteri, *misc.* '17, 356.
Micrositta, '16, 446, '18, 213.
Microsittace minor, *Chile*, '20, 165.
Microstilbon inspiratus, *Boliv.* '14, 114.
Microtarsus abbotti, *misc.* '17, 228.
Microxenops milleri, *Venez.* '14, 408.
Microzalius, '15, 524.
micrus (Vireo), see Vireo.
migrans (Lanius), see Lanius.
Migration.
Allen, F. H., '11, 516–518.
Andrus, C. G., '20, 603–605.
Averill, C. K., '20, 572–579.
Bergtold, W. H., '13, 619–620.
Bowles, J. H., '18, 327–333.
Brimley, C. S., '17, 296–308.
Cooke, W. W., '13, 205–221, '15, 442–459.
Dixon, J., '16, 370–376.
Henshaw, H. W., '12, 128–131.
Mousley, H., '19, 472–486.
Philipp, P. B., and Bowdish, B. S., '19, 36–45.
Phillips, J. C., '11, 188–200, 319–323, '13, 191–204, '16, 22–27.
Stone, W., '13, 325–358.
Taverner, P. A., and Swales, B. H., '11, 329–334.
Townsend, C. W., '11, 341–345, '17, 160–163.
Tyler, W. M., '16, 132–141.
Wheeler, D. E., '12, 198–204.
Wright, H. W., '17, 11–27, 164–170, '18, 37–40.
migratoria (Columba), see Ectopistes migratorius.
migratorius (Ectopistes), see Ectopistes.
—— (Palumbus), see Ectopistes.
—— (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
—— (Turdus), see Planesticus.
Migratory Bird Treaty Act.
[Resolutions in favor of], '17, 380, '20, 347; [Legality upheld], '20, 513.
mikado (Calophasis), see Calophasis.
militaris (Ara), see Ara.
—— (Trupialis), see Trupialis.
Millais, John Guille.
British Diving Ducks (rev.), '14, 259.
The natural history of Surface Feeding Ducks (rev.), '15, 96.
Miller, Carrie Ella.
Birds of Lewiston-Auburn and vicinity (rev.), '19, 303.
Miller, James Henry.
Evening Grosbeak at Lowville, N. Y. '16, 325.
Miller, Leo Edward.
[Work in Colombia], '12, 572.
A Search for *Scytalopus* (rev.), '17, 365.
In the wilds of South America (rev.), '19, 125–127.
Miller, Olive Thorne (Harriet Mann), 1831–1918.
Obituary, '19, 163–169.
Miller, Richard Fields.
Nesting of the King and Virginia Rails (*Rallus elegans et virginianus*) in Philadelphia County, Pa. '11, 256–257.
Nesting of the Rose-breasted Grosbeak near Philadelphia, Pa. '11, 268.
The Semipalmated Sandpiper in Philadelphia County, Pa. '12, 101.

Occurrence of the Yellow-headed Blackbird on the Delaware River near Philadelphia, Pa. '12, 102–103.
The Red-bellied Nuthatch (*Sitta canadensis*) Feeding among Weeds, '14, 253–254.
Nesting of the Bittern (*Botaurus lentiginosus*) in the Delaware Valley, '18, 477.
Early Nesting of the Northern Pileated Woodpecker in Pennsylvania, '18, 479–480.
Miller, Waldron De Witt.
see W. W. Cooke, ' our greatest travelers ' (rev.), '11, 512–513.
see F. E. L. Beal, ' food of Woodpeckers of the United States ' (rev.), '11, 513–514.
see M. A. Carriker, ' an annotated list of the birds of Costa Rica, including Cocos Island ' (rev.), '11, 122–125.
The European Widgeon at Gard[i]ner's Island, New York, '12, 235.
A revision of the classification of the Kingfishers (rev.), '13, 119.
Metallura *vs.* Laticauda, '13, 583.
Doryfera *vs.* Hemistephania, '14, 101–102.
Choucalcyon *vs.* Sauromarptis, '14, 399–400.
The Whimbrel, Ruff, Buff-breasted Sandpiper and Eskimo Curlew on Long Island, N. Y. '15, 226.
Richardson's Owl and Other Owls in Franklin County, New York, '15, 228.
Corthylio.—A Valid Genus for the Ruby-crowned Kinglet, '15, 234–236.
Notes on ptilosis with special reference to the feathering of the wing (rev.), '15, 373–374.
Three new genera of birds (rev.), '16, 89–90.
The Classification of the Scoters, '16, 278–281.
Breeding of the Canada Warbler in Northern New Jersey, '17, 214–215.
Rare Winter Visitants in the Vicinity of Plainfield, N. J. '17, 218–219.
[Expedition to Nicaragua], '17, 379.
Megaceryle *vs.* Streptoceryle, '18, 352–353.
The Systematic Position of Calyptophilus, '18, 356–357.
Relative Length of the Intestinal Caeca in Trogons, '18, 480.
On *Brotogeris ferrugineifrons* Lawrence, '19, 110.
The Deep Plantar Tendons in the Puffbirds, Jacamars and their Allies, '19, 285–286.
The Affinities of *Chamaethlypis*, '19, 290–291.
Four Rare Birds in Sussex County, New Jersey, '19, 293.
Constant Difference in Relative Proportions of Parts as a Specific Character, '19, 295–296.
The Pine Grosbeak (*Pinicola enucleator leucura*) in Northwestern New Jersey, '19, 423.
Notes on the Structure of *Anseranas semipalmata*, '19, 562–564.
The Tanagrine Genus *Procnopis* Cabanis, '19, 576–577.
The Genera of Ceryline Kingfishers, '20, 422–429.
The Summer Resident Warblers (*Mniotiltidae*) of Northern New Jersey, '20, 592–593.
The Hudsonian Chickadee in New Jersey, '20, 593–594.
Miller, W. D. W., and **Griscom**, L.
Breeding of the Mourning Dove in Maine, '20, 130.
Breeding of the Canadian Warbler and Northern Water-Thrush in New Jersey, '20, 137–138.
The Bluebird in Cuba, '20, 140.
Miller, W. D. W., and **Rogers**, C. H.
Remarks on the Mid-May census (rev.), '17, 360.
milleri (Microxenops), see Microxenops.
milleti (Garrulax), see Garrulax.
Milvago temucoensis, *Chile*, '18, 376.
Milvina, '19, 569.
Milvus, '12, 122, '18, 500.
aegyptius, *misc.* '11, 507.
fasciicauda, *Africa*, '14, 276.
milvus ([a]Red Kite), *Engl.* '14, 416.
sphenurus, *misc.* '16, 91.
Mimeta granti ([b]Oriolus striatus), *misc.* '16, 343, 343[b].
Mimidae, '18, 357, 456.
mimikæ (Pseudogerygone), see Pseudogerygone.
Mimocichla portoricensis, *P. R.* '12, 407.
Mimus antillarum, *misc.* '16, 98.
delenificus, *Bahamas*, '16, 337.
gracilis, *Mex.* '13, 376, '15, 168.
leucopterus ([a]Western Mockingbird, Mockingbird), *Calif.* '11, 293–300; *Colo.* '20, 75; *Mex.* '11, 80; *N. M.* '20, 400[a], 410; *Tex.* '11, 217, '20, 54.—*hbt.* '20, 410.
lividus ([b]antelius), '20, 175, 175[b].
modulator (' Calandria '), *Argent.* '16, 396.—*song*, '16, 396.
orpheus ([a]Jamaican Mockingbird), *P. R.* '16, 416, '17, 55, 61, 61[a].—*hbt.* '16, 416.

polyglottos (aMockingbird, Polyglot Thrush, Mimic Thrush, or Mockbird, bTurdus), *Ala.* '13, 277a, '14, 212, 233, '18, 359; *Conn.* '17, 215, '18, 229; *Fla.* '13, 247, '15, 2a, 10a, 163a, '19, 47a, 56, 401a, 404; *Ga.* '13, 501, '18, 282, '19, 391; *Ill.* '19, 524, '20, 170a; *Kans.* '12, 29–30; *La.* '15, 27a, 191; *Md.* '20, 599a; *Mass.* '11, 116–117, 372–373, '12, 249a, '13, 28, '17, 89a; *Mich.* '11, 269–270, '16, 437–438; *N. H.* '17, 91; *N. J.* '20, 591a; *N. C.* '20, 571; *Okla.* '14, 491; *Ont.* '16, 438; *Pa.* '13, 328b, 333a, 352b, '18, 144; *R. I.* '11, 116, '14, 249a; *S. C.* '20, 93–94; *Va.* '12, 83, 525, 527a.—*alb.* '20, 93; *anat.* '17, 419; *descr.* '20, 93; *fd.* '12, 29–30, '14, 422a, '16, 447a, 449a, '17, 100a, 215, '18, 229, 252a, 359, '20, 323, 325a; *hbt.* '13, 277a, '16, 140a, 259a, '19, 404, '20, 93; *meas.* '18, 282; *nst.* '11, 116, 269, '12, 29, '14, 233, '19, 391; *song*, '15, 2a; *misc.* '11, 507, '12, 545a, '13, 186a, '17, 230a, 231a, '19, 231a, 232a.

punensis, *Peru*, '18, 456.

Minah, Noisy, see Myzantha melanocephala.

mindanensis (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys.

mindoensis (Lathria), see Lathria.

mindorensis (Brachypteryx), see Brachypteryx.

Minerva, '15, 375.

miniatus (Myioborus), see Myioborus.

minima (Branta), see Branta.

—— (Columba), see Columba.

—— (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla bicknelli.

—— (Sterna), see Sterna antillarum.

minimus (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.

—— (Empidonax), see Empidonax.

—— (Psaltriparus), see Psaltriparus.

—— (Turdus), see Hylocichla bicknelli.

Minnesota.

Coale, H. K., '15, 83–90.

Cooke, W. W., '12, 539, '13, 205–221.

Franzen, J. W., '15, 90–100.

Gertken, S., '16, 327.

Gunthorp, H., '19, 492–496.

Hersey, F. S., '17, 287.

Honywill, A. W., Jr., '11, 229–237, '14 82–86.

Johnson, C. E., '15, 469–478, '20, 541–551.

Kretzmann, P. E., '15, 495.

Lano, A., '12, 236, 239, 247, 389, '20, 127, 455.

Löfström, L. L., '15, 501–505.

Murie, O. J., '20, 134–135.

Norton, A. H., '18, 179–180.

Oberholser, H. C., '17, 186–187.

Phillips, J. C., '15, 54.

Roberts, T. S., '14, 538–540.

Wright, A. H., '15, 357.

minor (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.

—— (Alauda), see Otocoris chrysolaema.

—— (Anas), see Anas.

—— (Apalis), see Apalis.

—— (Aplonis), see Aplonis.

—— (Caprimulgus), see Chordeiles.

—— (Chionis), see Chionarchus.

—— (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.

—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.

—— (Coccyzus), see Coccyzus maynardi.

—— (Cuculus), see Cuculus.

—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.

—— (Fregata), see Fregata.

—— (Fuligula), see Marila affinis.

—— (Garrulus), see Garrulus.

—— (Loxia), see Loxia.

—— (Microsittace), see Microsittace.

—— (Mixornis), see Mixornis.

—— (Monasa), see Monasa.

—— (Otocompsa), see Otocompsa.

—— (Pelecanus), see Fregata.

—— (Philohela), see Philohela.

—— (Phoeniconaias), see Phoeniconaias.

—— (Platalea), see Platalea.

—— (Podager), see Podager.

—— (Ptilonorhynchus), see Ptilonorhynchus.

—— (Regulus), see Telmatodytes palustris.

—— (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.

—— (Speotyto), see Speotyto.

—— (Telephoneus), see Telephonus.

—— (Turdus), see Hylocichla mustelina and Hylocichla pallasi.

—— (Turnagra), see Turnagra.

minus (Apaloderma), see Apaloderma.

minusculus (Euphagus), see Euphagus.

minuta (Ardetta), see Ixobrychus.

—— (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepel a.

—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra.

—— (Pisobia), see Pisobia.

—— (Sporophila), see Sporophila.

—— (Sylvia), see Dendroica discolor.

minutilla (Pisobia), see Pisobia.

minutillus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.

minutus (Dendropicos), see D. elachus.

—— (Hydrocoleus), see Larus.

—— (Larus), see Larus.

—— (Turdinus), see Turdinus.

—— (Turdus), see Acanthiza flavolateralis.

mioceanus (Palaechenoides), see Palaechenoides.

—— (Phasianus), see Phasianus.

Mionectes columbianus, *Colom.* '20, 315.

poliocephalus, *Peru*, '18, 454.

mira (Athene), see Carine.

—— (Scolopax), see Scolopax.
mirabilis (Catharus), see Catharus.
—— (Thryospiza), see Thryospiza.
Mirafra harei, *Africa,* '18, 102.
jacksoni, *Africa,* '14, 127.
marionae, *Siam,* '16, 220.
sobatensis, *Africa,* '14, 558.
williamsoni, *Siam,* '16, 220.
mirandiae (Vireo), see Vireosylva.
Miro traversi, *misc.* '13, 607.
miserabilis (Perissotriccus), see Perissotriccus.
misisippiensis (Falco), see Elanoides forficatus.
Misocalius palliolatus ([b]Mesocalius), *misc.* '14, 129[b].
Mississippi.
Kopman, H. H., '15, 15–29, 183–194.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185.
Wright, A. H., '11, 442, '12, 355–359, '14, 356, '15, 213–214.
mississippiensis (Ictinia), see Ictinia.
Missouri.
Alexander, E. G., '19, 529, '20, 137.
Baldwin, R. N., '11, 490–492.
Bolt, B. F., '12, 102.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 458.
Dean, F. R., '20, 467–468.
Deane, R., '11, 255.
Dent, P., and Joherst, D., '20, 460–461.
Fleming, J. H., '12, 389.
George, T. J., '11, 259–261.
Harris, H., '19, 180–190.
Hoffmann, R., '16, 196.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185, '18, 190, 194.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 205.
Roberts, P., '20, 309.
Smithson, A. F., '13, 437.
Williams, H. C., '13, 268, 278.
Wright, A. H., '11, 442–449, '12, 344–361, '15, 354–358, 366.
missus (Neonectris), see Puffinus.
—— (Prion), see Prion.
Mitchell, Horace Hedley.
Mallards Wintering in Saskatchewan, '15, 225.
Lewis's Woodpecker taken in Saskatchewan, '15, 228–229.
Crows Nesting on the Ground, '15, 229.
Mitchell, Julian, Jr.
Pigeon Hawk in South Carolina in Winter, '12, 541.
mitchellii (Yungipicus), see Yungipicus.
mitrata (Sylvia), see Wilsonia citrina.
mitratus (Parus), see Parus.
Mitrephanes eminulus, *Panama, misc.* '13, 122.
Mitrospingus, '13, 11, 264, '18, 357.
Mixornis capitalis, *misc.* '18, 503.
connectens, *Siam,* '18, 376.
minor, *Siam,* '17, 99.
pileata ([b]gularis), *syn.* '13, 123, 123[b].
mixta (Procellaria), see Procellaria.
mixtus (Dendrocopus), see Dryobates.
mizorhina (Entomothera), see Entomothera.
Mniotilta, '20, 444.
varia ([a]Black and White Warbler, Black and White Creeper, [b]Certhia, maculata, [c]Black and White Creeping Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Alta.* '19, 260; *Conn.* '17, 464; *Cuba,* '12, 248[a]; *Fla.* '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '18, 280[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73, 81; *Labr.* '16, 162, 167; *La.* '15, 185[a]; *Mass.* '13, 202[a], 234, '16, 326[a], '18, 184[a]; *Mex.* '11, 84, '13, 378; *Mich.* '11, 20[a], 21[a]; *Minn.* '11, 236, '13, 207[a], '20, 549; *Mont.* '16, 204; *Gulf Mexico* (*at sea*), '20, 261[a]; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 269, '19, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '12, 322[a], '13, 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '18, 141, 484, '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 36[a], 39[a], 40[a], '19, 580[a], '20, 47[a], 142, 597[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '13, 202, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a]; *Panama,* '13, 428; *Pa.* '12, 475, '15, 232, 511, '18, 141; *P. R.* '16, 408[a], 418, '17, 62; *Que.* '16, 177, '17, 136[a], '18, 310[a]; *R. I.* '14, 251; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Tex.* '11, 202, 216; *Venez.* '13, 121; *Va.* '12, 83, 523, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 283, '12, 248[a], '15, 232; *hbt.* '20, 169[a]; *meas.* '18, 280; *mig.* '11, 21, 216, '13, 202[a], '15, 185, 448, 449[a], 511[a], '16, 177, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '19, 44[a]; *nst.* '14, 231, '16, 177, '18, 141; *song,* '12, 322, '13, 516–519, 532, 537, '16, 31[a], 36[a], 39[a], 40[a], '18, 430[a], '19, 533; *misc.* '13, 251[a], '15, 119[a], 465[a], '18, 80[a], '19, 232[a].
Mniotiltidae, see Compsothlypidae.
Moa, see Dinornis.
moabiticus (Passer), see Passer.
mocinno (Pharomachrus), see Pharomachrus.
Mock bird, see Mimus polyglottos.
Mockingbird, see Mimus polyglottos.
Jamaican, see Mimus orpheus.
Western, see Mimus leucopterus.
mocquerysi (Eupsychortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
modesta (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
modestus (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Myiobius), see Myiobius.
modularis (Prunella), see Prunella.
modulator (Mimus), see Mimus.
moestissima (Fregetta), see Fregetta.
Moffett, Lacy Irvine, and Gee, Nathaniel Gist.
see Gee and Moffett.
Moho bishopi ([a]O-o), *H. I.* '16, 208[a].
nobilis ([b]Gracula), *syn.* '20, 468[b].

molesworthi (Tragopan), see Tragopan.
molinae (Pelecanus), see Pelecanus.
mollis (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
mollissima (Somateria), see Somateria.
Mollymoke, see Diomedea melanophrys.
Molothrus artemisiae ([a]Nevada Cowbird, [b]dwighti), *Alta.* '19, 253; *B. C.* '17, 43; *Nev.* '17, 327, '18, 209; *Sask.* '17, 327[b]; *Wash.* '18, 149.—*descr.* '17, 327; *g. dist.* '17, 328, '18, 209; *hbt.* '18, 149; *syn.* '17, 327[b]; *misc.* '12, 386, 386[b], '13, 151.
ater ([a]Cowbird, Cowpen bird), *Ala.* '14, 226; *Alta.* '19, 253, '20, 305[a]; *B. C.* '17, 43; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 314, '14, 320, '16, 307, '17, 455, '20, 69; *Conn.* '14, 109[a]; *Fla.* '19, 588; *Ill.* '19, 520; *Ind.* '19, 520[a]; *Ia.* '13, 413[a], '14, 73[a], 79, '19, 611[a]; *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 21[a]; *Man.* '19, 307, 307[a]; *Mass.* '16, 201[a]–202[a], '20, 584[a]; *Mex.* '11, 87; *Minn.* '11, 234, '15, 503[a]; *Mont.* '11, 40, '14, 203[a], 204[a], 206[a], 207[a]; *N. J.* '18, 137; *N. M.* '20, 402; *N. Y.* '13, 276, '16, 35[a], 38[a], 39[a], '17, 442, '20, 306; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 304[a], 308[a]; *N. D.* '16, 436[a], '18, 344[a], 346[a], 347, 347[a], 348[a], 349[a]; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Ohio*, '19, 281[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 475[a], 476[a], 482–483; *Pa.* '12, 473, '13, 330[a], 344, '18, 137; *Que.* '16, 60[a], 71[a], 168, 169[a], 176[a], 178[a], 186[a], '18, 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *R. I.* '13, 554, 555[a], 557[a], '14, 251[a], '20, 584[a]; *S. D.* '11, 13, '12, 110, '13, 562[a], 569; *Tex.* '11, 212, '16, 190, '20, 52; *Va.* '12, 82, 519, 529[a].—*anat.* '19, 197; *descr.* '15, 21, '19, 253; *fd.* '11, 137, '12, 32, '15, 253[a], 521[a], '16, 448[a], '19, 307; *g. dist.* '17, 327; *hbt.* '11, 40, '12, 32, 473, '14, 203[a]–207[a], 251[a], '19, 72[a], 281[a], 307, 520[a], '20, 306, 387[a], 402; *mig.* '12, 32, '13, 344, '14, 474[a]–476[a], 482[a], '16, 169[a], '17, 303[a], 308[a]; *nst.* '14, 124[a], 206, 251[a], '15, 503, '16, 168, '18, 137, 344[a]–348[a]; *note*, '16, 31[a], 35[a], 38[a], 39[a], '20, 402, 584; *misc.* '12, 177[a], 386, '13, 237[a], 250[a], '15, 519, '16, 342[a], 399, '17, 327, '20, 171[a], 295[a].
atronitens (Glossy Cowbird), *P. R.* '16, 403, 406, 419.—*anat.* '19, 197.
badius, *Argent.* '16, 399.—*anat.* '19, 197; *hbt.* '19, 127; *note*, '16, 399.
bolivianus, *Boliv.* '20, 628.
bonariensis (Cowbird), *Argent.* '16, 384[a], 399, '19, 126; *Chile*, '14, 283.—*hbt.* '16, 399, '19, 126; *nst.* '19, 126; *note*, '16, 126.
fringillarius, *anat.* '19, 197.
obscurus ([a]Cowbird, Dwarf Cowbird), *Ariz.* '11, 487[a]; *Tex.* '11, 212, '14, 369[a], '15, 329[a], 331[a].—*g. dist.* '17, 328; *nst.* '14, 369, '15, 329, 331; *misc.* '13, 151, '16, 190, '17, 327.
occidentalis, *Peru*, '18, 459.
rufo-axillaris, *anat.* '19, 197.
Molpastes bengalensis, *misc.* '12, 456.
Molt.
Cameron, E. S., '13, 381–394.
Dwight, J., '14, 293–308, '20, 262–268.
Phillips, J. C., '14, 257–258.
moluccarum (Butorides), see Butorides.
—— (Collocalia), see Zoonava.
moluccensis (Yungipicus), see Yungipicus.
Momotidae, '14, 406.
Momotus caeruleiceps ([a]Blue-crested Motmot), *Mex.* '11, 68[a], 76.
cametensis, *Braz.* '13, 141.
osgoodi, *Colom.* '13, 449.
reconditus, *Panama*, '13, 121.
swainsonii, *fd.* '13, 294.
monacha (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
monachus (Vultur), see Aegypius.
Monarcha, '17, 96.
canescens, *misc.* '15, 526.
manumudari, *New Guinea*, '15, 384.
rosselianus, *Rossel I.* '17, 96.
Monasa, '19, 286.
atra ([b]nigra), *syn.* '19, 442, 442[b].
fidelis, *Panama*, '12, 261.
flavirostris, *anat.* '19, 286.
grandior, *anat.* '19, 286.
minor, *Panama*, '13, 468.
similis, *Panama*, '12, 261.
monedula (Coloeus), see Coloeus.
mongolus (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.
—— (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
—— (Cirrepidesmus), see Charadrius.
monocerata (Cerorhinca), see Cerorhinca.
monoensis (Passerella), see Passerella.
Montana.
Cameron, E. S., '13, 167–176, 381–394, '14, 159–167.
Coale, H. K., '15, 87–90.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 449–452.
Dubois, A. D., '19, 170–180.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 64, 187, 194.
Palmer, T. S., '13, 107.
Rathbun, S. F., '20, 132.
Saunders, A. A., '11, 26–49, 329, '13, 116, '14, 200–210, '15, 225, 238–239, '16, 203–205, '19, 283, 284.
Shufeldt, R. W., '15, 290, 292, 485–488.
Stanford, H. P., '14, 399.
Taverner, P. A., '14, 387–388.
Taylor, W. P., '18, 227.
Warren, E. R., '14, 535.
Wetmore, A., '20, 451.
Wright, A. H., '15, 359.
montana (Aglaia), see Buthraupis.
—— (Buthraupis), see Buthraupis.
—— (Certhia), see Certhia.
—— (Coccothraustes), see Hesperiphona.
—— (Coereba), see Coereba.
—— (Dicruropsis), see Dicruropsis.

—— (Eupoda), see Podasocys.
—— (Geotrygon), see Geotrygon.
—— (Hesperiphona), see Hesperiphona.
—— (Hesperornis), see Hesperornis.
—— (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
—— (Microligea), see Microligea.
—— (Oreopeleia), see Geotrygon.
—— (Pinicola), see Pinicola.
—— (Pygochelidon), see Pygochelidon.
—— (Tanagra), see Buthraupis.
—— (Thaumastura), see Thaumastura.
montanus (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Oreoscoptes), see Oreoscoptes.
—— (Passer), see Passer.
—— (Philydor), see Philydor.
—— (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
—— (Podasocys), see Podasocys.
monte (Gygis), see Gygis.
montebelli (Anthus), see Anthus.
montezuma (Gymnostinops), see Gymnostinops.
montezumae (Cyrtonyx), see Cyrtonyx.
Monticola saxatilis (Rock Thrush), *Palestine*, '15, 284.
sclateri, *misc.* '18, 258.
solitaria ([a]Blue Rock Thrush), *Monte Carlo*, '12, 183; *Asia*, '15, 275[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 284.—*song*, '14, 119[a]; *syn.* '12, 183[a].
monticola (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Fringilla), see Spizella.
—— (Grallaria), see Grallaria.
—— (Spizella), see Spizella.
—— (Stigmatops), see Stigmatops.
—— (Veniliornis), see Veniliornis.
Montifringilla mandelli, *syn.* '17, 89.
montifringilla (Fringilla), see Fringilla.
montis (Cryptolopha), see Cryptolopha.
Moore, Robert Thomas.
The Least Sandpiper during the Nesting Season in the Magdalen Islands, '12, 210–223.
Last Record of the Piping Plover (*Aegialitis meloda*) in New Jersey, '12, 238.
The Bittern (*Botaurus lentiginosus*) Wintering in New Jersey, '12, 236.
The Baltimore Oriole (*Icterus galbula*) Wintering in New Jersey, '12, 244–245.
The Fox Sparrow as a Songster, '13, 177–187.
Methods of Recording Bird Songs, '15, 535–538.
Another Hybrid Warbler from Northern New Jersey, '16, 202–203.
Graphic Representation of Bird Song, '16, 228–229.
moorei (Ixobrychus), see Ixobrychus.
Moorhen, see Gallinula chloropus.
Common, see Gallinula chloropus.
Morcom, George Frean, Age, '17, 513.
morcomi (Atthis), see Atthis.
morelleti (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
Morgan, Alexander Matthew.
Notes on the Genus Epthianura (rev.), '17, 105.
The weights of some Australian birds (rev.), '20, 330.
Morgan, Brent Macfarland.
Flight of Water-fowl at Washington, D. C. '20, 291–292.
Morgan, Evaline Darling.
Goshawks unusually numerous [at Woodstock, Vt.] (rev.), '17, 502.
Morinella, see Arenaria.
morinella (Arenaria), see Arenaria.
—— (Tringa), see Arenaria.
Morinellidae, see Arenariidae.
morinellus (Eudromias), see Eudromias.
morio (Psilorhinus), see Psilorhinus.
Moris([b]Morus), '19, 417, 417[b], '20, 441, 441[b].
bassana ([a]Gannet, [b]Sula bassana, [c]Morus bassanus, [d]Pelecanus bassanus), *Brit. Isles*, '14, 107[a], 108[a]; *Fla.* '20, 257[b]; *Ga.* '20, 257[b]; *Iceland*, '14, 108[a]; *Italy*, '13, 465[b]; *Me.* '20, 256[b]; *Mass.* '13, 505[b], '20, 256[b]; *N. B.* '19, 37[b]; *N. Y.* '13, 507[a], 508[a], '17, 436[a], 438[b]; *N. C.* '13, 506[b], 507[a], '20, 257[b]; *Ont.* '13, 225[b], '20, 431[b]; *Que.* '13, 3[a], '14, 107[a], 287[a], '20, 174[a], 388–390; *S. C.* '20, 257[b].—*syn.* '18, 203[c], '19, 417, 417[d], '20, 441, 441[d]; *hbt.* '20, 388[a]–390[a]; *misc.* '12, 421[a], '13, 148[a], 608[a], '14, 134[a], '15, 131[a], 513[a], '16, 97[a], '20, 174[a].
capensis, *syn.* '19, 417.
dyotti, *syn.* '19, 417.
serrator, *syn.* '19, 417.
Morococcyx mexicanus, *Mex.* '15, 529.
moroka (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.
morphna (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
Morphnus, '16, 333, '20, 154, 508.
daggetti, *Calif.* '20, 509.—*misc.* '16, 95.
urubitinga (Falco), *syn.* '20, 154[b].
Morris, George Spencer, 1867–1922.
Evening Grosbeak (*Coccothraustes vespertina vespertina*) at Cinnaminson, N. J. '17, 93.
Morris, Harry.
Carrion feeders as disseminators of anthrax or charbon (rev.), '13, 297–298.
Morris, Robert Oliver, 1846–1925.
King Rail (*Rallus elegans*) at Springfield, Mass. '12, 237.
The Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*) at Springfield, Mass. '12, 243.

Early Occurrence of Rails in Mass. '13, 580.
Notes from Springfield, Mass. '14, 543–544.
King Rail (*Rallus elegans*) in Massachusetts in November, '16, 198.
The Barn Owl (*Aluco pratincola*) in Massachusetts, '16, 201.
Golden Eagle (*Aquila chrysaëtos*) at Springfield, Mass. '17, 477.
Evening Grosbeak (*Hesperiphona vespertina vespertina*) at Springfield, Mass. '17, 478–479.
Notes from Springfield, Mass. '20, 467.
Morse, Albert Pitts.
A pocket list of the birds of Eastern Massachusetts (rev.), '12, 420.
Morss, Charles Bradley.
King Rail (*Rallus elegans*) in Massachusetts, '18, 223.
mortieri (Tribonyx), see Tribonyx.
mortoni (Neositta), see Neositta.
Morus, see Moris.
moschata (Cairina), see Cairina.
Moseley, Edwin Lincoln.
Trees, stars and birds (rev.), '19, 434–435.
mosquitus (Chrysolampis), see Chrysolampis.
Motacilla, '11, 497, '12, 133.
alba (ªWhite Wagtail), *Algeria*, '12, 189; *Denmark*, '16, 457ª; *Africa*, '14, 151ª; *Engl.* '20, 151ª; *France*, '19, 507; *Italy*, '12, 182; *Asia*, '15, 274ª; *Palestine*, '15, 286.—*hbt.* '15, 274ª, '19, 507; *nst.* '14, 128; *misc.* '13, 151.
beema, *Scotland*, '13, 613.
boarula, *Italy*, '12, 183.
flava (Gray-headed Wagtail), *France*, '19, 507.—*hbt.* '19, 507; *mig.* '19, 507.
lugens, *Siberia*, '16, 47.
lugubris (ªPied Wagtail), *Engl.* '20, 151ª.—*hbt.* '16, 262; *misc.* '15, 264ª.
regulus, *syn.* '20, 496.
motacilla (Seiurus), see Seiurus.
Motacillidae, '16, 47, '19, 406, 597.
Mother Carey's Chicken, see Oceanites oceanicus.
Motmot, Blue-crested, see Momotus caeruleiceps.
motzfeldi (Cepphus), see Cepphus.
—— (Uria), see Cepphus.
Mousley, William Henry.
Five Years' Personal Notes and Observations on the Birds of Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, 1911–1915, '16, 57–73, 168–186.
The Breeding of the Prairie Horned Lark at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, '16, 281–286.
The Breeding of the Black-throated Blue Warbler at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, 1916, '17, 187–191.
The Cape May and Other Rare Warblers at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, '17, 214.
Hudsonian Chickadees at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, '17, 215.
Winter Birds at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, '17, 217.
A Study of Subsequent Nestings after the Loss of the First, '17, 381–393.
Evening Grosbeaks at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, '17, 479.
Rare Warblers at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, '17, 484.
Sap Drinking Habits of Warblers, '17, 484–485.
Labrador Chickadee at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, '17, 486–487.
The Breeding of the Migrant Shrike at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, 1916, '18, 33–36.
Labrador and Acadian Chickadee at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, '18, 83.
Uncommon Birds at Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, '18, 84–85.
Subsequent Nestings, '18, 237–238.
Unusual Dearth of Winter Birds, '18, 241.
Further Notes and Observations on the Birds of Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, 1916–1917, '18, 289–310.
"The Singing Tree," or How Near to the Nest do the Male Birds Sing? '19, 339–348.
Further Notes and Observations on the Birds of Hatley, Stanstead County, Quebec, 1918, '19, 472–487.
Moustache, see Panurus biarmicus.
Mowbray, Louis Leon, and **Nichols,** J. T. see Nichols and Mowbray.
Mudhen, see Fulica americana.
mufumbiri (Laniarius), see Laniarius.
muhlei (Galerida), see Galerida.
muhleri (Cryptolopha), see Cryptolopha muelleri.
mulcata (Ceyx), see Ceyx.
Mullens, William Herbert.
Guide to Selborne and synopsis of the life of Gilbert White (rev.), '14, 268.
Mullens, W. H., and **Swann,** H. K.
A bibliography of British ornithology from the earliest times to the end of 1912 (rev.), Pt. 1, '16, 443–444; Pts. 2–4, '17, 227; Pts. 5–6, '18, 98.
Mullens, W. H., **Swann,** H. K., and **Jourdain,** F. R. C.
A geographical bibliography of British ornithology from the earliest times

to the end of 1918 (rev.), Pt. 1, '20, 152–153; Pt. 2, '20, 317; Pts. 3–4, '20, 475; Pts. 5–6, '20, 616.
mülleri (Cettia), see Cettia
—— (Cichladusa) see Cichladusa.
—— (Uraeginthus,), see Uraeginthus.
multicolor (Todus), see Todus.
Munia blasii, *misc.* '13, 3.07
calaminoros, *New Guinea*, '20, 333.
maja, *misc.* '18, 169.
particeps, *Celebes*, '20 631.
punctata ([a]Rice Bird), *H. I.* '16, 208[a].
punctulata, *misc.* '13, 307.
Munro, James Alexander.
Two New Records for British Columbia, '15, 107–108.
Short-eared Owl (*Asio flammeus*) Eating Birds, '18, 223.
Notes on Some British Columbia Birds, '18, 234–235.
Notes on some Birds of the Okanagan Valley, British Columbia, '19, 64–74.
munroi (Dysmorodrepanis), see Dysmorodrepanis.
münzneri (Campephaga), see Campephaga.
—— (Chlorophoneus), see Chlorophoneus.
—— (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.
—— (Phyllastrophus), see Phyllastrephus.
mupinensis (Turdus), see Turdus.
muraria (Tichodroma), see Tichodroma.
Murie, Olaus Johan.
Appearance of the Canada Jay at Moorhead, Minn. '20, 134–135.
murielae (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
murinus (Apus), see Apus.
—— (Baeolophus), see Baeolophus.
murivagus (Creciscus), see Creciscus.
Murphy, Robert Cushman.
An Unusual Occurrence of the Pine Grosbeak in Rhode Island, '11, 369–370.
An Albino Semipalmated Sandpiper, '12, 238.
The birds of Prospect Park, Brooklyn [N. Y.] (rev.), '12, 418.
Preliminary Description of a New Petrel, '14, 12–13.
Observations on Birds of the South Atlantic, '14, 439–457.
Ten Hours at Fernando Noronha, '15, 41–50.
The Atlantic Range of Leach's Petrel (*Oceanodroma leucorhoa* (Vieillot)), '15, 170–173.
A Note on the Migration at Sea of Shore Birds and Swallows, '15, 236.
The Bird Life of Trinidad Islet, '15, 332–348.
The Penguins of South Georgia (rev.), '15, 514–515.
Anatidae of South Georgia, '16, 270–277.
Natural history observations from the Mexican portion of the Colorado desert (rev.), '18, 248.
A new Albatross from the west coast of South America (rev.), '18, 249.
A study of the Atlantic *Oceanites* (rev.), '18, 364–365.
Photographs, with explanatory description of birds of South Georgia Island (rev.), '19, 132.
[Notice of Expedition to Peru], '19, 634.
The seacoast and islands of Peru, Pts. 1–2 (rev.), '20, 613.
Murphy, R. C., and **Harper**, Francis.
Two new Diving Petrels (rev.), '16, 337.
Murphy, R. C., and **Nichols**, J. T.
A Review of the Genus Phoebetria, '14, 526–534.
Murphy, R. C., **Nichols**, J. T., and **Griscom**, L., see Nichols, Murphy and Griscom.
Murphy, R. C., and **Rogers**, C. H.
A Winter Record for the Palm Warbler on Long Island, N. Y. '15, 230.
murphyi (Halobaena), see Halobaena.
Murray, J. H.
Some further notes on the Reed Warbler (rev.), '17, 366.
murrayi (Porzana), see Porzana atra.
Murre, see Uria troille.
Brünnich's, see Uria lomvia.
California, see Uria californica.
Pallas', see Uria arra.
Ringed, see Uria ringvia.
Murrelet, Ancient, see Synthliboramphus antiquus.
Craveri's, see Brachyramphus craverii.
Kittlitz's, see Brachyramphus brevirostris.
Marbled, see Brachyramphus marmoratus.
Xantus', see Brachyramphus hypoleucus.
Muscadivores ([b]Muscadivora, [c]Muscidivores, [d]Carpophaga), '19, 312[b], 312[c], 312[d].
babiensis, *misc.* '12, 552.
Muscadivorinae ([b]Carpophaginae), '14, 266[b].
Muscicapa, '14, 255.
cacabata ([b]fuliginosa), *syn.* '20, 320, 320[b].
cinereiceps ([b]ferruginea), *syn.* '20, 320, 320[b].

hypoleuca ([a]Pied Flycatcher), *Engl.* '14, 127[a], 416[a]; *France*, '19, 503.—*hbt.* '19, 503; *mig.* '19, 503; *note*, '19, 503.
neumanni (Eastern Spotted Flycatcher), *Palestine*, '15, 283.
sibirica, *misc.* '16, 223, 346.
striata ([b]grisola), *France*, '19, 503.—*hbt.* '19, 503; *note*, '19, 503; *syn.* '19, 312, 312[b].
tomensis, *misc.* '16, 346.
Muscicapidae, '16, 47, '19, 23, 115, '20, 152, 302.
Muscicapula, '13, 307.
Muscisaxicola alpina, *Ecuador*, '12, 148.
Muscivora forficata ([a]Scissor-tailed Flycatcher), *Ala.* '14, 225; *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 18[a]; *Mex.* '11, 79; *N. M.* '16, 324[a]–325[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 481; *Tex.* '11, 210, '14, 369[a], '16, 324[a].—*fd.* '11, 210; *hbt.* '12, 492[a]; *mig.* '14, 474[a], 481[a]; *nst.* '14, 369[a]; *plm.* '16, 144[a]; *misc.* '13, 83[a].
tyrannus ([a]Fork-tailed Flycatcher), *Argent.* '16, 394; *Mass.* '17, 337; *Mex.* '13, 368[a], 375.—*hbt.* '16, 394; *note*, '16, 394.
musculus (Androphilus), see Androphilus.
—— (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
Muscylva, see Haplornis.
Museum of Comparative Oology.
[Establishment], '16, 235.
Notice of, '19, 453.
Museum of Vertebrate Zoology.
[Work], '12, 137–138.
[Endowment], '20, 188.
musicus (Oriolus), see Icterus mesomelas.
—— (Turdus), see T. philomelos.
Musophagidae, '14, 281.
mustelina (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
mutabilis (Vireolanius), see Vireolanius.
mutans (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
mutata (Ardea), see Ardea.
mutica (Pnoepyga), see Pnoepyga.
Myadestes coloratus, *Panama*, '13, 122.
occidentalis, *Mex.* '11, 80.
townsendi ([a]Townsend's Solitaire, Solitaire), *B. C.* '17, 49, '19, 73–74; *Calif.* '11, 299[a], '20, 41[a]; *Colo.* '11, 318, '14, 332, '16, 317, '21, 77; *Kans.* '12, 37; *Minn.* '16, 327[a]; *Mont.* '11, 30[a], 48–49; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '12, 335; *S. D.* '11, 270[a], '13, 280; *Tex.* '11, 218; *Wash.* '11, 178[a], '16, 369, '17, 217[a], '18, 158; *Wyo.* '14, 548.—*fd.* '12, 37, '14, 332, '19, 73; *nst.* '19, 73, '20, 41[a]; *plm.* '14, 332, '19, 73; *song*, '19, 73; *misc.* '16, 89[a], '19, 232[a].
Mycteria ([b]Tantalus), '14, 262, 262[b].
americana ([a]Wood Ibis, Flint Head, [b]Tantalus loculator, [c]Ibis loculator), *Fla.* '13, 139[a], 242, 300[a], '15, 3[a], 4[a], 161[a], 162[a], 163[a], 164[a], 165[a], '19, 398; *Ga.* '13, 491, '18, 285[a]; *Me.* '19, 565; *Mass.* '19, 565; *Mich.* '11, 256[a]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *Ont.* '13, 226; *R. I.* '19, 565; *Tex.* '11, 202, 204; *Vt.* '19, 565.—*fd.* '13, 491; *hbt.* '19, 398; *meas.* '18, 285; *syn.* '13, 94[c], 282, 436.
Myers, Harriet Williams.
The birds' convention (rev.), '13, 291.
Myiagra mareensis, *Loyalty Is.* '14, 268.
seranensis, *Asia*, '14, 409.
townsendi, *Fiji Is.* '20, 159.
uveaensis, *Loyalty Is.* '14, 268.
Myiarchus antillarum (Antillean Flycatcher), *P. R.* '16, 407, 415, '17, 54, 60.
atriceps, *Peru*, '18, 455.
cephalotes, *Peru*, '18, 455.
chlorepiscius, *Peru*, '18, 455.
cinerascens ([a]Ash-throated Flycatcher), *Colo.* '20, 68; *N. M.* '20, 400; *Tex.* '11, 211; *Wash.* '11, 173[a].—*fd.* '18, 374[a].
crinitus ([a]Crested Flycatcher, Yellow King-bird, Yellow-tailed Beebird, Yellow-tailed Bee Martin, Great Crested Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa crinita, [c]boreus), *Ala.* '14, 225, '18, 359; *Cuba*, '14, 248; *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 7[a], 10[a], 163[a], '18, 354, '19, 401; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 485[a], 486[a], 497, '18, 284[a], '19, 387; *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 18[a]; *Md.* '15, 109[a], '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '12, 242–243, '20, 11[a], 295[a]; *Mex.* '11, 79; *Minn.* '14, 85; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], 325[a], '13, 532; *N. J.* '18, 28; *N. Y.* '16, 34[a]–35[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 570; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Pa.* '12, 472, '13, 331[b], 342, '18, 28; *Que.* '16, 71, 186[a], '18, 309[a]; *S. C.* '18, 439; *Tex.* '11, 211, '15, 325; *Va.* '12, 81, 518, 528[a]; *Wis.* '20, 144.—*fd.* '11, 282, 283, '18, 354, 359, 374[a], '19, 305, '20, 295[a]; *hbt.* '20, 295[a]; *meas.* '18, 284; *nst.* '12, 518, '13, 497, '14, 225, '15, 325, '16, 71, '18, 28, 346, '19, 387, '20, 11[a]; *mig.* '13, 331[b], 342, '16, 71, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *not*, '12, 324[a], 325[a], '13, 532, '14, 85, '16, 31[a], 34[a]–35[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *syn.* '17, 194[c]; *misc.* '11, 372[a], '13, 250[a], '17, 194, 195.
insulicola, *Tobago*, '16, 98–99.
lawrencei ([b]Muscicapa), *Mex.* '11, 79, '13, 376.—*syn.* '19, 468[b]; *misc.* '19, 468, 468[b].
nelsoni (Mexican Crested Flycatcher), *Mex.* '11, 79, '13, 376.
phaeocephalus, *Peru*, '18, 455.
residuus, *Fla.* '17, 194, '18, 208.—*g. dist.* '17, 195, '18, 208.
sanctae-luciae, *W. I.* '16, 98.
semirufus, *Peru*, '18, 455.

tobagensis, *W. I.* '14, 561.
Myiobius, '15, 145.
cinnamomeus, *Peru*, '18, 455.
modestus, *misc.* '12, 419.
suffusus, *misc.* '17, 224.
sulphureipygius, *Mex.* '13, 376.
villosus, *Peru*, '18, 455.
Myioborus bolivianus, *Boliv.* '20, 315.
miniatus ([a]Derham's Flycatcher, Red-bellied Redstart, [b]Muscicapa derhamii), *misc.* '19, 469, 469[a], 469[b].
torquatus, *C. R.* '11, 123.
verticalis, *Peru*, '18, 458.
Myioceyx, '13, 119.
Myiochanes ardesiacus, *Peru*, '18, 455.
brachytarsus, *Mex.* '13, 376.
pallidiventris, *Mex.* '11, 78.
polioptilus, *Venez.* '12, 419.
punensis, *Peru*, '18, 455.
richardsoni ([a]Western Wood Pewee, [b]Myochanes, [c]Contopus), *Alta.* '19, 251[b]; *B. C.* '17, 42, '19, 71–72; *Colo.* '11, 313, '14, 312, 318–319, '16, 303–304, '20, 68; *Mex.* '11, 79; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 38–39, '14, 206[a], 207[a], 208[a]; *N. M.* '20, 401; *Panama*, '13, 427; *S. D.* '11, 12, '13, 280; *Wash.* '16, 365.—*alb.* '11, 313; *fd.* '16, 449[c]; *mig.* '14, 318, '19, 71; *nst.* '16, 303–304, '19, 71; *note*, '19, 251.
virens ([a]Wood Pewee, "Tick Bird," Wood Peewee Flycatcher, Pewee, [b]Muscicapa rapax), *Ala.* '14, 225; *Fla.* '13, 246; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 498, '18, 283[b]; *Ia.* '14, 78; *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 19[a]; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '13, 231[a]; *Mex.* '11, 78, '13, 376; *Minn.* '11, 234, '20, 547; *N. B.* '12, 21; *N. H.* '12, 312[a], 316[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 513[a], 514[a], 515[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 532, 533[a], 535[a], 537, 537[a], '15, 240; *N. J.* '18, 28; *N. Y.* '16, 35[a], 36[a], 39[a], 40[a], '20, 47[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Pa.* '12, 472–473, '13, 332[b], 342, '18, 28; *Que.* '16, 71–72, '18, 309[a], '19, 472[a], 478[a]; *S. D.* '13, 569; *Tex.* '11, 211; *Va.* '12, 81, 518, 528[a]; *Wash.* '18, 51.—*fd.* '11, 138[a], 142, 283, '14, 120[a], 422, '20, 324[a]; *hbt.* '13, 273[a]; *meas.* '18, 283; *mig.* '13, 342, '15, 19, '16, 71, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '12, 472, '14, 78, 225, '18, 28, '19, 478[a]; *note*, '12, 312, 316, 325, 326, '13, 231, 513, 519, 532, 533, 535, 537, '15, 112[a], 240[a], '16, 31[a], 35[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '16, 200[a], 415[a], '17, 494[a], '19, 251[a], 342[a], '20, 555[a].
Myiodynastes cinerascens, *misc.* '12, 419.
duncani, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 329.
luteiventris (Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher), *Mex.* '11, 79, '13, 375.
venezuelanus, *Venez.* '13, 121.
Myiomoira marrineri, *N. Z.* '13, 607.
Myiopagis guianensis ([b]Elainea elegans, [c]Elainea gaimardi, [d]Elaenia), *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 220[b], 220[c], 220[d].
rondoni, *Braz.* '16, 338.
Myiophobus fasciatus, *Argent.* '16, 394.
saturatus, *Peru*, '18, 455.
Myiospiza aurifrons, *Peru*, '18, 462.
Myiosympotes flaviventris, *Argent.* '16, 393.
Myiotheretes erythropygius, *Ecuador*, '12, 145.
striaticollis, *Peru*, '18, 453.
Myiozetetes connivens, *Peru*, '18, 454.
texensis ([a]Giraud's Flycatcher, Texan Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa), *Mex.* '11, 78, '13, 376.—'19, 468[a]; *syn.* '19, 468, 468[b].
Mynah, see Acridotheres tristis.
Common, see Acridotheres tristis.
myochrous (Tachyornis), see Tachyornis.
Myophonus klossi ([b]Myiophoneus), *misc.* '16, 96[b].
Myornis senilis ([b]Merulaxis, [c]Scytalopus), *Colom.* '15, 411[b].—*syn.* '15, 408, 408[c], 410[c]; *misc.* '15, 412, 413, 417.
Myospiza meridanus, *misc.* '17, 503.
nigrostriata, *Paraguay*, '16, 338.
Myrmeciza lawrencei, *misc.* '11, 123.
palliata, *misc.* '17, 503.
Myrmecocichla arnotti, *misc.* '17, 362.
leucolaema, *misc.* '17, 362.
Myrmophila vavasouri, *Brit. Guiana*, '18, 498.
Myrmornis, '12, 257.
Myrmotherula, '15, 150.
cinereiventris, *misc.* '19, 310, '20, 177.
iheringi, *Braz.* '14, 428.
kermiti, *Braz.* '16, 338.
pacifica, *Colom.* '12, 268.
sclateri, *Braz.* '13, 141.
myrtae (Barnardius), see Barnardius.
mystacalis (Cyanocorax), see Cyanocorax.
mystacea (Geotrygon), see Oreopeleia.
mystica (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
Myzantha melanocephala ([b]garrula), *misc.* '17, 497[b].
whitei, *misc.* '14, 428.
Myzomela dichromata, *Ponape I.* '20, 160.
interposita, *misc.* '17, 362.
saffordi, *misc.* '17, 366.

N

naevia (Aquila), see Aquila.
—— (Tapera), see Tapera.
naevius (Ixoreus), see Ixoreus.
—— (Nycticorax), see Nycticorax.
—— (Otus), see Otus asio.
nais (Corythornis), see Corythornis.

Names of Birds, Popular.
Lewis, H. F., '20, 501–503, 634.
McAtee, W. L. (rev.), '11, 510–511.
Rowan, W., '20, 499–501.
Seton, E. T., '19, 229–235.
Stone, W., '20, 503–505.
Trotter, S., '12, 255–256.
Namiye, Motoyoshi, 1854–1918.
Obituary, '19, 628–629.
namiyei (Chelidon), see Hirundo.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Luscinia), see Luscinia.
nana (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
—— (Macropygia), see Macropygia.
Nannochordeiles, '14, 413.
Nannocnus ijimae, *misc.* '15, 530.
Nannopsittaca, '18, 246.
Nannopsittacus, '18, 246, see Suavipsitta.
suavissima, *misc.* '17, 229.
Nannopterum harrisii, *Galap. Is.* '14, 112, '16, 97.
Nannorchilus brachyurus, *Mex.* '13, 377.
leucogaster, *Mex.* '11, 82.
Nannus, '11, 130, '15, 244, '19, 600, '20, 472.
alascensis ([a]Alaska Wren), *Alas.* '16, 403, '20, 486[a].—*syn.* '20, 283.
cypriotes, *Cyprus,* '15, 284.
helleri (Kadiak Winter Wren), *syn.* '20, 283.
hiemalis ([a]Winter Wren), *Ala.* '14, 234; *Fla.* '19, 50[a]; *Kans.* '12, 37; *La.* '15, 192; *Md.* '14, 548, '15, 109[a], '20, 556[a], 599[a]; *Mass.* '14, 237[a], '17, 15[a]; *Minn.* '20, 550; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 274; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 513[a], 517[a], 518[a], 524[a], 532, 534[a], 537; *N. Y.* '20, 48[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 371[a], 373–374, 375, '13, 421, '17, 304[a], 307[a]; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 492; *Pa.* '13, 353, '18, 145; *Que.* '16, 60[a], 182–183, '18, 305[a], 310[a]; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 557; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Tex.* '20, 54; *Va.* '12, 526, 529[a].—*hbt.* '14, 282[a]; *mig.* '13, 353, '15, 192, '17, 304[a], 307[a]; *nst.* '13, 557, '14, 282[a], '16, 182–183, '18, 145; *song,* '12, 324[a], '13, 513[a], 518[a], 524[a], 532, 534[a], 537, '18, 135; *syn.* '19, 600, '20, 283; *misc.* '12, 412[a], '13, 186[a], '14, 286[a], '17, 37[a], '19, 502[a], '20, 472[a].
kiskensis, *Alas.* '19, 600, '20, 283.
meliger (Aleutian Wren, [b]meligerus), *syn.* '20, 283, 283[b].
pacificus (Western Winter Wren), *Alas.* '15, 305; *B. C.* '17, 48; *Wash.* '16, 368–369, '18, 156.—*mig.* '18, 156; *syn.* '20, 283.
pallidus, *Palestine,* '15, 283.
petrophilus, *Alas.* '19, 600, '20, 283.—*g. dist.* '20, 283.
semidiensis, *Alas.* '16, 335, 428.—*syn.* '20, 283.
tanagensis, *Alas.* '19, 600, '20, 283.—*g. dist.* '20, 283.
troglodytes ([a]Wren [European]), *Engl.* '11, 130.—*syn.* '19, 600; *misc.* '11, 130, '15, 255[a], '19, 300[a], '20, 283.
nanus (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
narcissina (Xanthopygia), see Xanthopygia.
narinosus (Heleodytes), see Heleodytes.
Nasica, '15, 147.
nasica (Licmetis), see Licmetis.
Nasiterna chloroxantha, *misc.* '17, 502.
pygmaea, *misc.* '17, 502.
nataliae (Sphyrapicus), see Sphyrapicus.
Natatores, '15, 120.
National bird reservations, see Reservations.
National Parks
Yosemite National Park [Natural History Survey], '16, 113.
Glacier National Park, birds of (rev.), '18, 492–493, '19, 434.
Sequoia and General Grant National Parks, birds of (rev.), '18, 492–493, '20, 614.
Yellowstone National Park, birds of (rev.), '18, 493.
Grand Canyon and Lafayette National Parks established, '19, 332.
Mt. Rainier National Park, birds of (rev.), '20, 614.
Rocky Mountain National Park, birds of (rev.), '20, 614.
National Zoological Park.
Report of Supt. for 1918 (rev.), '19, 607.
Report for 1919 (rev.), '20, 480.
nativitatis (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
natronensis (Prinia), see Prinia.
Natural History (Mag.), [Successor to American Museum Journal], '19, 453.
naumanni (Fratercula), see Fratercula.
—— (Tinnunculus), see Cerchneis.
Neafrapus, '19, 129.
Nealbatrus, '13, 124.
neavei (Pcicephalus), see Peicephalus.
nebouxii (Parasula), see Sula.
—— (Procelsterna), see Procelsterna.
Nebraska.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 450–457.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 288.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 186–187, '18, 64–65, 194.
Swenk, M. H., '18, 430.
Wright, A. H., '11, 447, '12, 359, '15, 358, 359, 361.
nebularia (Tringa), see Glottis.
nebularius (Glottis), see Glottis.
nebulosa (Scotiaptex), see Scotiaptex.
—— (Strix), see Scotiaptex.

Nectarinia platura ([b]Eremonula hypoxantha), *misc.* '14, 279, 279[b].
thomensis ([b]Nectarina), *misc.* '14, 560[b].
neglecta (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Lagonosticta), see Lagonosticta.
—— (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.
—— (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
—— (Sturnella), see Sturnella.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
neglectus (Cinclodes), see Cinclodes.
—— (Picolaptes), see Lepidocolaptes.
—— (Salpinctes), see Salpinctes.
—— (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
negroides (Dendrobiastes), see Dendrobiastes.
Nelson, Edward William.
Description of a new genus and species of Hummingbird from Panama (rev.). '11, 501.
Descriptions of two new species of Nun Birds from Panama (rev.), '12, 261.
Descriptions of new genera, species and subspecies of birds from Panama, Colombia and Ecuador (rev.), '13, 121–122.
Two new species of birds from the slopes of Mount Pirri, eastern Panama (rev.), '13, 288.
[Obituary of] Herbert Brown, '13, 472.
Re Bird Census, '15, 267.
[Appointment as Chief of the Bureau of Biological Survey], '17, 117.
Appeal for Assistance in Work of the Biological Survey, '17, 507.
Report of Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey for 1919 (rev.), '20, 167.
Nelson, George.
Notes on Pelican Island [Fla.], '11, 393–397.
nelsoni (Ammospiza), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Cissilopha), see Cissilopha.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
—— (Lanius), see Lanius.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
—— (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Phoenicothraupis), see Habia.
—— (Sitta), see Sitta.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
nematura (Lochmias), see Lochmias.
Neochalcites, '12, 266.
neochanes (Bubo), see Bubo neochorus.
Neochmia albiventer, *Australia*, '14, 428. —*misc.* '15, 526.
neochorus (Bubo), see Bubo.
Neocossyphus arrhenii, *Congo*, '19, 443.
Neoglottis, '19, 596, '20, 278.
Neogyps errans, *Calif.* '16, 348.
Neoleucotreron, '18, 370.
neomelanotus (Porphyrio), see Porphyrio.
Neomorphus nigrogularis, *Venez.* '14, 408.
Neonanodes, '18, 246.
cyanopterus, *Australia*, '18, 246.
Neonectris, see Puffinus.
Neophema, '18, 246.
Neophloeotomus, '16, 90.
major, *Argent.* '16, 349.
shiptoni, *Argent.* '16, 90.
neophora (Entomothera), see Entomothera.
Neophron percnopterus ([a]Egyptian Vulture, [b]Vultur, [c]Vultur hierax), *Asia*, '15, 274.—*syn.* '19, 548, 548[b], 548[c].
Neophrontops, '20, 508.
americanus, *Calif.* '16, 348.
Neopisobia (Nesopisobia), '13, 596.
Neopsittacus alpinus, *New Guinea*, '15, 125.
wetterensis, *misc.* '13, 306.
Neositta, '16, 445.
mortoni, *Australia*, '12, 271.
Neospilura, '13, 596.
neoxenus (Attila), see Attila.
—— (Ixobrychus), see Ixobrychus.
Nephoecetes, see Cypseloides.
nesiarcha (Conopoderas), see Conopoderas.
Nesierax pottsi, *N. Z.* '13, 607.
nesiotes (Coccyzus), see Coccyzus.
—— (Pinarolestes), see Pinarolestes.
Nesochen, '19, 563.
Nesofregetta, '12, 550.
Nesomalurus leucopterus, *misc.* '17, 501.
Nesomiro, '13, 607.
Nesopelia galapagoensis ([a]Dove), *Galapagos*, '14, 112[a].
nesophila (Cryptolopha), see Cryptolopha.
nesophilus (Thraupis), see Thraupis.
—— (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.
Nesopisobia, see Neopisobia.
Nesopsar nigerrimus, *anat.* '19, 197.
Nesoptilotis leucotis ([a]White-eared Honey-eater), *misc.* '17, 497.
Nesospingus speculiferus, *P. R.* '16, 407.
Nesotrochis debooyi, *W. I.* '19, 136.
Nestor notabilis, *N. Z.* '19, 142, 607.—*anat.* '19, 142; *misc.* '19, 131–132.
Netherlands Ornithological Society. [Meeting, 1916], '17, 105.
Netta, '12, 409, '20, 284.
Nettion, '12, 409, '15, 244, '16, 273, '19, 563, '20, 472.
andium, *S. A.* '16, 272.
carolinense ([a]Green-winged Teal, American Green-winged Teal, American

Teal, [b]Anas carolinensis, [c]carolinensis, [d]Querquedula carolinensis), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 9; *Alas.* '15, 302, '16, 23[a], 402, '17, 154, 398, 408, '19, 60, '20, 253; *B. C.* '17, 33, '19, 67[a]; *Colo.* '16, 298, '20, 64; *Fla.* '19, 48[a], 50; *Ga.* '18, 281; *G. Br.* '20, 311; *H. I.* '16, 23[a]; *Japan*, '20, 311; *Kans.* '12, 38; *Labr.* '16, 163; *La.* '20, 259[a]; *Marshall Is.* '16, 22[b]; *Mass.* '11, 193, '13, 22; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Minn.* '15, 469–480[a]; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. M.* '12, 331, '20, 241; *N. Y.* '17, 439, 439[a], '19, 104[a], '20, 306, 307; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], '20, 150[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474, 475[a]; *Pa.* '18, 20; *Que.* '16, 62, 186[a], '18, 308[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 8, '13, 564; *Tex.* '11, 203, '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 511, 528[a]; *Wash.* '15, 462, '18, 42; *Wis.* '20, 368[a], 369.—*anat.* '15, 469–480[a], '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '15, 469–480, '16, 62, '19, 81, '20, 311; *fd.* '18, 372; *hbt.* '20, 241; *hyb.* '20, 150[a]; *meas.* '18, 281; *mig.* '12, 38, '14, 475[a], 477[a], '16, 23, '17, 303[a]; *plm.* '17, 207, '18, 124[a]; *note*, '20, 241; *syn.* '15, 387[b], 387[c], 387[d], '20, 284; *misc.* '15, 387, '20, 473[a].

crecca ([a]European Teal, [b]Querquedula), *Alas.* '16, 23[a], '17, 408, '20, 252; *Italy*, '12, 181; *Me.* '11, 255; *Mass.* '11, 366–367, '12, 535; *Siberia*, '16, 45.—*descr.* '19, 81, 313[b]; *hbt.* '11, 366; *hyb.* '19, 313; *mig.* '11, 366, '12, 535; *misc.* '20, 473.

flavirostre, *S. A.* '16, 272.

georgicum ([b]Querquedula eatoni, [c]Querquedula antarctica, [d]Anas georgica), *South Georgia I.* '16, 270.—*descr.* '16, 271; *fd.* '16, 272; *hbt.* '16, 273–276; *misc.* '16, 271–272; *nst.* '16, 275–276; *plm.* '16, 273; *syn.* '16, 270[b], 270[d], 271, 271[c].

leucophrys, *misc.* '17, 366.

oxypterum, *S. A.* '16, 272.

torquatum, *misc.* '13, 140, '17, 366.

neumanni (Anthreptes), see Anthreptes.

—— (Apalis), see Apalis.

—— (Certhia), see Certhia.

—— (Melierax), see Melierax.

—— (Muscicapa), see Muscicapa.

—— (Sylvietta), see Sylvietta.

neumayer (Sitta), see Sitta.

neutralis (Agelaius), see Agelaius.

Nevada.

Oberholser, H. C., '17, 327, '18, 190, 481–482, '20, 133.

Swarth, H. S., '13, 401, '14, 503–521, '17, 315.

nevadensis (Amphispiza), see Amphispiza.

—— (Passerculus), see Passerculus.

nevagans (Legatus), see Legatus.

New Brunswick.

Bangs, O., '12, 379.

Barbour, T., and Phillips, J. C., '11, 182.

Bowdish, B. S., and Philipp, P. B., '16, 1–8.

Brooks, W. S., '17, 206.

Dunham, E. M., '11, 490.

Hersey, F. S., '17, 285.

Jewett, S. G., '12, 251–252.

Murphy, R. C., '15, 172.

Norton, A. H., '18, 171, 221.

Philipp, P. B., and Bowdish, B. S., '17, 265–275, '19, 36–45.

Townsend, C. W., '12, 16–23, '14, 15–21, '17, 161–162.

Tuttle, A. W., '11, 482.

Wright, A. H., '11, 351.

New Caledonia.

Sarasin, F., '14, 268.

Newfoundland.

Arnold, E., '12, 72–79.

Bowdish, B. S., and Philipp, P. B., '16, 8.

Cooke, W. W., '16, 165.

Grinnell, G. B., '16, 198–199.

Howe, R. H., '13, 114–115.

Norton, A. H., '11, 481.

Stuart, G. H., 3d, '20, 292.

Townsend, C. W., '12, 176, '14, 14–21, '17, 146.

Townsend, C. W., and Beetz, J., '16, 290.

New Genera and Species, see Original descriptions.

New Hampshire.

Allen, F. H., '13, 229–235.

Allen, G. M., '13, 19–29.

Bangs, O., '12, 379.

Bill, E. G., '15, 496.

Blake, S. F., '16, 327.

Brooks, W. S., '19, 589.

Cleaves, H. H., '12, 280, '13, 252–261.

Corey, A., '13, 589–590.

De Meritte, E., '20, 138–140.

Farley, J. A., '19, 583–584.

Fogg, E. H., '13, 435.

Oberholser, H. C., '17, 192.

Phillips, J. C., '16, 77.

Storrs, C. H., '11, 267.

Townsend, C. W., '17, 161.

Varick, W. R., '17, 91.

White, L. B., '19, 288.

Wright, A. H., '11, 442, '15, 67, 224, 240–241.

Wright, H. W., '11, 358, '12, 307–327, '13, 512–537, '14, 242, '17, 12, 168–169, '18, 219–220, '20, 138.

New Jersey.

Barbour, R., '13, 435, '18, 484–485.

Bowdish, B. S., '11, 266.

Brown, N. C., '17, 479, '19, 573–574, '20, 456.

Burns, F. L., '15, 226.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 257.
Culver, D. E., '14, 395–397, '15, 97.
Eno, H. L., '18, 231, '20, 456.
Fisher, G. C., '19, 101–102, 109.
Grinnell, G. B., '13, 110.
Griscom, L., '13, 585.
Harlow, R. C., '12, 105–106, '13, 268, 269, 272, '18, 18–29, 136–147.
Huber, W., '17, 206.
Kalm, P., '11, 56–66.
Kent, E. G., '20, 132.
Kuser, J. D., '12, 100.
Miller, R. F., '18, 477.
Miller, W. D. W., '12, 102–103, '17, 214–215, 218–219, '19, 293, 423, '20, 592–593, 593–594.
Miller, W. D. W., and Griscom, L., '20, 137–138.
Moore, R. T., '12, 236, 238, 244–245, '16, 202.
Morris, G. S., '17, 93.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 192, '18, 190, 227–228.
Palmer, T. S., '12, 532.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 54.
Potter, J. K., '15, 370.
Rogers, C. H., '17, 337.
Scoville, S., Jr., '17, 210–212.
Stone, W., '18, 81, '19, 423, '20, 580, 591.
Stuart, G. H., 3d, '20, 292–293.
Townsend, C. W., '17, 160–163.
Weber, J. A., '12, 106, '15, 498.
Wright, A. H., '11, 427–429, 442, '15, 72–73.
Wright, H. W., '17, 22, 25, 170.

New Jersey Audubon Society.
Ann. repts. (rev.), 4th, '15, 255; 5th, '16, 216.

New Mexico.
Bailey, F. M., '11, 219–225, '14, 113.
Bergtold, W. H., '12, 237, 327–336, '13, 438, '14, 542.
Cooke, W. W., '16, 324–325.
Grinnell, J., '13, 224.
Huber, W., '20, 273–274.
Merrill, D. E., '12, 536, '13, 584, '15, 100.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 326, '18, 65, 190, 192–194, 223, 357.
Swarth, H. S., '17, 314.
Wetmore, A., '20, 221–247, 393–412.
Wright, A. H., '14, 343–348, '15, 363–366.

New Species, see Original Descriptions.

Newstead, Robert.
[The enemies of ticks in Jamaica] (rev.), '11, 136–137.

newtoni (Gymnasio), see Gymnasio.
—— (Parus), see Parus.

New York.
Allen, A. A., '11, 115, '13, 430–432, 559–561.
Bagg, E., '13, 275–276, '14, 100–101.
Bicknell, E. P., '17, 91–92, 483–484.
Bishop, S. C., and Wright, A. H., '17, 208–209.
Bogardus, C., '13, 270, '19, 567.
Bourne, T. L., '17, 209, '19, 102–104, 570–571, '20, 126.
Bowdish, B. S., '11, 368.
Bowen, G. R., '20, 298.
Boyle, H. S., '12, 239.
Braislin, W. C., '15, 97–98.
Brown, N. C., '20, 458.
Browning, W. H., '17, 478.
Burtch, V., '11, 108–109, 112, '14, 211–212, '17, 319–321, '20, 286, 299, 307–308, 449–450.
Cahn, A. H., '12, 437–444.
Chase, R. M., '20, 461–462.
Childs, J. L., '13, 590, '16, 435.
Chubb, S. H., '16, 433, '19, 293, 582–583.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 250–261.
Cobb, S., '20, 46–49.
Crandall, L. S., '20, 452.
Crosby, M. S., '16, 436–437, '17, 91.
Edson, W. L. G., and Horsey, R. E., '20, 140–142, 463.
Elliott, E. E., '11, 266–267.
Fleming, J. H., '12, 445–448.
Frost, A., and Crosby, M. S., '20, 597–598.
Fry, H. J., '16, 28–40.
Gordon, H. E., '13, 579–580.
Gould, J. E., '15, 371.
Grinnell, G. B., '18, 222.
Griscom, L., '12, 396, '14, 102, 253, '15, 227–228, '16, 319, 320, '18, 481, '19, 560.
Griscom, L., and Harper, F., '15, 369.
Griscom, L., and Janvrin, E. R. P., '20, 126.
Griscom, L., and Nichols, J. T., '16, 318–319.
Hall, F. H., '13, 438.
Harrington, R. M., '17, 343–344.
Helme, A. H., '19, 573, 579.
Helmuth, W. T., '12, 234.
Hersey, F. S., '14, 246, '17, 286.
Hodge, C. F., '12, 170, 171.
Johnson, J. M., and Griscom, L., '12, 389.
Kobbé, F. W., '11, 110, '12, 108.
Lane, J. W., Jr., '15, 498.
Latham, R., '20, 132–133, 306–307.
Lawrence, N. T., '20, 127.
Lawrence, R. B., '19, 565.
Leister, C. W., '19, 570.
Merwin, M. M., '18, 74.
Miller, J. H., '16, 325.
Miller, W. D. W., '12, 235, '15, 226, 228.
Murphy, R. C., '12, 238.

Murphy, R. C., and Rogers, C. H., '15, 230.
Nichols, J. T., '13, 505–509, '14, 398, '15, 368.
Nichols, J. T., and Griscom, L., '16, 75–76.
Nichols, J. T., and Harper, F., '16, 237–255.
Nichols, J. T., Murphy, R. C., and Griscom, L., '17, 434–444.
Nichols, J. T., and Rogers, C. H., '20, 581.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 190, 194.
Oldys, H., '16, 18.
Pangburn, C. H., '15, 237.
Paul, L. H., '19, 285.
Pennock, C. J., '12, 238–239.
Perkins, A. E., '19, 589, '20, 598.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 54.
Raynor, H. M., '19, 421.
Rogers, C. H., '18, 218.
Sawyer, E. J., '17, 88.
Scudder, H., '15, 465–468.
Smith, F. C., '19, 573.
Stone, C. F., '20, 466–467.
Thayer, G. H., '17, 345.
Thurston, H., '11, 276, '12, 105.
Thurston, H., and Boyle, H. S., '13, 542–545.
Townsend, C. W., '17, 160–163.
Ward, F. H., '16, 325.
Weber, J. A., '12, 100, '15, 495.
Wright, A. H., '14, 464–466, '15, 68–70, '19, 574, 580–581, '20, 302.
Wright, H. W., '17, 169–170.

New York Zoological Society.
[South American station], '16, 234.
Twenty-third annual report, 1918 (rev.), '19, 607.

New Zealand.
Mathews, G. M., '15, 116.
Nichols, J. T., and Murphy, R. C., '14, 527–528.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 52.
Stone, W., '16, 429.

ngamii (Pycnonotus), see Pycnonotus.
nicaraguensis (Megaquiscalus), see Megaquiscalus.

Nichols, John Bruce, and **Parkin,** Thomas.
Three birds new to the British list (rev.), '17, 362.

Nichols, John Treadwell.
Notes on Recognition Marks in Certain Species of Birds, '12, 44–48.
Notes on Offshore Birds, '13, 505–511.
Brown Pelican Regular off North Carolina, '14, 100.
An Undescribed Galapagos Race of *Oceanodroma castro*, '14, 388–390.
An Egret on Long Island, '14, 398.
Spotted Sandpiper and Water, '15, 368.
Limicolae at Porto Rico in July, '16, 320–321.
On primarily unadaptive variants (rev.), '17, 107.
Man-o'-War-bird, etc., on the North Carolina Coast, '17, 476.
Concerning Brewster's Warbler, '18, 82.
see Murphy, R. C., 'a study of the Atlantic *Oceanites*' (rev.), '18, 364–365.
An aspect of the relation between abundance, migration and range in birds (rev.), '18, 498.
Problems Suggested by the Nests of Warblers of the Genus *Dendroica*, '19, 225–228.
Limicoline Voices, '20, 519–540.

Nichols, J. T., and **Griscom,** L.
Early European Widgeon on Long Island, '16, 75–76.
Orange-crowned Warbler (*Vermivora celata celata*) in North Carolina, '16, 78.
see also Griscom and Nichols.

Nichols, J. T., and **Harper,** F.
Field Notes on Some Long Island Shore Birds, '16, 237–255.

Nichols, J. T., **Johnson,** J. M., and **Griscom,** L.
see Johnson, Nichols, and Griscom.

Nichols, J. T., and **Mowbray,** Louis Leon.
Two New Forms of Petrels from the Bermudas, '16, 194–195.

Nichols, J. T., and **Murphy,** R. C.
A Review of the Genus Phoebetria, '14, 526–534.

Nichols, J. T., **Murphy,** R. C., and **Griscom,** L.
Notes on Long Island Birds, '17, 434–444.

Nichols, J. T., and **Rogers,** C. H.
Marbled Godwit on Long Island, N. Y. '20, 581.

nicobariensis (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.

Nicoll, Michael John, 1880–1925.
Hand list of the birds of Egypt (rev.), '20, 481.

Nicoll, M. J., and **Flower,** S. S.
see Flower and Nicoll.

nicolli (Ammoperdix), see Ammoperdix.
—— (Fregata), see Fregata.

Nidification.
Allen, F. H., '16, 53–56.
Bicknell, E. P., '19, 284.
Bowdish, B. S., and Philipp, P. B., '16, 1–8.
Bowles, J. H., '17, 422–427.
Burtch, V., '17, 319–321.
Cameron, E. S., '13, 167–176, '14, 159–167.

De Meritte, E., '20, 138–140.
Dixon, J., '18, 387–404.
DuBois, A. D., '11, 469–471, '19, 170–180.
Gunthorp, H., '19, 492–496.
Harlow, R. C., '13, 269, '18, 18–29.
Holt, E. G., '20, 103–104.
Jensen, J. K., '18, 83–84.
Kennard, F. H., '20, 412–422.
Lincoln, F. C., '16, 41–42.
Merriam, H. F., '17, 410–413.
Moore, R. T., '12, 210–223.
Mousley, H., '16, 281–286, '17, 187–191, 381–393, '18, 33–36, '19, 472–486.
Nichols, J. T., '19, 225–228.
Philipp, P. B., and Bowdish, B. S., '17, 265–275, '19, 36–45.
Richards, V. F., '19, 349–350.
Saunders, A. A., '11, 323–329.
Simmons, G. F., '15, 317–331.
Thayer, J. E., '11, 153–155.
Tyler, W. M., '14, 50–62.
Wayne, A. T., '19, 489–492.
Wright, H. W., '19, 355–367, '20, 138.
niediecki (Estrilda), see Estrilda.
niger (Anas), see Oidemia fusca.
—— (Cuculus), see Eudynamys orientalis.
—— (Geranospizias), see Geranospiza.
—— (Haematopus), see Haematopus.
—— (Ibis), see Geronticus calvus.
—— (Oriolus), see Euphagus carolinus.
—— (Platypsaris), see Platypsaris.
—— (Platyurus), see Scytalopus.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
nigerrimus (Nesopsar), see Nesopsar.
Nighthawk, see Chordeiles virginianus.
Florida, see Chordeiles chapmani.
Pacific, see Chordeiles hesperis.
San Lucas, see Chordeiles inferior.
Sennett's, see Chordeiles sennetti.
Texas, see Chordeiles texensis.
Western, see Chordeiles henryi.
Nightingale, see Luscinia megarhyncha.
Greater Kamchatkan, see Calliope camtschatkensis.
Night-jar, see Caprimulgus meridionalis.
Carolina, see Antrostomus vociferus.
Egyptian, see Caprimulgus aegypticus.
Long-tailed, see Scotornis climacurus.
Owlet, see Aegotheles novae-hollandiae.
Standard-winged, see Macrodipteryx longipennis.
nigra (Anas), see Anas.
—— (Ciconia), see Ciconia.
—— (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
—— (Hirundo), see Cypseloides borealis.
—— (Lalage), see Lalage.
—— (Monasa), see Monasa atra.
—— (Oidemia), see Oidemia.
—— (Rynchops), see Rynchops.
—— (Ruticilla), see Phoenicurus gibraltariensis.
—— (Terpsiphone), see Terpsiphone.
nigrescens (Caprimulgus), see Nyctipolus.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Nyctipolus), see Nyctipolus.
—— (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
—— (Thryospiza), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
nigricans (Branta), see Branta.
—— (Muscicapa), see Sayornis.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
—— (Sayornis), see Sayornis.
—— (Serpophaga), see Serpophaga.
—— (Tyrannula), see Sayornis.
nigricapillus (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
nigricauda (Laniarius), see Laniarius.
nigriceps (Pitylus), see Pitylus.
nigricollis (Colymbus), see C. californicus.
—— (Podiceps), see Colymbus.
nigricrissa (Piaya), see Piaya.
nigricristatus (Spizitornis), see Spizitornis.
nigrifrons (Aethomyias), see Aethomyias.
—— (Penelope), see Penelope.
nigrigula (Hypocnemis), see Hypocnemis.
nigrilora (Compsothlypis), see Compsothlypis.
nigrilore (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
nigripes (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
—— (Phoebastria), see Diomedea.
nigrirostris (Columba), see Columba.
Nigrita, '17, 347.
nigriviridis (Calospiza), see Tangara.
nigrogularis (Eupsychortyx), see Colinus.
—— (Neomorphus), see Neomorphus.
—— (Ortyx), see Colinus.
nigro-orbilatis (Poecilodryas), see Poecilodryas.
nigrostriata (Myospiza), see Myospiza.
nigroviridis (Tangara), see Tangara nigriviridis.
nilotica (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
—— (Gelochelidon), see Gelochelidon.
niloticus (Lanius), see Lanius.
—— (Passer), see Passer.
Niltava denotata, *China*, '14, 412.
Ninox meeki, *Australia*, '14, 426.
nipalensis (Treron), see T. curvirostra.
nisoria (Sylvia), see Sylvia.
Nisus, see Accipiter.
nisus (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
nitens (Collocalia), see Collocalia.
—— (Quiscala), see Quiscalus quiscula.
nitidissima (Alectroenas), see Alectroenas.
nitidus (Phalaenoptilus), see Phalaenoptilus.
nivalis (Chen), see Chen.
—— (Fringilla), see Plectrophenax.

—— (Plectrophenax), see Plectrophenax.
nivea (Ampelis), see Vavasouria nivea.
—— (Pagodroma), see Pagodroma.
—— (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
niveiventris (Rhipidura), see Rhipidura.
nivosa (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.
nivosus (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
—— (Leucopolius), see Charadrius.
nobilis (Gallinago), see Gallinago.
—— (Gracula), see Moho.
—— (Trachyphonus), see Trachyphonus.
Noble, Gladwyn Kingsley.
American Egret (*Herodias egretta*) at Martha's Vineyard, Mass. '14, 100.
Turkey Vulture (*Cathartes aura septentrionalis*) at Martha's Vineyard, Mass. '14, 101.
Kildeer Plover at Cambridge, Mass. '14, 101.
The resident birds of Guadeloupe (rev.), '17, 94–95.
Notes on the avifauna of Newfoundland (rev.), '19, 438.
Noble, G. K., and Bangs, O.
see Bangs and Noble.
Noble, Heatley.
Supposed breeding of the Barnacle Goose in Iceland (rev.), '17, 235.
noctipetens (Asio), see Asio.
noctitherus (Setochalcis), see Setochalcis.
noctua (Carine), see Carine.
Noddy, see Anous stolidus.
Nomenclature.
Allen, J. A., '12, 133–135.
Bangs, O., and Penard, T. E., '20, 300–301.
Brewster, W., '18, 228.
Cory, C. B., '19, 88–89.
Dwight, J., '19, 542–546.
Iredale, T., '20, 344–345.
Mathews, G. M., '12, 131–133, '13, 92–95, '14, 86–91, '20, 180–181, 505–507.
Mathews, G. M., and Iredale, T., '19, 114.
Miller, W. D. W., '14, 101–102, 399–400, '15, 234–236, '18, 352–353, '19, 110, '20, 422–429.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 191–196, 198–205, 321–329, 465–470, 471–475, '18, 62–65, 185–187, 463–467, 476, '19, 81–85, 115, 266–273, 276, 277, 278–279, 282–283, 283, 286–287, 406–408, 417, 418, 420–421, 562, 567–568, 569, 575–576, '20, 274–285, 294–295, 302–303, 451–452, 454–455.
Penard, T. E., '19, 217–225, 569–570.
Richmond, C. W., '17, 88–89.
Stone, W., '12, 205–208, '15, 387–388, '18, 507–509.
Wetmore, A., '19, 196–197.
Nomenclature, Popular, see Names of Birds, Popular.
Nomonyx, '16, 280, '17, 228.
Nonnula duidae, *Venez.* '14, 408.
Nonpareil, see Passerina ciris.
noomei (Andropadus), see Andropadus.
nordmanni (Lamprocolius), see Lamprocolius.
normantoni (Ducorpsius), see Ducorpsius.
Norris, Joseph Parker, 1847–1916.
Obituary, '16, 355–356.
norrisae (Sylvia), see Sylvia.
North, Alfred John, 1855–1917.
The birds of Coolabah and Brewarrina, north-western New South Wales (rev.), '17, 236.
Obituary, '17, 510–511.
North Carolina.
Brimley, C. S., '17, 296–308.
Brimley, H. H., '12, 531, 538.
Bruner, S. C., and Field, A. L., '12, 368–377.
Coale, H. K., '15, 83–90.
Fleisher, E., '20, 565–572.
Fuertes, L. A., '15, 367.
Herrick, H., '16, 198.
Johnson, J. M., Nichols, J. T., and Griscom, L., '17, 219–220.
Kalm, P., '11, 58.
Kobbé, F. W., '12, 108.
McAtee, W. L., '12, 231–232, '13, 601.
Nichols, J. T., '13, 506–509, '14, 100, '17, 476.
Nichols, J. T., and Griscom, L., '16, 78.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185.
Pearson, T. G., '19, 566.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 533–534, '13, 199, 578, '15, 204–207, '20, 289.
Stone, H. F., '20, 130.
Thayer, J. E., '11, 255.
Wayne, A. T., '12, 103–104, '13, 429, '14, 542.
Weston, F. M., '13, 418–421.
Wright, A. H., '11, 434–437, '12, 346–354, '14, 468, '15, 78, 207–211.
Wright, H. W., '17, 21.
North Dakota.
Coale, H. K., '15, 90.
Jensen, J. K., '16, 436, '18, 83, 344–349.
Mousley, H., '18, 237.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 227, 350, '20, 132, 136, 463.
Shufeldt, R. W., '12, 539–540.
Wayne, A. T., '13, 274.
Wright, A. H., '11, 448.
northi (Calyptorhynchus), see Calyptorhynchus.
Northiella, '17, 511.
zanda, *misc.* '14, 428.
Northipsitta, '17, 511.
Northrop, John Isaiah, 1861–1891.
A naturalist in the Bahamas (rev.), '11, 126.
northropi (Icterus), see Icterus.
Norton, Arthur Herbert.
A Second European Teal (*Nettion crecca*) in Maine, '11, 255.

A Recent Turkey Vulture (*Cathartes aura septentrionalis*) in Maine, and revision of earlier records, '11, 263–264.
The Dovekie in Maine in Summer, '11, 481.
The Pintail Duck (*Dafila acuta*) in Winter near Portland, Maine, '12, 235–236.
Early Occurrence of the White-rumped Sandpiper (*Pisobia fuscicollis*) in Maine, '12, 536–537.
Birds New or Rare to the Fauna of Maine, '13, 574–576.
Notes on Some Maine Birds, '16, 376–383.
Type of the Large-billed Puffin, '17, 205–206.
The Evening Grosbeak (*Hesperiphona vespertina*) in Maine, with Remarks on its Distribution, '18, 170–181.
The Ivory Gull (*Pagophila alba*) at Portland, Maine, '18, 220–221.
The Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*) at Portland, Maine, '18, 224.
Norway.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 458.
Townsend, C. W., '14, 16–20.
notabilis (Antrostomus), see Antrostomus.
—— (Nestor), see Nestor.
—— (Seiurus), see Seiurus.
notata (Chrysoptilus), see Chrysoptilus.
notatus (Spinus), see Spinus.
Nothocercus salvadorii, *Ecuador*, '14, 276.
venezuelensis, *Venez.* '13, 449.
Nothoprocta ambigua, *Peru*, '15, 374.
Nothorchilus, '19, 312.
notia (Phaeochroa), see Bombornis.
Notioenas, '15, 529.
notkensis (Sphyrapicus), see Sphyrapicus.
Notodela sumatrana, *Sumatra*, '20, 153.
nova (Chlamydera), see Chlamydera.
novae-guineae (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
—— (Cinnyris), see Toxorhamphus.
novae-hollandiae (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
—— (Cereopsis), see Cereopsis.
—— (Eudyptula), see Eudyptula.
—— (Scaeophaethon), see Scaeophaethon.
novaeseelandiae (Marila), see Marila.
Nova Scotia.
Bangs, O., '12, 378–379.
Blake, S. F., '16, 327.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 252–261.
Gross, A. O., '12, 52.
Lewis, H. F., '14, 537–538, '19, 205–217, 422–423, '20, 581–582, 583–584, 587–589, 591–592.
Palmer, T. S., '12, 532.
Thayer, J. E., '15, 368.
Townsend, C. W., '12, 294, '14, 14–21, '17, 161–163, '20, 582–583, 596–597.
Wright, A. H., '11, 349.
noveboracensis (Coturnicops), see Coturnicops.
—— (Ortygometra), see Coturnicops.
—— (Seiurus), see Seiurus.
novimexicana (Anas), see Anas.
novus (Machaerirhynchus), see Machaerirhynchus.
nubicus (Lanius), see Lanius.
—— (Merops), see Merops.
nuchalis (Nystalus), see Nystalus.
—— (Sphyrapicus), see Sphyrapicus.
Nucifraga cariocatactes, *mig.* '14, 133.
columbiana ([a]Clarke's Nutcracker, Clarke's Crow), *B. C.* '17, 43, '19, 72–73; *Colo.* '11, 314, '14, 312, 320, '16, 294[a], 306–307, '20, 297[a]; *Idaho*, '15, 371; *Ill.* '11, 266; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 30[a], 40; *N. M.* '11, 221[a], '12, 333; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 13; *Wash.* '18, 149; *Wyo.* '14, 547.—*fd.* '19, 72; *hbt.* '19, 72; *nst.* '19, 72; *plm.* '14, 320, '19, 72.
hemispila, *India*, '20, 325.
macrorhynchos (Siberian Nutcracker), *Bavaria*, '13, 463.
nudicollis (Casmorhinchos), see Casmarinchos.
nudipes (Gymnasio), see Gymnasio.
nuerensis (Calamocichla), see Calamocichla.
nugax (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Numeninae, '20, 335, 443.
Numenius, '12, 134, '13, 93, '18, 119, '20, 443, '19, 596.
americanus ([a]Long-billed Curlew, [b]longirostris), *Alta.* '19, 13, 265[b]; *Ariz.* '18, 190; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Calif.* '18, 190; *Colo.* '18, 190; *Fla.* '18, 190; *Ga.* '18, 190; *Idaho*, '18, 190; *Ill.* '18, 190, 351; *Ia.* '18, 190; *Kans.* '12, 40, '18, 190; *L. C.* '18, 191; *Mass.* '11, 119, '13, 24, '18, 190; *Mex.* '11, 74, '18, 191; *Mich.* '18, 189, 350; *Mo.* '18, 190; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 35, '14, 203[a]; *Nev.* '18, 190; *N. J.* '18, 190; *N. M.* '18, 190; *N. Y.* '18, 190; *S. C.* '18, 190, 439; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 10, '18, 190; *Tex.* '11, 205, '15, 321, '18, 190; *Utah*, '18, 191; *Va.* '18, 191; *Wash.* '18, 43, 331; *Wis.* '18, 337; *Wyo.* '18, 191.—*g. dist.* '18, 188–191; *hbt.* '15, 321, '18, 43; *meas.* '18, 188; *nst.* '18, 43.
arquatus ([a]Curlew, European Curlew, English Curlew, [b]arquata), *Engl.* '13, 459[a], '19, 310[a]; *Greenl.* '18, 205; *Italy*, '12, 181, 181[a]; *Scotl.* '16, 93.—*plm.* '19, 310[a]; *syn.* '17, 106[a], 421[b], '18, 205.
borealis ([a]Eskimo Curlew, [b]Phaeopus, [c]Mesoscolopax), *Alas.* '20, 253; *Bermuda*, '14, 426; *Labr.* '11, 518, '13, 10, '16, 165; *Mass.* '13, 24, 581, '16, 434;

Nebr. '15, 380[a]; *N. Y.* '11, 110, '15, 226, '16, 238[a]; *Que.* '13, 4; *Wis.* '11, 276, '12, 398, '13, 269.—*meas.* '13, 270[a]; *mig.* '15, 447; *syn.* '13, 444, '18, 205[b], '20, 279[c]; *misc.* '11, 128, '15, 380[a], 518[a], '16, 199[a], '17, 135.

hudsonicus ([a]Hudsonian Curlew, Jack Curlew, [b]Phaeopus), *Alas.* '15, 302, '17, 155[a], '20, 253[a]; *Alta.* '19, 13[a]; *Kans.* '12, 40; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Me.* '13, 270; *Mass.* '13, 24, '16, 199[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 270, 542, '17, 436, 441; *N. C.* '20, 569; *Panama*, '13, 426; *Que.* '13, 3[a]; *S. C.* '18, 438; *Wash.* '15, 464–465, '18, 330[a], 331.—*descr.* '13, 270; *fd.* '13, 3; *hbt.* '13, 426; *meas.* '13, 270; *note*, '20, 531–533[a], 536[a], 540[a]; *syn.* '13, 444, '18, 205[b]; *misc.* '13, 299.

occidentalis, *Alta.* '18, 193; *Ariz.* '18, 194; *B. C.* '18, 193; *Calif.* '18, 194; *Colo.* '18, 194; *Fla.* '18, 194; *Ga.* '18, 194; *Ia.* '18, 194; *Jamaica*, '18, 193, 195; *La.* '18, 194; *L. C.* '18, 195; *Mex.* '18, 195; *Mo.* '18, 194; *Mont.* '18, 194; *Nebr.* '18, 194; *N. M.* '18, 192, 194, '19, 268; *N. Y.* '18, 194; *Ore.* '18, 192, 194; *R. I.* '18, 194; *S. C.* '18, 194; *Sask.* '18, 193; *S. D.* '18, 194; *Tex.* '18, 194–195; *Utah*, '18, 195; *Wash.* '18, 195; *Wyo.* '18, 195.—*descr.* '18, 191; *g. dist.* '18, 191, '19, 268; *meas.* '18, 192; *syn.* '18, 268; *misc.* '19, 596.

parvus, *Mex.* '11, 75.

phaeopus ([a]Whimbrel, [b]Phaeopus, [c]Scolopax), *Mex.* '11, 75; *N. Y.* '15, 226.—*syn.* '18, 205[b], 205[c]; *misc.* '12, 558.

tahitiensis ([a]Bristle-thighed Curlew, [b]Phaeopus), *Alas.* '20, 253.—*misc.* '12, 424, '18, 205[b].

tenuirostris, *misc.* '13, 444, '17, 105.

variegatus, *Siberia*, '16, 45.—*fd.* '13, 294; *misc.* '12, 424.

Numida (Guinea, Guinea Hen, Guinea Fowl, Common Guinea Fowl, Ginny-hen), *misc.* '13, 126, '14, 133, 281, 343, 380, '17, 176, 179, '18, 117, 118.

baringoensis, *Africa*, '14, 558.

damarensis, *Africa*, '18, 102.

galeata, *syn.* '19, 613.

meleagris ([a]Helmeted Guinea Fowl, [b]Phasianus), *Africa*, '14, 153, '19, 613; *Trinidad Islet*, '15, 333, 342.—*hbt.* '14, 153; *syn.* '19, 613[b].

nunciola (Muscicapa), see Sayornis phoebe.

nupera (Tangara), see Tangara.

nupta (Stegmatops), see Stigmatops.

Nutcracker, Clarke's, see Nucifraga columbiana.

Siberian, see Nucifraga macrorhynchos.

Nuthatch, Brown-headed, see Sitta pusilla.

Florida White-breasted, see Sitta atkinsi.

Least, see Sitta pusilla.

Pygmy, see Sitta pygmaea.

Red-bellied, see Sitta canadensis.

Red-breasted, see Sitta canadensis.

Rocky Mountain, see Sitta nelsoni.

Slender-billed, see Sitta aculeata.

White-breasted, see Sitta carolinensis.

White-naped, see Sitta leuconucha.

Nuttall Ornithological Club.

[Publication of supplement to "Birds of Essex County"], '19, 158.

Memorial adopted at death of William Brewster, '20, 27–28.

[Annual meeting], '20, 185.

Nuttall, Thomas, 1786–1859.

[Personal appearance], '17, 282.

nuttalli (Phalaenoptilus), see Phalaenoptilus.

—— (Pica), see Pica.

—— (Zonotrichia), see Zonotrichia.

Nuttallornis borealis ([a]Olive-sided Flycatcher), *Ala.* '17, 456; *Alta.* '19, 251, '20, 305[a]; *B. C.* '17, 40, 42; *Colo.* '11, 313, '14, 318, '16, 303, '20, 68; *La.* '15, 19; *Me.* '13, 234; *Md.* '14, 548; *Mex.* '11, 78; *Minn.* '20, 546; *Mont.* '11, 38, '16, 204; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 267, '19, 41, 44; *N. H.* '13, 527, 532, 533[a], 537; *N. Y.* '20, 466; *Ont.* '20, 435; *Pa.* '18, 28; *Que.* '13, 7, '17, 136[a], '19, 472[a], 478[a], 479[a], 485[a]; *R. I.* '13, 554; *S. D.* '11, 12, '13, 569; *Tex.* '11, 211, '16, 189; *Va.* '13, 595[a]; *Wash.* '16, 365, '18, 51; *W. Va.* '14, 545.—*hbt.* '16, 365, '19, 478[a], 485[a]; *mig.* '19, 44[a], '20, 435; *nst.* '19, 41; *note*, '12, 324[a], '13, 234, 527[a], 532[a], 533[a], 537[a], '19, 485[a], '20, 466; *misc.* '12, 121[a], '13, 250[a].

nuttingi (Leptotila), see Leptotila.

nyasae (Erythrocercus), see Erythrocercus.

Nyctala, '18, 121, '20, 447, 449.

Nyctalus, '20, 447.

Nyctanassa violacea ([a]Yellow-crowned Night Heron), *Ala.* '14, 217–218; *Colo.* '14, 535, '15, 97[a]; *Fla.* '11, 396[a], '13, 243, '15, 158[a], 165[a], '19, 398; *Ga.* '13, 493; *Ill.* '18, 477; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Mex.* '11, 72, '13, 370; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *Pa.* '15, 236; *P. R.* '16, 409–410; *S. C.* '18, 438; *Tex.* '12, 254.—*descr.* '18, 438; *nst.* '14, 217.

Nyctea, '18, 121.

nyctea ([a]Snowy Owl, [b]Strix wapacuthu), *Alas.* '17, 156[a], 409; *Alta.* '19, 265; *B. C.* '17, 40; *Ill.* '19, 519; *Ia.* '14, 77; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Labr.* '16, 165; *Me.*

'18, 299; *Mass.* '13, 25, '17, 93; *Mich.* '19, 569; *Mont.* '11, 37; *N. J.* '11, 266; *N. Y.* '15, 228[a], '17, 436[a], '19, 285, 285[a]; *Ont.* '13, 228; *Que.* '18, 298, 309[a]; *S. D.* '12, 110, '13, 568; *Va.* '14, 247; *Wash.* '17, 213, '18, 47.—*anat.* '14, 247; *fd.* '17, 409, '18, 372[a]; *hbt.* '19, 285; *mig.* '19, 569; *syn.* '17, 469–470[b], 469–470; *misc.* '12, 120[a], 157[a].

nycthemerus (Euplocamus), see Gennaeus.

Nyctibiidae, '14, 406, '18, 449.

Nyctibius, '19, 135.

abbotti, *misc.* '17, 493.

cornutus, *Peru,* '18, 449.

Nycticorax ([a]Night Heron), *Africa,* '14, 154[a], '18, 120.

caledonicus, *misc.* '16, 98.

falklandicus, *Falkland Is.* '15, 125.

naevius ([a]Black-crowned Night Heron, Night Heron, Red Eye or Spotted Heron, [b]Ardea nycticorax), *Ala.* '14, 217; *Colo.* '16, 298, '20, 64; *Fla.* '13, 243, 251[a], '15, 3[a], 4[a], 159[a], 165[a]; *Ga.* '13, 503, '18, 284[a]; *Ill.* '13, 237, '19, 515; *Ia.* '14, 75; *Kans.* '12, 42; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Mass.* '11, 482[a], '14, 100[a], 238[a], '15, 424–441; *N. B.* '19, 37; *N. J.* '18, 21; *N. M.* '20, 226[a], 394; *N. Y.* '20, 449–450[a]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a], '20, 567[a], 568; *Panama,* '13, 424–425; *Pa.* '13, 330[b], 336, '18, 21, '20, 156[a]; *Que.* '18, 85, 297, 308[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 563[a], 565; *Tex.* '11, 204; *Va.* '12, 513, 529[a]; *Wash.* '11, 170–171.—*descr.* '18, 297, '20, 394; *fd.* '13, 64[a], '15, 424–441, '18, 475[a], '19, 101, '20, 226, 394; *hbt.* '12, 286, '15, 424–441, '20, 226, 394, 449; *meas.* '18, 284; *mig.* '13, 336; *nst.* '14, 217, '15, 424–441, '16, 82, '18, 21, '19, 515, '20, 449; *misc.* '11, 96, 483, '13, 250, '20, 148.

Nyctidromus albicollis, *Peru,* '18, 450.

merrilli (Merrill's Parauque), *Mex.* '11, 77.

obscurus, *Peru,* '15, 374, '18, 450.

yucatanensis, *Mex.* '13, 373.

Nyctipolus cearae, *misc.* '17, 227.

nigrescens ([b]Caprimulgus), *Brit. Guiana,* '19, 222; *Braz.* '19, 222[b].—*nst.* '19, 222.

Nyctiprogne, '14, 413.

Nye, Harriet Augusta.

The Sapsucker Wintering in Central Maine, '18, 353–354.

Nymphicus uveaensis, *New Caledonia,* '14, 280.

Nyroca, '11, 497, '12, 132, 409, '13, 287, '17, 370, '18, 120, '19, 461–462, '20, 284.

nyroca (Marila), see Marila.

—— (Nyroca), see Marila.

Nystalus nuchalis, *Braz.* '20, 316.

O

oahuensis (Arenaria), see Arenaria.

—— (Tringa), see Arenaria.

Oatbird, see Dolichonyx oryzivorus.

oatesi (Siva), see Siva.

Oberholser, Harry Church.

A monograph of the Flycatcher genera Hypothymis and Cyanonympha (rev.), '11, 374.

A revision of the forms of the Ladder-backed Woodpecker (*Dryobates scalaris* [Wagler]) (rev.), '11, 500.

A revision of the forms of the Hairy Woodpecker (*Dryobates villosus* [Linnaeus]) (rev.), '11, 500–501.

A revision of the forms of the Edible-Nest Swiftlet, *Callocalia fuciphaga* (Thunberg) (rev.), '12, 411.

A revision of the subspecies of the Green Heron (*Butorides virescens* [Linn.]) (rev.), '13, 122–123.

Descriptions of one hundred and four new species and subspecies of birds from the Barussan Islands and Sumatra (rev.), '13, 123.

A revision of the forms of the Great Blue Heron, *Ardea herodias* Linnaeus (rev.), '13, 287–288.

A monograph of the genus Chordeiles Swainson, type of a new family of Goatsuckers (rev.), '14, 413.

A review of the subspecies of the Ruddy Kingfisher, *Entomothera coromanda* (Linnaeus) (rev.), '15, 513.

A synopsis of the races of the Long-tailed Goatsucker, *Caprimulgus macrurus* Horsfield (rev.), '15, 513.

Critical notes on the subspecies of the Spotted Owl, *Strix occidentalis* (Xantus) (rev.), '15, 513.

A synopsis of the races of the Crested Tern, *Thalasseus bergii* (Lichtenstein) (rev.), '16, 210–211.

Critical Notes on the Eastern Subspecies of *Sitta carolinensis* Latham, '17, 181–187.

Notes on North American Birds, I, '17, 191–196.

Second Annual List of Proposed Changes in the A. O. U. Check-List of North American Birds, '17, 198–205. [For first List, see Stone, W., '16, 425–431.]

The birds of Bawean Island, Java Sea (rev.), '17, 227.

Notes on North American Birds, II, '17, 321–329.

A Synopsis of the Races of *Bombycilla garrula* (Linnaeus), '17, 330–333.

Notes on North American Birds, III, '17, 465–470.

Notes on the Genus Puffinus Brisson, '17, 471–475.

A Revision of the Races of *Toxostoma rediviyum* (Gambel), '18, 52–61.

Notes on North American Birds, IV, '18, 62–65.

The birds of the Anamba Islands (rev.), '18, 95.

Birds collected by Dr. W. L. Abbott in various islands in the Java Sea (rev.), '18, 95.

A review of the subspecies of the Leach Petrel, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* (Vieillot) (rev.), '18, 95.

Notes on North American Birds, V, '18, 185–187.

Notes on the Subspecies of *Numenius americanus* Bechstein, '18, 188–195.

Third Annual List of Proposed Changes in the A. O. U. Check-List of North American Birds, '18, 200–217.

Solitary Sandpiper (*Tringa solitaria solitaria*) in New Mexico, '18, 223.

Philadelphia Vireo (*Vireosylva philadelphia*) in North Dakota in Summer, '18, 227.

Prothonotary Warbler (*Protonotaria citrea*) in New Jersey, '18, 227–228.

Larus nelsoni, in Juvenal Plumage, from the Hawaiian Islands, '18, 349–350.

Anas rubripes rubripes in North Dakota, '18, 350.

Numenius americanus americanus not a Breeding Bird of Michigan, '18, 350–351.

Junco aikeni in New Mexico, '18, 357.

The Great Plains waterfowl breeding grounds and their protection (rev.), '18, 371.

Notes on North American Birds, VI, '18, 463–467.

The Subspecies of *Larus hyperboreus* Gunnerus, '18, 467–474.

The Specific Name of the Glossy Ibis, '18, 476.

Cinnamon Teal (*Querquedula cyanoptera*) in North Dakota, '18, 476.

Picoides arcticus in Florida, '18, 479.

The Range and Status of *Aphelocoma californica hypoleuca* Ridgway, '18, 480–481.

The Northernmost Record of *Icterus parisorum*, '18, 481–482.

Russet-backed Thrush (*Hylocichla ustulata ustulata*) in New Mexico, '18, 483.

Description of a New Subspecies of *Piranga hepatica* Swainson, '19, 74–80.

Notes on North American Birds, VII, '19, 81–85.

Zamelodia versus Hedymeles, '19, 115.

Fourth Annual List of Proposed Changes in the A. O. U. Check-List of North American Birds, '19, 266–273.

Procellariidae versus Hydrobatidae, '19, 276.

Larus canus brachyrhynchus in Wyoming, '19, 276–277.

Polysticta Eyton versus *Stellaria* Bonaparte, '19, 277.

Heteractitis versus *Heteroscelus*, '19, 278–279.

The Proper Generic Name of the Ruff, '19, 278.

The Status of *Charadrius rubricollis* Gmelin, '19, 279.

Thrasaetos versus *Harpia*, '19, 282.

The Status of the Generic Name *Archibuteo*, '19, 282–283.

The Proper Name for the Texas Barred Owl, '19, 283.

The Status of the Genus *Hypocentor* Cabanis, '19, 286–287.

Mutanda ornithologica, V (rev.), '19, 303.

Notes on North American Birds, VIII, '19, 406–408.

The Geographic Races of *Hedymeles melanocephalus* Swainson, '19, 408–416.

The Generic Name of the Gannets, '19, 417.

Megalestris versus Catharacta, '19, 418.

Polysticta versus Stellaria—a Correction, '19, 418.

The Status of the Genus *Archibuteo*, '19, 420–421.

The Range of the Short-tailed Mountain Chickadee (*Penthestes gambeli abbreviatus* Grinnell), '19, 424.

Notes on the Races of *Quiscalus quiscalus* [*quiscula*] (Linnaeus), '19, 549–555.

Notes on North American Birds, IX, '19, 556–559.

Exanthemops Elliot an Excellent Genus, '19, 562.

Tachytriorchis, the Generic Name for the White-tailed Hawk, '19, 567–568.

Buteonidae versus Accipiteridae, '19, 569.

Piranga erythromelas versus *Piranga olivacea*, '19, 575–576.

Notes on the Wrens of the Genus Nannus Billberg (rev.), '19, 600.

The birds of the Tambelan Islands, South China Sea (rev.), '19, 600.
Notes on birds collected by Dr. W. L. Abbott on Pulo Taya, Berhala Strait, southeastern Sumatra (rev.), '19, 600.
A revision of the subspecies of the White-collared Kingfisher, *Sauropatis chloris* (Boddaert) (rev.), '19, 600.
Notes on W. L. Abbott's second collection of birds from Simalur Island, western Sumatra (rev.), '19, 600.
The races of the Nicobar Megapode, Megapodius nicobariensis Blyth (rev.), '19, 601.
The Hawk Owl in North Dakota, '20, 132.
Empidonax griseus in Nevada, '20, 133.
Lanius ludovicianus migrans in North Dakota, '20, 136.
The status of Larus hyperboreus barrovianus Ridgway (rev.), '20, 166.
Fifth Annual List of Proposed Changes in the A. O. U. Check-List of North American Birds, '20, 274–285.
Aeronautes melanoleucus (Baird) versus *Aeronautes saxatalis* (Woodhouse), '20, 294–295.
A New Name for *Phaeochroa* Gould, '20, 295.
Elminia Bonaparte Preoccupied, '20, 302.
Toxostoma crissalis versus *Toxostoma dorsalis*, '20, 303.
Tringa Auct. versus Calidris Anon. '20, 451–452.
A New Name for Anairetes Reichenbach, '20, 453.
Note on the Generic Names Schiffornis Bonaparte and Scotothorus Oberholser, '20, 454–455.
Penthestes hudsonicus hudsonicus in North Dakota, '20, 463.

Oberholser, H. C., and **McAtee**, W. L. Waterfowl and their food plants in the Sandhill region of Nebraska (rev.), '20, 476.

oberholseri (Callocalia), see Collocalia.
—— (Hypothymis), see Hypothymis.
—— (Pseudocolaptes), see Pseudocolaptes.
—— (Zoonava), see Zoonava.

Oberholseria ([b]Oreospiza), '16, 92, 92[b], '20, 444, 444[b].
chlorura ([a]Green-tailed Towhee, [b]Oreospiza, [c]Fringilla), *Colo.* '11, 316[b], '14, 311[b], 327[b], '16, 297[a], 311–312[b], '20, 73; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 44[b]; *N. M.* '12, 335[b], '20, 407; *Tex.* '12, 255[b].—*hbt.* '20, 407; *mig.* '14, 327[b]; *nst.* '14, 327[b], '16, 311[b], '20, 407; *song*, '14, 327[b]; *syn.* '20, 444, 444[c]; *misc.* '17, 360[a], '15, 123[a], '16, 92[c].

oberländeri (Geocichla), see Geocichla.
obidensis (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.
obiensis (Stoparola), see Stoparola.
oblita (Pitta), see Pitta.
obscura (Anas), see Anas tristis.
—— (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.
—— (Coereba), see Coereba.
—— (Locustella), see Locustella.
—— (Prunella), see Prunella.
obscurior (Lalage), see Lalage.
obscurus (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
—— (Corthylio), see Regulus.
—— (Dendragapus), see Dendragapus.
—— (Erythropus), see E. transriphaeus.
—— (Hemipus), see H. hirundinaceus.
—— (Molothrus), see Molothrus.
—— (Nyctidromus), see Nyctidromus.
—— (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
—— (Regulus), see Regulus.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
—— (Vireo), see Vireo.
obsoleta (Grallaria), see Grallaria.
obsoletus (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Hierofalco), see Falco.
—— (Salpinctes), see Salpinctes.
—— (Xiphocolaptes), see Xiphocolaptes.
obtectus (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
occidentalis (Aechmophorus), see Aechmophorus.
—— (Andigena), see Andigena.
—— (Ardea), see Ardea.
—— (Arremon), see Arremon.
—— (Bernicla), see Branta.
—— (Branta), see Branta.
—— (Bubo), see Bubo.
—— (Certhia), see Certhia.
—— (Coccyzus), see Coccyzus.
—— (Conopophaga), see Conopophaga.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Molothrus), see Molothrus.
—— (Myadestes), see Myadestes.
—— (Nemospiza), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Numenius), see Numenius.
—— (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Pelecanus), see Pelecanus.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
—— (Pterythius), see Pteruthius.
—— (Salpornis), see Salpornis.
—— (Sialia), see Sialia.
—— (Strix), see Strix.
—— (Sylvia), see Dendroica occidentalis.
—— (Sylvicola), see Dendroica occidentalis.
occidua (Rupornis), see Rupornis.
occipitalis (Chlorophonia), see Chlorophonia.

—— (Falco), see Lophaetus.
occultus (Sylviparus), see Sylviparus.
Oceanites, '14, 446.
chubbi, '12, 550.
couesi, '12, 550.
exasperatus, '12, 550.
oceanicus ([a]Wilson's Petrel, Mother Carey's Chicken, [b]Thalassidroma wilsonii), *Braz.* '15, 46; *Conn.* '17, 462; *D. C.* '18, 85; *Me.* '16, 378; *N. Y.* '13, 506, '17, 438; *N. C.* '12, 538[a]; *Que.* '13, 3; *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 439–457, '15, 171.—*g. dist.* '12, 46[a]; *hbt.* '12, 46[a], '14, 439, 444, '16, 378; *pl.* '14, 444; *note*, '16, 378; *misc.* '18, 364.
Oceanodroma ([b]Cymochorea), '11, 134, 134[b], '17, 467[b], '18, 216[b].
bangsi, *Galap. Is.* '14, 388–390*.—*descr.* '14, 388*; *meas.* '14, 388; *pl.* '14, 388.
beali, *Alas.* '15, 301, '18, 202.—*descr.* '18, 95; *syn.* '15, 301, '18, 202.
beldingi, *L. C.* '18, 95; *Ore.* '15, 301.—*misc.* '18, 106.
castro (Hawaiian Petrel), *Porto Santo I.* '14, 390.—*misc.* '14, 388, '15, 172.
cryptoleucura, *H. I.* (*Sandwich Is.*), '14, 390.
fuliginosa, *H. I.* '16, 51.
furcata ([a]Forked-tailed Petrel, [b]Procellaria), *Alas.* '15, 300, 301[a], 303.—*meas.* '20, 90[a]; *nst.* '15, 300; *pl.* '15, 301; *plm.* '17, 466; *note*, '15, 300; *syn.* '17, 466, 467; *misc.* '11, 134[b].
hornbyi ([a]Hornby's Petrel, [b]Thalassidroma), *plm.* '17, 465; *syn.* '17, 465, 465[b], 467, '18, 202; *misc.* '15, 524, '18, 202.
kaedingi ([a]Kaeding's Petrel), *Alas.* '15, 301, 303; *L. C.* '11, 390; *Ore.* '15, 301.—*descr.* '15, 301; *g. dist.* '18, 95; *meas.* '15, 301; *nst.* '15, 302; *syn.* '16, 430.
leucorhoa ([a]Leach's Petrel, [b]Thalassidroma leachii, [c]Procellaria leucorrhoa, [d]Procellaria leachii, [e]Procellaria leucorhoa, [f]leucorrhoa), *Alas.* '15, 301; *D. C.* '18, 85[b]; *Hawaii*, '15, 301; *Mass.* '13, 21; *N. F.* '12, 45; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a]; *North Atlantic*, '15, 301; *N. S.* '20, 596[a].—*g. dist.* '15, 170–173[a], '16, 196–197; *nst.* '12, 75, '20, 596; *plm.* '17, 466; *syn.* '11, 134[c], 134[d], '17, 466–467, 467[c]; *misc.* '13, 250[a], '14, 388[f], '18, 95.
melania (Black Petrel), *Calif.* '11, 129.—*descr.* '15, 379; *misc.* '15, 379.
owstoni ([b]Cymochorea), *Japan*, '15, 524[b].
socorroensis (Socorro Petrel), *descr.* '15, 379; *syn.* '18, 202; *misc.* '15, 379.
tristrami, *Laysan I.* '19, 440.—*misc.* '12, 412.
ocellata (Agriocharis), see Agriocharis.
—— (Meleagris), see Meleagris.
—— (Sporophila), see S. bouvronides.
Ocelletus, see Regulus.
ochotensis (Locustella), see Locustella.
ochracea (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
—— (Hypocnemis), see Hypocnemis.
—— (Piaya), see Piaya.
—— (Spizella), see Spizella.
ochraceiventris (Leptotila), see Leptotila.
ochraceus (Vireo), see Vireo.
ochro-fulvescens (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
ochrogaster (Philydor), see Philydor.
Ochromela, '13, 307.
ochropus (Helodromas), see Tringa ocrophus.
—— (Totanus), see Tringa ocrophus.
—— (Tringa), see T. ocrophus.
ochropyga (Formicivora), see Drymophila richmondi.
ochrothorectis (Entomothera), see Entomothera.
ochrurus (Phoenicurus), see Phoenicurus.
Ochthodromus ([b]Pagolla, [c]Ochthedromus), '13, 287, 444, 444[b], 444[c], '19, 596, 596[b].
beldingi ([b]Pagolla), *L. C.* '19, 596[b], '20, 279[b]; *Peru*, '20, 279[b].—*g. dist.* '20, 279; *syn.* '19, 596.
cinnamomina ([b]Pagolla), *Colom.* '19, 596[b].
rufinucha (Rufous-naped Plover, [b]Eupoda), *P. R.* '16, 411, '17, 58.
wilsonius ([a]Wilson's Plover, [b]Pagolla wilsonia, [c]wilsonus, [d]Charadrius wilsonia, [e]wilsonianus), *Fla.* '14, 126[a], '19, 400, '20, 537[a]; *Ga.* '12, 392, '19, 385[c]; *Mass.* '11, 518[a]; *N. C.* '20, 569; *Va.* '11, 450.—*nst.* '12, 392, '19, 385; *note*, '20, 537[a], 569; *syn.* '20, 279, 279[b]; *misc.* '13, 444[d], '16, 86[e], '20, 105.
Ocreatus cissiurus, *Peru*, '18, 451.
ocreatus (Falco), see Triorchis lagopus.
ocrophus (Tringa), see Tringa.
ocularis (Chrysothlypis), see Chrysothlypis.
—— (Cryptolopha), see Cryptolopha.
—— (Glareola), see Glareola.
—— (Phrygilus), see Phrygilus.
Ocyalus, '19, 191.
Ocydromus, '19, 607.
odicus (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus.
Odontophorus, '19, 439.
buckleyi, *Ecuador*, '19, 309.
guianensis, *Panama*, '19, 439.
melanonotus, *Ecuador*, '11, 376.
panamensis, *Panama*, '15, 515, '19, 309.—*syn.* '19, 309.
plumbeicollis, *Braz.* '15, 374.
simonsi, *Boliv.* '19, 309.

Odontorchilus ([b]Odontorhynchus), '16, 92, 92[b].
cinereus, *misc.* '16, 92.
Odurella, '13, 596.
Oedicnemus astutus ([b]Burhinus), *Persia*, '16, 341.
oedicnemus ([a]Stone Curlew, Thick-knee), *Engl.* '13, 301; *Italy*, '12, 183.—*misc.* '12, 183[a], '15, 530[a].
senegalensis ([a]African Thick-knee), *Africa*, '14, 155[a].
Oena aliena, *misc.* '18, 258.
capensis ([a]Cape Dove), *Africa*, '14, 150[a].
Oenanthe, '11, 497, '12, 133, 396, 409, '15, 245, '20, 445.
aegra, *Africa*, '13, 467.
aurita ([b]Saxicola), *Engl.* '11, 130[b].—*syn.* '15, 380; *misc.* '11, 130, '12, 269[b], '15, 380.
finschii (Black-throated Wheatear), *Palestine*, '15, 284.
hispanica ([a]Western Black-eared Wheatear, [b]Saxicola), *misc.* '11, 130, '17, 503, 503[a].
indica ([b]Saxicola), *Scoll.* '14, 281[b].
isabellina ([a]Isabelline Wheatear), *Africa*, '14, 151; *Palestine*, '15, 284.
leucomelaena, *misc.* '13, 460.
leucopyga ([a]White-rumped Chat), *Asia*, '15, 274, 284.
leucorhoa ([a]Greenland Wheatear, [b]Saxicola), *Mass.* '12, 250–251[a]; *Pa.* '20, 303.—*descr.* '12, 250; *hbt.* '12, 250–251[b]; *syn.* '20, 445.
lugens ([a]Pied Chat), *Asia*, '15, 274[a], 284.
melanoleuca ([a]Black-throated Chat), *misc.* '13, 142[a].
monacha ([a]Hooded Chat), *Asia*, '15, 274[a], 284.—*hbt.* '15, 274.
murielae ([b]Saxicola), *Africa*, '14, 275[b]; *Alegranza I., Canary Is.* '14, 128[b].
neglecta ([b]Saxicola), *misc.* '15, 261[b].
nivea ([b]Saxicola), *misc.* '13, 612.
oenanthe ([a]Wheatear, [b]Saxicola, [c]Motacilla), *Alas.* '16, 328, '19, 59[a], 64[b], '20, 249[a]; *France*, '19, 498; *La.* '15, 194.—*descr.* '19, 498; *hbt.* '19, 64[b], 498; *mig.* '19, 498; *song*, '19, 498; *syn.* '12, 133[c], '20, 445, 445[c]; *misc.* '11, 497[c], '12, 271[b], 396[b].
rostrata ([a]Wheatear), *Asia*, '15, 274[a], 276[a], 279[a], 284.—*descr.* '15, 284.
stapazina ([a]Black-eared Chat, [b]Saxicola, [c]stapanza), *Engl.* '11, 130.—*syn.* '15, 380[c]; *misc.* '11, 130[b], '12, 269[b], '13, 142[a], '15, 380[c].
yemenensis, *misc.* '13, 607.
oenanthe (Motacilla), see Oenanthe.
—— (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
Oenoenas chapmani, *Ecuador*, '16, 331.
chiriquensis, *Panama*, '16, 348.—*fd.* '15, 530.
locutrix, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218.
purpureotincta, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218.
oenops (Chloroenas), see Chloroenas.
Oestrelata, see Pterodroma.
Officers of American Ornithologists' Union. see American Ornithologists' Union.
Ogilvie-Grant, William Robert, 1863–1924.
Report on the birds collected by the British Ornithologists' Union Expedition and the Wollaston Expedition in Dutch New Guinea (rev.), '16, 209–210.
Remarks on some recent collections of birds made by Mr. G. L. Bates in Camaroon (rev.), '17, 234.
ogilvie-granti (Columba), see Columba.
ogilviei (Halcyon), see H. swainsoni.
ogowensis (Bleda), see Bleda.
Ohio.
Allen, A. A., '13, 561.
Coale, H. K., '15, 88–90.
Deane, R., '11, 262, '13, 433.
Doolittle, E. A., '19, 115, 281, 560–561, 568, 572, 574.
Fordyce, G. L., '11, 370, '13, 274, '14, 243.
Henninger, W. F., '19, 565, '20, 287.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 286.
Norton, A. H., '18, 178.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 186–187, '18, 64.
Rhoads, S. N., '12, 196.
Roper, K., '13, 276.
Todd, W. E. C., '11, 368.
Wright, A. H., '11, 441–445, '12, 348–361, '14, 472, '15, 218–224, 352.
Oidemia ([b]Macreuse, [c]Melanitta, [d]Oedemia), '12, 132, 132[b], '13, 151[c], '14, 295, 295[d], '16, 278[c]–279[c], 278–281, 278[c], 279, 280, 280[c], 281[c], '17, 200[c], '18, 500[b].
americana ([a]American Scoter), *Alas.* '17, 153; *B. C.* '20, 265; *Conn.* '17, 462; *Mass.* '11, 195; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 439, 439[a], 440[a]; *N. C.* '20, 568; *Que.* '13, 3, '18, 296, 308[a]; *S. C.* '18, 466[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 370.—*anat.* '16, 279; *descr.* '14, 298, 302, 307, 308, '20, 365; *hbt.* '20, 365; *molt*, '14, 296, 298; *pl.* '14, 298; *plm.* '14, 298[a]; *note*, '20, 365; *syn.* '14, 294, '16, 278, '20, 278; *misc.* '14, 293, 295.
carbo ([b]stejnegeri, [c]Melanitta), *Old World*, '14, 293.—*descr.* '14, 298, 299, 302, 304, 305; *molt*, '14, 306; *pl.* '14, 306; *syn.* '14, 294, 294[b], '16, 278[c]; *misc.* '14, 295.

deglandi ([a]White-winged Scoter, [b]Melanitta), *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 10; *B. C.* '17, 34, 34[a], '20, 366; *Calif.* '11, 170[a]; *Colo.* '20, 310; *Conn.* '17, 462[a]; *Del.* '20, 257[a]; *Mack.* '20, 366; *Mass.* '11, 195, '15, 447; *Minn.* '12, 236[a]; *N. B.* '19, 37; *N. J.* '15, 447; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 439, 439[a], 440[a]; *Ont.* '20, 431; *Que.* '13, 3; *S. C.* '11, 255[a], '18, 476[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463, '16, 363; *Wis.* '20, 370.—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '14, 298, 299, 301, 302, 303, 306, 307, 308; *hbt.* '19, 10; *mig.* '15, 447, '20, 366; *molt,* '14, 296, 304; *pl.* '14, 296, 304; *plm.* '14, 304, '20, 366; *syn.* '14, 294, '16, 278[b], '17, 200[b]; *misc.* '14, 293, 295.

dixoni ([a]Dixon's White-winged Scoter, [b]Melanitta), *Alas.* '16, 335, 426, '20, 252.—*descr.* '20, 252; *hbt.* '20, 252.

fusca ([a]Velvet Duck, [b]Anas niger, [c]Anas major, [d]Melanitta), *Europe,* '14, 293; *Old World,* '14, 293.—*anat.* '16, 279[a]; *descr.* '14, 298, 299, 302, 304, 305, 306; *molt,* '14, 297, 307–308; *pl.* '14, 297 307; *plm.* '14, 307; *syn.* '14, 294[b], 294[c], '16, 278[d], '17, 200[d]; *misc.* '14, 295, 430, '16, 279[d].

nigra, *descr.* '14, 298, 299; *molt,* '14, 296, 307; *pl.* '14, 296, 307; *plm.* '14, 307–308; *syn.* '16, 278, '20, 278; *misc.* '14, 295, '16, 279.

perspicillata ([a]Surf Scoter, [b]Fuligula, [c]Anas, [d]Anas major, [e]Melanitta), *Alas.* '17, 398; *B. C.* '17, 34, '20, 366–367; *D. C.* '18, 85[b]; *Kans.* '12, 42; *Mack.* '12, 201; *Mass.* '11, 195; *N. Y.* '17, 439, 440[a]; *N. C.* '20, 568; *Ont.* '20, 432; *Que.* '13, 3; *Wash.* '15, 463; *Wis.* '20, 370.—*anat.* '16, 279[a], '17, 418[a]; *descr.* '14, 298–299, 301, 304, 305, 307; *hbt.* '20, 366; *mig.* '17, 439, '20, 366; *molt,* '14, 296, 302; *pl.* '14, 296–302; *plm.* '14, 302; *note,* '20, 366; *syn.* '14, 294, 294[c], 294[d], '16, 278[e], '17, 200[e]; *misc.* '11, 255–256, '14, 293, 295, '20, 366.

Oil-bird, see Steatornis caripensis.

Okefinokee Swamp.
[Preservation of], '20, 347.

Oklahoma.
Cooke, W. W., '14, 473–493.
Doolin, J. B., '13, 598–599.
Mearns, E. A., '11, 490.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 186–187.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 204–207.
Wright, A. H., '12, 344–356, '15, 363, 365.

Old-Squaw, see Clangula hyemalis.

Oldys, Henry [Henry Worthington Olds], 1859–1925.
The game market of today (rev.), '11, 511–512.
A Remarkable Hermit Thrush Song, '13, 538–541.
Rhythmical Singing of Veeries, '16, 17–21.
Starlings Nesting near Washington, D. C. '17, 338.
The meaning of bird music (rev.), '17, 365.
Plumage Importation in England, '17, 369.

Oldys, Henry, and **Palmer,** T. S., see Palmer and Oldys.

oleaginea (Pipromorpha), see Pipromorpha.

oligista (Ardea), see Ardea.

oligoceanus (Colymbus), see Colymbus.

oliva (Empidonax), see Empidochanes cabanisi.

olivacea (Euetheia), see Tiaris.

—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra.

—— (Lampribis), see Lampribis.

—— (Muscicapa), see Vireosylva.

—— (Piranga), see Piranga erythromelas.

—— (Sylvia), see Peucedramus.

—— (Sylvia), see Vireosylva.

—— (Tanagra), see Piranga erythromelas.

—— (Tiaris), see Tiaris.

—— (Urospatha), see Urospatha.

—— (Vireosylva), see Vireosylva.

olivaceus (Peucedramus), see Peucedramus.

—— (Regulus), see Regulus.

—— (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.

—— (Turdus), see Hylocichla swainsoni.

olivacia (Motasilla), see Vireosylva olivacea.

olivascens (Alseonax), see Alseonax cinereus.

—— (Grallaricula), see Grallaricula.

—— (Parisoma), see Alseonax cinereus.

—— (Tanagra), see Thraupis palmarum.

olivei (Aegotheles), see Aegotheles.

Oliver, Henry Kemble, 1829–1919.
Obituary, '20, 639.

Oliver, Walter Reginald Brook.
Geographic relationships of the birds of Lord Howe, Norfolk and the Kermadec Islands (rev.), '12, 553.

oliveri (Hydroprogne), see Sterna.

oliviae (Columba), see Columba.

olivinus (Cercococcyx), see Cercococcyx.

olivus (Empidochanes), see E. cabanisi.

Olor, '13, 151, '15, 244, '20, 447, 473.

buccinator ([a]Trumpeter Swan, [b]Cygnus, [c]Cygnus passmori), *B. C.* '17, 35; *Colo.* '16, 198[a]; *Eng.* '15, 85[b]; *Idaho,* '15, 90; *Mack.* '15, 90; *Man.* '15, 90; *Mex.* '11, 72, '15, 90; *Mich.* '15, 90; *Minn.* '15, 85, 90, '20, 127[a]; *Mont.* '15, 90; *N. D.* '15, 90; *Ohio,* '15, 90, '19, 565, 565[a]; *Ont.* '15, 85[c], 90; *Ore.* '13, 39, '15, 90; *Wis.* '15, 90; *Wyo.* '15, 90.—*anat.*

'15, 82–90; *descr.* '15, 82–90; *meas.* '15, 87[a]; *mig.* '15, 82; *nst.* '15, 82; *syn.* '15, 82[b], 84[b]; *misc.* '16, 346[b], 433[a].
columbianus ([a]Whistling Swan or Swan, [b]americanus, [c]Cygnus, [d]Cygnus americanus), *Alas.* '16, 402, '17, 154[a], 408; *Alta.* '19, 11; *B. C.* '17, 35; *Calif.* '15, 85[b]; *Colo.* '15, 89[a]; *Idaho*, '11, 33[a]; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '15, 86[d]; *Mass.* '15, 367[a], '20, 289[a]; *Minn.* '20, 127[a]; *Mo.* '20, 467; *Mont.* '11, 33; *N. Y.* '12, 445–448, '17, 440, '20, 467; *N. C.* '12, 108[a], '15, 89[a], '20, 150[a], 289[a]; *Ohio*, '15, 90[a]; *Ont.* '13, 226, '20, 432; *Ore.* '13, 39; *Que.* '18, 222; *R. I.* '13, 549; *S. D.* '13, 565; *Va.* '17, 131[a]; *Wash.* '15, 463, '18, 42.—*anat.* '15, 84; *descr.* '17, 35; *g. dist.* '15, 85; *hbt.* '12, 445, '20, 289; *meas.* '15, 87[a]; *misc.* '15, 82, 83[d], '13, 288.
cygnus ([a]Whooper Swan), *hbt.* '17, 111; *misc.* '13, 442, '17, 180.
matthewi (matthewsi), *misc.* '13, 598.
olor (Mute Swan, Wild Swan), *N. Y.* '20, 127.—*hbt.* '17, 111, '20, 127.
paloregonus, *misc.* '13, 37.

Omaston, A. E., see Osmaston, A. E.

ombriosa (Fringilla), see Fringilla.

omissa (Euphonia), see Tanagra.

—— (Foudia), see Foudia.

—— (Tiaris), see Tiaris.

Onocratalus, see Phalacrocorax.

Ontario.
Allen, A. A., '13, 561.
Bowdish, B. S., and Philipp, P. B., '16, 7.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 253–257.
Coale, H. K., '15, 85–90.
Fleming, J. H., '12, 387–388, '13, 225–228, '14, 102.
Fleming, J. H., and Lloyd, H., '20, 429–439.
Fuertes, L. A., '16, 75.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 286.
Lloyd, H., '17, 457–460.
Merwin, M. M., '18, 74.
Munro, J. A., '18, 223.
Norton, A. H., '18, 178–179.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 186–187.
Saunders, W. E., '13, 114, '14, 402, '17, 334–335, '19, 116.
Soper, J. D., '18, 478–479, '19, 566, 571–572.
Swales, B. H., '12, 101, 102, 107, '13, 111–112, '16, 438.
Taverner, P. A., '12, 397.
Taverner, P. A., and Swales, B. H., '11, 329–334.
Wright, A. A. and A. H., '18, 79–80.
Wright, H. W., '17, 20.

Onychognathus, '20, 493.

Onychophora, '15, 262, 264.

Onychoprion, '13, 125, '16, 430, '20, 284.

Onychorhynchus, '15, 145.

Onychospina, '17, 89.

Onychostruthus ([b]Onychospiza), '17, 89[b].
taczanowskii ([b]Onychospiza), '17, 89[b].

O-o, see Moho bishopi.

oocleptica (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.

Oological Dinner.
Fifth in London, '19, 635.

oorti (Ailurcedus), see Ailuroedus.

—— (Probosciger), see Probosciger.

—— (Sericornis), see Sericornis.

opicus (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.

Opisthocomus hoazin ([a]Hoatzin, [b]cristatus), *Venez.* '12, 285[a].—*hbt.* '12, 285[a]; *misc.* '14, 288[b], '15, 383[a], '18, 92[a], '19, 302[a].

opisthomelas (Puffinus), see Puffinus.

Opopsitta ramuensis, *New Guinea*, '20, 332.

Opopsittidæ, '17, 229.

Oporornis, '19, 290, '20, 574-575.
agilis ([a]Connecticut Warbler), *Ill.* '13, 240[a]; *Mass.* '13, 28, '20, 319[a]; *Mich.* '11, 25; *Minn.* '15, 504; *N. Y.* '12, 396[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *S. C.* '18, 442; *Venez.* '13, 121.—*g. dist.* '20, 575[a]; *hbt.* '12, 396, '15, 504; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '17, 302[a], '20, 575[a]; *misc.* '11, 513[a], '12, 121[a], '19, 588[a], '20, 502.
formosus ([a]Kentucky Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 232; *D. C.* '18, 484; *Ill.* '19, 523; *La.* '15, 190[a]; *Mass.* '13, 587[a]; *Mex.* '11, 86; *N. J.* '18, 143; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '13, 421, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 307[a]; *Ohio*, '15, 124[a]; *Panama*, '13, 429; *Pa.* '18, 143; *S. C.* '20, 93, 590[a]; *Texas*, '11, 202, 216–217; *Wis.* '17, 67.—*descr.* '13, 587; *g. dist.* '20, 575[a]; *hbt.* '13, 439; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *nst.* '11, 216, '14, 232, '18, 143; *mig.* '15, 190, '17, 299[a], 300[a], '20, 575; *plm.* '20, 93; *song*, '13, 587; *misc.* '12, 250, '15, 522.
philadelphia ([a]Mourning Warbler), *Alta.* '19, 261; *Conn.* '18, 232; *Fla.* '14, 103[a]; *La.* '15, 190[a]; *Mass.* '13, 28; *Mex.* '11, 86; *Minn.* '15, 505, '20, 550; *Mo.* '20, 137[a]; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 517[a], 518[a], 532, 537; *N. Y.* '19, 439[a], '20, 48[a]; *Ont.* '19, 261; *Panama*, '13, 429; *Pa.* '18, 144; *S. D.* '13, 572; *W. Va.* '14, 546.—*descr.* '19, 261, '20, 319[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 575[a]; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '20, 575[a]; *song*, '12, 324, '13, 517, 518, 532; *misc.* '12, 121, '17, 502.
tolmiei ([a]MacGillivray's Warbler), *B. C.* '17, 47; *Colo.* '11, 317, '14, 329, '16, 315, '20, 75; *Mex.* '11, 86; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 46, '16, 205; *Tex.* '16, 192;

Wash. '16, 368, '18, 155.—*g. dist.* '20, 575[a]; *hbt.* '18, 155; *meas.* '20, 575[a]; *mig.* '14, 329, '20, 575[a]; *nst.* '16, 315; *pl.* '16, 304[a]; *misc.* '16, 304[a], '19, 261.
oratrix (Amazona), see Amazona.
Ord, George, 1781–1866.
Burial place, '19, 633.
Character, '17, 277, 279.
oregana (Fringilla), see Junco.
oreganus (Junco), see Junco.
Oregon.
Anthony, A. W., '11, 274–275, '12, 253–254.
Bowles, J. H., '11, 174–175.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 258.
Coale, H. K., '15, 85–90.
Grinnell, J., '15, 60.
Henninger, W. F., '20, 594.
Jewett, S. G., '12, 102, 106, '13, 117, '16, 201.
Nichols, J. T., and Murphy, R. C., '14, 531.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 328, '18, 187, 192–194.
Rathbun, S. F., '17, 68–70.
Shufeldt, R. W., '13, 36–39.
Stone, W., '15, 372.
Stover, A. J., '13, 584–585.
Swarth, H. S., '14, 501 516, '17, 311 318.
Willett, G., '15, 301.
oregonus (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
Oreocincla socia, *China,* '13, 451.
whiteheadi, *India,* '13, 607.
Oreoica lloydi, *Australia,* '18, 100.
Oreomanes binghami, *Peru,* '20, 165.
Oreomyias, see Oreotriccus.
Oreopeleia, '16, 331, 431, '17, 201.
leucometopius, *misc.* '17, 356.
mystacea ([b]Geotrygon), *P. R.* '17, 54[b], 56[b], 58[b].
pariae ([b]Geotrygon), *Venez.* '14, 408.
trinitatis ([b]Geotrygon), *W. I.* '13, 302.
oreophasma (Piranga), see Piranga.
Oreopholus simonsi ([b]Oreophilus), *Boliv.* '19, 441[b], 599[b].
Oreopsittacus intermedius, *New Guinea,* '15, 260.
major, *New Guinea,* '15, 125.
Oreortyx, '18, 118.
confinis (San Pedro Quail), '12, 549.
picta ([a]Mountain Quail, [b]pictus), *Calif.* '20, 37[a]; *Idaho,*' 12, 538; *Ore.* '11, 274[b], '12, 253; *Wash.* '11, 172[a].
plumifera (Plumed Quail), *Wash.* '11, 172.—*hbt.* '20, 37; *misc.* '12, 549.
Oreoscoptes montanus ([a]Sage Thrasher), *Colo.* '14, 330, '17, 455, '20, 75; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 47; *N. M.* '20, 410; *Tex.* '11, 217; *Wash.* '11, 225–228.—*anat.* '12, 224–226; *fd.* '11, 225, '12, 224–226, '20, 323[a]; *hbt.* '11, 225, '12, 224–226, '17, 455, '20, 410; *song,* '12, 225, '20, 410; *misc.* '11, 225.
Oreospiza, see Oberholseria.
Oreosterops elongata, *Moluccas,* '13, 600.
pinaiæ, *Asia,* '13, 140, '14, 409.
Oreothlypis superciliosa, *Mex.* '11, 84.
Oreotriccus ([b]Oreomyias), '16, 92, 92[b].
Oreotrochilus chimborazo, *Ecuador,* '12, 147.
pichincha, *Ecuador,* '12, 146.—*plm.* '12, 147.
orestera (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
orientalis (Acrocephalus), see Acrocephalus.
—— (Cinclus), see Cinclus.
—— (Cuculus), see Eudynamys.
—— (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
—— (Eurystomus), see Eurystomus.
—— (Falco), see F. bernsteini.
—— (Mesobucco), see Mesobucco.
—— (Phylloscopus), see Phylloscopus.
—— (Psephotus), see Psephotus.
—— (Siva), see Siva.
—— (Tetrao), see Pterocles.
—— (Turtur), see Streptopelia agricola.
—— (Vireo), see Vireo.
Original descriptions.
Accipiter bicolor fidens, '18, 444.
Aestrelata cahow, '16, 194.
Aestrelata chi nophara, '14, 13.
Agelaius phoeniceus grinnelli, '17, 196.
Anas novimexicana, '20, 273.
Automolus leucophthalmus bangsi, '19, 540.
Bangsia, '19, 539.
Bombornis, '20, 295.
Bonasa umbellus thayeri, '12, 378.
Buteo lineatus texanus, '12, 232.
Buteo platypterus iowensis, '17, 73.
Cardinalis cardinalis flammiger, '13, 380.
Carpodacus mutans, '12, 24.
Carpodacus synoicus petrae, '15, 288.
Chloephaga hybrida malvinarum, '16, 423–424.
Cinclodes neglectus, '19, 89.
Cnemathraupis, '19, 538.
Cryptoglaux acadica brooksi, '16, 422.
Crypturellus tataupa inops, '18, 445.
Dendragapus obscurus flemingi, '14, 385.
Dendrocolaptes picumnus cearensis, '19, 541.
Dendroeca aestiva ineditus, '11, 85.
Drymophila richmondi, '19, 88.
Dryobates scalaris giraudi, '20, 146.
Erionotus cearensis, '19, 88.
Euphilydor, '19, 273.
Euscarthmus impiger cearæ, '20, 109.
Furnarius agnatus endoecus, '19, 89.
Gavia viridigularis, '18, 196.
Glaucidium gnoma swarthi, '13, 224.
Glaucidium gnoma vigilante, '13, 224.
Guttera pallasi, '12, 208.

Hedymeles melanocephalus papago, '19, 412–416.
Heleodytes narinosus, '11, 81.
Herpetotheres cachinnans maestus, '18, 444.
Hesperornis montana, '15, 293.
Icterus fuertesi, '11, 3.
Massornis, '20, 455.
Myornis, '15, 410.
Oceanodroma castro bangsi, '14, 389.
Ortalis vetula intermedia, '13, 371.
Otus asio quercinus, '15, 60.
Otus roboratus, '18, 448.
Oxyechus vociferus peruvianus, '20, 106.
Penthestes hudsonicus nigricans, '16, 74.
Phasianus roberti, '15, 376.
Piranga hepatica oreophasma, '19, 74.
Piranga testacea desidiosa, '18, 461.
Pseudocolaptes boissoneautii oberholseri, '19, 275.
Puffinus puffinus bermudae, '16, 195.
Querquedula discors albinucha, '19, 459.
Quiscalus quiscula ridgwayi, '19, 552.
Scytalopus canus, '15, 412.
Scytalopus infasciatus, '15, 414.
Scytalopus panamensis, '15, 420.
Scytalopus sanctae-martae, '15, 418.
Sitta carolinensis cookei, '17, 185.
Strix virgata tamaulipensis, '11, 76.
Sturnella neglecta confluenta, '17, 68.
Synallaxis gujanensis huallagae, '19, 274.
Synallaxis frontalis juae, '19, 274.
Synallaxis peruviana, '19, 274.
Synallaxis scutata neglecta, '19, 275.
Synallaxis semicinerea pallidiceps, '19, 275.
Tangara parzudakii florentes, '18, 459.
Taraba major approximans, '19, 88.
Telespiza ultima, '17, 70.
Telmatodytes palustris aestuarinus, '17, 310.
Thaumasius taczanowskii fractus, '18, 451.
Thraupis cana quaesita, '18, 460.
Thryospiza mirabilis, '19, 86–87.
Todirostrum beckeri, '20, 108.
Troglodytes musculus chapmani, '18, 244.
Xenicopsoides, '19, 273.
Xiphocolaptes bahiæ, '19, 540–541.
Zenaida auriculata pallens, '18, 446.
orinocensis (Piaya), see Piaya.
Oriole, Audubon's, see Icterus auduboni.
Baltimore, see Icterus galbula.
Black, see Euphagus carolinus.
Bullock's, see Icterus bullocki.
Chestnut-winged, see Agelaius phoeniceus.
Hooded, see Icterus nelsoni.
Mottled, see Euphagus carolinus.
Orchard, see Icterus spurius.
Porto Rican, see Icterus portoricensis.
Red-winged, see Agelaius phoeniceus.
Scott's, see Icterus parisorum.
Sennett's, see Icterus sennetti.
Oriolidae, '16, 97, '18, 499, '19, 432.
Oriolus, '13, 405.
kundoo, *misc.* '12, 456.
luteolus ([b]melanocephalus), *syn.* '19, 312, 312[b].
oriolus, *Hungary*, '13, 198.
reichenowi, *Africa*, '20, 333.
thaiacous ('thaiaceus'), *Siam*, '18, 377.
orius (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
orizivora (Emberiza), see Dolichonyx oryzivorus.
—— (Loxia), see Dolichonyx oryzivorus.
ornata (Cinnyris), see Cyrtostomus.
ornatus (Calcarius), see Calcarius.
—— (Cephalopterus), see Cephalopterus.
—— (Hemithraupis), see Hemithraupis.
Ornithological Articles in Other Journals, '12, 426, 558–559, '13, 143, 306–308, 465–468, 613–615, '14, 132–133, 281–284, 430–432, 562–564, '15, 128–131, 262–264, 383–384, 528–531, '16, 100–101, 223–224, 347–349, 453–454, '17, 105–106, 236, 365–367, 502–504, '18, 101–102, 257–259, 378–379, 501–503, '19, 144–145, 312–314, 442–444, 617–618, '20, 173–178, 334–338, 494–497, 631–633.
Ornithological Journals, '12, 270–272, 420–426, 554–558, '13, 138–142, 299–305, 456–465, 605–613, '14, 124–131, 273–281, 424–430, 556–562, '15, 123–128, 256–261, 378–383, 521–528, '16, 95–99, 218–223, 342–346, 450–453, '17, 102–105, 233–235, 359–364, 498–501, '18, 98–101, 254–257, 374–378, 497–501, '19, 138–143, 307–312, 439–441, 610–616, '20, 168–173, 325–334, 485–494, 622–631.
Ornithological Societies.
Directory, '18, 383–384.
orpheus (Mimus), see Mimus.
Ortalis, '16, 92.
intermedia, *Mex.* '13, 571*.
mccalli ([a]Chachalaca), *Mex.* '11, 74, '13, 368[a].
pallidiventris, *misc.* '13, 371.
vetula, *nst.* '15, 381; *misc.* '13, 458.
Orthorhamphus scommophorus, *Tambelan Is., China Sea*, '19, 600.
Ortolan, see Emberiza hortulana.
Ortygops duncani, *Brit. Guiana*, '16, 441.
Ortygospiza gabonensis, *Gaboon*, '14, 558.
Ortyx, see Colinus.
oryzivora (Cassidix), see Cassidix.
oryzivorus (Dolichonyx), see Dolichonyx.
Oryzoborus brevirostris ([b]torridus), *Braz.* '19, 223; *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 222, 223[b].
crassirostris, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 222, 223.—*nst.* '19, 223.

osai (Corvus), see Corvus.
Osborn, Henry Fairfield.
A naturalist in the Bahamas [John Isaiah Northrop, with a biographical introduction by H. F. O.] (rev.), '11, 126.
osceola (Meleagris), see Meleagris.
Oscines, '15, 120.
osea (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.
Osgood, Wilfred Hudson.
[Return from South America], '13, 159–160.
[Expedition to Lake Maracaibo, Venezuela], '20, 517.
osgoodi (Momotus), see Momotus.
Osmaston, Arthur Edward.
Curious habits of Woodpeckers in the Kumaan Hills (rev.), '16, 454.
Pine-seed eaters in British Garhwal (rev.), '20, 325.
Osmotreron, see Dendrophassa.
Osprey, see Pandion carolinensis or Pandion haliaetus.
American, see Pandion carolinensis.
Ossifraga, see Macronectes.
ossifragus (Corvus), see Corvus.
Osteology.
Shufeldt, R. W., '14, 358–362.
Ostinops alfredi, *Peru*, '18, 459.
australis, *misc.* '17, 225.
decumanus, *Braz.* '20, 615; *Peru*, '20, 615.
maculosus, *Boliv.* '20, 615.
melanterus, *misc.* '17, 225.
ostralegus (Haematopus), see Haematopus.
Ostrich, see Struthio camelus.
Othyphantes, '14, 134.
edmundi, *Abyssinia*, '15, 261.
fricki, *Africa*, '14, 116.
otiosus (Antrostomus), see Antrostomus.
Otis tarda ([a]Great Bustard or Bustard), *misc.* '13, 609[a], '16, 439.
Otocompsa minor, *Siam*, '18, 376.
Otocoris actia ([a]California Horned Lark), *Calif.* '11, 297[a], '14, 170, 171.—*fd.* '14, 170, 171.
alpestris ([a]Horned Lark or Shore Lark, [b]Calandra pratensis), *Conn.* '17, 463, '18, 342[a]; *Del.* '11, 114, '12, 246; *Lab.* '16, 166; *Me.* '20, 256[a]; *Mass.* '12, 544[a], '13, 594[a], '20, 80[a], 81[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 442, '19, 570; *N. C.* '17, 303[a]; *Ont.* '20, 435; *Pa.* '13, 343; *Que.* '12, 223[a], '17, 135[a], 139[a], 141[a].—*descr.* '19, 570; *fd.* '13, 135[a], '14, 422[a], '19, 570, '20, 80[a], 81[a], 323[a]; *hbt.* '12, 289[a], 292[a], 544[a], '19, 570, '20, 80[a], 81[a], 390[a]; *mig.* '13, 343, '16, 166, '17, 303[a], '19, 138[a]; *plm.* '19, 138; *song*, '12, 223[a], '19, 570, '20, 528[a]; *syn.* '14, 89[b]; *misc.* '14, 502, '17, 230[a], '19, 429[a], '20, 303[a].
ammophila, *Calif.* '19, 268.
aphrasta, *Mex.* '19, 269.
arcticola (Pallid Horned Lark), *Alas.* '19, 62; *B. C.* '17, 42; *Mont.* '11, 39, '16, 204; *Wash.* '18, 148.—*hbt.* '19, 62.
bicornis ([a]Mt. Herman Horned Lark, [b]Otocorys), *Palestine*, '15, 286[b].
chrysolaema ([a]Lesser Shore Lark or Mexican Horned Lark, [b]Alauda minor), *syn.* '19, 469, 469[b], 470; *misc.* '19, 469[a], 470[b].
enertera, *Calif.* '19, 268.
enthymia (Saskatchewan Horned Lark), *Alta.* '19, 251; *Colo.* '20, 69; *Sask.* '19, 269.
euroa, *Siberia*, '14, 409.
giraudi ([a]Texan Horned Lark), *Mex.* '11, 79; *Tex.* '19, 470.—*misc.* '19, 470[a].
hoyti (Hoyt's Horned Lark), *Mack.* '12, 202; *Ont.* '13, 228, '20, 435.—*mig.* '15, 447.
leucansiptila, *Ariz.* '19, 268–269.
leucolæma ([a]Desert Horned Lark or Horned Lark), *Colo.* '14, 319, '16, 305, 435, '20, 69; *Kans.* '12, 36; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], '19, 180, 180[a]; *N. M.* '11, 224[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 12, '12, 569; *Tex.* '11, 211; *Wyo.* '14, 547.—*fd.* '16, 217; *hbt.* '12, 36; *mig.* '14, 319, '16, 305; *nst.* '12, 36, '16, 282[a], 305[a], 435; *misc.* '16, 72.
merrilli ([a]Dusky Horned Lark), *B. C.* '17, 42, '19, 73[a]; *Wash.* '18, 148.—*fd.* '18, 148; *hbt.* '18, 148; *nst.* '13, 606[a], '18, 148; *misc.* '19, 73.
praticola ([a]Prairie Horned Lark), *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 78; *La.* '18, 20[a]; *Me.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '12, 292[a], '17, 338[a]; *N. H.* '12, 324[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 571; *N. C.* '17, 303[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 476[a], 482; *Ont.* '19, 571–572[a], '20, 435; *Pa.* '12, 473, '13, 457[a], '18, 136; *Que.* '16, 72, 186[a], 281[a], '17, 383[a], 388[a], '18, 290[a], 309, '19, 473[a], 479[a]; *R. I.* '15, 229[a]; *S. D.* '13, 562[a], 569; *Va.* '12, 292[a], 518[a]–519, 528.—*anat.* '19, 571; *descr.* '20, 435; *hbt.* '16, 284[a]–285[a], '19, 348[a]; *mig.* '14, 474[a], 475[a], 476[a], 482[a], '16, 72, '17, 303[a], '19, 473[a]; *nst.* '16, 72, 281[a]–286[a], '17, 338, 383[a], 384[a], 388, '18, 136; *song*, '12, 324[a], '19, 571; *misc.* '12, 412[a], '15, 510[a], '18, 33[a], '19, 341[a].
sierrae, *Calif.* '20, 326.
strigata (Streaked Horned Lark), *B. C.* '17, 42.
Ottawa Naturalist (mag.), '19, 157.
ottonis (Siptornis), see Siptornis.
Otus ([b]Scops, [c]Megascops), '13, 223, '14, 432[b], '18, 121[c].
aikeni (Aiken's Screech Owl), *Colo.* '17, 454, '20, 66; *Tex.* '11, 202, 208.—*fd.* '11, 208, '17, 454; *misc.* '16, 189.

angelinæ ([b]Pisorhina), *Java*, '13, 141[b].

asio ([a]Screech Owl, [b]Megascops, [c]Scops, [d]naevius), *Conn.* '18, 352[a]; *Ga.* '18, 285[a]; *Ia.* '11, 155–168, '13, 406[a], '14, 73[a], 77; *Kans.* '12, 28[b]; *Mass.* '12, 158[c], 159[c]; *N. J.* '18, 26; *N. Y.* '15, 228[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a]; *N. D.* '18, 345; *Okla.* '14, 480; *Pa.* '12, 471, '13, 340[b], '18, 26; *Que.* '18, 298, 309[a]; *S. D.* '13, 563[a]; *Va.* '12, 81, 517, 527[a].—*fd.* '11, 155–168, 285[a], '12, 158[c], 159[c], '20, 325[a]; *hbt.* '11, 155–168, '12, 158[c], 159[c], 229[a]; *meas.* '18, 285; *mig.* '13, 340; *nst.* '11, 155–168, '12, 471, '18, 26; *plm.* '12, 229[a], '19, 236[a], 488[a]; *syn.* '14, 407, 407[d], '17, 201, 201[d], 202; *misc.* '11, 510[a], '13, 250[a], '17, 230[a], 258[c], 498[a].

bendirei ([a]California Screech Owl, [b]Scops), *Calif.* '15, 59[b], 60.

brewsteri, *Ore.* '14, 406, '15, 60.—*misc.* '16, 427.

cassini, *Mex.* '18, 448.

cineraceus (Mexican Screech Owl), *Mex.* '12, 382.—*g. dist.* '12, 382; *misc.* '16, 451.

flammeolus ([a]Flammulated Owl or Flammulated Screech Owl), *Calif.* '20, 42[a]; *N. M.* '12, 332.—*syn.* '14, 407, '16, 431; *hbt.* '20, 42.

floridanus (Florida Screech Owl, Death Owl or Squinch Owl), *Ala.* '14, 222; *Fla.* '13, 245, '19, 400; *Ga.* '13, 504; *S. C.* '17, 202.—*nst.* '14, 222; *syn.* '17, 202.

gilmani (Sahuara Screech Owl), *Ariz.* '12, 382; *Calif.* '15, 60.—*g. dist.* '12, 382; *syn.* '18, 217; *misc.* '16, 451.

guatemalae ([b]Scops), *Ecuador*, '18, 449[b].

hasbroucki, *Tex.* '14, 406, '16, 189, 427.—*descr.* '16, 189.

idahoensis (Dwarf Screech Owl), *syn.* '14, 407, '16, 431.

kennicotti ([a]Kennicott's Screech Owl), *B. C.* '17, 40, 424[a]; *Wash.* '16, 364, '17, 422[a]–427[a].—*fd.*, *hbt.*, *meas.*, *nst.*, *plm.* '17, 422; *misc.* '15, 60.

macfarlanei (Macfarlane's Screech Owl), *Wash.* '18, 47.

margaritæ, *Venez.* '15, 374.

maxwelliæ ([a]Rocky Mountain Screech Owl), *Colo.* '11, 312, '14, 316, '17, 454, '20, 66, 66[a]; *Mont.* '11, 37; *S. D.* '13, 280.—*hbt.* '20, 66; *nst.* '14, 316, '20, 66.

mccalli (Texas Screech Owl), *Mex.* '11, 77; *Tex.* '15, 323.—*nst.* '15, 323; *misc.* '16, 189.

quercinus, *Calif.* '15, 59–60*, '16, 427.

roboratus, *Peru*, '18, 448*.

spurrelli ([b]Scops), *misc.* '12, 555[b].

vanderwateri ([b]Pisorhina), *Sumatra*, '16, 454[b].

vermiculatus, *misc.* '18, 449.

xantusi (Xantus' Screech Owl), *syn.* '14, 407, '16, 430.

Ousel, Water, see Cinclus unicolor.

Ouzel, Ring, see Turdus alpestris.
Water, see Cinclus unicolor.

Ovenbird, see Furnarius rufus.
see Seiurus aurocapillus.

Overton, Frank, and **Harper,** Francis.
Bird Photography by the Direct Color Process, '13, 74–76.

Owen, John Hugh.
Some Breeding Habits of the Sparrow Hawk, '17, 104.
Habits of the Red-backed Shrike, '17, 235.

Owen, Thomas McAdory, 1866–1920.
Obituary, '20, 510–511.

Owenavis, '12, 266, '19, 300.

Owl, Acadian, see Cryptoglaux acadica.
Aiken's Screech, see Otus aikeni.
Arctic Horned, see Bubo subarcticus.
Bahama Barn, see Tyto lucayanus.
Bare-legged, see Gymnasio nudipes.
Barn, see Tyto alba and T. pratincola.
Barred, see Strix varia.
Burrowing, see Speotyto hypogaea.
California Pygmy, see Glaucidium californicum.
California Screech, see Otus bendirei.
Coast Horned, see Bubo icelus.
Coast Pygmy, see Glaucidium grinnelli.
Dusky Horned, see Bubo saturatus.
Dwarf Screech, see Otus idahoensis.
Ferruginous Pygmy, see Glaucidium phalaenoides.
Flammulated Screech, see Otus flammeolus.
Florida Barred, see Strix alleni.
Florida Burrowing, see Speotyto floridana.
Florida Screech, see Otus floridanus.
Great Gray, see Scotiaptex nebulosa.
Great Horned, see Bubo virginianus.
Hawk, see Surnia caparoch.
Horned, see Bubo virginianus.
Hoskins' Pygmy, see Glaucidium hoskinsi.
Kennicott's Screech, see Otus kennicotti.
Labrador Horned, see Bubo heterocnemis.
Lapp, see Scotiaptex lapponica.
Long-eared, see Asio wilsonianus.
MacFarlane's Screech, see Otus macfarlanei.

Mexican Screech, see Otus cineraceus.
Newfoundland Horned, see Bubo neochorus.
Northern Spotted, see Strix caurina.
Northwestern Horned, see Bubo lagophonus.
Northwestern Saw-whet, see Cryptoglaux scotaea.
Pacific Horned, see Bubo pacificus.
Pale, see Bubo occidentalis.
Pygmy, see Glaucidium gnoma.
Richardson's, see Cryptoglaux richardsoni.
Rocky Mountain Pygmy, see Glaucidium pinicola.
Rocky Mountain Screech, see Otus maxwelliae.
Sahuara Screech, see Otus gilmani.
Sanford's Elf, see Micropallas sanfordi.
Saw-Whet, see Cryptoglaux acadica.
Screech, see Otus asio.
Short-eared, see Asio flammeus.
Snowy, see Nyctea nyctea.
Spotted, see Strix occidentalis.
St. Michael Horned, see Bubo algistus.
Tengmalm's, see Cryptoglaux funerea.
Texas Barred, see Strix albogilva.
Texas Elf, see Micropallas idonea.
Texas Screech, see Otus mccalli.
Western Barred, see Strix occidentalis.
Western Horned, see Bubo occidentalis or B. pallescens.
Woodcock, see Asio flammeus.
Xantus' Screech, see Otus xantusi.
owstoni (Cymochorea), see Oceanodroma.
—— (Picus), see Dryobates.
—— (Terpsiphone), see Terpsiphone.
Oxyechus, '13, 287, **'15**, 244.
peruvianus ([a]Killdeer), *Peru*, **'20**, 105[a]–108[a], 106*, 107.—*descr.* **'20**, 106*; *meas.* **'20**, 106; *molt*, **'20**, 107; *nst.* **'20**, 107; *plm.* **'20**, 106, 107.
rubidus (Antillean Killdeer), *Cuba*, **'20**, 106; *Haiti*, **'20**, 106; *Jamaica*, **'20**, 106; *P. R.* **'16**, 411, **'20**, 106; *W. I.* **'20**, 106.—*g. dist.* **'20**, 106.
vociferus ([a]Killdeer, Noisy Plover, Killdeer Plover, " Kildee " or Vociferous Plover, [b]Charadrius), *Ala.* **'14**, 219, **'20**, 128[a]; *Alta.* **'11**, 467, **'19**, 13; *B. C.* **'17**, 37; *Calif.* **'14**, 170[a], 171, 174[a], **'20**, 159[a]; *Can.* **'12**, 72; *Chile*, **'20**, 105[a]; *Colom.* **'20**, 105[a]; *Colo.* **'14**, 314, **'16**, 299, **'20**, 65; *Conn.* **'17**, 463, **'18**, 341, **'19**, 105[a]; *Ecuador*, **'20**, 105[a]; *Fla.* **'13**, 243, **'14**, 495[a], **'15**, 11[a], 159[a], **'19**, 52, 399; *Ga.* **'18**, 283[a]; *Ia.* **'14**, 73[a], 76; *Kans.* **'12**, 31; *La.* **'20**, 260[a]; *Me.* **'11**, 259[a]; *Md.* **'20**, 557[a]; *Mass.* **'12**, 537[a], 538[a], **'13**, 24, **'14**, 101[a], **'17**, 207; *Mex.* **'11**, 74, **'13**, 368[a], 372; *Minn.* **'11**, 232, **'13**, 219[a], **'14**, 85[a]; *Mo.* **'20**, 309[a]; *Mont.* **'11**, 26[a], 35, **'14**, 208[a]–209[a], **'19**, 180, 180[a]; *N. J.* **'18**, 22; *N. M.* **'11**, 223[a], **'12**, 331, **'20**, 397; *N. Y.* **'11**, 108[a], **'20**, 306; *N. D.* **'18**, 344; *Okla.* **'14**, 478; *Ont.* **'19**, 566[a]; *Panama*, **'13**, 426; *Paraguay*, **'20**, 105[a]; *Pa.* **'11**, 484[a], **'12**, 469, **'13**, 322[a], 329[b], 337, 358[a], **'18**, 22; *Que.* **'16**, 66, 186[a], **'17**, 136[a], **'18**, 290[a], 309[a]; *Sask.* **'18**, 238[a]; *S. D.* **'11**, 7[a], 10, **'13**, 563[a], 566; *Tex.* **'11**, 205, **'20**, 51; *Va.* **'12**, 80, 514, 527[a]; *Wash.* **'11**, 172[a], **'15**, 465, **'18**, 43, 332.—*descr.* **'17**, 207; *fd.* **'11**, 138, 141, 282, **'13**, 135[a], **'14**, 170–174, **'15**, 254[a], 378[a], **'16**, 217; *g. dist.* **'20**, 106; *hbt.* **'11**, 205, **'12**, 31, **'14**, 101, **'16**, 259[a], 263[a]–264[a], **'18**, 43, 332, **'19**, 105, 399, **'20**, 128[a]; *meas.* **'18**, 283, **'19**, 566; *mig.* **'13**, 219, 337, 358, **'14**, 478, **'18**, 43; *nst.* **'12**, 72, **'18**, 22, 344, **'19**, 105; *plm.* **'19**, 566; *note*, **'20**, 520[a], 537[a], 539[a]; *misc.* **'13**, 250[a], **'16**, 150[a], 264, **'19**, 231[a], 232[a], 442.
Oxeye, Big, see Ereunetes pusillus and Pisobia fuscicollis.
Bonaparte's, see Pisobia fuscicollis.
Little, see Pisobia minutilla.
oxypterum (Nettion), see Nettion.
oxypterus (Buteo), see Buteo swainsoni.
Oxyruncidae ([b]Oxyrhynchidæ), **'15**, 121[b].
Oxyruncus, '13, 404.
cristatus, *Braz.* **'13**, 404.
frater, *C. R.* **'13**, 404.
Oxyura, see Erismatura.
Oxyurus, see Aphrastura.
Oyster-catcher, see Haematopus palliatus.
Black, see Haematopus bachmani.
European, see Haematopus ostralegus.
Frazar's, see Haematopus frazari.

P

pacata (Pinicola), see Pinicola.
Pachycephala, '19, 303.
alfurorum, *Asia*, **'14**, 409.
bartoni, *New Guinea*, **'16**, 210.
goodsoni, *Australia*, **'15**, 129
hypoleuca, *New Guinea*, **'15**, 129.
klossi, *New Guinea*, **'16**, 210.
macphersonianus, *Queensland*, **'20**, 625.
melanura ([b]Eopsaltria hilli), *misc.* **'12**, 423, 423[b].
moroka, *misc.* **'20**, 631.
pluviosa, *Celebes I.* **'19**, 599.
secedens, *Moluccas*, **'13**, 600.
tenebrosa, *misc.* **'20**, 631.
wetterensis, *Australia*, **'14**, 269.
Pachyornis, '14, 288.
Pachyramphus albiloris ([b]Pachyrhamphus), *Venez.* **'20**, 329[b].
chapmani ([b]Pachyrhamphus), *Colom.* **'20**, 329[b].

costaricensis ([b]Pachyrhamphus), *C. R.* '20, 329[b].
macconnelli ([b]Pachyrhamphus), *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 329[b].
similis ([b]Pachyrhamphus), *C. R.* '11, 124[b].
tobagensis, *Tobago*, '16, 445.
pachyrhyncha (Rhynchopsitta), see Rhynchopsitta.
Pachysylvia decurtata, *Mex.* '13, 377.
inornata, *Braz.* '14, 428.
lutescens, *Braz.* '14, 428.
pallidipectus, *C. R.* '11, 124.
Pacific Northwest Bird and Mammal Club.
[Organization and officers], '20, 347–348.
pacifica (Coereba), see Coereba.
—— (Gavia), see Gavia.
—— (Globicera), see Globicera.
—— (Myrmotherula), see Myrmotherula.
—— (Pelidna), see Pelidna sakhalina.
—— (Pyrrhura), see Pyrrhura.
pacificus (Histrionicus), see Histrionicus.
—— (Micropus), see Micropus.
—— (Nannus), see Nannus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Packard, Winthrop.
Twenty winter birds (rev.), '13, 455.
Pæcilonitta, '19, 304.
bahamensis ([a]Bahama Pintail or Bahama Duck, [b]Poecilonetta, [c]Anas), *Fla.* '13, 110, '17, 199[b]; *P. R.* '17, 55[b], 57[b].—*descr.* '17, 57; *g. dist.* '19, 304; *hbt.* '17, 57; *syn.* '17, 199[c].
erythrorhyncha, *g. dist.* '19, 304.
galapagensis, *Galap. Is.* '19, 304.
rubrirostris, *g. dist.* '19, 304.
spinicauda, *g. dist.* '19, 304.
pagana (Entomothera), see Entomothera.
pagiensis (Copsychus), see Copsychus.
Pagoa, '13, 444.
Pagodroma confusa, *misc.* '12, 550.
nivea, *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 451, 456.
Pagolla, see Ochthodromus.
Pagophila alba ([a]Ivory Gull, [b]Larus eburneus, [c]Larus albus, [d]eburnea), *Alas.* '20, 249[a]; *D. C.* '18, 85[b] [error]; *Me.* '17, 220[a], '18, 220; *N. B.* '18, 221.—*plm.* '20, 268; *syn.* '18, 201, 201[b], 201[c], 201[d], '20, 275, 275[c], 275[d], 446, 446[c], 446[d]; *misc.* '12, 410, '20, 335[c].
Paisano, see Geococcyx californianus.
Palæchenoides, '18, 251.
mioceanus, *misc.* '17, 98.
Palaeobonasa, '16, 92.
Palaeonornis struthionoides, *misc.* '20, 516.
Palaeophasianus meleagroides, *misc.* '13, 598.
Palaeornis, see Psittacula.
Palaeotetrix gilli, *misc.* '15, 402.
Palaeotringa, '16, 353.
palauensis (Cleptornis), see Cleptornis.
palawanensis (Collocalia), see Zoonava.
—— (Spilornis), see Spilornis.
palestinae (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Pycnonotus), see Pycnonotus.
Palestine.
Bangs, O., '13, 452.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 274–287.
pallasi (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
—— (Surnia), see Surnia caparoch.
Pallenia, '19, 129.
pallens (Zenaida), see Zenaida.
pallescens (Bubo), see Bubo.
—— (Cercomacra), see Cercomacra.
—— (Chamaepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Lalage), see Lalage.
—— (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.
palliata (Myrmeciza), see Myrmeciza.
palliatus (Haematopus), see Haematopus.
pallida (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
—— (Baza), see Aviceda.
—— (Bradyornis), see Bradyornis.
—— (Callipepla), see Callipepla.
—— (Chelidoptera), see Chelidoptera.
—— (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Conopophaga), see Conopophaga.
—— (Diglossopis), see Diglossopis.
—— (Hippolais), see Hippolais.
—— (Petrochelidon), see Petrochelidon.
—— (Spizella), see Spizella.
—— (Stelgidocichla), see Stelgidocichla.
palliditeps (Bombycilla), see Bombycilla.
—— (Philemon), see Philemon.
—— (Scoptelus), see S. adolfi-frederici.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
pallidicinctus (Tympanuchus), see Tympanuchus.
pallidior (Bleda), see Idiocichla.
—— (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.
—— (Passerina), see Passerina.
pallidipectus (Leptotila), see Leptotila.
—— (Pachysylvia), see Pachysylvia.
pallidirostris (Malaconotus), see Malaconotus.
pallidiventris (Myiochanes), see Myiochanes.
—— (Ortalis), see Ortalis.
pallidus (Astragalinus), see Astragalinus.
—— (Eupsychortyx), see E. mocquerysi.
—— (Nannus), see Nannus.
—— (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.
—— (Pycnonotus), see Pycnonotus.
palliolatus (Mesocalius), see Misocalius.
palloris (Coccyzus), see Coccyzus.
palmarum (Amazona), see Amazona.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Thraupis), see Thraupis.
Palmen, Johan Axel, 1845–1919.
Obituary, '20, 511–512.

Palmer, Theodore Sherman.
The Man-O-War Bird (*Fregata aquila*) on the Coast of Georgia, '12, 531–532.
The Harlequin Duck in Wyoming, '13, 106–107.
National reservations for the protection of wild life (rev.), '13, 128.
Additional Notes on the Harlequin Duck in Wyoming, '13, 267–268.
[Index of 'The Auk,' 1901–1910], '13, 319–320.
[Summary of recent Game Legislation], '13, 321–322.
Introduction of the Ruffed Grouse on Washington Island, Wis. '13, 582.
[Summary of Bird Protective Legislation for 1913], '14, 143–145.
Letter re Obituary Notices, '15, 133.
[Obituary of] Dr. Theodore Nicholas Gill, '15, 139–140.
Full Names of Authors in 'The Auk,' '15, 143.
In Memoriam: Theodore Nicholas Gill, '15, 391–405.
The Type Locality of *Colaptes cafer*, '16, 322–324.
[Treaty with Great Britain for the Protection of Birds which migrate between the United States and Canada], '16, 460–461.
Meetings of the American Ornithologists' Union, '16, Oct. No., outside back cover.
Clarence Henry Morrell.—A Correction, '17, 93.
[Obituary of] Dr. Edgar Alexander Mearns, '17, 113–114.
[Obituary of] Prof. Albert John Cock, '17, 114–115.
In Memoriam: Wells Woodbridge Cooke, '17, 119–132.
[Obituary of] Edward Pierson Ramsey, '17, 376.
[Obituary of] Samuel Thorne, '17, 378.
Personalia in Ornithology.—Report of the Committee on Biography and Bibliography, '17, 445–452.
[Obituary of] Emil August Goeldi, '17, 510.
[Obituary of] Alfred John North, '17, 510–511.
[Obituary of] William Rogers Lord, '17, 511–512.
1847–1917 [Ornithologists born in 1847], '17, 513–514.
Thirty-fifth Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '18, 65–73.
[Obituary of] Lyman Belding, '18, 106.
Ornithological Work in 1917, '18, 107–110.
The List of Fellows of the A. O. U. '18, 110–111.
Called to the Colors, '18, 111–112, 267–269, 385–386, 513–514, '19, 158–159.
Goudot's Explorations in Colombia, '18, 240–241.
Foreign Members of the A. O. U. '18, 266–267.
[Obituary of] Henry Reed Taylor, '18, 382.
The Principal Ornithological Societies, '18, 382–384.
The Members of the A. O. U. '18, 384–385.
see 'National Parks, Glacier National Park, birds of' (rev.), '18, 492–493.
see 'National Parks, Sequoia and General Grant National Parks, birds of' (rev.), '18, 492–493.
see 'National Parks, Yellowstone National Park, birds of' (rev.), '18, 493.
The Associates of the A. O. U. '18, 513.
Thirty-sixth Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '19, 90–99.
[Obituary of] Prof. David Ernest Lantz, '19, 154–155.
Check Lists, '19, 155–157.
Geographic Distribution of A. O. U. Membership, '19, 323.
[Obituary of] Dr. Louis Brasil, '19, 449.
Birds in the Museums of Warsaw, '19, 451–452.
Data on the Age of Birds, '19, 591–592.
see Hollister, N., 'Nat. Zoological Park, report of the superintendent for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1918' (rev.), '19, 607.
see 'New York Zoological Society, twenty-third annual report, 1918' (rev.), '19, 607–608.
see Tori [Birds], II, nos. 7–8 (rev.), '19, 616.
[Obituary of] Merrill Willis Blain, '19, 629.
[Obituary of] Leo Wiley, '19, 629.
Indexes to Ornithological Literature—Journals, '19, 630–631.
Where American Ornithologists Rest, '19, 631–634.
Complete sets of 'The Auk,' '19, 634.
The Thirty-seventh Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '20, 110–125.
[A Study of the A. O. U. List of Members], '20, 186–187.
Complete sets of 'The Auk,' '20, 348–352.
[Obituary of] Frank Slater Daggett, '20, 508–509.

[Obituary of] Dr. Charles Gordon Hewitt, '20, 511.
[Obituary of] Dr. Johan Axel Palmen, '20, 511–512.
The Permanent Funds of the A. O. U. '20, 513–514.
[Congress of the Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union], '20, 515–516.
[Meeting of the Swiss Society for the Protection of Birds], '20, 516.
[Semi-centennial of Discovery of Fossil Birds in N. A.], '20, 516.
see Zoological Record for 1917, Aves (rev.), '20, 611.
see 'National Parks, Mount Rainier National Park, birds of' (rev.), '20, 614.
see 'National Parks, Rocky Mountain National Park, birds of' (rev.), '20, 614.
see 'National Parks, Sequoia and General Grant National Parks, birds of' (rev.), '20, 614.
[Obituary of] Herbert Huntington Smith, '20, 637–638.
[Obituary of] Nicholas Alexievich Sarudny, '20, 638.
[Obituary of] Frederick Webb Headley, '20, 638–639.
[Obituary of] Henry Kemble Oliver, '20, 639.
[Obituary of] John Henry Flanagan, '20, 639–640.
[Obituary of] Robert Lenox Maitland, '20, 640.

Palmer, T. S., **Bancroft**, W. F., and **Earnshaw**, F. L.
Game laws for 1916 (rev.), '17, 101, 107.

Palmer, T. S., and **Cooke**, W. W.
Ten year index to the Auk (rev.), '15, 242–243.

Palmer, T. S., **Fisher**, A. K., and **Cooke**, W. W.
Proposed regulations for the protection of migratory birds, and
Explanation of proposed regulations for protection of migratory birds (rev.), '13, 591–593.

Palmer, T. S., and **Oldys**, H.
Progress of game protection in 1910 (rev.), '11, 511.

palmeri (Excalfactoria), see Excalfactoria.
—— (Hirundo), see Hirundo erythrogastra.
—— (Porzanula), see Porzanula.
—— (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.
palmerstoni (Fregata), see Fregata.
—— (Pelecanus), see Fregata.
paloregonus (Olor), see Olor.
palpebralis (Chamaethlypis), see Chamaethlypis.
palpebrata (Phoebetria), see Phoebetria.
palpebrosa (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
paludicola (Cistothorus), see Telmatodytes.
—— (Telmatodytes), see Telmatodytes.
Paludicolae, '16, 62.
Paludipasser locustella, *misc.* '16, 210.
uelensis, *Belgian Congo*, '16, 210.
palumbarius (Astur), see Astur.
palustris (Certhia), see Cistothorus stellaris.
—— (Fringilla), see Melospiza georgiana.
—— (Motacilla), see Telmatodytes.
—— (Parus), see Parus.
—— (Telmatodytes), see Telmatodytes.
pamirensis (Linota), see Cannabina.
pampolla (Tanagra), see Tanagra.

Panama.
Bangs, O., '15, 481.
Chapman, F. M., '15, 408, 420–423.
Clark, H. L., '13, 11–15.
Jewel, L. L., '13, 422–429, '15, 227.
Townsend, C. W., '12, 291.
Wright, A. H., '14, 344–351, '15, 74.

Panama Canal Zone.
Biological survey of, '11, 152.

panamensis (Odontophorus), see Odontophorus.
—— (Piaya), see Piaya.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
—— (Tachyphonus), see Tachyphonus.
panayensis (Pardaliparus), see Pardaliparus.
panderi (Parus), see Parus.

Pandion ([b]Triorches), '18, 121, '19, 283[b].
carolinensis ([a]Osprey, American Osprey, Fish Hawk or Fishing Hawk, [b]haliaetus, [c]Falco piscatorius), *Ala.* '14, 222; *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 20[b], '20, 304[a]; *Ariz.* '14, 403[a]; *B. C.* '17, 39; *Calif.* '15, 379[a]; *Colo.* '17, 454; *Conn.* '17, 463; *Fla.* '11, 395[a], '13, 244, '19, 49[a], 53, 400; *Ga.* '13, 487[a], 488[a], 489[a], 495, '19, 386; *Ia.* '14, 256; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Lab.* '16, 165; *Mass.* '11, 191; *Minn.* '11, 233, '20, 545; *Mont.* '11, 36; *N. B.* '17, 266; *N. F.* '12, 76; *N. J.* '16, 93[a], '18, 25; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], '20, 378[a]; *N. C.* '13, 281[a], 419[a], 420, '17, 301[a], 306[a], '20, 569; *Ohio*, '19, 568; *Ont.* '20, 433; *Pa.* '13, 330[c], 339, '18, 25; *P. R.* '16, 411, '17, 57; *Que.* '13, 6, 68, '18, 309[a], '19, 481[a]; *S. D.* '11, 11, '13, 568; *Tex.* '11, 208; *Va.* '11, 453[a], '12, 517, 528[a]; *Wash.* '18, 46.—*anat.* '18, 116[a]; *hbt.* '12, 393[a], '19, 49[a], 53, 386, '20, 304[a], 545; *mig.* '13, 339, '16, 68, '17, 301[a], 306[a], '19, 481[a], 568[a], '20, 430; *nst.* '13, 495, '15, 379[a], '18, 25, '19, 386, '20, 304[a], 545, 569; *plm.* '15, 373[a]; *misc.* '12, 125[a], '13, 76[a], '14, 337[a], '19, 232.

haliaetus ([a]Osprey, [b]Falco, [c]fluvialis), *France*, '19, 510; *Scotl.* '14, 562[a], '16, 93[a]; *Siberia*, '16, 46.—*syn.* '19, 283[b], 283[c].
microhaliaetus, *New Caledonia*, '16, 222.
Pangburn, Clifford Hayes.
Some New York City Notes, '15, 237.
A Three Months' List of the Birds of Pinellas County, Florida, '19, 393–405.
Pangburn, C. H., and **Saunders**, A. A. The Raven in Connecticut, '19, 572.
Panurus biarmicus ([a]Bearded Tit, [b]Moustache), *misc.* '13, 140[a], '18, 500[b].
papa (Vultur), see Gypagus.
papago (Hedymeles), see Zamelodia.
papallactae (Atlapetes), see Atlapetes.
papua (Pygoscelis), see Pygoscelis.
Papuanapus, '19, 129.
papuanus (Astur), see Astur.
Parabuteo harrisi (Harris' Hawk), *Kans.* '19, 283, 567; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Tex.* '11, 202, 207.
unicinctus, *Argent.* '16, 389.
Paradigalla ('Pardigalla') **brevicauda**, *misc.* '12, 270.
intermedia, *New Guinea*, '13, 608.
Paradisaea apoda ([a]Greater Bird of Paradise), *misc.* '14, 277[a].
duivenbodei, *New Guinea*, '13, 462.—*misc.* '14, 131.
guilielmi-secundi ([b]guililmi-secundi), *misc.* '14, 429[b].
intermedia ([b]sororia), *New Guinea*, '13, 462[b].—*syn.* '14, 131, 131[b].
paradisaea (Sterna), see Sterna.
paradisea (Anthropoides), see Tetrapteryx.
—— (Urogalba), see Urogalba.
paradisi (Terpsiphone), see Terpsiphone.
Paradoxornis heudei, *China*, '14, 426.
paradoxus (Triptorhinus), see Triptorhinus.
paraguae (Anthreptes), see Anthreptes.
paraguayae (Gallinago), see Gallinago.
Parakeet, Black-winged, see Urochroma batavica.
Carolina, see Conuropsis carolinensis.
parapanisi (Carduelis), see Carduelis.
Paraquet, Carolina, see Conuropsis carolinensis.
Parascolopax, '13, 596.
saturata ([b]Scolopax), *misc.* '13, 596.
Parasites of Birds.
Arnold, W. W., '19, 147–148.
Burtch, V., '20, 293.
Ewing, H. E., '11, 335–340.
Wayne, A. T., '11, 108.
parasitica (Catharacta), see Stercorarius longicaudus.
parasiticus (Stercorarius), see Stercorarius.
Paraspizias, '16, 91.
Parasula, '18, 203, '20, 277.
Parauque, Merrill's, see Nyctidromus merrilli.
Pardaliparus elegans, *misc.* '17, 96, 107.
guimarasensis, *misc.* '17, 96.
panayensis, *P. I.* '17, 96.
suluensis, *P. I.* '17, 96.
pardalotus (Dendroica), see Xiphorhynchus guttatoides.
Pardirallus rytirhynchus, *Peru*, '18, 446.
tschudii, *Peru*, '19, 309.
parellina (Cyanocompsa), see Cyanocompsa.
Parepthianura, '13, 303.
pariae (Geotrygon), see Oreopeleia.
Paridæ, '15, 235, '16, 47, 149, '17, 347, '18, 463.
Parisoma buryi, *Yemen, Arabia*, '13, 607.
distincta, *misc.* '18, 258.
somaliensis, *Somaliland*, '19, 140.
parisorum (Icterus), see Icterus.
Parkin, Thomas.
The Great Auk (rev.), '12, 266.
parkmani (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
Parmoptila, '17, 347, 348.
Paroaria cucullata ('Cardinal'), *Argent.* '16, 398–399.
Paroxyechus, '13, 444.
Parrakeet, Golden-shouldered, see Psephotus dissimilis.
Hooded, see Psephotus dissimilis.
Rose-ringed, see Psittacula torquata.
Parroquet, Ring-necked, see Psittacula torquata.
Parrot, Carl Philip August, 1867–1911.
Obituary, '11, 388–389.
Parrot, Grand Eclectus, see Lorius roratus.
Meyer's, see Poicephalus meyeri.
Thick-billed, see Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha.
Western Ground, see Pezoporus wallicus.
parroti (Centropus), see Centropus.
parsonsi (Climacteris), see Climacteris.
—— (Pomatostomus), see Pomatostomus.
—— (Strigops), see Strigops.
particeps (Munia), see Munia.
Partridge, see Bonasa umbellus and Colinus virginianus.
Black, see Francolinus francolinus.
Canada Spruce, see Canachites canace.
Chukar, see Alectoris synaica.
Gray, see Perdix perdix.
Hey's, see Ammoperdix heyi.
Hungarian, see Perdix perdix.
Massena, see Cyrtonyx montezumae.

Red-legged, see Alectoris chukar, A. rufa or A. saxatilis.
Spruce, see Canachites canace.
Swamp, see Philohela minor.
parulus (Anairetes), see Spizitornis.
—— (Muscicapa), see Spizitornis.
—— (Spizitornis), see Spizitornis.
Parus ([b]Poecile), '13, 464.
ater ([a]Coal Titmouse or Cole Tit), *Germany*, '12, 188[a]; *Italy*, '12, 188.—*hbt.* '16, 258; *misc.* '11, 508[a].
balticus, *Russia*, '20, 333.
bokharensis, *Turkestan*, '14, 280.—*syn.* '13, 464; *misc.* '12, 426, '14, 130.
borealis ([b]Poecile), *Finland*, '13, 463[b], 612.
brunnescens, *Kubub, Namaqualand*, '20, 332.
caeruleus ([a]Blue Titmouse), *France*, '19, 501; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*hbt.* '19, 501; *nst.* '19, 501; *note*, '19, 501; *misc.* '15, 255[a].
carruthersi, *Samarkand*, '18, 256.
cinereus, *misc.* '13, 464.
dzungaricus, *syn.* '13, 464; *misc.* '12, 426.
ferghanensis, *syn.* '13, 464; *misc.* '12, 425.
harterti, *Spain*, '14, 428.
iliensis, *misc.* '12, 426.
lusitanica, *Portugal*, '20, 332.
major, *France*, '19, 501; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*hbt.* '19, 501; *nst.* '19, 501; *note*, '19, 501; *misc.* '12, 409.
malayorum, *Sumatra*, '20, 153.
mitratus, *France*, '19, 502.
namiyei, *Japan*, '19, 629.
newtoni ([a]Great Tit, [b]major), *Eng.* '19, 610[a].—*fd.* '19, 610[a]; *hbt.* '16, 258[b]; *misc.* '11, 508[a], '12, 409, 409[b], 424[b], '15, 255[a].
obscurus ([a]Blue Tit, [b]caeruleus), *Eng.* '19, 610[a].—*fd.* '19, 610[a]; *hbt.* '16, 258[b]; *misc.* '11, 508[a], '15, 255[a].
palustris ([a]Marsh-Tit), *France*, '14, 132.—*note*, '16, 263.
panderi, *misc.* '14, 130.
pekinensis ([b]Periparus), *Siberia*, '16, 47[b]; *Saghalien*, '20, 490.
prageri, *Asia*, '15, 382.
ptilosus, *Formosa*, '13, 139.—*misc.* '12, 555.
rhenanus ([a]Willow Tit), *France*, '14, 132[a].
salicarius, *descr.* '14, 281; *misc.* '13, 308.
scoticus ([a]Crested Titmouse), *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].
suschkini ([b]Poecile), *misc.* '12, 424[b].
terraesanctae ([a]Greater Tit or Palestine Great-Tit), *Asia*, '15, 279[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 286.
turcestanicus, *syn.* '13, 464.
weigoldi, *Spain*, '14, 428.
parvicristatus (Colinus), see Eupsychortyx sonnini.
—— (Eupsychortyx), see E. sonnini.
—— (Ortyx), see Eupsychortyx sonnini.
Parvipsitta pusillus (Psittacus), *misc.* '17, 229.
parvirostris (Empidonomus), see Empidonomus.
—— (Ortyx), see Eupsychortyx sonnini.
—— (Phylloscopus), see Cryptolopha.
—— (Procellaria), see Pterodroma alba.
parvula (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
parvulus (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
parvus (Botauroides), see Botauroides.
—— (Colymbus), see Colymbus.
—— (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Numenius), see Numenius.
—— (Picus), see Dryobates.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
parzudakii (Tangara), see Tangara.
pasadenense (Harporhynchus), see Toxostoma.
—— (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
paschae (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.
pascuus (Corvus), see Corvus.
Passer, '13, 137.
ahasver, *descr.* '15, 53.
arboreus, *descr.* '15, 53.
biblicus, *Palestine*, '15, 287; *Syria*, '15, 287.—*descr.* '15, 52, 287.
canariensis, *Canary Is.* '14, 561.
chephreni, *Africa*, '14, 263; *Egypt*, '13, 614, '15, 53.
domesticus ([a]English Sparrow, Town Bird, House Sparrow, Common House Sparrow, European House Sparrow, [b]hostilis, [a]'Gorrion'), *Ala.* '14, 227, '18, 359[b]; *Argent.* '16, 395[a], 398[a]; *Ariz.* '11, 486–488; *Australia*, '14, 268, '20, 168[a]; *Bahamas*, '15, 57; *Bermuda*, '15, 57; *Calif.* '14, 169–171, '15, 55, '20, 478–479; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 315, '13, 40–73, '14, 323, '15, 54, 56, '16, 309–310, '20, 73; *Conn.* '17, 463[a], 479[a], '18, 375[a]; *Cuba*, '15, 57; *D. C.* '15, 54, '20, 586[a]; *Engl.* '14, 128[a], '15, 55, 56; *Fla.* '13, 247, '15, 2[a]; *France*, '19, 506; *Germany*, '15, 55, 56; *Greenl.* '15, 57; *Hawaii*, '15, 55, '16, 208[a]; *Idaho*, '15, 54, 56; *Ill.* '11, 335, '15, 54, '17, 90[a], '20, 601[a]; *Ia.* '11, 164[a], 335, '13, 411[a], 412[a], '14, 74[a], 80, '15, 234[a]; *Kans.* '12, 29, 32, '15, 54, 56; *Me.* '11, 272[a]; *Mass.* '12, 293[a], '14, 237[a], '15, 55, '16, 201[a]–202[a]; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mich.* '15, 57; *Minn.* '11, 235, '15, 54, 56; *Mont.* '11, 42; *N. B.* '12, 21, 22; *N. H.* '13, 524[a], 529[a], 532,

533[a]; *N. J.* '15, 54; *N. M.* '12, 334; *N. Y.* '13, 275[a], 590[a], '15, 54, 237[a], '16, 37, 40[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '20, 570; *N. D.* '18, 347; *Ont.* '15, 521[a]; *Ore.* '11, 275[a]; *Pa.* '15, 232; *Que.* '16, 170, 175[a], '18, 309[a], '19, 473[a]; *R. I.* '14, 252; *Roumania*, '15, 55, 56; *S. C.* '15, 54, 56; *S. D.* '11, 13; *Tex.* '11, 219, '15, 54, 56; *Va.* '12, 82, 530[a], '15, 54, 56; *Wash.* '15, 54, 56, '18, 151.—*alb.* '15, 383[a]; *descr.* '15, 54, 56; *fd.* '11, 138–139, 282[a], 283[a], 285[a], 286[a], 508, '12, 293[a], '13, 602[a], '14, 123[a], 164–171, 554[a], '15, 232, 254, 254[a], 378[a], 520[a], 521, '16, 446[a], '17, 479, '18, 25, 251[a], 359[b], 374[a], '19, 306[a], '20, 324[a]–325[a]; *hbt.* '11, 486, '12, 21, 286[a], 293[a], 334, '13, 40[a], '14, 252, '15, 198, 306[a], 315[a], '18, 434[a], '19, 306[a], '20, 586[a]; *meas.* '15, 56; *nst.* '13, 40[a], '16, 82[a], '18, 237, '20, 586[a]; *plm.* '20, 383[a]; *note*, '13, 524[a], 529[a], 532[a], 533[a], '16, 31[a], 37[a], 40[a]; *syn.* '16, 430, 430[b], '17, 329, 329[b], '18, 210[b], '19, 597, 597[b], '20, 280, 280[b]; *misc.* '11, 138[a], 167, 335–340, 373[a], 508, '12, 122[a], 399[a], 413[a], 417[a], '13, 141[a], 250[a], 292[a], 293[a], 304[a], 308[a], 454[a], '15, 253[a], 254[a], 257[a], 508[a], '16, 86, 87[a], 216[a], 265[a], 342[a], 346, 346[b], '17, 231[a], 251[a], 329, '19, 597[a], '20, 483[a].

indicus (Eastern House Sparrow), *Palestine*, '15, 287.—*descr.* '15, 53, 287; *g. dist.* '15, 53.

italiae ([a]Italian House Sparrow), *Italy*, '12, 182, 182[a].

moabiticus ([a]Moabitic Sparrow' Dead Sea Sparrow), *Asia*, '15, 278[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 288.

montanus ([a]Tree Sparrow), *France*, '19, 506; *Ireland*, '13, 608[a]; *Italy*, '12, 182, 182[a].—*descr.* '19, 506; *hbt.* '19, 506.

niloticus, *Egypt*, '15, 53.—*misc.* '15, 287.

pyrrhonotus, *descr.* '15, 53.

tingitanus, *descr.* '15, 52.

transcaspicus ([a]Spanish Sparrow), *Asia*, '15, 274[a], 275[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 288.

volgensis, *syn.* '13, 464.

yatii, *Persia*, '13, 142.

Passerculus alaudinus ([a]Western Savannah Sparrow, Savannah Sparrow, [b]sandwichensis), *Alas.* '16, 402–403, '17, 396[a], 401, 410, '19, 63, '20, 249[a]; *Alta.* '11, 469, '19, 256, 256[b]; *B. C.* '17, 44; *Colo.* '14, 323, '20, 71; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 42, '14, 202[a], '19, 180, 180[a]; *N. M.* '20, 405; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 476[a], 485–486, 491[a]; *S. D.* '11, 14, '13, 280, 570; *Tex.* '11, 213, '16, 190, '20, 53; *Wash.* '18, 151.—*descr.* '19, 256; *mig.* '14, 475, 476, 485, '15, 457; *misc.* '11, 277, '12, 265, 384.

beldingi (Belding's Sparrow), *L. C.* '20, 39.—*misc.* '18, 106.

bradburyi, *S. C.* '19, 269–270.

brooksi, *B. C.* '16, 95, '17, 204; *Calif.* '17, 204; *Wash.* '17, 204.

bryanti (Bryant's Sparrow), *misc.* '17, 45.

guttatus ([a]San Lucas Sparrow), *Calif.* '17, 340[a].—*syn.* '20, 285; *misc.* '20, 175.

halophilus ([b]Ammodramus), *L. C.* '20, 281.—*g. dist.* '20, 281; *syn.* '20, 281[b]; *misc.* '20, 175.

nevadensis ([a]Nevada Savannah Sparrow, Great Basin Savannah Sparrow), *Calif.* '12, 384; *Nev.* '12, 384; *N. M.* '14, 542[a]; *Tex.* '16, 190.—*g. dist.* '12, 384.

princeps ([a]Ipswich Sparrow), *Conn.* '18, 232, 342; *Mass.* '13, 594[a], '18, 72[a], '20, 82[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 443; *N. C.* '17, 219[a]; *N. S.* '12, 294[a], 295[a]; *Que.* '17, 146[a]; *S. C.* '18, 440.—*hbt.* '12, 289[a], 290[a], 294[a], 295[a], '15, 314[a], '20, 82[a]; *misc.* '12, 294[a], 295[a], '18, 438.

rostratus ([a]Large-billed Sparrow), *Calif.* '11, 174[a], '17, 340.—*mig.* '11, 174.

sanctorum (San Benito Sparrow), *syn.* '20, 175, 285.

sandwichensis ([a]Aleutian Savannah Sparrow), *B. C.* '17, 44; *Wash.* '16, 366.

savanna ([a]Savannah Sparrow, Grass Sparrow, [b]Passerherbulus), *Ala.* '14, 227; *B. C.* '12, 265; *Conn.* '18, 232; *Del.* '11, 114; *Fla.* '14, 497, '19, 50[a], 402; *Ga.* '11, 481[a], 482[a], '20, 258[a]; *Ia.* '11, 167[a]; *Labr.* '12, 294[a], '16, 166; *La.* '15, 25[a]; *Md.* '20, 599, 599[a]; *Mass.* '15, 438, '18, 184[a]; *Mex.* '11, 88; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 268; *N. F.* '12, 73, 77; *N. H.* '12, 312[a], 316[a], 317[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 522[a], 525[a], 532, 533[a], 537, '15, 241[a]; *N. J.* '12, 294[a], '18, 138; *N. Y.* '17, 443; *N. C.* '17, 219[a], 303[a], 307[a], '20, 570; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Pa.* '12, 474, '18, 138; *Que.* '12, 72, 211[a], 223[a], '13, 7, 177[a], 179, 187[a], '16, 171–172, 172[a], '17, 146[a], '18, 307[a], 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *S. D.* '13, 570; *Va.* '12, 521, 528[a].—*fd.* '13, 601[a], '14, 422[a]; *hbt.* '12, 290[a], '16, 172[a], '20, 391[a]; *mig.* '15, 25, '16, 166[b], 171, '17, 303[a], 307[a]; *nst.* '12, 72, 73, 77, '16, 171, '18, 138; *note*, '12, 312, 316, 325, 326, '13, 517, 518, 519, 522, 525, 532, 533, 537, '15, 241; *misc.* '11, 277, '13, 250[a], '15, 160[a].

Passerella, '13, 14.

altivagans, *Alta.* '18, 186, 211; *B. C.* '18, 186; *Calif.* '18, 186; *Mont.* '18, 186; *Ore.* '18, 186.—*descr.* '18, 186; *g. dist.* '18, 186; *misc.* '12, 117, 386, '18, 211.

annectens, *syn.* '12, 386.

brevicauda, *Calif.* '18, 497, '19, 270.

canescens, *Calif.* '19, 270, 438.

fuliginosa ([a]Sooty Fox Sparrow), *B. C.* '13, 447[a], '17, 46; *Wash.* '11, 493.—*plm.* '17, 46.

fulva, *Calif.* '19, 270, 438.—*g. dist.* '19, 270; *syn.* '19, 270.

iliaca ([a]Fox Sparrow, Fox-coloured Sparrow, [b]Fringilla rufa), *Ala.* '14, 228; *Alas.* '19, 63; *Alta.* '19, 257; *Calif.* '11, 175[a]; *Colo.* '18, 236, '20, 72; *Ga.* '18, 282[b]; *Ia.* '13, 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a]; *Kans.* '12, 41; *Labr.* '16, 167; *La.* '15, 27[a]; *Mass.* '14, 237[a], '16, 138[a]–139[a], '17, 14[a], 217; *Minn.* '13, 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a], 219[a], 221[a]; *N. F.* '12, 73, 74, 77; *N. Y.* '13, 544, '14, 102[a]; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 308[a], '20, 150[a]; *Okla.* '14, 476[a], 489; *Que.* '12, 211[a], 223[a], '13, 8, 77[a], '16, 173, '18, 309[a], '19, 474[a], 482[a]; *S. D.* '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 214; *Va.* '12, 522, 529[a].—*hbt.* '14, 102; *meas.* '18, 282; *mig.* '13, 211–214, 219–221, '14, 476, 489, '15, 447, '16, 167, '17, 304, 308, '19, 474; *nst.* '12, 73, 74; *song,* '12, 74, 223[a], '13, 77, '16, 138[a]; *misc.* '11, 523, '13, 456[a], '20, 149[a].

insularis ([a]Kadiak Fox Sparrow), *Alas.* '13, 18; *B. C.* '17, 45; *Wash.* '11, 493.

mariposae, *Calif.* '19, 270, 438.—*g. dist.* '19, 270; *syn.* '19, 270.

megarhyncha (Thick-billed Fox Sparrow), *Calif.* '18, 99, '19, 438.

meruloides ([a]Yakutat Fox Sparrow), *Calif.* '20, 326[a].—*syn.* '12, 386.

monoensis, *Calif.* '18, 99, 211.—*g. dist.* '18, 211.

schistacea ([a]Slate-colored Fox Sparrow), *B. C.* '17, 46; *Colo.* '13, 113[a]; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 44; *Wash.* '18, 153.—*misc.* '12, 386.

sinuosa ([a]Valdez Fox Sparrow), *Alas.* '13, 18; *Calif.* '11, 175, 175[a].—*syn.* '12, 386.

stephensi ([a]Stephens' Fox Sparrow), *Calif.* '11, 175[a].—*misc.* '12, 421.

townsendi ([a]Townsend's Fox Sparrow), *Alas.* '15, 305; *B. C.* '17, 45.—*nst.* '15, 305.

unalaschensis (Shumagin Fox Sparrow), *Alas.* '17, 158[a], 401; *B. C.* '17, 45.

Passeres, '13, 405, '14, 140, '16, 62, '18, 118.

Passerherbulus, '17, 504.

caudacutus ([a]Sharp-tailed Sparrow, [b]Fringilla caudacuta, [c]Ammodramus, [d]Ammospiza caudacuta), *Mass.* '11, 120[a], '18, 184[a]; *N. J.* '18, 138.—*alb.* '11, 120; *descr.* '11, 120; *fd.* '13, 129, 137[a]; *nst.* '18, 138; *syn.* '18, 210[d], '19, 442, '20, 281, 281[b]; *misc.* '12, 14[c], '18, 210[d].

fisheri ([a]Louisiana Seaside Sparrow, [b]Ammodramus, [c]Thryospiza), *Fla.* '19, 50[a], 402; *La.* '15, 25[a].—*nst.* '15, 25[b]; *song,* '15, 25[b]; *syn.* '18, 210[c].

henslowi ([a]Henslow's Sparrow, [b]Nemospiza susurrans, [c]Emberiza), *Ala.* '17, 456; *Fla.* '19, 402; *Ill.* '13, 239[a]; *Ind.* '19, 522; *Md.* '19, 524[a]; *Kans.* '20, 458[a]; *La.* '15, 25[a]; *N. J.* '18, 138; *N. Y.* '17, 443, '19, 574; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], '20, 570; *Pa.* '18, 138; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 555; *Vt.* '13, 437; *Va.* '12, 82, '18, 484, '19, 270[b], 574.—*descr.* '13, 555; *g. dist.* '19, 270[b]; *hbt.* '19, 522, 574; *mig.* '15, 25, '17, 301[a]; *nst.* '13, 555, '17, 443, '18, 138, '19, 574, '20, 458; *song,* '20, 393[a]; *syn.* '18, 210[b], 210[c], '19, 270[b]; *misc.* '12, 101[a].

lecontei ([a]Leconte's Sparrow, [b]Fringilla, [c]Ammodramus), *Alta.* '19, 256; *Can.* '12, 72; *Ga.* '18, 284[a]; *Ill.* '19, 522; *Kans.* '12, 33, '20, 458[a]; *La.* '15, 25[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a]; *N. D.* '18, 347; *Okla.* '14, 476[a], 486; *S. C.* '18, 441; *S. D.* '13, 570; *Wis.* '14, 256, '15, 101[a], 497[a], '20, 299[c].—*descr.* '19, 256; *meas.* '18, 284; *mig.* '14, 476, 486, '15, 457, 458, '17, 301[a]; *nst.* '12, 72, '18, 347; *song,* '12, 33; *syn.* '19, 442, '20, 281; *misc.* '12, 421[a].

macgillivraii ([a]Macgillivray's Seaside Sparrow, [b]Ammospiza, [c]Thryospiza), *Fla.* '19, 402; *Ga.* '12, 104[b]; *N. C.* '12, 104; *S. C.* '12, 103.—*descr.* '12, 104; *syn.* '18, 210[c].

maritimus ([a]Seaside Sparrow, [b]Thryospiza), *Fla.* '19, 56[a]; *Ga.* '12, 103[a]–104[a]; *N. J.* '18, 138; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 443; *R. I.* '13, 556; *Va.* '11, 453[a].—*fd.* '13, 137[a], '14, 422[a]; *hbt.* '19, 56; *nst.* '13, 556, '18, 138; *syn.* '18, 210[b]; *misc.* '12, 594.

nelsoni ([a]Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow, Nelson's Sparrow, [b]Ammospiza), *Alta.* '19, 256; *Can.* '12, 72; *Fla.* '19, 46[a], 54; *Ill.* '13, 239[a], '19, 522; *La.* '15, 25[a]; *Man.* '15, 501; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 555; *Vt.* '17, 341[a]; *Va.* '12, 510[a], 521, 528[a].—*mig.* '15, 447; *nst.* '12, 72; *syn.* '18, 210, 210[b].

nigrescens ([a]Dusky Seaside Sparrow, [b]Thryospiza), *Fla.* '14, 557[a], '19, 87[b].—*nst.* '14, 557[a]; *syn.* '18, 210[b].

occidentalis ([a]Western Henslow's Sparrow, [b]Nemospiza), *Ia.* '14, 80; *S. D.* '11, 14, '13, 570.—*syn.* '18, 210[b].

peninsulae ([a]Scott's Seaside Sparrow, [b]Thryospiza), *Fla.* '19, 46[a], 54, 87, 402.—*hbt.* '19, 54; *syn.* '18, 210[b].

sennetti ([a]Texas Seaside Sparrow, [b]Thryospiza), *Tex.* '14, 369[a], '15, 327, '19, 87[b].—*hbt.* '15, 327; *nst.* '14, 369, '15, 327; *syn.* '18, 210[b].

subvirgatus ([a]Acadian Sharp-tailed

Sparrow, [b]Ammodramus, [c]Ammospiza), *Mass.* '12, 543[a], 544[a]; *N. B.* '12, 21–22, 251; *N. Y.* '20, 307[b]; *N. S.* '20, 587[a]; *R. I.* '13, 556.—*descr.* '12, 21–22, 543; *hbt.* '20, 588[a], 589[a]; *nst.* '12, 21, 587; *song*, '12, 21, '20, 589; *syn.* '18, 210, 210[c].
Passeriformes, '11, 278, '18, 122.
Passerina ([b]Linaria), '14, 90, 90[b], '20, 448, 448[b].
amoena ([a]Lazuli Bunting), *B. C.* '17, 46; *Colo.* '11, 316, '14, 311, 327, '16, 312, '20, 73; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 44; *S. D.* '11, 14, '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 202, 214; *Wash.* '18, 153.—*hbt.* '14, 327; *mig.* '18, 153; *nst.* '11, 214, '14, 327, '20, 73; *song*, '14, 327.
ciris ([a]Painted Bunting, Nonpareil, [b]Emberizis, [c]Linaria, [d]Emberiza, [e]Cyanospiza), *Fla.* '19, 403; *Ga.* '18, 281[b], '19, 389; *Kans.* '12, 43; *La.* '15, 28[a]; *Mex.* '11, 89; *Minn.* '12, 247[a]; *Okla.* '14, 489; *S. C.* '17, 346; *Tex.* '11, 202, 214, '15, 329, 330[a].—*meas.* '18, 287; *mig.* '11, 214, '15, 28; *nst.* '15, 329, '19, 389; *syn.* '14, 88[c], 89[c], 89[d]; *misc.* '12, 386, '13, 140[e], 615[a], '15, 330, '19, 437[a], '20, 300.
cyanea ([a]Indigo Bunting, Swamp Bluebird, Indigo Bird, [b]Emberiza, [c]Fringilla, [d]Linaria), *Ala.* '14, 229, '18, 359; *Colo.* '14, 314, 327, '15, 498[a], '20, 73; *Conn.* '11, 324[a]; *Fla.* '19, 403; *Ga.* '18, 280[a]; *Kans.* '12, 33; *La.* '15, 28[a]; *Md.* '20, 555[a], 599[a]; *Mex.* '11, 89, '13, 380; *Minn.* '13, 207[a]; *Mo.* '19, 185[c]; *N. H.* '12, 321[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 513[a], 514[a], 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 532, 534[a], 535[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 139; *N. Y.* '20, 47[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '13, 199[a], '17, 299[a], 307[a], '20, 570; *Ont.* '20, 436; *Pa.* '12, 474, '13, 199[a], 331[b], 347, 358[a], '18, 139; *Que.* '16, 60[a], 174, 186[a], '18, 290[a], 308[a], 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *S. D.* '12, 111, '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 202, 214; *Va.* '12, 82, 522, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 283, '18, 359; *hbt.* '20, 47[a]; *meas.* '18, 280; *mig.* '13, 199[a], 347, 358, '15, 28, '17, 299, 307[a]; *nst.* '12, 82, 474, '14, 229, '16, 174, '18, 139, '20, 47[a]; *song*, '12, 321, 325, 326, '13, 513–519, 532, 534, 535, 537; *syn.* '14, 89[d]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '13, 250[a], '15, 187[a], '16, 397[a], '17, 343[a], '19, 437[a], 581[a].
pallidior, *misc.* '12, 386.
versicolor (Varied Bunting), *Mex.* '11, 89.
passerina (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Columba), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Fringilla), see Ammodramus australis.
—— (Spizella), see Spizella.
passmori (Cygnus), see Olor buccinator.
pastinator (Licmetis), see Licmetis.
Pastor roseus, *misc.* '17, 421.
patachonica (Aptenodytes), see Aptenodytes.
Patagioenas, see Columba.
Patagona peruviana, *Peru*, '18, 451.
Patagonia.
Ihering, H. von, '15, 149.
Phillips, J. C., '16, 423–424.
patagonica (Aptenodytes), see Aptenodytes.
patasiwa (Stegmatops), see Stigmatops.
Patch, Clyde Louis.
My Bird Houses, '17, 365.
Paton, Edward Richmond.
Some notes on the breeding habits of the Merlin (rev.), '17, 500.
Patten, Charles Joseph.
Western Black-eared Wheatear (*Œnanthe hispanica hispanica*) on migration obtained on Tuskar Rock: A bird new to Ireland (rev.), '17, 503.
Paul, Lucius H.
Early Occurrence of the Snowy Owl and the Pine Grosbeak in Monroe County, New York, '19, 285.
paula (Cerchneis), see Falco paulus.
paulista (Phylloscartes), see Phylloscartes.
paulus (Corvus), see Corvus.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
Pauxi pauxi, *misc.* '19, 608.
pauxilla (Gallinula), see Gallinula.
Pavo, '14, 415.
californicus, *Calif.* '20, 508.
cristatus ([a]Peacock, Pea-fowl), *descr.* '20, 385[a]; *hbt.* '16, 147[a], 260[a], '20, 385[a]; *hyb.* '14, 281[a]; *misc.* '13, 85[a], '14, 133[a], '16, 439[a], '17, 174[a], 175[a], 179[a].
Pavoncella, see Machetes.
Pavoninae, '14, 415.
pax (Falco), see Falco.
Paxson, Henry Douglass.
The last of the Wild Pigeon in Bucks County [Penna.] (rev.), '18, 95–96.
paytae (Geositta), see Geositta.
Peacock, see Pavo cristatus.
Pea-fowl, see Pavo cristatus.
Peale, Titian Ramsay, 1799–1885.
MS. of Long's Expedition to the Rocky Mountains, '17, 449.
MS. of four vols. of the diary of the Wilkes Expl. Expedition, '17, 449.
MS. copy of field diary of Florida trip, 1824–1825, '17, 450.
pealei (Dichromanassa), see Dichromanassa.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Rhynchodon), see Falco.
Pearl, Raymond.
The relative conspicuousness of barred and self-colored fowls (rev.), '11, 504–505.

The brooding instinct in its relation to egg production (rev.), '15, 118.
Improving egg production by breeding (rev.), '15, 118.
Pearl, Raymond, and **Curtis,** Maynie Rose.
Studies on the physiology or reproduction in the domestic fowl. XV. Dwarf eggs (rev.), '17, 97.
Pearl, Raymond, and **Surface,** F. M.
Variation and correlation in the physical characters of the egg (rev.), '15, 118.
Pearson, Thomas Gilbert.
Annual report of the National Association of Audubon Societies for 1915 (rev.), '16, 214.
Uncle Sam's birds (rev.), '17, 105.
The bird study book (rev.), '17, 348–349.
Birds of America, Vols. I–III (rev.), '18, 89–91.
Tales from birdland, 1918 (rev.), '18, 367–368.
[Obituary of] Walter Freeman McMahon, '19, 153.
Roseate Spoonbill in North Carolina, '19, 566.
Pearson, T. G., **Brimley,** C. S., and **Brimley,** H. H.
The birds of North Carolina (rev.), '20, 149–150.
Pecho colorado, see Leistes superciliaris, '16, 399.
pectoralis (Aphelocephala), see Aphelocephala.
—— (Cinnyris), see Cyrtostomus ornata.
—— (Electus), see Lorius.
—— (Pisobia), see P. maculata.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.
—— (Tringa), see Pisobia maculata.
Pediocecetes ([b]Pediocaetes), '12, 258.
campestris ([a]Prairie Sharp-tailed Grouse), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 13; *Mont.* '11, 35, '14, 165[a], 201[a]; *S. D.* '11, 10, '13, 567; *Wis.* '12, 238, 398[a].—*fd.* '11, 10; *nst.* '11, 10.
columbianus ([a]Columbian Sharp-tailed Grouse), *Wash.* '18, 44; *Wis.* '12, 238[a], 398[a].—*hbt.* '18, 44.
jamesi, *Colo.* '17, 366, '18, 206; *Wyo.* '18, 206.
phasianellus ([a]Sharp-tailed Grouse), *Ind.* '18, 75[a]; *Man.* '14, 124[a], '15, 521[a]; *Minn.* '14, 85; *Wis.* '11, 276[a].—*fd.* '11, 282[a], '15, 521; *hbt.* '18, 75[a]; *misc.* '15, 510[a].
Peep, Sand, see Pisobia minutilla.
pekinensis (Alauda), see Alauda.
—— (Parus), see Parus.
—— (Periparus), see Parus.
pelagica (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
—— (Aquila), see Thalassoaetus.
—— (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
—— (Procellaria), see Hydrobates.
pelagicus (Hydrobates), see Hydrobates.
—— (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Thalassoaetus), see Thalassoaetus.
Pelagodroma dulciae, *misc.* '12, 550.
howei, *misc.* '12, 550.
maoriana, *misc.* '12, 550.
marina ([b]Thalassidroma hypoleuca, [c]hypoleuca), *Canary Is.* '18, 202[b].—*syn.* '18, 202, 202[b], 202[c].
Pelargiformes, '18, 120.
pelasgia (Hirundo), see Chaetura pelagica.
Pelecanoides chathamensis, *Chatham Is.*—*misc.* '16, 337.
coppingeri, *Str. Magellan,* '13, 124.
georgica, *South Georgia I.* '16, 337.
urinatrix, *South Atlantic Ocean,* '14, 450, 452, 456, 457.
Pelecaniformes, '18, 120.
Pelecanus, '12, 135, '18, 121, 251.
californicus ([a]California Brown Pelican), *B. C.* '17, 49; *Panama,* '13, 424.—*descr.* '18, 62; *syn.* '18, 62, '19, 267; *misc.* '16, 379.
crispus, *Italy,* '12, 269.
erythrorhynchos ([a]White Pelican, American White Pelican, Pelican), *Alta.* '19, 8, 264, 617; *B. C.* '17, 32; *Colo.* '13, 430[a], '17, 453; *Fla.* '19, 396; *Ga.* '13, 106[a]; *Ia.* '14, 255; *Kans.* '12, 38; *Ky.* '12, 196[a]; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. M.* '20, 238; *N. Y.* '20, 126; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *Ohio,* '12, 196[a]; *Ont.* '13, 225; *S. C.* '11, 113[a]; *S. D.* '13, 564; *Tex.* '12, 254; *Wash.* '15, 462; *Wyo.* '20, 126[a].—*descr.* '11, 113, '20, 126; *fd.* '20, 238; *meas.* '11, 113; *mig.* '20, 238; *nst.* '19, 264; *misc.* '16, 439[a], '17, 178[a].
molinae, *misc.* '16, 379.
occidentalis ([a]Brown Pelican, [b]fuscus), *Colom.* '19, 126[a]; *C. R.* '11, 125[b]; *Fla.* '11, 393–397, '15, 2[a], 163[a]; '19, 50, 134[a], 395[a], 396–397, '20, 108[a]; *Kans.* '12, 42; *La.* '20, 259[a]; *Me.* '16, 379; *Mass.* '13, 22; *N. Y.* '12, 389[a]; *N. C.* '12, 531[a], '14, 100[a], '17, 476, '20, 567; *Panama,* '13, 424; *P. R.* '16, 409, '17, 51[a], 56.—*descr.* '12, 389, '16, 379, '17, 56; *fd.* '11, 393, '19, 395–397; *hbt.* '12, 389, '17, 56, '19, 395[a]–397[a], '20, 108[a], 259[a]; *nst.* '11, 393, '19, 396[a]; *misc.* '11, 125, '19, 139[a].
sharpei, *misc.* '15, 261.
thagus ([a]Pelican), *Peru,* '20, 108[a], 161.—*hbt.* '20, 108; *misc.* '14, 557, '20, 61.
Peles, see Veles.
Pelican, Brown, see Pelecanus occidentalis.

California Brown, see Pelecanus californicus.
White, see Pelecanus erythrorhynchos.
Pelidna, '15, 244, '18, 119.
alpina ([a]Dunlin), *France*, '19, 512; *Italy*, '12, 181; *Asia*, '15, 277[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 281; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].—*descr.* '19, 512; *misc.* '14, 426[a].
sakhalina ([a]Red-backed Sandpiper, [b]pacifica), *Alas.* '13, 17, '17, 155[a], 156[a]; *Alta.* '19, 265; *B. C.* '17, 36; *Fla.* '19, 49[a], 52, 399, 586, '20, 142[a], 527[a]; *Ill.* '13, 238[a]; *Kans.* '14, 105; *Mass.* '11, 119[a], '12, 391[a]–392[a], '20, 78[a]–84[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 441, '19, 103[a]; *N. C.* '20, 568; *Ont.* '19, 265; *Siberia*, '16, 45; *S. D.* '13, 566; *Tex.* '11, 205; *Wash.* '15, 464, 465[a], '18, 329.—*descr.* '19, 586, '20, 568; *hbt.* '19, 52, 103[a], '20, 78[a]–84[a]; *mig.* '18, 329; *plm.* '19, 103[a], 399; *note*, '20, 527; *syn.* '17, 200, '20, 278; *misc.* '17, 36[a], '19, 265.
subarquata, *misc.* '12, 14.
Pelionetta, '13, 151, '16, 278, 279, 280.
Pellew, Marion Jay, and **Ford,** Louise Pettigru.
Notable Warblers Breeding near Aiken, S. C. '20, 589–590.
Pellorneum granti, *Asia*, '14, 276.
pellos (Callocalia), see Aerodramus.
Peltohyas, '13, 447.
Peltohyatinae, '13, 447.
pelvica (Tephrodornis), see Tephrodornis.
pelzelni (Sicalis), see Sicalis.
Pember, Franklin Tanner, 1841–1924.
Black Vulture in Vermont, '13, 112.
Pemberton, John Roy.
Second ten year index to the Condor. Pac. Coast Avifauna, No. 13 (rev.), '19, 598–599.
Penard, Thomas Edward.
Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*) at Barnstable, Mass. '18, 80–81.
Remarks on Beebe's 'Tropical Wild Life,' '19, 217–225.
Revision of the Genus Buthraupis Cabanis, '19, 536–541.
Sarkidiornis sylvicola in British Guiana, '19, 564.
The Name of the Black Cuckoo, '19, 569–570.
Two new birds from Roraima (rev.), '20, 320.
Some untenable names in ornithology (rev.), '20, 320.
Penard, T. E., and **Bangs,** Outram.
see Bangs and Penard.
Penelope brooki, *Ecuador*, '18, 100.
colombiana, *Colom., misc.* '12, 419.
nigrifrons, *Argent.* '19, 616.
perspicax, *Colom.* '13, 452.
purpurascens, *Mex.* '11, 74.
penelope (Anas), see Mareca.
—— (Mareca), see Mareca.
Penguin, Crested, see Eudyptes pachyrhynchus.
Gentoo, see Pygoscelis papua.
Penguinus, see Catarrhactes.
penicillata (Ptilotis), see Meliphaga.
penicillatus (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
peninsulae (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Thryospiza), see Passerherbulus.
peninsularis (Cerchneis), see Falco pealei.
—— (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
pennanti (Aptenodytes), see Aptenodytes.
Pennock, Charles John (see also Williams, John).
Lapland Longspur and other Birds in Delaware, '11, 114.
Nesting of the Passenger Pigeon (*Ectopistes migratorius*) in New York, '12, 238–239.
Crossbills (*Loxia curvirostra minor*) in Chester Co., Pa., in Summer, '12, 245–246.
Lapland Longspur (*Calcarius lapponicus lapponicus*) in Delaware, '12, 246–247.
Lawrence's Warbler (*Vermivora lawrencei*) in Chester County, Pa. '12, 247.
pensilvanica (Fringilla), see Zonotrichia albicollis.
pensilvanicus (Anthus), see Anthus rubescens.
Pennsylvania.
Baily, W. L., '16, 199–200.
Burleigh, T. D., '17, 344–345, '18, 218–219, 230.
Burns, F. L., '15, 225, 231–233.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 258.
Culver, D. E., '14, 395–397, '19, 108–109.
Dickey, S. S., '15, 236–237, 498–499, '17, 212.
Gage, B. L., '16, 325.
Harlow, R. C., '11, 266, 268, 484, 489, '12, 103, 465–478, '18, 18–29, 136–147.
Jackson, T. H., '12, 243–244.
Kalm, P., '11, 53–66.
MacReynolds, G., '17, 338–340.
Marx, E. J. F., '12, 249, 250, '13, 279.
McConnell, T. L., '17, 478.
Mengel, G. H., '17, 340.
Miller, R. F., '11, 256–257, 268, '12, 101, '14, 253–254, '18, 479–480.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 187.

Pennock, C. J., '12, 245–246, 247.
Phillips, J. C., '13, 199.
Roberts, T. G., '15, 233–234.
Rothrock, B. P., '18, 75, 83.
Scoville, S., Jr., '17, 212.
Sharples, R. P., '13, 105.
Stone, W., '12, 99–100, '13, 325–358, '15, 106, '18, 96, 221, '19, 419–420, '20, 303–304.
Street, J. F., '18, 230–231.
Stuart, G. H., 3d, '18, 82.
Trotter, S., '14, 400, '18, 218.
Warren, B. H., '14, 400.
Wright, A. H., '11, 427–429, 442, '14, 353, '15, 71–75.
Wright, H. W., '17, 22–23.
pensylvanica (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
Penthestes, '13, 464.
abbreviatus, *Alta.* '19, 424; *B. C.* '19, 424; *Calif.* '18, 379, '19, 424; *Idaho*, '19, 424; *Nev.* '19, 424; *Ore.* '19, 424; *Wash.* '19, 424.—*g. dist.* '19, 271, 424; *syn.* '19, 271.
agilis ([a]Plumbeous Chickadee, Plumbeous Carolina Chickadee), *Okla.* '14, 492; *Tex.* '11, 218, '16, 192, '20, 54.
alascensis ([a]Alaska Chickadee), *Alas.* '17, 159[a], 402.
atricapillus ([a]Chickadee, Black-capped Chickadee, Northern Chickadee, Black-capped Titmouse, [b]Parus), *Conn.* '19, 329[a]; *Ind.* '19, 524; *Kans.* '12, 30; *Me.* '17, 215; *Mass.* '14, 103[a], 236[a], 237[a], 238[a], 239[a], 240, 240[a], '17, 14[a], 16[a], 342[a], 486, '18, 38[a]; *Minn.* '11, 237, '20, 549[a], 550; *Mont.* '11, 48; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 274; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '12, 311[a], 319[a], '13, 252[a], 524[a], 531[a], 532, 534[a], 537; *N. J.* '17, 219[a], '20, 326[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 37, 40[a], '17, 91[a], 92[a], '19, 589[a]; *N. C.* '12, 371[a], 374, 375[a]; *Ont.* '14, 402[a]; *Pa.* '12, 477, '13, 328[b], 353, '17, 344[a], '18, 146; *Que.* '13, 9, '16, 183–184, 186[a], '17, 215, '18, 306, 307[a], 310[a], '19, 479[a], 484[a]; *R. I.* '14, 254; *Vt.* '17, 167[a], 168[a]; *Wash.* '11, 178.—*descr.* '11, 48; *fd.* '11, 138[a], 282, 284, 284[a], 506[a], '15, 521[a], '16, 449[a], '19, 524, 589; *hbt.* '12, 230, '13, 466[a], '15, 202[a], '16, 183, '19, 524, 589, '20, 463; *mig.* '13, 353; *nst.* '12, 30, '16, 183, '17, 274, '18, 146; *plm.* '12, 230; *song*, '12, 311, 319, '13, 524, 531, 532, 534, 537, '16, 31[a], 37[a], 40[a], 184, '17, 166[a], 167, '18, 432[a]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], 510[a], 523[a], '13, 138[a], 251[a], '14, 123[a], '15, 498–499, '17, 170[a], 374[a], '18, 230[a], 465, '19, 231[a], 232[a], 295[b], '20, 503, 503[a], 505[a].
baileyae (Bailey's Mountain Chickadee), *Calif.* '18, 379.
carolinensis (Carolina Chickadee, Chickadee, Canada Titmouse, Parus atricapillus), *Ala.* '14, 235; *Fla.* '13, 247, '15, 3[a], 10[a], '19, 56, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '13, 486[a], 502, '18, 281[a], '19, 590; *La.* '15, 193[a]; *N. J.* '18, 146, '20, 326[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '20, 572; *Pa.* '15, 498, '18, 146; *S. C.* '15, 256[a]; *Va.* '12, 84, 526, 527[a]; *W. Va.* '15, 499.—*hbt.* '12, 84, 230, '19, 590; *meas.* '18, 28; *nst.* '14, 235, '15, 498, '18, 146, '19, 590; *plm.* '12, 230; *syn.* '19, 273; *misc.* '17, 374[a], '18, 230[a], 465, '20, 488, 503, 505[a].
cinctus, *Siberia*, '13, 152.—*g. dist.* '13, 152.
columbianus ([a]Columbian Chickadee), *B. C.* '18, 214.—*misc.* '13, 447.
gambeli ([a]Mountain Chickadee), *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 318, '12, 113[a], '14, 312, 331–332, '16, 316, '20, 76; *Mont.* '11, 30[a], 48; *N. M.* '11, 219[a], '12, 335, '20, 411; *Wash.* '18, 157.—*fd.* '12, 113; *hbt.* '11, 318, '12, 113, '18, 157, '20, 411; *mig.* '20, 76; *molt*, '14, 331; *nst.* '20, 411; *song*, '16, 316.
hudsonicus ([a]Hudsonian Chickadee), *Alas.* '19, 58, 63, '20, 594; *Alta.* '17, 163, '19, 263, '20, 306[a]; *B. C.* '17, 50; *Mack*; '17, 162; *Me.* '17, 215; *Man.* '15, 501. *Mass.* '17, 342[a]; *Minn.* '20, 550; *N. B.* '12, 23; *N. H.* '14, 143[a], '17, 169; *N. J.* '20, 593; *N. Y.* '17, 169, 170, 345; *N. D.* '20, 463; *Ont.* '14, 402[a]; *Pa.* '17, 344[a], '18, 230[a]; *Que.* '13, 9, '16, 184[a], '17, 215[a], 217; *Vt.* '13, 437, '18, 38.—*descr.* '17, 161, 170, 344, '20, 593; *g. dist.* '16, 74; *hbt.* '18, 230; *meas.* '17, 163; *nst.* '19, 263; *plm.* '16, 74; *song*, '12, 23; *misc.* '12, 412[a], '14, 239, '17, 160, 342, 371, 374.
inyoensis, *Calif.* '18, 379, '19, 271.
littoralis ([a]Acadian Chickadee, Brown-capped Chickadee), *Conn.* '14, 241, 242, '18, 343, '20, 594[a]; *Me.* '17, 161[a], '20, 594; *Mass.* '14, 236–241, 242, '17, 15[a], 93, 342, '18, 39, '20, 594[a]; *N. B.* '17, 161[a], 162[a], 274, '19, 43, '20, 594; *N. H.* '14, 242[a], '17, 161[a]; *N. Y.* '14, 242, '17, 91[a], 92[a], '20, 142, 463; *N. S.* '17, 161[a], 162, 162[a], '20, 594, 597[a]; *Que.* '16, 184, 186[a], '17, 162, '18, 83, 306, 310[a], '19, 481[a], 484[a]; *R. I.* '14, 242, 254[a], '20, 594[a]; *Vt.* '17, 161[a], 167[a], 168[a].—*descr.* '17, 91, 161, 168, '18, 306, '20, 463; *hbt.* '14, 236–241, 254, '18, 83, '20, 463; *meas.* '17, 163; *mig.* '14, 236–242, '20, 594; *nst.* '17, 274, '19, 43; *plm.* '16, 74; *song*, '14, 254, '17, 167, '18, 83, 306; *misc.* '17, 160, 164, 342, 375[a].
nigricans ([a]Labrador Chickadee, Hudsonian Chickadee), *Mass.* '17, 160, 161[a], 162, 164–170, 486[a], '18, 37; *N. J.* '17, 160, 170, 218[a], '18, 231[a], '20, 594; *N. Y.* '17, 160, '18, 38[a], '20, 463; *Que.*

'16, 74, '17, 144[a], 160, 162, 204, 486[a], '18, 38[a], 83, 293, 305, 306, 310[a]; *R. I.* '18, 37.—*orig. descr.* '16, 74*; *descr.* '17, 162, 170, '18, 305, '20, 463, 594; *fd.* '20, 463; *g. dist.* '16, 74, '17, 204; *hbt.* '18, 83, 305, '20, 463; *meas.* '16, 74, '17, 163; *mig.* '18, 37–40, '20, 594; *plm.* '17, 161[a]; *song*, '18, 305, '20, 463.

obtectus, *misc.* '13, 152.

occidentalis ([a]Oregon Chickadee), *B. C.* '17, 48; *Wash.* '16, 369, '20, 459[a].

rufescens ([a]Chestnut-backed Chickadee), *Alas.* '15, 305; *B. C.* '17, 48, 50; *Wash.* '16, 369, '18, 158.—*fd.* '13, 130; *hbt.* '18, 158; *misc.* '12, 384.

septentrionalis ([a]Long-tailed Chickadee), *Alta.* '11, 469, '19, 263; *Colo.* '11, 318, '14, 331, '16, 316, '20, 76; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 81; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 48; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 16, '13, 573; *Wash.* '18, 157; *Wis.* '12, 399; *Wyo.* '14, 547.—*hbt.* '18, 157; *nst.* '18, 157; *misc.* '13, 463[a].

vivax ([a]Valdez Chestnut-sided Chickadee), *Alas.* '12, 385.

Penthoceryx waiti, *Ceylon*, '19, 310.

peposaca (Metopiana), see Metopiana.

peracensis (Bhringa), see Bhringa.

percernis (Conopoderas), see Conopoderas.

percna (Anas), see Anas.

—— (Loxia), see Loxia.

percnopterus (Vultur), see Neophron.

Percnostola lophotes, *Peru*, '14, 561.

perconfusa (Megastrix), see Megastrix.

perconfusus (Ethelornis), see Ethelornis.

percontator (Falco), see Micrastur melanoleucus.

Perdicinae, '14, 415, '19, 122.

Perdix, '14, 262, '20, 191.

armoricana, '17, 503.

italica, '17, 503.

perdix ([a]Hungarian Partridge, Gray Partridge, Common Partridge, Common Grey Partridge, Partridge), *Alta.* '19, 13, '20, 304[a]; *Italy*, '12, 181, 181[a], 183; *Europe*, '14, 555–556; *Wash.* '18, 43.—*descr.* '17, 172; *fd.* '13, 465, '14, 555; *misc.* '12, 272[a], '16, 439[a], '17, 172[a], 175[a].

suschkini, *Asia*, '15, 261.

peregrina (Helminthophila), see Vermivora.

—— (Vermivora), see Vermivora.

Peregrine Falcon, see Falco peregrinus.

peregrinus (Falco), see Falco anatum or F. peregrinus.

—— (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.

—— (Rhynchodon), see Falco.

Pericrocotus brevirostris, '20, 489.

ethologus, *China*, '14, 412.

favillaceus, *India*, '14, 412.

fohkiensis, *China*, '20, 489.

pallidus, *Sind*, '20, 489.

peregrinus, '20, 489.

saturatus, *Java*, '20, 489.

stanfordi, *China*, '13, 606.

styani, *Sechuen*, '20, 489.

vividus, *Burma*, '20, 489.

periophthalmica (Callaeops), see Terpsiphone.

Perisoreus, '13, 451, '15, 372.

albescens, *Alta.* '20, 615.

canadensis ([a]Canada Jay), *Alta.* '19, 252; *Mack.* '12, 201[a]; *Man.* '15, 500; *Mass.* '13, 27; *Minn.* '20, 134, 547; *N. B.* '17, 267; *N. D.* '20, 134[a]; *N. S.* '19, 423[a]; *Que.* '16, 73, 186[a], '18, 309[a].—*hbt.* '19, 423, '20, 547; *note*, '19, 423; *misc.* '12, 412[a], '19, 132.

capitalis ([a]Rocky Mountain Jay), *Colo.* '11, 314, '16, 294[a], 306; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 39; *N. M.* '20, 401; *Wash.* '18, 149.—*hbt.* '16, 306; *molt*, '16, 306, '19, 132.

fumifrons ([a]Alaska Jay), *Alas.* '17, 400, '19, 58[a]; *Alta.* '19, 132.

griseus (Gray Jay), *B. C.* '17, 42.

maritimus, *Siberia*, '15, 527.

nigricapillus ([a]Labrador Jay), *Labr.* '16, 74[a]; *N. F.* '12, 77; *Que.* '13, 7, '17, 144[a].—*hbt.* '17, 144[a]; *plm.* '16, 74[a].

obscurus (Oregon Jay), *Wash.* '11, 492, '16, 366.—*nst.* '11, 492.

opicus, *Asia*, '13, 452.—*misc.* '16, 346.

rathbuni, *Wash.* '18, 209, 258.—*g. dist.* '18, 209.

ruthenus, *Moscow Gov't.* '16, 346.

sakhalinensis, *Saghalien*, '16, 346.

sanfordi (Newfoundland Jay), *N. F.* '15, 128, '16, 428.

sibericus, *misc.* '16, 346.

yakutensis, *Siberia*, '16, 346.

Perissocephalus ([b]Calvifrons), '13, 305[b].

Perissolalage chalepa, *Solombo Besar, Java Sea*, '18, 95.

Perissospiza icteroides ([b]Pycnorhamphus), *India*, '20, 325[b].—*fd.* '20, 325[b].

Perissotriccus miserabilis, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 177.

Peristeridae, '16, 44.

Perkins, Anne Elizabeth.

Bird Notes from Collins, Erie Co., N. Y. '19, 589.

Bird Notes from Collins, N. Y., '20, 598.

perlata (Tyto), see T. tuidara.

perlatum (Glaucidium), see Glaucidium.

Permits to Collect Birds for Scientific Purposes in Canada, '19, 621–623.

Pernettyva, '13, 444.

Pernis steerei, *P. I.* '20, 328.

peroni (Calamanthus), see Calamanthus.
perpallida (Aratinga), see Aratinga.
—— (Coracina), see Coracina.
perplexa (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
perplexus (Chrysoptilus), see Chrysoptilus.
perrugueyi (Heteroprion), see Heteroprion.
Perry, Edna Maude and W. A.
Home Life of the Vesper Sparrow and the Hermit Thrush, '18, 310–321.
Perry, Winifred Almina.
see Perry, E. M. and W. A.
persaturatus (Garrulus), see Garrulus.
persica (Acanthis), see Acanthis.
persicus (Alphapuffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Merops), see Merops.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
personata (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
—— (Poospiza), see Poospiza.
—— (Tityra), see Tityra.
perspicax (Penelope), see Penelope.
perspicillata (Anas), see Oidemia.
—— (Fuligula), see Oidemia.
—— (Melanitta), see Oidemia.
—— (Oidemia), see Oidemia.
—— (Pulsatrix), see Pulsatrix.
perspicillatum (Syrnium), see Syrnium.
perspicillatus (Lichenops), see Lichenops.
perthi (Hypoleucus), see Hypoleucus.
pertinax (Eupsittula), see Aratinga.
Peru.
Bangs, O., '13, 452.
Bangs, O., and Noble, G. K., '18, 442–463.
Chapman, F. M., '15, 409–418, '20, 105–108.
Cory, C. B., '13, 449–450, '19, 89.
Wright, A. H., '14, 345–351, '15, 63.
peruanus (Empidochanes), see Empidochanes.
—— (Spinus), see Spinus.
peruviana (Aramides), see Aramides.
—— (Brachyspiza), see Brachyspiza.
—— (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
—— (Coereba), see Coereba.
—— (Conopophaga), see Conopophaga.
—— (Crypturellus), see Crypturellus.
—— (Crypturus), see Crypturornis.
—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra.
—— (Leptasthenura), see Leptasthenura.
—— (Margarornis), see Margarornis.
—— (Patagona), see Patagona.
—— (Scapaneus), see Scapaneus.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
peruvianus (Crocomorphus), see Crocomorphus.
—— (Micropus), see Micropus.
—— (Oxyechus), see Oxyechus.
—— (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
—— (Saltator), see Saltator.
—— (Sclerurus), see Sclerurus.
pescadoresi (Neonectris), see Puffinus.
Petchary, Porto Rican, see Tolmarchus taylori.
petechia (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Sylvia), see Dendroica hypochrysea.
Peters, James Lee.
A Golden Plover in Massachusetts in April, '11, 368.
Brewster's Warbler, '11, 370–371.
List of Birds Collected in the Territory of Quintana Roo, Mexico, in the Winter and Spring of 1912, '13, 367–380.
Tennessee Warbler (*Vermivora peregrina*) in Massachusetts in Autumn, '14, 103.
Philadelphia Vireo (*Vireosylva philadelphica*) in Massachusetts in Autumn, '16, 78.
Additional Autumn Records for the Tennessee Warbler (*Vermivora peregrina*) in Massachusetts, '16, 78.
Philadelphia Vireo (*Vireosylva philadelphica*) in Massachusetts in Autumn, '17, 89.
A new Swift from Santo Domingo(rev.), '17, 98.
The Porto Rican Grasshopper Sparrow (rev.), '17, 366, 505.
Birds from the northern coast of the Dominican Republic (rev.), '18, 96.
[Obituary of] Barron Brainerd, '20, 184–185.
[Expedition to South America], '20, 517.
A new Jay from Alberta (rev.), '20, 615.
petersi (Podica), see Podica.
petilus (Leistes), see Leistes.
petoensis (Falco), see Falco.
petrae (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
Petrel, Arminjon's, see Pterodroma arminjoniana.
Bermuda, see Pterodroma cahow.
Black, see Oceanodroma melania.
Black-capped, see Pterodroma hasitata.
Blue, see Prion banksi or Prion vittatus.
Fork-tailed, see Oceanodroma furcata.
Fulmar, see Fulmarus glacialis.
Gadfly, see Pterodroma alba.
Giant, see Macronectes giganteus.
Hawaiian, see Oceanodroma castro.
Kaeding's, see Oceanodroma kaedingi.
Leach's, see Oceanodroma leucorhoa.
Neglected, see Pterodroma neglecta.
Socorro, see Oceanodroma socorroensis.
Storm, see Hydrobates pelagicus.
White-bellied, see Fregetta grallaria.
White-breasted, see Pterodroma alba.
Wilson's, see Oceanites oceanicus.
Petrella, see Daption, '20, 446.

petrensis (Apus), see Apus.
Petrochelidon, '18, 122.
fulva (Cuban Cliff Swallow), *misc.* '13, 152.
hypopolia, *Mack.* '20, 334.—*g. dist.* '20, 334.
lunifrons ([a]Cliff Swallow, Eave Swallow, Republican Swallow, [b]Hirundo albifrons, [c]Hirundo, [d]albifrons), *Alas.* '19, 63, '20, 254; *Alta.* '19, 258; *B. C.* '17, 46; *Calif.* '14, 169[a], 170[a], 171; *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 316, '14, 328, '16, 312, 313[a], '20, 73; *Cuba*, '12, 396[a]; *Ga.* '11, 488; *Ill.* '19, 522–523; *Ia.* '14, 80; *Ky.* '12, 193[b]–194[b]*; *Kans.* '12, 34; *La.* '15, 184[a]; *Mack.* '12, 204; *Minn.* '11, 236, '14, 85[a]; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 45; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 268, '19, 44[a]; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 524[a], 529[a], 532, 534[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 140; *N. M.* '12, 335, '20, 230[a], 407; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *N. D.* '18, 348; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 490; *Pa.* '12, 474–475, '18, 140; *Que.* '16, 174, 175[a], '17, 136[a], '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 15, '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 215, '16, 191; *Va.* '12, 83, 522, 528[a]; *Wash.* '18, 153; *Wis.* '20, 143.—*fd.* '11, 141, 282, 282[a], '13, 130, '14, 170, 171, '16, 216[a], '18, 374[a], 494[a]; *hbt.* '19, 258, '20, 407; *mig.* '12, 34, '14, 474, 490, '16, 174, '19, 44[a], '20, 73, 407; *nst.* '16, 82[a], 174, 312, '17, 302[a], '18, 140, 153, '19, 63, 258, '20, 143, 407; *note*, '12, 324, '13, 524, 529, 532, 534, 537; *syn.* '12, 195[b], '17, 204, 204[c], 204[d], 205[b]; *misc.* '11, 513[a], '12, 194[a], 421[a].
pallida ([a]Coahuila Cliff Swallow), *Mex.* '14, 401; *Tex.* '14, 401[a], '15, 102[a], 103, '16, 191, 429.—*nst.* '15, 102.
pyrrhonota, *Argent.* '16, 395.
tachina ([a]Lesser Cliff Swallow), *Tex.* '15, 103[a], '16, 191.—*nst.* '15, 103.
Petronia, '13, 464.
bororensis, *misc.* '12, 557.
petronia ([a]Rock Sparrow), *Italy*, '12, 183; *Asia*, '15, 278.—*misc.* '12, 183[a], 271.
puteicola (Palestine Rock Sparrow), *Palestine*, '15, 287.
reichenowi ([b]Gymnoris), *Africa*, '20, 333[b].
Petrophila cinclorhyncha ([b]Petrocincla cinchloryncha), *misc.* '14, 128[b].
magna, *misc.* '20, 489.
manilla, *misc.* '20, 489.
petrophilus (Nannus), see Nannus.
petrosa (Caccabis), see Alectoris.
petrosus (Ptilopachys), see Ptilopachys.
—— (Tetrao), see Ptilopachys.
Peucaea, '14, 424.
aestivalis ([a]Pine-woods Sparrow), *Fla.* '13, 246, '19, 403; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 489[a], 499.—*hbt.* '13, 499.
bachmani ([a]Bachman's Sparrow, Summer Sparrow), *Ala.* '14, 212, 228; *Ga.* '18, 284[a]; *Ill.* '15, 496, '19, 522; *La.* '15, 26[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *Pa.* '14, 275[a], 425[a], '17, 212[a]; *Tenn.* '18, 226; *Tex.* '15, 327; *Va.* '12, 521, 530[a]; *W. Va.* '12, 111–112, '14, 545.—*hbt.* '15, 496, '17, 212; *meas.* '18, 284; *mig.* '17, 299–306; *nst.* '15, 327; *song*, '15, 496, '18, 226.
botterii ([a]Botteri's Sparrow, [b]Aimophila), *Mex.* '11, 88[b].
cassini ([a]Cassin's Sparrow), *Colo.* '16, 435[a]; *Kans.* '12, 41; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Tex.* '11, 213.—*mig.* '12, 41.
Peucedramus olivaceus ([a]Olive Warbler, Olive-backed Warbler, [b]Sylvia), *Mex.* '11, 84.—*syn.* '19, 469, 469[a], 469[b].
Pewee, Western Wood, see Myiochanes richardsoni.
Wood, see Myiochanes virens.
Pewit Flycatcher, see Sayornis phoebe.
Pezophaps solitarius, *misc.* '20, 337.
Pezoporus, '18, 246.
wallicus ([a]Western Ground Parrot), *misc.* '14, 428[a].
Phabidae ([b]Phoebidae), '14, 266[b].
Phacellodomus, '15, 148.
griseipectus, *Peru*, '20, 315.
rubicula, *Braz.* '16, 338.
rufifrons, *Peru*, '18, 453.
striaticollis, *Argent.* '16, 392.
phaea (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
Phaenicophilus ([b]Phoenicophilus), '15, 121[b].
frugivorus, *Haiti*, '18, 356[b].
phaenicura (Amaurornis), see Amaurornis.
Phaenicurus semenowi, *misc.* '14, 430.
phaeocephalus (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
Phaeochroa, see Bombornis.
Phaeomyias tumbezana, *Peru*, '18, 454.
phaeonotus (Junco), see Junco.
Phaeoprogne tapera, *Argent.* '16, 395.
Phaeoptila latirostris, *Mex.* '11, 77.
Phaeopus, '13, 444, '18, 205, '19, 596, '20, 279.
variegatus ([b]Ibis manillensis), *syn.* '13, 94[b].
phaeopus (Numenius), see Numenius.
—— (Phaeopus), see Numenius.
—— (Scolopax), see Numenius.
phaeopygia (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.
Phaethon ([b]Lepturus, [c]Leptophaethon), '12, 135, 135[b], '15, 44, 197[c], '18, 120.
aethereus (Red-billed Tropic Bird), *Braz.* '15, 47; *P. R.* '17, 54, 56.—*syn.* '15, 196.
americanus ([a]Tropic Bird, Yellow-billed Tropic Bird, [b]catesbyi, [c]flavirostris, [d]Leptophaethon catesbyi, [e]Lep-

tophaethon lepturus), *Bahamas*, '13, 508[a]; *Bermuda*, '12, 51[a], 52[a], 53[a], '14, 433, 556; *Fla.* '19, 587; *P. R.* '17, 55, 56, '18, 337.—*descr.* '12, 51[a]–71[a], '15, 195[b], '19, 587; *fd.* '12, 53[a], 62[a], 63[a], 64[a], 67[a]; *hbt.* '12, 53[a]–68[a]; *meas.* '12, 52[a]–71[a]; *mig.* '12, 52[a], 53[a]; *nst.* '12, 56[a]–69[a]; *plm.* '12, 51[a]–71[a]; *syn.* '15, 195–196, 195[c], 196[b], '17, 199, 199[b], '18, 202[d], '19, 556, 556[d], 556[e], '20, 277[d]; *misc.* '12, 59[a]–64[a].

demursus, *misc.* '12, 124.

fulvus, *Indian Ocean*, '15, 46.

lepturus ([a]Bo'sun Bird, [b]candidus), *Braz.* '15, 44[a], 46, 347.—*descr.* '15, 46; *meas.* '15, 46; *syn.* '15, 195, 195[b]; *misc.* '15, 197.

rubricaudus ([a]Red-tailed Tropicbird, [b]Scaeophaethon, [c]rubricauda, [d]Scaeophaethon rothschildi), *H. I.* '16, 51; *Mauritius I.* '19, 557.—*syn.* '18, 202[b], '20, 197[c], 277[b], 277[d].

Phaethontidae, '15, 195, '19, 556.

Phaethornis fraterculus, *Panama*, '13, 121.

fuscicapillus, *Venez.* '18, 450.

Phaetusa chloropoda ([b]magnirostris), *Cuba*, '12, 100.

Phainopepla nitens (Phainopepla), *Ariz.* '11, 487.—*fd.* '16, 447.

Phainoptila, '11, 125.

melanoxantha, *C. R.* '11, 123.

Phalacrocoracidae, '14, 135, '18, 443.

Phalacrocorax ([a]Shag, [b]Carbo, [c]Onocratalus), '11, 496, 496[b], '12, 135, 135[c], '13, 608[a], '18, 120.

albociliatus ([a]Farallon Cormorant), *L. C.* '20, 39.

auritus ([a]Cormorant, Double-crested Cormorant), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alta.* '19, 8, 264, '20, 304[a]; *Conn.* '18, 340; *Ill.* '11, 16–19, '15, 95[a], '19, 514; *Kans.* '12, 42; *Labr.* '17, 140[a], '19, 100[a]; *Man.* '15, 500; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. B.* '12, 19, '17, 265; *N. H.* '13, 22; *N. Y.* '17, 438, '20, 306; *N. C.* '20, 567; *Que.* '13, 3[a], '17, 139[a], 140[a], 141[a]; *S. D.* '13, 564.—*descr.* '17, 140; *fd.* '19, 100; *nst.* '11, 16–19, '15, 500, '17, 139, 140, '19, 264; *pl.*, '17, 140; *misc.* '15, 517[a].

bougainvillei ([a]Cormorant, White-breasted Cormorant), *Peru*, '20, 108[a], 161.—*hbt.* '20, 108; *misc.* '20, 161.

brasilianus, *misc.* '17, 420.

carbo ([a]Cormorant, Common Cormorant, [b]americanus, [c]Graculus americanus), *Me.* '20, 256; *Mass.* '11, 196[a], '13, 22; *Que.* '17, 141[a]; *Scotl.* '20, 484[a].—*fd.* '20, 484; *syn.* '18, 203[b], 203[c]; *misc.* '16, 97, '17, 96, 107.

cincinnatus ([a]White-crested Cormorant), *Alas.* '17, 398; *Wash.* '15, 462.

floridanus ([a]Florida Cormorant, Cormorant), *Fla.* '11, 396[a], '13, 241, '18, 357, '19, 49[a], 396, 587; *Ga.* '13, 503; *La.* '20, 259[a]; *N. C.* '12, 538[a].—*fd.* '19, 396; *hbt.* '19, 396; *mig.* '19, 587; *nst.* '19, 396.

georgianus, *South Georgia*, '15, 114.—*anat.* '15, 32, 114, 132; *pl.* '15, 32.

gouldi, *misc.* '15, 526.

graculus ([a]Shag), *Scotl.* '20, 484[a].—*fd.* '20, 484[a].

indicus, *India*, '15, 513.

macropus ([b]Graculus), *syn.* '15, 485[b]; *misc.* '13, 37, 598.

marinavis, *misc.* '15, 375.

mediterraneus, *misc.* '15, 375.

mexicanus (Mexican Cormorant), *Tex.* '11, 202, 203.

pelagicus ([a]Pelagic Cormorant), *Alas.* '15, 299[a], 302, 303.—*nst.* '15, 302.

penicillatus (Brandt's Cormorant), *Wash.* '15, 462.

pictilis, *Madagascar*, '18, 258.

resplendens (Baird's Cormorant), *misc.* '13, 151.

robustus ([a]Violet-green Cormorant), *Alas.* '16, 402, '17, 153[a], 407.—*nst.* '17, 407; *misc.* '13, 151.

steadi ([b]Carbo), *N. Z.* '13, 607[b].

subcormoranus, *Europe*, '17, 96.

sulcirostris ([b]Carbo), *misc.* '13, 607[b].

vigua, *Argent.* '16, 388; *Peru*, '18, 443.

phalaena (Cerchneis), see Falco.

—— (Falco), see Falco.

phalaenoides (Glaucidium), see Glaucidium.

Phalaenoptilus, '14, 412.

nitidus (Frosted Poor-will), *N. M.* '12, 332.—*syn.* '14, 407, '16, 431.

nuttalli ([a]Poor-will, Nuttall's Poor-will), *Colo.* '11, 313, '14, 317, '20, 68; *Mont.* '11, 38; *S. D.* '11, 12; *Tex.* '11, 210.—*hbt.* '14, 317; *syn.* '16, 431; *misc.* '16, 81[a].

Phalarope, Northern, see Lobipes lobatus.

Red, see Phalaropus fulicarius.

Wilson's, see Steganopus tricolor.

Phalaropodidae, '16, 144.

Phalaropus, '12, 134.

fulicarius (Red Phalarope), *Alas.* '17, 409; *Juan Fernandez Is.* '20, 616[a]; *Labr.* '16, 164; *Mass.* '14, 536[a]; *N. J.* '19, 419[a]; *Pa.* '19, 419, 419[a], '20, 156[a]; *Wash.* '18, 327.—*misc.* '15, 525.

Phaleris psittacula (Paroquet Auklet), *Alas.* '17, 406.

phantatis (Drymophila), see Drymophila.

Pharomachrus ([b]Pharomacrus), '18, 480[b].

auriceps, *Peru*, '18, 450.

heliactin, *Colom.* '18, 450.

mocinno, *anat.* '18, 480.

phasianellus (Pedioecetes), see Pedioecetes.
Phasianidae, '14, 270.
Phasianinae, '14, 415.
Phasianus, '18, 118, 258.
alfhildae ([b]alphildae), *misc.* '15, 375[b], 560.
bergii, *Turkestan*, '15, 261.
chonensis, *misc.* '13, 302.
colchicus (Pheasant, Common Pheasant, English Pheasant), *Eng.* '20, 483[a]; *Mass.* '14, 271[a]–272[a]; *H. I.* '16, 208[a].—*fd.* '14, 271[a], '20, 483[a]; *hbt.* '14, 271[a]; *plm.* '16, 145[a]; *misc.* '14, 271[a], 272[a], 561[a], '16, 439[a], '17, 172[a], 173, 175[a], 349[a], '19, 616.
intermedius, *Japan*, '20, 477.
kiusiuensis, *Japan*, '20, 477.
mioceanus, *misc.* '15, 375.
principalis ([a]Prince of Wales Pheasant), *misc.* '15, 249.
roberti ([b]americanus), *syn.* '15, 376; *misc.* '15, 375[b].
robustipes, *Japan*, '20, 477.
subrufus, *Japan*, '20, 477.
tanensis, *Japan*, '20, 477.
torquatus ([a]Ring-necked Pheasant), *Colo.* '14, 314, '20, 65; *Wash.* '18, 44.—*fd.* '16, 205[a]; *hyb.* '14, 285[a]; *misc.* '14, 132[a], 133[a], '15, 249[a], '17, 426[a].
Pheasant, see Bonasa umbellus and Phasianus colchicus.
Argus, see Argusianus argus.
Common, see Phasianus colchicus.
English, see Phasianus colchicus.
Golden, see Chrysolophus pictus.
Lady Amherst, see Chrysolophus amherstiae.
Peacock, see Polyplectron.
Prince of Wales, see Phasianus principalis.
Reeves', see Syrmaticus reevesi.
Ring-necked, see Phasianus torquatus.
Silver, see Gennaeus nycthemerus.
pheletes (Urodynamis), see Urodynamis.
phenicephala (Hirundo), see Hirundo.
Pheucticus chrysogaster, *Peru*, '18, 462.
laubmanni, *Venez.* '15, 382.
terminalis, *Peru*, '20, 315.
tibialis, *C. R.* '11, 123.
Pheugopedius annectens, *misc.* '12, 419.
maculipectus, *Mex.* '11, 81, '13, 377.
sclateri, *Peru*, '18, 457.
Phigys solitarius ([b]Calliptilus), '12, 422[b].
Philacte canagica ([a]Emperor Goose), *Alas.* '16, 373[a], 401[a], '17, 154[a], '18, 129[a], 130[a].—*g. dist.* '18, 129[a]; *hbt.* '18, 130; *plm.* '18, 124[a]–130[a]; *misc.* '13, 456[a], '16, 335[a], 345.
philadelphia (Chroicocephalus), see Larus.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
—— (Oporornis), see Oporornis.
Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences.
[Obtains collection from Guatemala], '16, 114.
Philadelphia Zoological Gardens.
[Interesting birds in], '19, 321.
philadelphica (Vireosylva), see Vireosylva.
Philemon argenticeps, *misc.* '13, 609.
brevipennis, *New Guinea*, '14, 133.
pallidiceps, *Australasia*, '14, 269.
Philemonopsis canescens, *New Guinea*, '15, 260.
Philetairus, '17, 347, 348.
Philipp, Philip Bernard, and **Bowdish**, B. S.
Some Summer Birds of Northern New Brunswick, '17, 265–275.
Further Notes on New Brunswick Birds, '19, 36–45.
philippensis (Eulabeornis), see Hypotaenidia.
Philippines.
Richmond, C. W., '17, 215–217.
Phillips, Charles Lincoln.
The Acadian Sharp-tailed Sparrow and Other Birds at Plymouth, Mass. '12, 543–544.
The Blackburnian and Bay-breasted Warblers at Martha's Vineyard, Mass. '15, 230–231.
A Late Record for *Rallus elegans* for Maine, '19, 277, 278.
Phillips, John Charles.
A Year's Collecting in the State of Tamaulipas, Mexico, '11, 67–89.
Two Unusual Massachusetts Records, '11, 119.
Ten Years of Observation on the Migration of *Anatidae* at Wenham Lake, Massachusetts, '11, 188–200.
Early Date for the Ruddy Duck, '11, 256.
Two Unusual Flights of Canada Geese noted in Massachusetts during the Fall of 1910, '11, 319–323.
A Case of the Migration and Return of the European Teal in Massachusetts, '11, 366–367.
A Reconsideration of the American Black Ducks with special Reference to certain Variations, '12, 295–306.
The Hawaiian Linnet, *Carpodacus mutans* Grinnell, '12, 336–338.
Massachusetts Geese, '12, 390–391.
Rusty Blackbirds (*Euphagus carolinus*) wintering in Essex Co., Mass. '12, 395.
Mallard and Black Ducks at Currituck, N. C. '12, 533–534.

Dispersal of the Australian Duck (*Anas superciliosa*), '12, 534–535.
The European Teal (*Nettion crecca*) again Returning to Wenham, Mass. '12, 535.
[Trip to Sudan], '13, 160.
Bird Migration from the Standpoint of its Periodic Accuracy, '13, 191–204.
The Crested Canada Goose, '13, 578.
Among the Birds of the Eastern Sudan, '14, 149–158.
Effect of Cold on Moult, '14, 257–258.
Notes on a collection of birds from the Sudan (rev.), '14, 263.
Two new African birds (rev.), '14, 263.
Notes on American and Old World English Sparrows, '15, 51–59.
The Old New England Bob-white, '15, 204–207.
Experimental studies of hybridization among Ducks and Pheasants (rev.), '15, 249.
Some Birds from Sinai and Palestine, '15, 273–289.
Snow Geese and Swans in Massachusetts, '15, 367.
Two Problems in the Migration of Water Fowl, '16, 22–27.
Display of the Purple Finch, '16, 77.
Barn Owl in Massachusetts, '16, 77.
A New Form of *Chloephaga hybrida*, '16, 423–424.
A Note on the Mottled Duck, '16, 432–433.
Early Flight of Wilson's Snipe in Massachusetts, '16, 434.
Eskimo Curlew in Massachusetts, '16, 434.
Black Vulture in Massachusetts, '17, 478.
The American and European Widgeons in Massachusetts, '20, 288–289.
Whistling Swan (*Olor columbianus*) in Massachusetts, '20, 289.
Habits of the Two Black Ducks, *Anas rubripes rubripes* and *Anas rubripes tristis*, '20, 289–291.

Phillips, J. C., and **Bangs**, O.
Notes on a collection of birds from Yunnan (rev.), '14, 412.

Phillips, J. C., and **Barbour**, T.
see Barbour, and Phillips.

phillipsi (Anthus), see Anthus.
—— (Turdus), see Planesticus.

Philohela minor ([a]Woodcock, Swamp Partridge, "Snipe," American Woodcock, [b]Scolopax rufa), *Ala.* '14, 218; *Can.* '12, 72; *Fla.* '13, 243; *Ga.* '13, 504; *Kans.* '12, 42; *Mass.* '11, 517[a], '13, 23; *Mich.* '14, 398[a]–399[a]; *N. B.* '12, 19, '19, 37; *N. F.* '13, 115; *N. J.* '18, 22; *N. Y.* '11, 368[a], '13, 581; *Pa.* '12, 469, '13, 329[b], 336, '18, 22; *Que.* '16, 63, 186[a], '18, 292[a], 307[a], 308[a]; *S. C.* '15, 108[a]; *Va.* '12, 80, 513, 528[a]; *W. Va.* '13, 581[a].—*anat.* '20, 573[a]; *descr.* '12, 46[a]; *hbt.* '11, 368, '12, 46[a], '13, 581, '14, 398, '15, 468[a], '20, 392[a], 521; *mig.* '11, 517, '13, 23, 336, '16, 63; *nst.* '12, 72, '13, 243, 605[a], '15, 108, '18, 22; *song*, '14, 218, '20, 392, 521; *misc.* '11, 181[a], 279[a], 511[a], '12, 157[a], '13, 148[a], 592[a], '14, 276[a], 425[a], '15, 518[a], '20, 482[a].

Philomachus, see Machetes.

Philomela, '14, 90.
americana, *syn.* '14, 89.

philomelos (Turdus), see Turdus or T. musicus.

Philortyx fasciatus, *syn.* '20, 217.

Philydor, '15, 147, 150, '19, 273.
albigularis, *syn.* '20, 629.
lichtensteini, *misc.* '19, 273, 274.
lyra, *Braz.* '16, 338.
montanus, *misc.* '19, 273.
ochrogaster, *Peru*, '20, 628.
riveti, *Ecuador*, '11, 376.
venezuelensis, *misc.* '19, 273.

Philydorinae, '15, 146, 147.

Phloeocryptes melanops, *Argent.* '16, 391.—*song*, '16, 391.

Phloeotomus, '18, 122.
abieticola ([a]Northern Pileated Woodpecker, Pileated Woodpecker, [b]pileatus), *Alta.* '19, 250[b]; *B. C.* '17, 41; *Ia.* '12, 240[a]; *Md.* '15, 109; *Mass.* '11, 266[a], '13, 27; *Minn.* '11, 233[b], '20, 546; *Mo.* '11, 491[a]–492[a]; *N. B.* '12, 251, '17, 267; *N. H.* '12, 323[a], '13, 524[a], 531[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '19, 293, 293[a], '20, 132[a]; *N. M.* '11, 221[a]; *N. Y.* '15, 380[a], '20, 598; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 420; *Ohio*, '14, 425[a], '15, 379[a]; *Pa.* '12, 471–472, '13, 340, '14, 126[a], '18, 27, 479[a]; *Que.* '16, 69, '18, 309[a], '19, 484[a]; *Vt.* '13, 538[a]; *Va.* '12, 517; *Wash.* '16, 365[b]; *Wis.* '15, 238[a], '17, 65, 66[a].—*hbt.* '20, 132[a]; *nst.* '14, 126, '17, 65, '18, 27, 479; *note*, '12, 323, '13, 524, 531, 532, 537, '15, 379; *misc.* '12, 386.
floridanus, *Fla.* '11, 374.—*misc.* '12, 386, '14, 406, '16, 427.
picinus ([a]Western Pileated Woodpecker), *Wash.* '18, 48.—*misc.* '11, 374, '12, 386, '14, 407, '16, 427.
pileatus ([a]Pileated Woodpecker, Indian Hen, Kate, Wood Kate, *Ala.* '14, 223; *Fla.* '13, 245, '15, 2[a], 3[a], 4[a], 10[a], 11[a], 13[a], 14[a], 163[a], '19, 47[a], 53, 588; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 485[a], 486[a], 496; *Md.* '20, 556[a]; *Okla.* '14, 481; *Tex.* '11, 209; *Va.* '12, 81, 527[a].—*anat.* '18, 115[a]; *fd.* '15, 4; *hbt.* '13, 496, '15, 379[a],

'19, 53; *nst.* '14, 220, '15, 10, 13; *misc.* '11, 514[a], '12, 386, '15, 14, '19, 234[a].
scapularis, *Mex.* '12, 241; *Tex.* '12, 241.
schulzi, *misc.* '16, 90.
Phlogothraupis sanguinolenta, '13, 379.
Phoebastria, '13, 125, '16, 430, '17, 199.
Phoebe, see Sayornis phoebe.
Black, see Sayornis nigricans.
Say's, see Sayornis sayus.
Phoebetria, '14, 450, 451.
antarctica ([b]campbelli), *Australia*, '13, 124[b].—*meas.* '14, 529–531, 530; *pl.* '14, 526; *misc.* '14, 526, 527, 534.
auduboni, *descr.* '14, 531; *meas.* '14, 531–532, 534; *pl.* '14, 526.
campbelli, *Australia*, '14, 533.—*descr.* '14, 533; *g. dist.* '14, 533; *misc.* '13, 124.
fuliginosa, *syn.* '14, 527.
fusca, *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 452, 453, 454, 457, 532.—*descr.* '14, 527, 532; *g. dist.* '14, 532; *hbt.* '14, 452, 453; *meas.* '14, 526, 532, 533; *pl.* '14, 526; *syn.* '14, 526, 532–533; *misc.* '14, 454.
huttoni, *N. Z.* '13, 124; *S. Georgia I.* '14, 528.—*descr.* '14, 528; *meas.* '14, 528; *misc.* '14, 527, 534.
palpebrata ([a]Sooty Albatross, [b]auduboni), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 443, 444, 448, 450, 451, 452, 453, 456, 457, 527; *meas.* '14, 527–528; *pl.* '14, 442; *syn.* '13, 124, '16, 429[b].
Phoebidae, see Phabidae.
phoeniceous (Oriolus), see Agelaius phoeniceus.
Phoenicercus carnifex ([b]Cotinga rubra), *syn.* '20, 468[b].
nigricollis ([b]Cotinga cuprea), *syn.* '20, 468[b].
phoenicia (Oriolus), see Agelaius phoeniceus.
Phoeniconaias minor, *Africa*, '14, 559.—*hbt.* '11, 182.
Phoenicoparrus andinus, *hbt.* '11, 182.
jamesi, *hbt.* '11, 182.
Phoenicophainae, '15, 251.
phoenicophila (Streptopelia), see Streptopelia.
Phoenicophilus, see Phaenicophilus.
Phoenicopteriformes, '18, 120.
Phoenicopterus chilensis, *misc.* '11, 182.
roseus, *hbt.* '11, 182.
ruber ([a]Flamingo, American Flamingo), *Bahamas*, '11, 181[a]; *La.* '11, 274; *P. R.* '16, 410, '17, 57.—*anat.* '18, 116[a], 118[a]; *fd.* '11, 181; *hbt.* '11, 181, '12, 337[a]; *misc.* '15, 164[a].
phoenicotis (Chalcoparia), see C. singalensis.
—— (Estrilda), see Estrilda.
Phoeniculus ([b]Irrisor), '18, 500, 500[b].
ruwenzorae, *misc.* '15, 523.
Phoenicurus ([b]Ruticilla), '11, 130, 130[b].
gibraltariensis ([a]Black Redstart, [b]Ruticilla nigra, [c]Ruticilla tithys, [d]Ruticilla cairii), *Italy*, '12, 182.—*syn.* '12, 422[b], 422[c]; *misc.* '11, 130, 130[c], '13, 140[a], '17, 501[c], 501[d].
ochrurus, *misc.* '11, 130.
phoenicurus ([a]Redstart), *France*, '19, 499; *Asia*, '15, 275[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 284.—*mig.* '19, 499; *song*, '19, 499; *misc.* '11, 130, '18, 169.
sinae, *China*, '18, 498.
Pholidornis, '17, 348.
phönicurus (Motacilla), see Setophaga ruticilla.
Phonygammus keraudreni ([a]Manucode), '17, 104[a].
Phorusrhacos ([b]Phororhacus, [c]Phororhachos), '14, 288[b], '17, 355[c].
Photography.
Overton, F., and Harper, F., '13, 74–76.
Shufeldt, R. W., '12, 274–276.
Phrenopicus, see Dryobates.
Phrygilus, '16, 212.
alaudinus, *Peru*, '18, 462.
malvinarum, *misc.* '17, 493.
ocularis, *Peru*, '18, 462.
unicolor, *Colom.* '16, 212; *Ecuador*, '12, 142.
Phyllastrephus adametzi ([b]Phyllastrophus), *Africa*, '20, 333[b].
camerunensis, *Africa*, '15, 260.
cognatus, *E. Africa*, '20, 492.
fricki, *Africa*, '14, 408.
keniensis, *Africa*, '14, 408.
kretzschmari, *Africa*, '20, 493.
lönnbergi, *Africa*, '14, 408.
lorenzi, *Africa*, '15, 260.
münzneri, *Africa*, '20, 333.
rhodesiae, *Rhodesia*, '18, 102.
schusteri, *Africa*, '14, 278.
usambarae, *E. Africa*, '20, 492.
zenkeri ([b]Phyllastrophus), *Africa*, '20, 333[b].
Phyllergates, '13, 307.
batjanensis, *Batchian I., Moluccas*, '13, 139.
Phyllobasileus, '15, 235.
Phyllomyias, '16, 211.
Phyllopneuste, see Acanthopneuste.
Phylloscartes paulista, *Braz.* '15, 251.
Phylloscopus abietina, '15, 285.
albigula, *misc.* '13, 142.
collybita ([a]Chiff Chaff), *Asia*, '15, 274[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 285.—*mig.* '16, 154[a]; *misc.* '14, 426[a].
fuscatus ([a]Dusky Warbler), *Scotl.* '14, 277.

orientalis ([a]Bonelli's Warbler), *Asia*, '15, 274[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 285.
sibilatrix (Wood-Wren), *Palestine*, '15, 285.
subsindianus, *Asia*, '14, 430.
tristris, *Italy*, '14, 280.—*misc.* '15, 382.
trochilus ([a]Willow Warbler), *France*, '19, 500; *Italy*, '14, 280[a].—*descr.* '19, 500; *hbt.* '19, 500; *mig.* '19, 500; *misc.* '12, 406[a], '14, 426[a], '15, 264[a].
Phytotomidae, '15, 121.
Piaya boliviana, *misc.* '15, 516.
cabanisi, *misc.* '15, 516.
cearae, *Braz.* '15, 516.
chaparensis, *Boliv.* '16, 444.
nigricrissa, *Peru*, '18, 448.
ochracea, *Peru*, '15, 516.
orinocensis, *Orinoco Delta*, '16, 444.
panamensis, *misc.* '12, 419.
thermophila, *Mex.* '13, 368, 373.
venezuelensis, *Venez.* '13, 449.—*misc.* '17, 227.
Pica ([b]Melanopica), '20, 496[b].
hudsonia ([a]American Magpie, Magpie, [b]pica), *Alas.* '17, 400, '19, 62; *Alta.* '19, 251[b]–252[b]; *B. C.* '17, 42, '19, 72; *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 314, '13, 138[a], '14, 316[a], 319, '16, 294[a], 305, '17, 454, '20, 69; *Ill.* '14, 402, '19, 113[a]; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 39, '14, 165[a], 206[a]; *N. M.* '20, 399[a], 401; *N. D.* '20, 134[a]; *Ore.* '11, 274[a]; *Que.* '16, 73, 186[a], '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 12, '13, 569; *Utah*, '17, 419[a]; *Wash.* '11, 173[a], '18, 148; *Wyo.* '14, 547.—*anat.* '17, 419; *fd.* '11, 274–275, '14, 319, '17, 100[a], '18, 494[a], '19, 72, 251, '20, 323[a], 324[a], 325[a]; *hbt.* '14, 319, '18, 148, '19, 72, 251; *nst.* '14, 319, '16, 261, 305, '19, 72, 251; *misc.* '12, 423[a], '13, 442[a], '15, 255[a], 259 ('nuttalli' by error), '17, 230[a], '19, 446[a].
leucoptera, *misc.* '13, 464.
nuttalli ([a]Yellow-billed Magpie)—*misc.* '13, 288[a], '15, 259.
pica ([a]European Magpie), *France*, '19, 502; *Italy*, '12, 183; *Que.* '16, 73[a].—*hbt.* '19, 502.
picata (Entomophila), see Entomophila.
pichincha (Oreotrochilus), see Oreotrochilus.
pichinchae (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
Pici, '15, 15, '16, 62, '18, 116.
Picidae, '13, 307, '14, 406, '16, 46, '18, 450, '19, 286.
Piciformes, '18, 122.
picinus (Phloeotomus), see Phloeotomus.
Pico de Plata, see Lichenops perspicillatus, '16, 393.
Picoides, '11, 513, '18, 122.
americanus ([a]Three-toed Woodpecker), *Alta.* '19, 250; *Mich.* '13, 272[a]; *Mont.* '11, 37; *N. B.* '17, 266; *N. H.* '13, 26[a]; *Wash.* '18, 48.—*misc.* '11, 277, '12, 412[a].
arcticus ([a]Arctic Three-toed Woodpecker, Black-backed Three-toed Woodpecker), *Alta.* '19, 250; *Fla.* '18, 479; *Ind.* '17, 487, '19, 513; *Mass.* '13, 27, '19, 110[a], 421, '20, 509[a]; *Minn.* '15, 503, '20, 545; *Mont.* '11, 37; *N. B.* '17, 266, '19, 40, 41; *N. F.* '12, 76; *N. Y.* '17, 88[a]; *Que.* '18, 85, 299, 309[a]; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 554; *Wash.* '18, 48.—*descr.* '19, 421; *fd.* '17, 487, '19, 421; *hbt.* '15, 503, '19, 40, 421; *nst.* '17, 266, '19, 40; *pl.* '19, 40; *misc.* '20, 509[a].
dorsalis ([a]Alpine Three-toed Woodpecker), *Colo.* '12, 400; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 37; *N. M.* '11, 221[a].
fasciatus ([a]Alaskan Three-toed Woodpecker), *Alas.* '19, 62; *Alta.* '19, 250; *B. C.* '17, 41, '19, 70.—*hbt.* '19, 70; *nst.* '19, 70; *plm.* '19, 70.
fumifrons, *misc.* '11, 277.
picoideus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Picolaptes, see Lepidocolaptes.
Picrotes ([b]Lochites), '20, 177, 177[b].
picta (Oreortyx), see Oreortyx.
—— (Setophaga), see Setophaga.
pictilis (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
Pictures of Birds.
[Exhibition at Washington, 1920], '20, 517.
pictus (Calcarius), see Calcarius.
picui (Columbula), see Columbula.
Piculus ([b]Chloronerpes), '19, 286[b].
aeruginosus, *Mex.* '11, 75[b].
aurosus, *Panama*, '13, 121[b].
buenavistae, *Colom.* '15, 515.
guianae, *Venez.* '20, 629[b].
roraimae, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 320[b].
rubiginosus, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218[b].
yucatanensis *Mex.* '13, 374[b]; *Yucatan*, '15, 168[b].—*anat.* '19, 286.
Picumnidae, '19, 286.
Picumnus, '16, 211.
amazonicus, *Braz.* '14, 428.
lafresnayei, *Peru*, '18, 450.
vargeæ, *Braz.* '13, 141.
venezuelensis, *Venez.* '13, 450.
Picus ([b]Gecinus), '12, 407, 407[b], '19, 303, 303[b].
biedermanni, *syn.* '13, 142.
chlorolophoides ([b]Brachylophus), *Siam*, '20, 332[b].
dofleini, *Macedonia*, '20, 630.
eisenhoferi, *Siam*, '20, 332.
gorii, *syn.* '13, 142.
gyldenstolpei, *Assam*, '19, 310.
hessei, *Siam*, '20, 332.

martius ([b]Dryocopus), *misc.* '14, 280[b].
pronus ([a]Green Woodpecker, [b]Gecinus), *Italy*, '12, 183[b].—*misc.* '12, 183[a].
ricketti, *China*, '19, 441.
romaniae, *Rumania*, '20, 630.
silvifragus ([b]Dryocopus), *Japan*, '16, 90[b].
vanheysti ([b]Brachylophus), *Sumatra*, '20, 633[b].
viridis ([b]Gecinus), *France*, '19, 286[b], 509.
xanthopygius ([b]Gecinus striolatus), *syn.* '19, 303, 303[b].
picus (Dendroplex), see Dendroplex.
Piezorhina cinerea, *Peru*, '18, 462.
Pigeon, Band-tailed, see Columba fasciata.
Blue-rock, see Columba schimperi.
Cape, see Daption capensis.
Carolina, see Zenaidura carolinensis.
Carrier, see Columba domestica.
Domestic, see Columba domestica.
Fruit, see Vinago waalia.
Ground, see Chaemepelia passerina.
Homing, see Columba domestica.
Kelp, see Chionis.
Passenger, see Ectopistes migratorius.
Red-billed, see Columba flavirostris.
Rock, see Columba schimperi.
Scaled, see Columba squamosa.
Sea, see Cepphus columba.
Sonora, see Columba fasciata.
Viosca's, see Columba vioscae.
White-crowned, see Columba leucocephala.
Wild, see Ectopistes migratorius.
Wood, see Columba palumbis.
pilaris (Turdus), see Turdus.
pileata (Cecilia), see Cecilia.
—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra.
—— (Mixornis), see Mixornis.
—— (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
pileatus (Phloeotomus), see Phloeotomus.
pileolata (Wilsonia), see Wilsonia.
pinaiae (Erythrura), see Erythrura.
—— (Oreosterops), see Oreosterops.
Pinarochroa rudolphi, *Africa*, '13, 304.
Pinarolestes nesiotes, *Fiji Is.* '20, 160.
superfluus, *New Guinea*, '13, 306.
pinetorum (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Pinguinus, '19, 596.
Pinicola alascensis ([a]Alaskan Pine Grosbeak), *Mont.* '11, 41, '15, 239.
californica ([a]California Pine Grosbeak), *Calif.* '11, 175, '13, 138[a], '15, 141[a].
enucleator (Pine Grosbeak), *misc.* '16, 99, '20, 148.
eschatosus (Newfoundland Pine Grosbeak), *N. F.* '15, 128.—*misc.* '16, 428.
flammula, *B. C.* '12, 265, '17, 43.
kamtschathensis (Kamchatkan Pine Grosbeak), *Alas.* '17, 210, '18, 209, '20, 248, 249; *Kamchatka*, '17, 210, '18, 209. —*meas.* '17, 210; *syn.* '17, 210, '18, 209.
leucura ([a]Pine Grosbeak, [b]enucleator), *Alta.* '19, 254, 254[b], '20, 305[a]; *Conn.* '18, 355[a]; *Ind.* '19, 521; *Mass.* '17, 93; *N. B.* '17, 267; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. J.* '17, 218[a], '19, 423[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 285, 285[a], '20, 306, 308; *N. S.* '19, 210[a]; *Ont.* '20, 436; *Pa.* '14, 426[a]; *Que.* '16, 170, 186[a], '17, 217, '18, 241[a], 307[a], 309[a], '19, 483[a], 484[a]; *R. I.* '11, 369–370; *Vt.* '17, 168[a].—*descr.* '20, 305[a]; *fd.* '16, 170, '17, 218, '18, 355, '19, 285[a]; *hbt.* '18, 355, '19, 285[a]; *song*, '18, 355; *misc.* '13, 138[a], '17, 211[a], '20, 148.
montana ([a]Rocky Mountain Pine Grosbeak), *B. C.* '17, 43; *Colo.* '14, 321, '16, 308; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 30[a], 41, '15, 239; *N. M.* '12, 333; *Utah*, '13, 605[a]; *Wyo.* '14, 548.
pacata, *Asia*, '13, 452.—*misc.* '16, 99.
urupensis, *Kurile Is.*, *Japan*, '16, 99.
pinicola (Geocichla), see Ridgwayia.
—— (Glaucidium), see Glaucidium.
pinnatus (Botaurus), see Botaurus.
pinosus (Junco), see Junco.
pintada (Petrella), see Daption capensis.
pintadeanus (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
Pintail, see Dafila acuta.
Bahama, see Paecilonitta bahamensis.
pinus (Helminthophila), see Vermivora.
—— (Parus), see Dendroica vigorsi.
—— (Spinus), see Spinus.
—— (Sylvia), see Dendroica vigorsi.
—— (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
Pionopsitta theresae, *Venez.* '16, 99.
Pionus corallinus, *Peru*, '18, 448.
senilis, *Mex.* '13, 373.
Pipile, '14, 562.
Pipilo, '12, 166, '13, 262, 406.
alleni ([a]White-eyed Towhee, Joree), *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 160[a], 166[a], '19, 47[a], 50[a], 55, 55[a], '19, 403; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 489[a], 499, '19, 388.—*nst.* '13, 499, '19, 388.
arcticus ([a]Arctic Towhee), *Alta.* '19, 257, 258, '20, 305[a]; *Colo.* '20, 72; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 44; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 14, '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 214, '20, 54.—*mig.* '11, 214; *song*, '19, 257; *syn.* '14, 125; *misc.* '12, 386.
aripolius, *L. C.* '20, 169, 281.—*g. dist.* '20, 281.
canaster ([a]Alabama Towhee), *Ala.* '14, 115, 229, '18, 359.—*fd.* '18, 359; *nst.* '14, 229; *misc.* '16, 428.

carolae, *Calif.* '18, 211.—*g. dist.* '18, 211; *syn.* '18, 211, '20, 282.
clementae, *Calif.* '14, 125.
crissalis ([a]California Towhee), *fd.* '16, 216[a]; *syn.* '20, 282.
curtatus ([a]Nevada Towhee), *Calif.* '14, 125; *Wash.* '18, 153.—*misc.* '12, 386, '16, 428.
erythrophthalmus ([a]Towhee, Joree, Chewink, Towhee Bunting, [b]Emberiza, [c]Fringilla), *Ala.* '14, 228; *Conn.* '19, 329[a]; *Fla.* '19, 403; *Ga.* '18, 280[b]; *Ia.* '13, 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a], '20, 309; *Kans.* '12, 33; *La.* '15, 27[a]; *Md.* '20, 556[a]; *Mass.* '18, 184[a]; *Minn.* '11, 235, '13, 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a]; *Mo.* '19, 185[c]; *N. J.* '18, 139; *N. Y.* '16, 36[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *N. C.* '12, 369[a], 370[a], 371[a], 376[a], '17, 304[a], 307[a], '20, 570; *Ohio*, '13, 276[a]; *Okla.* '14, 489; *Ont.* '20, 494[a]; *Pa.* '12, 474, '13, 330[c], 347, 357[a], 358[a], '18, 139; *S. D.* '13, 563[a], 571; *Tex.* '16, 191; *Va.* '12, 82, 522, 528[a].—*anat.* '12, 166; *fd.* '11, 282[a], 283, '20, 325[a]; *hbt.* '15, 379[a], '20, 309; *meas.* '18, 280; *mig.* '12, 522, '13, 211–214, 330, 347, 358, '14, 489, '17, 304[a], 307[a], '20, 494[a]; *nst.* '18, 139; *plm.* '20, 383[a]; *song*, '15, 510[a], '16, 31[a], 36[a], 39[a], 40[a], 79[a], '19, 258[a], '20, 309; *misc.* '12, 157[a], '13, 185[a], 250[a], 263, '19, 295[c].
falcifer (San Francisco Towhee), *Calif.* '14, 124.—*misc.* '16, 428.
falcinellus (Sacramento Towhee), *Calif.* '14, 125, 428.—*misc.* '16, 428.
maculatus, *Calif.* '14, 285.—*syn.* '14, 124, 285.
megalonyx (San Diego Towhee), *Calif.* '14, 285; *syn.* '14, 124, 285.
mesoleucus ([a]Cañon Towhee), *N. M.* '11, 223[a], '12, 335; *Tex.* '11, 202, 214.
montanus ([a]Spurred Towhee, Mountain Towhee, Chewink), *B. C.* '19, 73; *Colo.* '11, 316, '14, 311, 326–327, '16, 311, '20, 72; *Mex.* '11, 89, 224[a]; *N. M.* '12, 335, '20, 406.—*anat.* '16, 439; *descr.* '16, 439, '19, 73; *fd.* '16, 216[a]; *hbt.* '20, 406; *mig.* '19, 73; *molt*, '14, 326; *nst.* '14, 326, '19, 73; *plm.* '14, 326, '16, 439; *song*, '14, 326, '19, 73.
oregonus ([a]Oregon Towhee), *B. C.* '17, 46; *Wash.* '16, 367.—*syn.* '14, 124; *misc.* '14, 424[a].
senicula ([a]Anthony's Towhee), *Calif.* '11, 175[a]–176[a], '14, 520.—*syn.* '20, 282.
Pipit, see Anthus rubescens.
American, see Anthus rubescens.
Meadow, see Anthus pratensis.
Rock, see Anthus spinoletta.
Sprague's, see Anthus spraguei.
Tawny, see Anthus campestris.
Tree, see Anthus trivialis.
Pipra aureola, *nst.* '19, 222.
berlepschi, *Peru*, '18, 453.
scarlatina, *Braz.* '15, 382.
Pipridae, '13, 405, '15, 121, '18, 453.
Pipromorpha assimilis, *Mex.* '13, 376.
chapmani, *Colom.* '20, 177.
hauxwelli, *Peru*, '20, 177.
macconnelli, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 177.
oleaginea, *misc.* '20, 177.
roraimae, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 177.
tobagensis, *Tobago*, '20, 177.
wallacei, *Braz.* '20, 177.
Piranga ([b]Merula), '13, 13, 262, 406, '14, 90[b], '18, 122, 500, '20, 448.
cooperi (Cooper's Tanager), *misc.* '17, 502.
desidiosa, *Colom.* '18, 461.—*descr.* '18, 461.
dextra, *Mex.* '11, 87, '19, 75–76, 77.—*descr.* '19, 75; *g. dist.* '19, 77.
erythromelas ([a]Scarlet Tanager, Red Tanager, Olive Tanager, [b]Tanager rubra, [c]Tanagra olivacea, [d]erythromelaena, [e]olivacea), *Ala.* '14, 229, '18, 359; *Fla.* '19, 403, '20, 143; *Ga.* '18, 284[b], 485; *Ia.* '13, 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a]; *Kans.* '12, 33; *La.* '15, 183[a]; *Md.* '15, 109[a], '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '13, 27; *Minn.* '11, 235, '13, 207[a], 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a], 215[a], '20, 548; *Miss.* '15, 183[a]; *N. B.* '17, 268, '19, 44[a]; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 513[a], 515[a], 517[a], 518[a], 524[a], 532, 533[a], 537; *N. J.* '13, 140; *N. Y.* '15, 237[a], '16, 34[a], 39[a], '20, 47[a], 282[c], 458; *N. C.* '12, 369[a], 370[a], 371[a], 373, 377[a], '17, 302[a], 307[a], '20, 571; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Ont.* '17, 459, '20, 436; *Panama*, '13, 428; *Pa.* '12, 474, '13, 348, 358[a], '15, 232, '18, 140; *Que.* '16, 174, 186[a], '18, 289[a], 309[a], '19, 477[a]; *S. C.* '11, 488[a]; *S. D.* '13, 571; *Va.* '12, 83, 522, 529[a].—*anat.* '13, 12[a]; *descr.* '17, 459, '18, 262[a], '19, 575[a], 576[a], '20, 143, 436; *fd.* '11, 282[a], 283, '15, 232, '18, 359; *hbt.* '20, 47, 555[a]; *meas.* '18, 284; *mig.* '12, 522, '13, 207[a], 211[a]–215[a], 348, 358, '15, 183, '17, 302–307, '19, 44[a], 403, '20, 458; *molt*, '14, 257[a]; *nst.* '18, 140; *plm.* '20, 385[a]; *song*, '12, 324, '13, 513, 515, 517, 518, 524, 532, 533, 537, '16, 31[a], 34[a], 39[a], '18, 135[a], 431[a], '19, 477, '20, 47, 555[a]; *syn.* '18, 500[a], '19, 295, 295[a], 295[d], 575, 575[c], 576[e], '20, 282, 282[c], 282[e]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], 513[a], '12, 403[a], '13, 251[a], '15, 468[a], '16, 97, '18, 169, '19, 295[a], 350[a], '20, 407[a].
haemalea, *misc.* '18, 461.
hepatica ([a]Hepatic Tanager), *Mex.* '11, 68[a], '19, 76, 77.—*meas.* '19, 80; *syn.* '20, 282.
ludoviciana ([a]Western Tanager, Louisiana Tanager), *Alta.* '15, 455, '19,

258; *B. C.* '17, 46; *Calif.* '11, 176[a], 369; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 316, '14, 328, '15, 455, '16, 294, 312, '20, 73; *Conn.* '20, 301[a]; *Guat.* '15, 455; *La.* '15, 183[a]; *Me.* '20, 301[a]; *Mass.* '20, 301[a]; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 30[a], 45, '16, 204; *N. M.* '20, 407; *S. D.* '11, 15, '12, 111; *Tex.* '12, 255; *Wash.* '15, 455, '16, 367, '18, 153; *Wyo.* '15, 455.—*descr.* '15, 183; *mig.* '15, 455, '18, 153; *song*, '20, 407.

oreophasma, *Ariz.* '19, 75, 77; *Mex.* '19, 77–78, '20, 282; *N. M.* '19, 75, 77; *Tex.* '19, 74–75*, 77, '20, 282.—*orig. descr.* '19, 74*; *descr.* '19, 75; *g. dist.* '19, 74; *meas.* '19, 74, 79, '20, 282.

roseo-gularis, *Mex.* '15, 169.—*syn.* '15, 169.

rubra ([a]Summer Tanager, 'Bee Bird,' Summer Redbird, [b]Merula marilandica, [c]Fringilla), *Ala.* '14, 230, '18, 359; *Fla.* '13, 246; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 499, '19, 389; *Ill.* '18, 226[a]; *La.* '15, 183[a]; *Mass.* '16, 328; *Mex.* '11, 87, '13, 379; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Pa.* '13, 348; *Tex.* '11, 215, '15, 330; *Venez.* '13, 121; *Va.* '12, 83.—*anat.* '13, 13; *descr.* '18, 226; *fd.* '11, 215, '18, 359; *hbt.* '20, 384[a]; *mig.* '15, 183, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '14, 230, '15, 330, '19, 389; *song*, '13, 499; *syn.* '14, 88[b], '19, 525[c]; *misc.* '17, 502, '19, 295, 435[a].

sanguinolenta, *Mex.* '11, 87.

testacea, *descr.* '18, 461.

tschudii, *Peru*, '18, 461.

pirrensis (Capito), see Capito.

piscator (Sula), see Sula.

piscatorius (Falco), see Pandion caro-linensis.

Piscatrix, '20, 277.

piscatrix (Sula), see Sula piscator.

Pisobia ([b]Heteropygia, [c]Actodromas), '13, 287, 287[b], 597, 597[c], '20, 284.

acuminata ([a]Sharp-tailed Sandpiper, [b]Totanus, [c]aurita, [d]Limnocinclus, [e]Tringa aurita), *Alas.* '16, 401[a]; *Java*, '20, 442[b].—*syn.* '13, 597, 597[c], '17, 200[b], 200[c], 200[d], '19, 596, 596[c], '20, 278[d], 442, 442[b], 442[c]; *misc.* '17, 200, '20, 442[b], 443[e].

bairdi ([a]Baird's Sandpiper), *Alas.* '16, 401, '19, 61; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 265; *B. C.* '17, 36; *Engl.* '13, 141[a]; *Ind.* '19, 516; *Mass.* '11, 110[a]; *Mont.* '11, 34; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a]; *R. I.* '13, 551; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 566; *Tex.* '16, 188; *Wash.* '18, 42, 329.—*fd.* '11, 141, '18, 42; *hbt.* '18, 329.

cooperi ([b]Tringa), *N. Y.* '20, 278, 278[b].

damacensis ([a]Long-toed Stint, [b]sub-minuta), *syn.* '18, 204, '19, 596[b], '20, 278[b]; *misc.* '16, 341[b], '19, 596.

fuscicollis ([a]White-rumped Sandpiper), *Conn.* '17, 463; *Labr.* '16, 165; *Me.* '12, 536–537[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], 542, '16, 243–244, '17, 436[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a]; *P. R.* '17, 55, 58; *S. D.* '13, 566; *Tex.* '16, 187–188.—*descr.* '12, 47[a]; *hbt.* '12, 47[a], '16, 243–244; *mig.* '15, 448, '16, 165, 243, '17, 301[a]; *pl.* '16, 242[a]; *note*, '16, 244, '20, 526[a], 527[a]; *misc.* '16, 244[a], 245[a], 246[a].

maculata ([a]Pectoral Sandpiper, Black-rumped Sandpiper, Krieker, [b]pectoralis, [c]Tringa, [d]Tringa pectoralis), *Ala.* '14, 219; *Alas.* '16, 401[a], '17, 155[a], 156[a]; *Alta.* '11, 467, '20, 304[a]; *Atlantic Ocean*, '15, 236; *B. C.* '17, 36; *Calif.* '11, 172; *Colo.* '17, 453; *Conn.* '18, 341; *Fla.* '14, 495; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 280[a]; *Ill.* '13, 238[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 76; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Labr.* '16, 165; *Mass.* '11, 120, 518[a]; *N. J.* '15, 226[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], '16, 242–243, '19, 103[a], '20, 526[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], 306[a]; *Panama*, '13, 425; *Que.* '16, 64, '18, 308[a]; *R. I.* '13, 551, 552[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 566; *Va.* '12, 513, 529[a]; *Wash.* '11, 171–172, '15, 464, '16, 76, '18, 329.—*descr.* '16, 64; *fd.* '11, 141; *hbt.* '16, 242–243, '18, 329, '20, 525; *meas.* '18, 280; *mig.* '15, 236, '16, 64, 165, 242, '17, 301[a], 306[a]; *pl.* '16, 242[a]; *note*, '16, 243, '20, 321[a], 525[a], 540[a]; *syn.* '13, 597[b], 597[c], '18, 63, 63[c], 63[d], '20, 447, 447[b], 447[c]; *misc.* '16, 244[a], 245[a], 246[a], 251[a], '19, 232[a].

minuta ([a]Eastern Least Stint, Little Stint), *Siberia*, '18, 400[a].—*misc.* '13, 597, '15, 258[a].

minutilla ([a]Least Sandpiper, Sand Peep, Oxeye), *Ala.* '14, 219, '20, 128; *Alas.* '16, 400[a], 401, '17, 396[a], 399; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 12; *B. C.* '17, 36; *Conn.* '19, 105[a]; *Fla.* '19, 49[a], 51, 399, '20, 142[a], 143, 143[a]; *Ill.* '13, 238[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 76; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Labr.* '16, 165; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Minn.* '20, 543; *Mont.* '11, 34; *N. D.* '19, 37, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 73, 74, 76; *N. J.* '12, 238[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], '16, 238[a], 244, 245, '20, 526[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], 307[a], '20, 568; *Panama*, '13, 425; *P. R.* '16, 320; *Que.* '12, 210–223, '13, 5, '16, 64, 65[a], 66[a], '17, 141[a], '18, 308[a], '19, 483[a]; *R. I.* '13, 551[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 566; *Tex.* '16, 188; *Va.* '12, 514, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 464, '18, 329.—*descr.* '12, 46[a], '18, 329, '20, 128; *fd.* '11, 141; *hbt.* '12, 46[a], 210–222, '16, 244–245, '17, 141, '19, 51, '20, 526, 527; *mig.* '16, 64, 165, 244, '17, 301, 307, '19, 44; *nst.* '12, 73, 74, 76, 210–212, '17, 399; *pl.* '16, 242[a], 244[a]; *note*, '12, 211–223, '16, 245, '17, 141, '20, 526, 527[a]; *misc.* '12, 101[a], 210[a], '13, 149[a], 290[a], '16, 242[a], 244[a], 246[a], 251[a], 253[a], '17, 36[a].

ruficollis ([b]Trynga, [c]Totanus damacensis), *Alas.* '20, 278; *Siberia*, '16, 45.—*syn.* '20, 278[b]; *misc.* '13, 596[c], '18, 394.
temminckii (Temminck's Stint), *Siberia*, '18, 410[a].
pitanga (Lanius), see Lanius.
Pitangus bolivianus (" Bien-te-veo " or " Bicho feo "), *Argent.* '16, 394.
derbianus ([a]Derby Flycatcher), *Mex.* '11, 79, '13, 368[a], 375; *Salvador*, '14, 274[a].
Pithecophaga jefferyi, *P. I.* '18, 370, '19, 144.
Pitohui meeki, *New Guinea*, '14, 133.
Pitta atricapilla, *syn.* '20, 335.
beryllofulgens, *India*, '20, 332.
habenichti, *misc.* '12, 557.
hosei, *Borneo*, '19, 310.
oblita, *New Guinea*, '13, 306.
sordida ([b]Turdus sordidus), *syn.* '20, 335, 335[b].
superba, *Australia*, '14, 426.
Pitylinae, '12, 268.
Pitylus nigriceps, *Ecuador*, '14, 408.
pityopsittacus (Loxia), see Loxia.
piurae (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
placida (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.
plagiata (Asturina), see Asturina.
Planchesia pullata ([b]fusca), '20, 320, 320[b].
Planesticus, '11, 124, '13, 616, '15, 244.
abariensis, *Brit. Guiana*, '18, 377.
achrusterus ([a]Southern Robin, Robin), *Ala.* '14, 235; *D. C.* '20, 144[a].
arthuri, *Brit. Guiana*, '14, 558.
caurinus, *Alas.* '17, 195, '18, 214; *B. C.* '17, 195; *Wash.* '17, 195.—*descr.* '17, 195; *g. dist.* '17, 196, '18, 214.
cumanensis, *Venez.* '20, 629.
fredericki, *Brit. Guiana*, '18, 377.
fumidus, *misc.* '16, 98.
grayi, *Mex.* '13, 376.
helleri, *Africa*, '13, 597.
javanicus, *misc.* '16, 98.
migratorius ([a]Robin, Red-breasted Thrush, [b]Turdus), *Ala.* '14, 235; *Alas.* '17, 159[a], '19, 58[a], 63; *Alta.* '19, 263; *B. C.* '17, 49; *Conn.* '11, 324[a], '15, 178[a], '18, 356[a], '19, 329[a], 339[a]; *Fla.* '15, 10[a], 157[a], '19, 56, 405; *Ga.* '13, 504, '18, 276[a], 282[a]; *Ill.* '12, 109[a], '15, 106[a], '20, 466[a]; *Ia.* '13, 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a], 414[a], '14, 73[a], 81; *Kans.* '12, 30; *Labr.* '16, 167; *La.* '15, 194[a]; *Mack.* '12, 204; *Me.* '11, 270–272, '13, 259, 259[a]; *Man.* '19, 306[a]; *Mass.* '11, 118[a], '12, 394[a], '13, 230–235, 394[a], '15, 110[a]–112[a], '18, 231[a]; *Mich.* '19, 584[a]–585[a]; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 239, '13, 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a], 215[a], '20, 135[a]; *Mo.* '19, 106[a]–107[a]; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 275, '19, 45[a]; *N. F.* '12, 79; *N. H.* '12, 309[a], 310[a], 311[a], 312[a], 314[a]–315[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 513[a], 514[a], 519[a], 520[a], 522[a], 523[a], 524[a], 525[a], 526[a], 530[a], 532, 533[a], 535[a], 536[a], 537, 537[a], '15, 240[a], '17, 91[a], '20, 138[a]; *N. J.* '18, 147; *N. Y.* '13, 590[a], '16, 32[a], 38[a], 39[a], '17, 345[a], '20, 378[a]; *N. C.* '12, 375[a]; *N. D.* '18, 349; *N. S.* '19, 205[a]–217[a], '20, 597[a]; *Ohio*, '19, 281[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474, 476[a], 493; *Ont.* '13, 300[a], '20, 438, 439; *Pa.* '12, 477, '13, 328[b], 332[a], 333[a], 355, '15, 232, '18, 147; *Que.* '13, 9, '16, 61[a], 185, 186[a], '17, 383[a], '18, 310[a], '19, 473[a], 482[a]; *R. I.* '13, 258, 258[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 16, '12, 111[a], '13, 573; *Tenn.* '13, 259, 322[a]; *Tex.* '11, 218, '16, 193, '20, 55; *Vt.* '19, 282[a]; *Va.* '12, 84, 527, 527[a]; *Wash.* '11, 494; *Wis.* '16, 438–439.—*alb.* '11, 118, '16, 438; *anat.* '14, 461, '19, 585[a]–586[a]; *descr.* '18, 231[a]; *fd.* '11, 138[a], 139, 139[a], 218, 270, 282[a], 284, '13, 137[a], 355, 394[a], '14, 460[a], '15, 232, 254[a], 378[a], 520[a], 521[a], '16, 447[a], 448[a], '18, 494[a], '19, 210[a], 306[a], '20, 323[a], 325[a]; *hbt.* '12, 30, 289[a], 293[a], 310[a], '13, 394[a], '14, 56[a], '15, 465[a], '18, 231[a], 432[a], '19, 106[a], 210[a], 281, 405, 584[a], '20, 466; *meas.* '18, 282; *mig.* '13, 198[a], 211[a]–215[a], 355, '14, 424[a], 474[a], 476[a], 493[a], '15, 10, 194, 448, 449[a], '16, 167, 185, 438–439, '18, 231[a], '19, 45, 473[a], 482[a]; *nst.* '11, 231[a], '12, 119, '13, 394[a], '15, 106, '16, 61, 82[a], 185, '17, 275, 383, 384[a], '18, 147; *plm.* '20, 312[a]; *song*, '12, 309–315, 325, 326, '13, 230, 235, '15, 178, 240, 537[a], '16, 31[a], 32[a], 33[a], 38[a], 39[a], '18, 135[a], 432[a]; *misc.* '11, 226[a], 339, 373[a], 510[a], 513[a], 523, '12, 395[a], 502[a], '13, 76[a], 251[a], 269[a], '14, 98[a], 273[a], '15, 144[a], 252[a], 253[a], 256[a], 466[a], 468[a], '16, 89[a], 95[a], 253[a], 266[a], 396, '17, 195, 211[a], 230[a], 257, 372, 494[a], 498[a], '19, 231[a], '20, 504[a].
nigrescens, *C. R.* '11, 123.
ochro-fulvescens, *Trinidad*, '18, 377.
phillipsi ([b]Turdus), *Mex.* '15, 529[b], '16, 347[b].
polius, *Africa*, '13, 597.
propinquus ([a]Western Robin, Robin), *Alta.* '19, 263; *B. C.* '17, 49, '19, 68[a]; *Colo.* '11, 308[a], 310[a], 318–319, 319[a], '12, 277[a], '13, 50[a], '14, 332–333, '16, 297[a], 315[a], 317, '20, 77; *Mex.* '11, 80; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 30[a], 49, '14, 206[a]; *N. M.* '11, 221[a], 224[a], '12, 336, '20, 400[a], 411; *S. D.* '12, 111; *Tex.* '16, 193; *Wash.* '11, 228[a], 494[a], '16, 369–370, '17, 213, '18, 158, '20, 459[a].—*descr.* '11, 80; *fd.* '11, 228[a], '13, 602[a], '14, 332, '16, 315; *hbt.* '18, 158, '19, 68[a]; *meas.* '11, 80; *mig.* '16, 317, '18, 158; *molt*, '14, 332; *nst.* '16, 317, '18, 158, '20, 411; *misc.* '13, 251[a], '16, 305[a], '17, 196, 372.

rufiventris, *Argent.* '16, 396.
schlegelii, *Australasia,* '14, 269.
tamaulipensis, *Mex.* '11, 80, '15, 168.
planiceps (Archibuteo), see A. lagopus.
Platages, see Terathopius ecaudatus.
Platalea leucorodia (aSpoonbill), *misc.* '11, 132.
minor, *misc.* '17, 359.
platensis (Embernagra), see Embernagra.
Plates.
(Colored plates.)
Icterus fuertesi, male and female, '11, 1.
Spoonbill Sandpiper, bills of young and adult, '11, 153.
Spoonbill Sandpiper, eggs, '11, 153.
Caprimu'gus eleanorae, '14, 149.
Genus *Oidemia,* '14, 293.
Butler's Owl, *Strix butleri,* '15, 273.
Genus *Eupsychortyx,* '20, 189.
(Uncolored plates.)
1911.
Old Pelican Island, Florida, 1909, '11, 393; Views of Brown Pelicans, '11, 396; New Pelican Island, 1911, '11, 396; Views of Brown Pelicans, '11, 396.
1912.
H. A. Purdie (portrait), '12, 1; C. O. Whitman (portrait), '12, 15; One-Rock Island [Bermuda], '12, 70; Cliff, Morgan's Island [Bermuda], '12, 70; Studies of the Tropic-Bird (15 plates), '12, 70; Egg of the Great Auk in the Thayer Museum, '12, 208; Adult Least Sandpiper, identifying nest concealed by sticks, '12, 210; Young Least Sandpipers about 3 days old, '12, 210; Adult Least Sandpiper, incubating, '12, 216; Adult Least Sandpiper, stretching wing, '12, 216; Breast feathers of *Anas wyvilliana* and *Anas diazi,* '12, 298; Scaup Ducks circling, '12, 437; The Flock at Rest [Cayuga Lake, N. Y.], '12, 437; Canvas-backs and Scaup Ducks rising from the water, '12, 437; Canvas-backs at rest, '12, 438; Canvas-backs flying overhead, '12, 438; Canvas-backs rising, '12, 440; Holboell's Grebe, stranded, '12, 441; Dead Scaup Ducks and Canvas-backs [Cayuga Lake], '12, 441; Site of Red-breasted Merganser's nest [Green Bay, Wis.], '12, 479; Nest and eggs of Red-breasted Merganser, '12, 479; Red-breasted Merganser, three weeks old, swallowing grasshopper, '12, 484; Red-breasted Mergansers two days old, '12, 484; Characteristic breeding habitat of Red-breasted Merganser, '12, 486; Red-breasted Merganser, four weeks old, with foster mother, '12, 486; *Æstrelata hasitata* taken at Blacksburg, Va., Aug. 30, 1893, '12, 508.
1913.
Low sand banks about five miles from the mouth of the Natashquan River [Labrador], showing spruce and fir forest, '13, 1; On the Brink of the third falls, '13, 1; The Natashquan River about fifty miles from the mouth, '13, 4; Character of the country about forty miles inland, '13, 4; Fossil Meleagridae, '13, 30; Nest of Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*), '13, 167; Songs of the Fox Sparrow, '13, 179; Spring Migration at Lanesboro, Minn., '13, 207; Banding Black-backed Gulls in the Lake George, N. S., Colony, '13, 250; Young Black-backed Gull with band on foot, '13, 250; Young Mourning Doves, banded at Staten Island, N. Y. City, Chimney Swift, banded at Meriden, N. H., Barn Owl, banded at Staten Island, N. Y. City, '13, 256; William Bartram (portrait), '13, 325; a page of Bartram's Calendar, '13, 328; The Bartram House, Bartram's Garden, Philadelphia, '13, 338; Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*), '13, 381; Cypress Heads on Chase Prairie, with a Fish Hawk's Nest [Okefinokee Swamp], '13, 477; Chase Prairie, with Pine Heads [Okefinokee Swamp], '13, 483; Pine Barrens on Billy's Island [Georgia], '13, 486; Minne's Lake and Bordering Cypress Bay [Okefinokee Swamp], '13, 486; A Cypress Pond on Billy's Island [Georgia], '13, 488; Hammock on Floyd's Island [Georgia]; A Run through a Cypress Bay (Billy Island Bay), '13, 488. Cory's Least Bittern (*Ixobrychus neoxenus*), '13, 559.
1914.
Philip Lutley Sclater (portrait), '14, 1; *Æstrelata chionophora,* '14, 12; (1) The Strawberry Islands [Wis.], from the east; Island on left occupied by Great Blue Herons, other two islands by Herring Gulls (2) Gravel Island, '14, 23; (1) Blind erected on Middle Strawberry Island (2) Juvenal Gull swallowing fish about ten inches long, '14, 24; (1) Herring Gulls fighting (2) Parent feeding newly hatched young, '14, 28; Herring Gull with newly hatched young at nest about six feet from blind, '14, 34; (1)

Characteristic Gull nest on rock ledge at Gull Island, near Marquette, Mich., in Lake Superior (2) Herring Gull on nest, '14, 36; (1) Newly hatched young [Herring Gull] showing no fear (2) Newly hatched young in a panic of fear, '14, 40; [Herring] Gull scenes at Gravel Island, '14, 46; (1) Parent [Herring] Gull shading newly hatched young (2) Gull at right making the 'mew' cry, very young offspring walking just behind, other Gulls seen in characteristic loafing positions, '14, 49; (1) Upland prairie, Clay County, Iowa (2) Low meadow, Clay County, Iowa, '14, 72; (1) Shore of Trumble Lake, Clay County, Iowa (2) East end of Elbow Lake, Palo Alto County, Iowa, '14, 74; View of nest No. 1 of the Ferruginous Rough-leg, '14, 159; Another view of nest No. 1 [Ferruginous Rough-leg] with nestlings, '14, 161; Young Ferruginous Rough-legs before they could fly, '14, 162; (1) A sawtooth ridge at nesting site of Ferruginous Rough-leg (2) Nestlings of Ferruginous Rough-leg, '14, 163; (1) Full-fledged Ferruginous Rough-leg, about seven weeks old (2) Female Ferruginous Rough-leg nine weeks old, '14, 164; (1) [Herring] Gulls facing the wind in a storm (2) Young Gull, half grown, but still in down plumage, panting, '14, 178; Herring Gulls in juvenal plumage, one bird perching and another swimming, '14, 188; Enlargement of photograph of Holboell's Grebe in act of diving, with 'ghost' of expanded wings intensified, '14, 210; (1) Buffle-head and Holboell's Grebe (2) Holboell's Grebe (3) Holboell's Grebe in act of diving, with 'ghost' of expanded wings, '14, 211; (1) Looking over Bear Swamp [Ala.], *Pinus palustris* in foreground (2) Deep pool in Bear Swamp, trees are *Pinus taeda*, *Magnolia virginiana*, *Ilex coriacea*, etc. (3) Street Lake, Catoma Swamp, *Sabal glabra* in foreground, *Taxodium distichum* in the Lake, '14, 213; Distal primaries of *Oidemia americana*, '14, 296; Distal primaries of males [Oidemia], '14, 296; Distal primaries of females [Oidemia], '14, 296; *Oidemia americana*, '14, 298; *Oidemia perspicillata*, '14, 302; *Oidemia deglandi*, '14, 304; (1) Look-out Mountain [Colorado] from the west (2) Genesee Mountain from the north, '14, 309; (1) "Nest" and eggs of Red-shafted Flicker built between studding of wall of frame dwelling (2) Young Long-crested Jay, just out of nest, '14, 317; (1) Nest and eggs of Gray-headed Junco (2) Nest and eggs of Spurred Towhee, '14, 326; Osteology of the Passenger Pigeon, *Ectopistes migratorius*, '14, 358; Black-eyebrowed Albatross or 'Mollymoke,' *Diomedea melanophrys*, '14, 439; 'Mollymoke,' *Diomedea melanophrys*, Sooty Albatross, *Phoebetria palpebrata*, 'Cape Pigeon,' *Petrella capensis*, '14, 442; 'Mollymoke,' *Diomedea melanophrys*, Wandering Albatross, *Diomedea exulans*, Gray-headed Albatross, *Thalassogeron culminatus*, Wilson's Petrel, *Oceanites oceanicus*, '14, 444; 'Cape Hen,' *Procellaria aequinoctialis*, Parasitic Jaeger, *Stercorarius parasiticus*, Wilson's Petrel, *Oceanites oceanicus*, Schlegel's Petrel, *Aestrelata incerta*, Cape Pigeon, *Petrella capensis*, '14, 448; (1) Tubinares on the Whaling Banks north of South Georgia Island; 'Whale-birds,' *Prion banksi*; 'Cape Hens,' *Procellaria aequinoctialis*, 'Mollymokes,' *Diomedea melanophrys* (2) Tubinares on the water, chiefly Wandering Albatrosses, *Diomedea exulans*, Giant Petrels, *Macronectes giganteus*, and 'Cape Pigeons,' *Petrella capensis* (3) Captive Female Wandering Albatross and Giant Petrel, '14, 454; Distribution in California of the Species and Subspecies of *Psaltriparus*, '14, 499; (1) Adult male and nestling, South Georgia Sooty Albatross, *Phoebetria palpebrata antarctica* (2) *Phoebetria palpebrata audubonì* and *Phoebetria fusca fusca*, '14, 520.

1915.

Nest of Audubon's Caracara, '15, 1; Nest of Florida Red-shouldered Hawk, '15, 1; Florida Wild Turkey in Deep Lake Grove, 1 gobbler, 2 hens, '15, 6; Peter Hogan and the 'schooner,' Deep Lake, Florida, '15, 10; Anatomy of the Passenger Pigeon, '15, 29; Anatomy of the Passenger Pigeon, '15, 39; Anatomy of the Passenger Pigeon, '15, 41; Male Trumpeter Swan, '15, 82; Trumpeter Swan (*Olor buccinator*) (1) Head of mounted specimen in Chicago Academy (2 and 3) Adult male, North Dakota, collection of H. K. Coale, No. 17779, showing outline

of bill, '15, 84; Trachea and Sternum of male Trumpeter Swan (*Olor buccinator*), '15, 88; Anterior views of Sternum of Trumpeter Swan (*Olor buccinator*), '15, 89; Skulls of Dendrocolaptidae, '15, 145; Skulls of Dendrocolaptidae and Formicariidae, '15, 148; (1) Swamp beneath the Wood Ibis rookery; (2) Nests of the Wood Ibis, '15, 154; Burrows of the Florida Burrowing Owl, '15, 156; (1) Florida Burrowing Owls at Home (2) Nests of Ward Heron, '15, 158; A Bonnet Lake on the Okaloacoochee; Nest of the Sand Hill Crane, '15, 161; Bob-white (*Colinus virginianus*): Row 1, Old New England Birds; Row 2, Birds from Southern States; Row 3, Birds from Illinois, Indian Territory, Ia., '15, 204; Remains of Hesperornis in Montana, '15, 290; Forrester Island from the west side of Petrel Island, '15, 295; Fork-tailed Petrel on nest (excavated), Horned Puffin on nest, '15, 301; Ship Canal (Buffalo Bayou) a few miles east of Houston, Texas, Mixed oak and pine woodland on Buffalo Bayou, west of Houston, Tex., '15, 317; Between the Prairie and the Timberland, coastal region near Houston, Tex., Open pine woods on Buffalo Bayou, '15, 323; (Left) Immature Boobies, probably *Sula piscator* (Right) upper, Noddy (*Anous stolidus*), lower, Trinidad Petrel (*Aestrelata arminjoniana*), '15, 343; *Aestrelata chionophara* (1982), *Æ. arminjoniana* (1975) and *Æ. trinitatis* (1979), '15, 345; T. N. Gill (portrait), '15, 391; Photograph of Four-winged Teal; In the flesh, Mounted, '15, 469; Dissection of muscles and nerves of the right side, from inner aspect [4-winged Teal], '15, 471; Muscles of right accessory wing, from outer aspect, Primary humerus and skeleton of the accessory wing of the left side [4-winged Teal], '15, 475; Fossil remains of extinct Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax macropus*, from Montana, '15, 485; Otto Herman (portrait), '15, 539.

1916.

Nests of Tennessee Warbler, '16, 1; Nesting site and nest of the Brown-capped Rosy Finch, '16, 41; Bufflehead, from water color by J. J. Audubon, '16, 115; Goldeneye, from water color by J. J. Audubon, '16, 119; Merganser, from water color by J. J. Audubon, '16, 125; Golden-crowned Kinglet, from water color by J. J. Audubon, '16, 130; Blind and decoys on outer beach, Sanderling tracks, Sanderlings feeding, '16, 237; Northern Phalarope, 'Oxeye' and Dowitcher, '16, 240; Blind and decoys on Salt Marshes, White-rumped Sandpiper, Pectoral Sandpiper, Least Sandpiper, '16, 242; Semipalmated Sandpipers, Least and Semipalmated Sandpipers, Semipalmated (and other?) Sandpipers, '16, 244; 'Oxeyes' over decoys, Greater Yellowlegs, '16, 248; Lesser Yellowlegs, '16, 250; Black-bellied Plovers, Semipalmated Plovers, '16, 254; South Georgia Teal, Magellanic Goose, '16, 270; Labrador Eiders, '16, 286; Galena Park [Colo.], Hillside Ranch and Lake, '16, 292; Northward from Mt. Emmons, Part of Crested Butte from Mt. Emmons, '16, 296; Nest of Wright's Flycatcher, Nest of McGillivray's Warbler, '16, 304; Crescent Lake [Wash.] from the west, Western end of Crescent Lake, '16, 357; Lower [Crescent] Lake looking west toward Lyre River, North side of Upper Lake, '16, 362; Views of the forest bordering Crescent Lake, '16, 366.

1917.

D. G. Elliot (portrait), '17, 1; W. W. Cooke (portrait), '17, 119; Grand Romaine River, etc., Shekatika River, etc. [Quebec], '17, 133; Double-crested Cormorants and Murres, Canadian Labrador, '17, 140; Ring-billed Gull's nest, Sealnet Point, Hare Harbor, Little Mecattina Id., '17, 142; F. E. L. Beal (portrait), '17, 243; Nest of Wilson's Warbler, Nest of Philadelphia Vireo, '17, 265; Nest of Olive-backed Thrush, Nest of Yellow Palm Warbler, '17, 269; Nest of Bay-breasted Warbler, Nest of Yellow-bellied Flycatcher, '17, 271; Observation tent, corner bracket and tent in position, '17, 290; Florida Gallinule (2), '17, 319; Florida Gallinule (2), '17, 321; Successive Sets from the same pairs of birds, '17, 381; Successive Sets from the same pairs of birds, Chestnut-sided and Myrtle Warblers, '17, 388; Tips of outer Primaries [of Gulls], '17, 413; Stomach lining of Ducks (2), '17, 415; Stomach linings of Ducks and Geese (2), '17, 418.

1918.

E. A. Mearns (portrait), '18, 1;

American Crow [from colored plate of Audubon, '18, 30; American Crow [from uncolored plate of Audubon], '18, 32; John Abbot's Drawings of Georgia Birds, Virginia Goatsucker and Bay-winged Bunting, '18, 271; Breeding grounds of Spoon-billed Sandpiper at Providence Bay, Siberia, Nest and eggs of Spoon-billed Sandpiper, '18, 387; Diagram of records relative to the first known 'summer' specimen of Spoon-billed Sandpiper, '18, 388.

1919.

Camp II, Little Sandhill Creek, Alberta, '19, 1; Red Deer River below Nevis, Alberta, '19, 6; (1) Camp I, near Red Deer, Alberta (2) Nests of Cliff Swallows and Prairie Falcon near Little Sandhill Creek, Alberta, '19, 11; (1) Nest of Ferruginous Roughleg, below Nevis, Red Deer River near Nevis, Alberta, '19, 16; (1) Nest of the Cape May Warbler (2) Wilson's Snipe on its nest, '19, 36; Arctic Three-toed Woodpecker and nest, '19, 40; Olive Thorne Miller (portrait), '19, 163; Nesting site of Horned Grebe in Flooded Meadow, Nest beyond open water, Wheat Stubble in Foreground, Horned Grebe on her nest, showing scant surrounding vegetation, '19, 170; A pair of Horned Grebes at home, Female at right, Nest and eggs of Horned Grebe, '19, 174; (1) Horned Grebe within arm's length of the Camera (2) Female hissing and ready to strike in defense of Nest, '19, 178; Ruffed Grouse Drumming, '19, 325; (1) Sugar Loaf Mountain, Deerfield, Mass., showing ledge where Duck Hawks nested (2) Young Duck Hawk on Nesting Ledge, May 30, 1917, '19, 349; *Diomedea irrorata*, Culmen from above (nat. size), '19, 370; Downy Young of *Diomedea irrorata*, '19, 370; *Diomedea irrorata*, Bills from the side, '19, 370; Southern Teal, '19, 455; Blue-winged Teal, '19, 455; (1) Blue-winged Teal (*Querquedula d. discors*), Cayuga Lake, N. Y., April 6, 1909 (2) Southern Teal (*Querquedula d. albinucha*), Grand Chenier, La., April 2, 1916, '19, 455; J. P. Giraud, Jr. (portrait), '19, 464; Dark and Light Phases of the Wedge-tailed Shearwater, '19, 487; *Larus fuscus affinis*, '19, 542; *Larus fuscus fuscus*, '19, 544.

1920.

William Brewster (portrait), '20, 1; (1) The Brewster Museum at Cambridge (2) The Cabin at Concord, '20, 8; Lyman Belding (portrait), '20, 33; Nest and eggs of Bachman's Warbler, '20, 104; View of narrow southern portion of Lake Burford [N. M.], Shore of Lake Burford south of Chama Rod and Gun Club Cabin, '20, 220; (1) Growths of tules furnishing shelter for water birds (Lake Burford, N. M.) (2) Water hole in gully near cabin at Lake Burford, '20, 228; *Larus philadelphia*, '20, 268; *Larus argentatus*, First Year (Juvenal), '20, 268; *Larus argentatus*, Second Year, '20, 268; *Larus argentatus* (Fourth Year), '20, 268; *Larus argentatus* (Third Year), '20, 268; Males of Barrow's Golden-eye 'Chasing,' '20, 353; (1) Barrow's Golden-eye, Males Preening, Female Asleep, Barrow's Golden-eye Courting (2) Male in Swallowing Action, Female Bobbing Up and Down, '20, 356; Mrs. Lucy Bakewell Audubon (portrait), '20, 372; John Woodhouse Audubon (portrait), '20, 376; Nesting sites of Rusty Blackbirds (1) on top of old stump (2) in stranded spruce bough, '20, 413; Nest and eggs of Rusty Blackbird, '20, 417.

(Text-figures.)

Grapes damaged by Sage Thrashers, '11, 226; *Dermanyssus gallinae* Redi, the common chicken mite of poultry houses, '11, 336; Mouth-parts of both males and females of the chicken and bird mites, '11, 337; [Song of Mourning Dove], '11, 401, 402, 403; Notes of Passenger Pigeon, '11, 416, 417, 418, 419; Reproduction of a page of Mr. Bolles' manuscript, '12, 155; Song and call records of Least Sandpiper, '12, 215; *Meleagris antiqua*, '13, 29–36; Temperature at 10 P.M., March 27–31, 1888, '13, 220; [A crested Canada Goose], '13, 578; Bills of *Oceanodroma castro bangsi* and *O. c. cryptoleucura*, '14, 389; [Profile sketch of Fernando Noronha], '15, 42; Song of the Song Sparrow, '15, 175; Song of the Robin, '15, 178; Three songs of the Meadowlark, '15, 180; Distribution map of *Toxostoma redivivum*, '17, 429; Apparatus for removing fat from bird skins, '18, 165; Diagrams of nuptial flight of the Spoon-billed Sandpiper, '18, 396; Head of *Quiscalus quiscula aeneus*, (a) Palatal keel (about

natural size), '19, 191; Diagram showing relative measurements in millimeters of 31 adult specimens of *Larus hyperboreus* and its alleged subspecies, '19, 244; Bill of average *Larus hyperboreus*, male, life size, drawn to scale, '19, 247; Trees occupied by [Great Blue] Herons, '19, 494; [Bills of Barrow's and American Goldeneyes], '20, 360; [Skulls of Barrow's and American Goldeneyes], '20, 362; [Trachea of American and Barrow's Goldeneyes], '20, 364; Facsimile of letter from Mrs. Audubon to George Bird Grinnell, '20, 377; Diagram showing chief pigment areas of a bird's body, from above, '20, 560; Heads of Teals, to show pattern, '20, 561.

platura (Nectarinia), see Nectarinia.

Platycercidae, '14, 261.

Platycercinae, '15, 152.

Platycercus colei, *misc.* '17, 492.

elegans, *misc.* '17, 501.

fleuriuensis, *misc.* '17, 501, '18, 246.

flindersi, *misc.* '17, 492.

hæmatogaster, *Australia*, '14, 428.

platycercus (Selasphorus), see Selasphorus.

Platycorax, '19, 443.

semigaleatus ([b]Buceros), *misc.* '19, 443[b].

Platypsaris aglaiae, *Mex.* '11, 78.

niger, *misc.* '11, 137.

sumichrasti, '13, 375.

yucatanensis, '15, 168.

platyrhyncha (Limicola), see L. falcinella.

platyrhynchos (Anas), see Anas.

Platyrhynchus amazonicus, *misc.* '12, 424.

auricularis, *syn.* '19, 312.

Platystira cyanea, *nst.* '14, 126.

Plautus, '17, 451, '19, 596.

impennis ([a]Great Auk, Auk, [b]Alca), *N. F.* '12, 264[a]; *Norway*, '14, 279[b].—*nst.* '12, 208–209; *misc.* '17, 6[a], '12, 266[a], 573[a], '16, 461[a], '19, 594[a].

Plectrophenax hyperboreus ([a]McKay's Snow Bunting), *Alas.* '17, 409[a], 410, '20, 254.—*nst.* '17, 409, 410.

nivalis ([a]Snow Bunting, Snowflake, Snowbird, [b]Passerina, [c]Fringilla), *Alas.* '13, 18, '17, 401[b]; *Alta.* '11, 468; *B. C.* '17, 44; *D. C.* '18, 85[c]; *Ill.* '13, 275, '14, 541[a], 542[a]; *Ind.* '13, 275; *Ia.* '14, 80; *Kans.* '12, 43; *Labr.* '16, 166; *Mack.* '12, 202–203; *Mass.* '17, 93, '18, 72[a], '20, 78–82[a]; *Mont.* '11, 42; *N. B.* '19, 38; *N. Y.* '17, 436[a], 442; *Pa.* '13, 346; *Que.* '16, 171, '17, 217, '18, 241[a], 309[a], '19, 473[a], 484[a]; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a]; *S. D.* '12, 111, '13, 570; *Vt.* '17, 168[a].—*fd.* '12, 202–203, '13, 601[a]; *hbt.* '14, 541, '20, 78–82[a]; *mig.* '16, 166; *plm.* '20, 383[a]; *misc.* '13, 299[a], '14, 502, '19, 232[a], '20, 503[a].

townsendi (Pribilof Snow Bunting), *Alas.* '13, 18.

Plectropterus, '19, 563.

gambensis ([a]African Spur-winged Goose), *descr.* '19, 563.

Plegadidae, see Threskiornithidae.

Plegadis ([b]Egatheus), '13, 92, 92[b], 95.

autumnalis ([a]Glossy Ibis, Black Curlew, [b]Tantalus falcinellus, [c]falcinellus, [d]Ibis falcinellus, [e]Tringa), *Cuba*, '13, 268; *Fla.* '13, 242, 251[a], '14, 125.—*nst.* '14, 125; *syn.* '13, 92[b], 92[c], 94[d], '18, 476, 476[b], 476[c], 476[e]; *misc.* '13, 250[a].

guarauna ([a]White-faced Glossy Ibis, [b]Ibis mexicanus), *B. C.* '17, 35; *Kans.* '12, 42; *Mex.* '11, 72; *N. M.* '11, 224[a].—*syn.* '13, 94[b].

Pleistogyps, '20, 508.

Plesialcyon smyrnensis ([b]Halcyon), *misc.* '13, 457.

plesius (Cistothorus), see Telmatodytes.

—— (Telmatodytes), see Telmatodytes.

pleskei (Cyanistes), see Cyanistes.

plexus (Budytes), see Budytes.

plicatus (Rhyticeros), see Rhyticeros.

Ploceinae, '17, 347–348.

Ploceus, '20, 493.

anochlorus, *misc.* '12, 425.

fusco-castaneus, *misc.* '14, 560.

interscapularis, *misc.* '14, 282.

manyar, *misc.* '13, 307.

melanolæma, *Africa*, '15, 260.—*misc.* '12, 424.

Plover, American Golden, see Pluvialis dominica.

Asiatic Golden, see Pluvialis fulva.

Black-bellied, see Squatarola squatarola.

Black-breasted, see Squatarola squatarola.

European Golden, see Pluvialis apricaria.

Golden, see Pluvialis dominica.

Little Ringed, see Charadrius dubius.

Mongolian, see Charadrius mongolus.

Mountain, see Podasocys montanus.

Noisy, see Oxyechus vociferus.

Pacific Golden, see Pluvialis fulva.

Piping, see Charadrius melodus.

Red-necked, see Charadrius rubricollis.

Ringed, see Charadrius hiaticula.

Ring-necked, see Charadrius semipalmatus.

Semipalmated, see Charadrius semipalmatus.

Snowy, see Charadrius nivosus.

Spur-winged, see Hoplopterus spinosus.
Upland, see Bartramia longicauda.
Vociferous, see Oxyechus vociferus.
Wilson's, see Ochthodromus wilsonius.
Plumage.
Allen, G. M., '20, 559–564.
Bangs, O., '15, 481–484.
Bent, A. C., '19, 238–242.
Bowles, J. H., '17, 206–207.
Brewster, W., '11, 90–100.
Cameron, E. S., '13, 381–394.
Clark, H. L., '18, 113–123.
Cole, L. J., '18, 105.
Dwight, J., '14, 293–308, '20, 262–268.
Kennard, F. H., '18, 123–132.
Loomis, L. M., '19, 370–372, 487–489.
Saunders, A. A., '20, 312.
Witherby, H. F., '17, 369–370.
plumbea (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Ictinia), see Ictinia.
—— (Polioptila), see Polioptila.
plumbeiceps (Pogonotriccus), see Pogonotriccus.
plumbeicollis (Odontophorus), see Odontophorus.
plumbeus (Lanivireo), see Lanivireo.
—— (Micrastur), see Micrastur.
—— (Psaltriparus), see Psaltriparus.
plumifera (Oreortyx), see Oreortyx.
plumipes (Riparia), see Riparia.
plumosus (Pycnonotus), see Pycnonotus.
Pluvialis, '11, 497, '12, 134, '13, 287, '19, 596, '20, 443.
apricaria ([a]European Golden Plover, [b]Charadrius), *Italy,* '12, 183[b]; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].—*syn.* '20, 443, 443[b].
dominica ([a]Golden Plover, Plover, [b]Charadrius), *Alas.* '17, 155[a]; *Alta.* '11, 467[b], '19, 13[b], 265[b]; *Braz.* '15, 44[a], 47; *B. C.* '17, 37[b]; *Ill.* '13, 238[b]; *Ia.* '14, 255[b]; *Kans.* '12, 43[b]; *Man.* '19, 100[b]; *Mass.* '11, 120[b], 368[b], 518[a], '13, 24[b], '16, 199[b]; *Mich.* '13, 581[b]; *N. Y.* '16, 238[a], '17, 436[a]; *Okla.* '14, 478[b]; *Ont.* '13, 226[b], '20, 432[a]; *R. I.* '13, 552[b]; *S. C.* '12, 101–102[b]. '13, 271[b]; *S. D.* '13, 566[b]; *Tex.* '11, 205[b]; *Wash.* '16, 76[b], '18, 43[b], 332[b].—*anat.* '20, 573; *descr.* '12, 47[a]; *hbt.* '12, 47, 101–102; *note,* '20, 520[a], 537[a], 539[a]; *syn.* '20, 443; *misc.* '11, 513[a], '13, 592[a], '16, 252[a], 381[a], '19, 100[a].
fulva ([a]Pacific Golden Plover, Asiatic Golden Plover, [b]Charadrius, [c]fulvus), *Alas.* '17, 155[a], 156[a]; *H. I.* '16, 51[b]; *Me.* '16, 381[b].—*fd.* '13, 294[b]; *syn.* '20, 443; *misc.* '16, 96[a], 96[b], 222[c].
pluvianella (Limicolavis), see Limicolavis.
Pluvianus aegyptius, *Africa,* '14, 154.
pluviosa (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.
Pnoepyga annamensis, *China,* '20, 170.
harterti, *Perak,* '20, 153.
mutica, *China,* '13, 451.
Pochard, see Marila ferina.
European, see Marila ferina.
Podager, '14, 413.
minor, *Braz.* '15, 374.
Podargus ([b]Cyphorhina), '14, 267[b], '15, 374, '19, 135.
capensis, *Australia,* '18, 368.
centralia, *Australia,* '18, 368.
strigoides (Cuvier's Podargus), *misc.* '17, 104.
Podasocys montanus ([a]Mountain Plover, [b]Eupoda montana), *Calif.* '20, 37[a]; *Colo.* '19, 138[a]; *Mass.* '17, 86; *Mex.* '11, 74; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 35.—*nst.* '19, 138[a]; *syn.* '20, 279, 279[b].
Podica, '17, 500.
petersi, *misc.* '13, 461.
Podiceps, '11, 496, '12, 124, 132, 133, '13, 287, 458, '15, 525, '19, 128, '20, 445.
podiceps (Colymbus), see Podilymbus.
—— (Podilymbus), see Podilymbus.
Podicipediformes, '12, 124.
Podilymbus antillarum ([a]Antillean Piedbilled Grebe), *Cuba,* '13, 452; *P. R.* '16, 409, '17, 56.—*misc.* '16, 333, '17, 95.
magnus, *misc.* '13, 598.
podiceps ([a]Pied-billed Grebe, Hell Diver, [b]Podiceps carolinianus, [c]Colymbus podiceps), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alta.* '11, 465, '19, 7, '20, 304[a]; *B. C.* '17, 32; *Colo.* '16, 297; *Fla.* '13, 241, '19, 49[a], 395; *Ga.* '13, 503; *Ill.* '12, 16[a], '19, 520[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 74; *Kans.* '12, 37; *Ky.* '12, 196[b]; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mass.* '11, 197; *Minn.* '11, 231, '14, 83[a], '20, 542; *Mont.* '11, 32; *N. J.* '14, 395–396, '18, 19; *N. M.* '20, 235–237; *N. Y.* '12, 441, '17, 436; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 420, '17, 301[a]; *Okla.* '14, 476; *Ont.* '20, 431; *Ore.* '13, 37; *Pa.* '14, 396–397, '18, 19, 218; *Que.* '18, 294, 308[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7, '13, 563; *Tex.* '11, 202, '20, 50; *Va.* '12, 510, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 461, '16, 363.—*fd.* '18, 475[a]; *hbt.* '11, 17, '12, 16[a], '14, 395, '15, 95, '18, 294, '20, 235–237; *mig.* '17, 301[a], '20, 431; *nst.* '12, 16, '14, 74, 97, 425[a], 556[a], '18, 19, 218, '20, 235–237; *plm.* '16, 266[a]; *note,* '20, 235–237; *syn.* '12, 134[c]; *misc.* '16, 446.
Poecile, see Parus.
poecilocercus (Thelazomenus), see Thelazomenus.
Poecilodryas dumasi, *N. Guinea,* '16, 210.
griseiventris, *New Guinea,* '14, 133.
nigro-orbitalis, *New Guinea,* '14, 133.
Poecilonetta, see Paecilonitta.
poecilonota (Hypocnemis), see Hypocnemis.
poeciloptilus (Botaurus), see Botaurus.

Poecilositta ([b]Dendrophila), '16, 445, 445[b].
corallipes ([b]Dendrophila), *misc.* '16, 445[b].
Poecilothraupis, '13, 264.
Poecilurus, '17, 507.
atrigularis, *misc.* '17, 503.
poensis (Alseonax), see Alseonax.
—— (Treron), see Vinago.
—— (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
Poeoptera, '20, 493.
Pogoniulus rhodesiae, *Africa*, '15, 380.
Pogonocichla helleri, *Africa*, '14, 265.
Pogonotriccus plumbeiceps, *misc.* '16, 92.
Poicephalus matschiei, *misc.* '12, 424.
meyeri ([a]Meyer's Parrot), *Africa*, '14, 153.
neavei, *Africa*, '15, 125.
polatzeki (Fringilla), see Fringilla.
—— (Galerida), see Galerida.
Polemaetus bellicosus ([b]Falco), *syn.* '19, 548[b].
polia (Estrilda), see Estrilda.
poliocaelia (Bombyciphora), see Bombycilla garrula.
poliocephala (Microeca), see Microeca.
poliocephalus (Leptopogon), see Leptopogon.
—— (Mionectes), see Mionectes.
—— (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
poliogaster (Caryothraustes), see Caryothraustes.
Poliolaema, '19, 310, '20, 177.
Poliolais alexanderi, *Africa*, '15, 258.
Poliolimnas ingrami, *New Caledonia*, '20, 177.
Polionetta, '12, 534.
albigularis, *Andaman Is.* '20, 563.—*plm.* '20, 563; *pl.* '20, 561; *misc.* '12, 119.
leucopareus, *Andaman Is.* '20, 563.—*plm.* '20, 563; *misc.* '12, 119.
polionota (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
polioparea (Alethe), see Alethe.
Poliopsar annamensis, *Annam*, '19, 612.
Polioptila, '16, 212, 393.
andina, *Peru*, '18, 456.
bilineata, *Peru*, '18, 456.
caerulea ([a]Blue-gray Gnatcatcher, Small Blue-gray Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa, [c]Regulus griseus), *Ala.* '14, 235; *Conn.* '14, 402; *D. C.* '14, 493; *Fla.* '13, 247, '19, 50[a], 405, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '18, 285[b]; *Ia.* '18, 81; *Kans.* '12, 41; *La.* '15, 193; *Me.* '12, 546; *Mass.* '11, 113[a], 117, '12, 546, '16, 78, '17, 15[a], 229, '19, 584, '20, 464; *Mex.* '11, 80–81; *N. J.* '20, 591[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 591; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 421, '17, 220, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 572; *Okla.* '14, 476[a], 493; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Pa.* '13, 354, '18, 146; *Que.* '20, 464; *Tex.* '11, 218, '20, 54; *Va.* '12, 84, 526, 529[a], '18, 484; *Wis.* '15, 106, '20, 144.—*descr.* '20, 464; *fd.* '13, 129, '20, 464; *hbt.* '19, 584, 591, '20, 464; *meas.* '11, 80, '18, 285; *mig.* '14, 476[a], 493[a], '15, 193, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '19, 405; *nst.* '11, 218, '14, 235, '18, 146, '19, 591; *song*, '14, 493, '19, 584, '20, 464; *syn.* '14, 89[c]; *misc.* '16, 396, '19, 435[a].
californica (Black-tailed Gnatcatcher), *fd.* '13, 129.
dumicola, *Argent.* '16, 396.
maior, *Peru*, '18, 456.
margaritae, *L. C.* '18, 214.
melanura, *misc.* '12, 549.
obscura (Western Gnatcatcher), *N. M.* '12, 335.
plumbea ([a]Plumbeous Gnatcatcher), *misc.* '18, 214, '19, 232.
superciliaris, *Mex.* '13, 377.
Polioptilidae, '18, 456.
polioptilus (Catherpes), see Catherpes.
—— (Myiochanes), see Myiochanes.
Poliospiza dimidiata, *misc.* '12, 424.
elgonensis, *Africa*, '13, 302.
menachensis, *Yemen, Arabia*, '13, 607.
polius (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
pollicaris (Rissa), see Rissa.
Polophilus, '19, 300.
melvillensis, *Australia*, '19, 603.
Polyborus auduboni ([a]Audubon's Caracara, Texan Caracara, [b]cheriway), *Ariz.* '18, 443; *Colom.* '18, 443[b]; *Cuba*, '18, 443; *Fla.* '15, 2[a], '18, 443, '19, 268; *L. C.* '18, 443; *Mex.* '15, 167[b]; *N. M.* '15, 100[b]; *Panama*, '18, 443; *Peru*, '18, 443, 443[b]; *Tex.* '11, 202[b], 208[b], '16, 188[b], '18, 443, '20, 52[b]; *Venez.* '18, 443[b].—*descr.* '18, 443; *nst.* '15, 2[a]; *syn.* '19, 268, 268[b]; *misc.* '12, 148[a].
tharus ([a]Caracara), *Argent.* '16, 387[a], 388.
polycryptus (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
polyglotta (Hypolaius), see Hippolais.
polyglottos (Mimus), see Mimus.
—— (Turdus), see Mimus.
Polyplectron, '14, 415.
species ([a]Peacock Pheasant), '12, 423.
Polysticta ([b]Heniconetta), '15, 244, 244[b], '19, 277, 418.
stelleri ([a]Steller's Eider), *Ore.* '13, 39.—*syn.* '19, 277, 277[a]; *misc.* '14, 259[a] '15, 244.
Polysticte, '19, 277.
pomarinus (Coprotheres), see Stercorarius.
—— (Stercorarius), see Stercorarius.
Pomatorhinus annamensis, *China*, '20, 170.
bakeri, *India*, '15, 263.

brevirostris, *China*, '20, 170.
cryptanthus, *Assam*, '16, 220.
damarensis, *Africa*, '16, 99.
fastidiosus, *Malay Penin.* '16, 452.
haringtoni, *India*, '14, 426.
odicus, *China*, '14, 412.
reconditus, *China*, '14, 412.
travancoreensis, *India*, '15, 263.
Pomatostomus parsonsi, *Australia*, '18, 377.
Pomeroy, Harry Kirkland, 1865–1915. Obituary, '15, 386.
pompata (Calocitta), see Calocitta.
pontilis (Junco), see Junco.
Pooecetes affinis (Oregon Vesper Sparrow), *B. C.* '17, 44.
confinis ([a]Western Vesper Sparrow, Vesper Sparrow), *Alta.* '11, 469, '19, 256; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 315, '14, 323, '16, 297[a], 310; *La.* '14, 431; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 42, '14, 203[a], 204[a]; *N. M.* '12, 333, '20, 405; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 14, '13, 280, 562[a], 570; *Tex.* '11, 213, '20, 53; *Wash.* '18, 151.—*descr.* '20, 405; *hbt.* '14, 323, '20, 405; *mig.* '15, 457, '16, 310; *nst.* '11, 42, '16, 310, '20, 405; *misc.* '13, 250.
gramineus ([a]Vesper Sparrow, Bay-winged Bunting, [b]Emberiza graminea), *Ala.* '14, 227; *Conn.* '15, 175[a], '18, 342; *Fla.* '19, 54, 402; *Ga.* '18, 280[b]; *Ia.* '11, 167[a]; *Kans.* '12, 41; *La.* '15, 24; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '13, 231[a], '15, 499, '18, 184[a]; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mich.* '16, 88[a], '18, 310–316[a]; *Minn.* '11, 235, '20, 548; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 268; *N. H.* '12, 312[a], 316, 325[a], 326[a], '13, 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 520[a], 522[a], 525[a], 532, 533[a], 537, '15, 241[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 443; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 304[a], 308[a]; *N. D.* '18, 347; *N. S.* '15, 521[a]; *Okla.* '14, 485; *Pa.* '12, 474, '18, 138; *Que.* '16, 171, '18, 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *Va.* '12, 82, 521, 528[a].—*fd.* '13, 601[a], '15, 521; *hbt.* '18, 310–316[a], '20, 391[a], 550[a]; *meas.* '18, 280; *mig.* '12, 521, '14, 485, '15, 24, '16, 171, '17, 303[a], 308[a]; *nst.* '12, 82, '16, 171, '18, 138, 310–316[a]; *pl.* '18, 271[a]; *song*, '12, 312, 316, 325, 326, '13, 231[a], 516–517[a], '15, 175, 241, 536[a], 537[a], '16, 228[a], '20, 555[a]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '17, 338[a], '19, 506[a], '20, 502[a], 503[a].
Poor-will, see Phalaenoptilus nuttalli.
Frosted, see Phalaenoptilus nitidus.
Nuttall's, see Phalaenoptilus nuttalli.
Poospiza personata, *Argent.* '16, 398.—*nst.* '16, 398; *song*, '16, 398.
Popelairia conversii ([b]Gouldia), *C. R.* '13, 584[b].
salvini, *misc.* '12, 257.
Porphyrio, '12, 135.
cæruleus, *misc.* '12, 555.
caledonicus, *Australia*, '14, 268.
fletcheræ, *misc.* '12, 124.
mertoni, *Asia*, '15, 130.
neomelanotus, *misc.* '12, 124.
Porter, Louis Hopkins.
Connecticut Notes, '18, 282.
portoricensis (Asio), see Asio.
—— (Icterus), see Icterus.
—— (Melanerpes), see Melanerpes.
—— (Mimocichla), see Mimocichla.
—— (Pyrrhulagra), see Pyrrhulagra.
—— (Spindalis), see Spindalis.
Porto Rico.
Bowdish, B. S., '18, 507.
Clark, H. L., '13, 403.
Mathews, G. M., '15, 195–196.
Nichols, J. T., '16, 320–321.
Todd, W. E. C., '13, 449.
Wetmore, A., '14, 403–419, 458–460, '17, 51–62, '18, 333–340.
Wright, A. H., '14, 343.
Portraits.
Audubon, J. W., '20, 376.
Audubon, Mrs. L. B., '20, 372.
Bartram, W., '13, 325.
Beal, F. E. L., '17, 243.
Belding, L., '20, 33.
Brewster, W., '20, 1.
Cooke, W. W., '17, 119.
Elliot, D. G., '17, 1.
Gill, T. N., '15, 391.
Giraud, J. P., Jr., '19, 464.
Herman, O., '15, 539.
Mearns, E. A., '18, 1.
Miller, Mrs. O. T., '19, 163.
Purdie, H. A., '12, 1.
Sclater, P. L., '14, 1.
Whitman, C. O., '12, 15.
Porzana, '11, 503, '18, 118.
albicollis, *Surinam*, '19, 221.
atra ([b]murrayi), *syn.* '13, 459, 459[b].
caledonica, *New Caledonia*, '20, 177.
carolina ([a]Sora, Sora Rail, Carolina Rail), *Ala.* '14, 218; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 11; *B. C.* '17, 36; *Colo.* '11, 311, '12, 277[a], '16, 298, '20, 64; *Conn.* '17, 462; *Ill.* '15, 99[a], '16, 434[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 75; *Kans.* '12, 31; *Mex.* '11, 74; *Minn.* '11, 232, '20, 543; *Mont.* '11, 34, '14, 201[a], '19, 180, 180[a]; *N. J.* '18, 21; *N. M.* '12, 536; *N. Y.* '11, 108[a], '15, 228[a], '17, 436[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], 306[a], 307[a]; *Ont.* '18, 223[a], '20, 432; *Panama*, '13, 425; *Pa.* '12, 469, '18, 21; *Que.* '16, 60[a], 63, 186[a], '18, 308[a], '19, 481[a]; *R. I.* '13, 550; *Scotl.* '14, 276; *S. D.* '13, 281, 563[a], 565; *Tex.* '11, 205; *Va.* '12, 513, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 464; *Wis.* '14, 256.—*fd.* '13, 137[a]; *hbt.* '12, 469; *mig.* '17, 301[a], 306[a], 307[a], '20, 432; *nst.* '13, 550, '16, 63; *misc.* '13, 269[a], '14, 556[a], '15, 113[a], '19, 232.

hendersoni, *Haiti*, '17, 503.
immaculata ([a]Spotless Crake), *misc.* '14, 427, 428[a].
porzana (Spotted Crake), *Italy*, '12, 181.
pusilla ([a]Baillon's Crake), *Asia*, '15, 277[a], 281; *Java*, '20, 337.
Porzanula palmeri, *H. I.* '12, 342.
Potter, Julian Kent.
Prothonotary Warbler at South Vineland, N. J. '15, 370.
pottsi (Nesierax), see Nesierax.
practica (Ianthia), see Ianthia.
praedatus (Picolaptes), see Lepidocolaptes.
Praedo audax, '13, 122.
prageri (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
—— (Parus), see Parus.
prasina (Erythrura), see Erythrura.
prasinus (Aulacorhamphus), see Aulacorhynchus.
pratensis (Anthus), see Anthus.
—— (Calandra), see Otocoris alpestris.
praticola (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
Pratincola, see Saxicola.
pratincola (Aluco), see Tyto.
—— (Tyto), see Tyto.
predatorius (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
—— (Sturnus), see Agelaius.
Premnoplex rostratus, *Venez.* '13, 121.
prenticei (Halcyon), see Halcyon.
Prentiss, Daniel Webster, 1843–1899.
Burial place, '19, 634.
Preservation of specimens.
Lloyd, H., '18, 164–169.
pretiosa (Claravis), see Claravis.
pretrei (Chlorophonia), see Chlorophonia.
—— (Spindalis), see Spindalis.
princeps (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
—— (Terpsiphone), see Terpsiphone.
principalis (Corvus), see Corvus.
—— (Haplopelia), see Aplopelia.
—— (Picus), see Campephilus.
Prinia burmanica, *Africa*, '13, 608.
exter, *China*, '13, 451.
formosa, *Africa*, '13, 608.
herberti, *Siam*, '18, 256.
immutabilis, *Africa*, '20, 488.
natronensis, *misc.* '17, 362.
sindianus, *Sind.* '20, 625.
sylvatica, *class.* '20, 489.
Priocella antarctica ([a]Slender-billed Fulmar, [b]glacialoides), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 448[b], 451[b], 453[b], 456[b], 457[b].—*descr.* '12, 45[a]; *hbt.* '12, 45[a].
Priofinus, '19, 267.
cinereus ([a]Black-tailed Shearwater, [b]Procellaria), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 443, 444, 446, 452, 453, 456, 457.—*syn.* '18, 202, 202[b], '19, 267.
Prion, '20, 506.
banksi ([a]Blue Petrel, Whale-bird), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 445[a], 446[a], 447, 449, 451, 452, 453, 456, 457.—*pl.* '14, 453.
forsteri, *syn.* '20, 335.
gouldi, *misc.* '12, 550.
keyteli, *misc.* '12, 550.
macgillivrayi, *misc.* '12, 550.
missus, *misc.* '12, 550.
vittatus ([a]Blue Petrel, [b]Procellaria vittata, [c]Halobaena vittata), *descr.* '20, 506[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 507[b]; *syn.* '20, 335[b], 335[c], 505[b], 506[b], 507, 507[b].
Prionochilus anthonyi, *P. I.* '16, 211.
Prionopidae, '13, 126.
Priotelus, '18, 121.
temnurus, *anat.* '18, 286–289, 480.
pristinus (Larus), see Larus.
proba (Tanagra), see Tanagra.
Probosciger oorti, *misc.* '17, 229.
Proboscigeridae, '17, 229.
Procellaria ([b]Majaqueus), '18, 119, '19, 276, 276[b].
æquinoctialis, *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 441, 443, 445, 446, 447, 450, 452, 456, 457.—*hbt.* '14, 446, 447, 452; *pl.* '14, 448, 454; *misc.* '11, 301, '18, 202.
brabournei, *misc.* '12, 550.
macroptera, *misc.* '20, 441.
mixta, *misc.* '12, 550.
steadi, *misc.* '12, 550.
Procellariformes, '18, 119.
Procellariidae, '13, 300, '19, 276.
Procelsterna imitatrix, *Australasia*, '13, 124.
nebouxi, *Australasia*, '13, 124.
saxatilis, *H. I.* '16, 51.
skottsbergii, *Easter I.* '20, 616.
Procnopis, '19, 576.
atrocaerulea, *misc.* '19, 577.
Progne chalybea ([a]Gray-breasted Martin), *Mex.* '13, 377; *Panama*, '13, 428.—*misc.* '18, 93[a].
domestica, *Argent.* '16, 395.—*hbt.* '16, 395.
dominicensis ([a]Caribbean Martin), *P. R.* '16, 408, 416.
subis ([a]Purple Martin, Gourd Martin, Martin, Purple Swallow, [b]Hirundo purpurea), *Ala.* '14, 230; *Alta.* '11, 469, '19, 258; *Colo.* '12, 277[a]; *D. C.* '19, 440[a]; *Fla.* '13, 246, '14, 497–498, '15, 2[a], '19, 403; *Ga.* '13, 499, '18, 282[b], '19, 390; *Kans.* '12, 33–34; *Ky.* '12, 401[a]; *La.* '15, 183; *Mich.* '19, 439[a]; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 235–236, '13, 219[a], 221[a]; *Mont.* '11, 45; *N. B.* '12, 22; *N. H.* '13, 456[a]; *N. J.* '18, 140; *N. M.* '20, 407; *N. Y.* '16, 123[a], '17, 443, '20, 133[a], 308; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *N. D.* '18, 348; *Okla.* '14, 476[a], 490; *Ont.* '13, 228, '20, 436; *Pa.* '12, 474, '13, 349, '18, 140;

Que. '18, 301, 309[a]; *R. I.* '13, 556; *S. C.* '20, 92; *S. D.* '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 215; *Va.* '12, 83, 522, 528[a]; *Wash.* '11, 176.—*alb.* '20, 92; *fd.* '11, 138, '18, 371[a], 494[a]; *hbt.* '20, 92; *meas.* '18, 282; *mig.* '11, 215, '12, 33–34, '13, 219[a], 221[a], 349, '14, 476[a], 490[a], 497, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 92, 407; *nst.* '11, 231, '14, 230, '18, 140, 301, 348, '19, 390, 403; *misc.* '11, 281[a], 523[a], '12, 256[a], 267[a], '13, 76[a], 138[a], 251[a], '14, 273[a], '15, 107[a], '16, 342[a], '19, 430[a], 440[a].

Prohaematopus, '13, 444.

Proictinia gilmorei, *misc.* '13, 598.

promeropirhynchus (Xiphocolaptes), see Xiphocolaptes.

pronus (Gecinus), see Picus.

Proparus ripponi, *Asia*, '14, 275.

Propasser, '13, 451.

propinqua (Columba), see Columba.

propinquus (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.

—— (Dryonastes), see Dryonastes.

—— (Planesticus), see Planesticus.

proregulus (Reguloides), see Reguloides.

prostheleuca (Henicorhina), see Henicorhina.

prosthemelas (Icterus), see Icterus.

Protection of Birds, '11, 392.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 453–460.
[Editor], '13, 321–322, 623.
Townsend, C. W., '14, 14–21.
Palmer, T. S., '14, 143–145.
[Editor], '14, 289–290, 437.
Clark, J. M., '16, 100.
Migratory Bird Treaty, '16, 400, '17, 380.
[Editor], '18, 509–510.
Shufeldt, R. W., '19, 151–152.
Migratory Bird Treaty Act, '19, 323, '20, 513.

Protonotaria citrea ([a]Prothonotary Warbler, [b]Sylvia protonotarius), *Ala.* '14, 212, 231; *Fla.* '19, 588; *Ga.* '13, 486[a], 500, '18, 285[b]; *Ill.* '13, 240, 300[a], '19, 523; *Ia.* '15, 124[a]; *La.* '15, 186; *Mass.* '14, 103; *Minn.* '15, 503; *N. J.* '15, 370, '18, 227; *N. Y.* '11, 115; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *Panama*, '13, 428; *S. C.* '20, 590[a]; *Wis.* '17, 66, '20, 44.—*hbt.* '11, 115, '20, 144; *meas.* '18, 285; *mig.* '15, 186, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '13, 500, '14, 231, '15, 503, '17, 66; *song*, '14, 103, '15, 370, '20, 144; *misc.* '12, 8[a], 15[a], '19, 232.

provincialis (Melizophilus), see Sylvia undata.

proxima (Alcedo), see Alcedo.

proximus (Salpinctes), see Salpinctes.

Prunella mabbotti, *France*, '20, 335, 627.

modularis ([a]Hedge Sparrow), *France*, '19, 500; *Italy*, '12, 183, 183[a].

obscura, *Portugal*, '14, 428.

Psalidoprymna berlepschi, *Peru*, '16, 99.

chlorura, *Peru*, '18, 451.

psaltria (Astragalinus), see Astragalinus.

Psaltriparinae, '18, 214.

Psaltriparus, '13, 399, '14, 502, 506.

californicus ([a]California Bush-tit), *Calif.* '11, 178, '14, 505, 507, 509, 516–520, 526.—*descr.* '14, 507, 516; *g. dist.* '14, 509; *meas.* '14, 526; *molt*, '14, 505; *misc.* '14, 500, 501, 502, 503.

grindae (Grinda's Bush-tit), *misc.* '14, 500.

lloydi (Lloyd's Bush-tit), *Ariz.* '13, 399; *Tex.* '14, 522–523.—*misc.* '14, 508.

melanotis, *misc.* '14, 500, 502.

minimus ([a]Bush-tit), *B. C.* '17, 48; *Calif.* '11, 178, '14, 504, 506, 510–516, 520, 526; *N. M.* '11, 223[a]; *Ore.* '14, 511; *Wash.* '14, 510.—*descr.* '14, 506; *fd.* '16, 216[a], '18, 374[a]; *g. dist.* '14, 509; *meas.* '14, 526; *molt*, '14, 504; *misc.* '12, 413[a], '14, 500, 501, 502, 503.

plumbeus ([a]Lead-colored Bush-tit, [b]santaritæ), *Ariz.* '13, 399[b], 400, '14, 507–508, 520, 526; *Calif.* '14, 520–524, 526; *Nev.* '14, 526.—*descr.* '13, 400, '14, 507, 520; *g. dist.* '14, 520; *meas.* '14, 526; *molt*, '14, 505; *syn.* '13, 399; *misc.* '14, 500, 503.

saturatus, *Wash.* '18, 214.—*misc.* '14, 500, 503.

psammochroa (Carpospiza), see Carpospiza.

Psephotellus chrysopterygius, *Australia*, '19, 604.

Psephotus dissimilis ([a]Hooded Parrakeet, Golden-shouldered Parrakeet, [b]blaauwi, [c]cucullatus), *syn.* '13, 460, 460[b], 460[c]; *misc.* '13, 301, 301[a], 301[c].

e.helæ (thelae), *Australia*, '18, 97.

orientalis, *Australia*, '18, 97.

varius, *misc.* '18, 97.

Pseudacanthis, '13, 607, '20, 328.

yemenensis, *Yemen, Arabia*, '13, 607.—*misc.* '17, 355.

Pseudochloris connectens, *Argent.* '20, 165.

Pseudocolaptes boissoneautii, *Colom.* '19, 275.

medianus, *Peru*, '20, 630.

meridae, *Venez.* '18, 258.

oberholseri, *Ecuador*, '19, 275–276*.—*plm.* '19, 275–276.

striaticeps, *Venez.* '13, 121.

Pseudoconopophaga, '20, 177.

pseudo-crocopus (Sphenocercus), see Sphenocercus.

Pseudogeranus leucauchen, '20, 338.

Pseudogerygone jacksoni, *Australia*, '13, 141.—*nst.* '13, 141; *misc.* '12, 423.
lifuensis, *Australia*, '14, 268.
mimikae, *New Guinea*, '16, 210.
rouxi, *Australia*, '14, 268.
Pseudogyps bengalensis ([b]Vultur, [c]indicus, [e]indus), *syn.* '19, 548[b], 548[e], 548[e].
Pseudoleistes virescens (Yellow Breast), *Argent.* '16, 399.
Pseudominla atriceps, *China*, '20, 170.
Pseudonigrita, '17, 348.
Pseudopitta, *misc.* '15, 260.
Pseudoprion crassirostris, *misc.* '12, 550.
eatoni, *misc.* '12, 550.
huttoni, *misc.* '12, 550.
solanderi, *misc.* '12, 550.
Pseudoseisura, *misc.* '15, 148.
Pseudosiptornis, *misc.* '20, 164.
Pseudospermestes microrhyncha, *Africa*, '20, 333.
Pseudotantalus, see Ibis.
Pseudotriccus berlepschi, *Panama*, '13, 288.
Psilopornis, *misc.* '14, 406.
Psilorhinus, '13, 368.
cyanogenys, *Mex.* '13, 377.
fuliginosus, *Mex.* '11, 82.
morio, *Mex.* '11, 82.
vociferus ([b]Corvus), *Mex.* '15, 169, 169[b].—*misc.* '13, 377.
Psittacella collaris, *New Guinea*, '15, 125.
Psittaci, '15, 120, 151, '18, 117, '19, 564.
Psittacidæ, '17, 97, '18, 447.
Psittaciformes ([b]Fibulatores), '14, 406, '15, 120[b], '18, 121.
psittacina (Chlorophonia), see Chlorophonia.
Psittacirostra, see Psittarostra.
Psittacula ([b]Palæornis), '15, 374[b], '17, 97[b], 98[b], 353[b].
alexandri ([b]Palæornis), *misc.* '17, 176[b], 353[b].
borealis ([b]Palæornis), *Assam*, '20, 332[b].
centralis ([b]Palæornis), *misc.* '15, 528[b].
eupatria ([b]Palæornis), *misc.* '17, 176[b].
torquata ([a]Ring-necked Parroquet, Rose-ringed Parrakeet, [b]Palæornis), *China*, '13, 457[b]; *India*, '17, 176[b].—*misc.* '17, 176[a], 177[a].
Psittacula, see Forpus.
psittacula (Phaleris), see Phaleris.
Psittarostra ([b]Psittacirostra), '12, 166, '19, 443[b].
Psittinus cyanurus ([b]incertus), *syn.* '13, 123, 123[b].
Psophia viridis, *misc.* '19, 608.
Psophidæ, '16, 109.
Ptarmigan, see Lagopus mutus.
Adak, see Lagopus chamberlaini.
Alexander's, see Lagopus alexandrae.
Kenai White-tailed, see Lagopus peninsularis.
Rock, see Lagopus rupestris.
Southern White-tailed, see Lagopus altipetens.
Tanaga, see Lagopus sanfordi.
Turner's, see Lagopus atkhensis.
Ungava, see Lagopus ungavus.
Welch's, see Lagopus welchi.
White-tailed, see Lagopus leucurus.
Willow, see Lagopus lagopus.
Pteridophora alberti ([b]Ptilhoris), *misc.* '14, 429[b].
Pternistis ([b]Pternistes), '20, 493[b].
Pterocles orientalis ([a]Sand Grouse. [b]arenarius, [c]arenaria, [d]Tetrao), *Sahara*, '12, 184[b].—*misc.* '12, 184[a], '15, 263[a], '17, 503, 503[c], 503[d].
pterocles (Falco), see Buteo albicaudatus.
Pteroclidæ, '15, 120.
Pterocnemia garleppi, *Boliv.* '14, 276.
tarapacensis, *Chile*, '14, 276.
Pterodroma ([b]Aestrelata, [c]Oestrelata), '12, 410, 410[b], '15, 344[b], '18, 222, 222[b], '20, 91, 91[b], 441, 441[b], 449, 449[c].
alba ([a]Gadfly Petrel, White-breasted Petrel, [b]Aestrelata, [c]Oestrelata, [d]Procellaria, [e]Procellaria parvirostris), *Christmas I.* '20, 88[a], 89[a], 90[a]; *Turtle I., Fiji Is.* '20, 88[a].—*descr.* '20, 88[d], 90[e], 91[a]; *syn.* '15, 342–343[b], 342–343[c], '20, 88[e], 90[d], 91[e].
arminjoniana ([a]Arminjon's Petrel, [b]Aestrelata, [c]Aestrelata mollis, [d]Oestrelata mollis, [e]Oestrelata armingoniana, [f]Oestrelata), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 455[b], 457[b]; *Trinidad Islet*, '15, 341[a], 342[b], 342–345[b].—*hbt.* '15, 342–345; *meas.* '15, 342–345; *plm.* '15, 342–345; *syn.* '15, 342[c], 342[d], 342[e], 342[f], '20, 90.
aterrima ([b]Aestrelata), *misc.* '12, 426[b].
brevipes ([b]Aestrelata), *misc.* '16, 194[b].
byroni ([b]Cookilaria), *N. S. W.* '16, 221.
cahow ([a]Bermuda Petrel, [b]Aestrelata), *Bermuda*, '16, 194*[b].—*descr.* '16, 194[b]; *meas.* '16, 194[b]; *misc.* '16, 195, 426[b].
chionophara ([b]Aestrelata), *Trinidad Islet*, '14, 13[b], '15, 341[b], 342[b], 342–345[b].—*descr.* '14, 13; *meas.* '14, 13, '15, 344; *plm.* '15, 343.
diabolica ([b]Aestrelata, [c]Procellaria), *W. I.* '18, 202[b].—*syn.* '20, 284; *misc.* '17, 94[b], 94[c].
gularis ([a]Peale's Petrel, Scaled Petrel, or Fisher's Petrel, [b]Aestrelata fisheri, [c]Procellaria, [d]Oestrelata fisheri, [e]Aestrelata), *Alas.* '18, 221, 221[b], '19, 267, 267[c], 267[e], 271[b], 604[d]; *misc.* '16, 335.

hasitata ([a]Black-capped Petrel, [b]Aestrelata, [c]Procellaria), *Ga.* '13, 507[b]; *Guadeloupe I.* '17, 94[a]; *Atlantic Ocean*, '13, 507[a], 508[b]; *Va.* '12, 509[a], 511[b], 530[a].—*g. dist.* '13, 509[b]; *syn.* '20, 284[b]; *misc.* '17, 94[b], 94[c].

hypoleuca, *Laysan I.*, *H. I.* '19, 440.

incerta ([b]Aestrelata), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 443[b], 447[b], 451[b], 453[b], 454[b], 455[b], 456[b], 457[b], '20, 90.

inexpectata ([b]Procellaria), *Australia*, '19, 604.—*syn.* '19, 267, 267[b], 271; *misc.* '20, 90.

jamaicensis ([b]Aestrelata), *misc.* '15, 343[b].

leucophrys ([b]Oestrelata), *plm.* '19, 488[b].

macroptera ([b]Aestrelata), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 454[b], 455[b], 457[b].

mollis ([b]Æstrelata), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 444[b], 453[b], 454[b], 455[b], 456[b], 457[b].

neglecta ([a]Neglected Petrel, [b]Æstrelata), *Sunday I.* '19, 488[a].—*plm.* '19, 236[a], 488; *syn.* '15, 343[b], '20, 90.

paschae, *Easter I.* '20, 616.—*nst.* '20, 616.

phaeopygia, *misc.* '20, 90.

scalaris ([b]Æstrelata), *syn.* '19, 271[b], 604[b].

trinitatis ([b]Æstrelata, [c]Œstrelata), *Trinidad Islet*, '15, 341[b], 342[c], 342–345[b].—*hbt.* '15, 342–345[b].

trouessarti, *New Caledonia*, '20, 177.

vociferans ([b]Æstrelata), *misc.* '17, 98[b].

wilsoni ([b]Æstrelata, [c]Oestrelata), *Braz.* '14, 13[b], '15, 342[c], 342–343[b].

Pteroglossus aracari, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218.

atricollis, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218.

erythrozonus, *Mex.* '13, 374.

roraimae, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 219.

Pteroptochidae, '12, 256, '14, 116, '15, 149.

Pteruthius annamensis ([b]Pterythius), *China*, '20, 170.

hybrida ([b]Pterythius), *Asia*, '14, 276[b].

occidentalis ([b]Pterythius), *Asia*, '14, 276[b].

Pterylosis.
Clark, H. L., '18, 416–420.

ptilocnemis (Arquatella), see Aiquatella.

Ptilonopus (Ptilopus), '11, 185.

buruanus, *Buru, Moluccas*, '19, 312.

Ptilonorhynchus holosericeus ([a]Satin Bower-Bird), *misc.* '15, 381.

minor, *misc.* '12, 556.

Ptilopachys fuscus ([b]Ptilomachus), *misc.* '17, 503[b].

petrosus ([b]Ptilomachus, [c]Tetrao), *misc.* '17, 503[b], 503[c].

Ptilopædes, '13, 611.

Ptilopus, see Ptilonopus.

Ptiloscelys resplendens, *Peru*, '18, 446.

ptilosus (Parus), see Parus.

Ptilotis, see Meliphaga.

Ptiloxena atroviolacea ([b]Ptiloxina), *Cuba*, '12, 103[b].—*anat.* '19, 196; *fd.* '12, 103[b]; *hbt.* '12, 103[b].

Ptychorampus aleuticus ([a]Cassin's Auklet), *Alas.* '15, 297, 302; *Calif.* '15, 141[a]; *Japan*, '20, 311.—*nst.* '15, 297.

Ptyonoprogne spatzi ([b]Cotyle), *Africa*, '20, 332[b].

pubescens (Dryobates), see Dryobates.

—— (Picus), see Dryobates.

Publications received.
1911, 142–143, 290–291, 385–386, 514–516; 1912, 125–127, 272–274, 426–428, 559–560; 1913, 143–145, 308–310, 468–470, 615–617; 1914, 134–136, 284–287, 432–435, 564–566; 1915, 131–133, 264–266, 384–386, 531–534; 1916, 100–103, 224–227, 349–352, 454–456; 1917, 106–109, 236–238, 367–369, 504–506; 1918, 102–104, 259–261, 379–381, 503–505; 1919, 145–147, 314–315, 444–445, 618–620; 1920, 178–179, 338, 497, 633.

pucheti (Hirundo), see Hirundo.

Pucrasia, '19, 145.

joretiana, *China*, '13, 140, 300.

ruficollis, *misc.* '13, 614.

puella (Trogonurus), see Trogonurus.

Puffin, see Fratercula arctica.

Large-billed, see Fratercula naumanni.

Tufted, see Lunda cirrhata.

Puffinuria lessoni, *Chile*, '13, 124.

magellani, *Straits of Magellan*, '13, 124.

Puffinus ([b]Neonectris), '17, 472[b], '18, 216.

anglorum, *Bermuda*, '16, 195.

assimilis ([b]godmani, [c]Alphapuffinus, [d]baroli), *Madeira*, '18, 201[b].—*syn.* '17, 472, 472[c], 475[d], '18, 201, 201[b], 215, 215[d]; *misc.* '17, 472.

auricularis, *Mex.* '17, 472–473.—*descr.* '17, 472; *syn.* '17, 473–475, '18, 215; *misc.* '12, 380, 550.

bannermani, *Bonin I.* '15, 524.

becki, *Galap. Is.* '12, 550.

bermudae, *Bermuda*, '16, 195,* 426; *Me.* '17, 206.—*descr.* '16, 195*; *syn.* '17, 475.

borealis ([a]Cory's Shearwater, [b]flavirostris), *N. Y.* '12, 234, '17, 438; *N. C.* '20, 149–150; *R. I.* '13, 547.—*syn.* '16, 100, '17, 199, 475, '18, 215, 215[b]; *misc.* '15, 524.

boydi, *Cape Verde Is.* '12, 550.
brevicaudus ([b]Neonectris), *syn.* '17, 472, 472[b]; *misc.* '13, 307, '17, 472.
bulleri ([a]New Zealand Shearwater, [b]Thyellodroma), *Calif.* '11, 129.—*descr.* '17, 472, 472[b]; *syn.* '17, 472[b], 475[b], '18, 202[b].
carbonarius, *misc.* '12, 550.
carneipes ([a]Pale-footed Shearwater, [b]Ardenna, [c]carneiceps), *Calif.* '11, 129.—*g. dist.* '12, 380; *syn.* '17, 471[b], 475[b]; *misc.* '13, 610[c].
couesi, *Calif. coast*, '12, 550.—*syn.* '17, 472–473, '18, 215; *misc.* '12, 551, '17, 472.
creatopus ([a]Pink-footed Shearwater, [b]Ardenna), *descr.* '17, 471[b]; *syn.* '17, 471, 471[b], 475[b], '18, 201[b].
cuneatus ([a]Wedge-tailed Shearwater, [b]alleni, [c]Thyellodroma, [d]chlororhynchus, [e]Thyellodroma chlororhynchus, [f]Thyellodroma cuneata), *L. C.* '12, 550[b]; *H. I.* '16, 51; *Marshall, Bonin & Pescadores Is.* '17, 474; *Mex.* '17, 474[b].—*descr.* '17, 472[c], '19, 487[a], 487–488[d]; *g. dist.* '19, 487[a]; *pl.* '19, 487[a]; *plm.* '19, 236[a], 487–489[a], 487[d], 488; *syn.* '16, 429, 429[b], '17, 472, 472[c], 472[d], 472[e], 474, 474[b], 474[d], 475[f], '18, 202[b], 202[f], '19, 267[d], 267[e], 267[f]; *misc.* '19, 236[a].
fortunatus, *Canary Is.* '15, 524.
gravis ([a]Greater Shearwater, [b]major, [c]Ardenna), *Ga.* '11, 481[b]; *Labr.* '16, 163; *Netherlands*, '16, 214; *N. Y.* '12, 234, '17, 438; *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 453, 454, 455, 457; *Trinidad Islet*, '15, 342.—*descr.* '12, 45–46[a], '17, 471[c]; *syn.* '17, 471, 471[c], 475[c], '18, 201.
griseus ([a]Sooty Shearwater, [b]cinereus, [c]Neonectris, [d]stricklandi, [e]chilensis), *Alas.* '15, 300; *D. C.* '18, 85[b]; *Mass.* '18, 233; *N. Y.* '17, 438; *N. Z.* '16, 429; *S. C.* '18, 437; *Va.* '12, 399.—*descr.* '17, 472[c]; *g. dist.* '16, 429; *syn.* '16, 429, 429[d], 429[e], '17, 199, 199[e], 472, 472[c], 475[d], 475[e]; *misc.* '12, 551, 551[d], 551[e], '17, 199, 199[d], 199[e].
hakodate, *Japan*, '12, 550.
hamiltoni, *Seychelles Is.* '12, 550.
hullianus, *Norfolk I.* '12, 550.
huttoni, *N. Z.* '12, 550.
kempi, *Chatham Is.* '12, 550.
knudseni, *H. I.* '17, 474, 475.—*syn.* '17, 475; *misc.* '13, 159.
kuhlii ([b]Calonectris), *descr.* '17, 471[b]; *syn.* '16, 100, '17, 471, 471[b]; *misc.* '15, 524, '17, 199.
laysani, *H. I.* '17, 474.—*descr.* '17, 474; *syn.* '17, 474, 475; *misc.* '12, 550.
leucomelas ([b]Calonectris), *descr.* '17, 471[b]; *syn.* '17, 471, 471[b]; *misc.* '15, 524.
lherminieri ([a]Audubon's Shearwater, [b]Alphapuffinus), *Atlantic Ocean*, '13, 506, 507[a]; *Bermuda*, '16, 195.—*descr.* '17, 472[b]; *g. dist.* '13, 509; *syn.* '17, 472, 472[b], 475; *misc.* '16, 194.
mcgalli, *Bermuda*, '17, 98.
missus ([b]Neonectris), *Kuril Is.* '15, 524.
nativitatis, *H. I.* '16, 51.—*misc.* '15, 524.
nugax, *Queensland*, '12, 550.
opisthomelas (Black-vented Shearwater), *Calif.* '17, 473; *L. C.* '16, 80; *Mex.* '17, 472–473.—*descr.* '17, 472; *g. dist.* '17, 472; *syn.* '17, 472, 475, '18, 215; *misc.* '12, 550.
pacificus, *syn.* '16, 429, '17, 474.
parvus, *Bermuda* '17, 98.,
persicus ([b]Alphapuffinus), *syn.* '17, 472, 472[b].
pescadoresi ([b]Neonectris), *Pescadores I., Formosa*, '15, 524.
puffinus ([a]Manx Shearwater), *Engl.* '13, 140[a]; *Me.* '17, 206; *N. B.* '17, 206; *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 440, 443, 456.—*hbt.* '14, 443; *syn.* '17, 472, 475; *misc.* '16, 195, 195[a].
reinholdi, *N. Z.* '12, 550.
royanus, *E. Australia*, '12, 550.
sphenurus, *syn.* '17, 471.
tenuirostris ([a]Slender-billed Shearwater, [b]Neonectris), *Alas.* '20, 251.—*descr.* '17, 472, 472[b]; *syn.* '17, 472[b], 475.
tunneyi, *W. Australia*, '12, 550.
yelkouanus, *misc.* '16, 195.
pugnax (Machetes), see Machetes.
—— (Philomachus), see Machetes.
—— (Tringa), see Machetes.
pulcherrima (Alectroenas), see Alectroenas.
pulchra (Tangara), see Tangara.
pulla (Eophona), see Eophona.
pullata (Planchesia), see Planchesia.
Pulsatrix melanonota, *misc.* '18, 449.
perspicillata, *Peru*, '18, 449; *Surinam*, '18, 449.—*descr.* '18, 449.
pulverius (Salpinctes), see S. obsoletus.
punctata (Campethera), see Campethera.
punctatus (Picus), see Dryobates pubescens.
punctigula (Leptasthenura), see Leptasthenura.
punctulata (Munia), see Munia.
punctuligera (Campethera), see Campethera.
punensis (Geositta), see Geositta.
—— (Grallaria), see Grallaria.
—— (Mimus), see Mimus.
—— (Myiochanes), see Myiochanes.
—— (Speotyto), see Speotyto.
Purdie, Henry Augustus, 1840–1911.

Obituary, '11, 387.
In Memoriam, '12, 1–15.
Bibliography, '12, 13–15.
Burial place, '19, 634.
purpurascens (Penelope), see Penelope.
purpuratus (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus quiscula.
purpurea (Ardea), see Ardea.
—— (Fringilla), see Carpodacus.
—— (Hirundo), see Progne subis.
—— (Monedula), see Quiscalus quiscula.
—— (Pyrrherodias), see Pyrrherodias.
purpureotincta (Oenoenas), see Oenoenas.
purpureus (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
—— (Lanius), see Ramphocelus carbo.
—— (Quiscalus), see Q. quiscula.
puruensis (Chlorostilbon), see Chlorestes.
purusianus (Thamnomanes), see Thamnomanes.
pusilla (Ciceronia), see Ciceronia.
—— (Coenocorypha), see Coenocorypha.
—— (Compsothlypis), see Compsothlypis.
—— (Gavia), see Gavia.
—— (Porzana), see Porzana.
—— (Sitta), see Sitta.
—— (Spizella), see Spizella.
—— (Sylvia), see Compsothlypis americana.
—— (Tringa), see Ereunetes pusillus.
—— (Wilsonia), see Wilsonia.
pusillus (Ereunetes), see Ereunetes.
—— (Psittacus), see Parvipsitta.
—— (Vireo), see Vireo.
puteicola (Petronia), see Petronia.
Putnam, Frederick Ward, 1839–1915.
Obituary, '15, 541.
Pycnonotidae, '14, 408.
Pycnonotus barat, *Deli, Sumatra*, '20, 633.
leucotis, *Persia*, '13, 142.
mesopotamiae, *Mesopotamia*, '20, 178.
ngamii, *misc.* '12, 555.
palaestinae, *Palestine*, '20, 333.
pallidus, *misc.* '12, 557.
plumosus, *misc.* '17, 359.
xanthopygos ([a]Palestine Bulbul, [b]Picnonotus), *Palestine*, '15, 275[a], 283[b].—*song*, '15, 275[a].
Pycnorhinus, see Coccothraustes.
Pycraft, William Plane.
A history of birds (rev.), '12, 405–406.
pygmaea (Alcella), see Aethia.
—— (Nasiterna), see Nasiterna.
pygmaeus (Eurynorhynchus), see Eurynorhynchus.
—— (Iyngipicus), see Yungipicus mitchellii.
Pygochelidon cyanoleuca, *C. R.* '18, 458; *Peru*, '18, 458.—*descr.* '18, 458.
montana, *misc.* '18, 458.
Pygopodes, '14, 556, 565.
Pygoscelis adeliæ, *Antarctic*, '15, 372.—*hbt.* '15, 372; *misc.* '15, 514.
antarctica, *misc.* '15, 514.
papua ([a]Gentoo Penguin), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 446, 456.—*hbt.* '14, 446; *misc.* '15, 514, '17, 493[a].
Pym, Frank A. O., 1879?–1920.
Birds of the Kaffrarian frontier (rev.), '17, 104.
pymi (Centropus), see Centropus.
pyrenaica (Certhia), see Certhia.
pyrenaicus (Aegithalos), see Aegithalos.
Pyrgilauda, '17, 89.
Pyriglena castanopterus, *Ecuador*, '16, 220.
Pyrocephalus, '11, 123, '13, 452.
blatteus, *Brit. Hond.* '13, 452; *Mex.* '13, 376.
heterurus, *Peru*, '18, 455.
mexicanus ([a]Vermilion Flycatcher, [b]rubinus), *Argent.* '16, 394[b]; *Ariz.* '11, 487; *Mex.* '11, 78; *Tex.* '11, 202, 211.—*note*, '16, 394; *misc.* '13, 376[b].
Pyromelana, '13, 137, '17, 348, '19, 311.
changamwensis, *Africa*, '14, 116.
orix ([b]Loxia erythromelana, [c]Loxia tricolor), *syn.* '12, 207[b], 207[c].
Pyrotrogon annamensis, *Annam*, '19, 612.
klossi, *misc.* '16, 96.
Pyrrherodias purpurea ([a]Purple Heron), *Palestine*, '15, 281.—*misc.* '11, 132[a].
Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax ([a]Chough), *Engl.* '14, 416[a].
pyrrhogaster (Falco), see Falco.
pyrrhonota (Petrochelidon), see Petrochelidon.
pyrrhonotus (Passer), see Passer.
—— (Saxicola), see Erythromyias timorensis.
Pyrrhula arizanica, *Formosa*, '13, 139.
europaea ([a]Bullfinch), *France*, '19, 506; *Italy*, '12, 182, 182[a].—*fd.* '11, 505–506[a], '13, 453; *hbt.* '19, 506; *mig.* '19, 506; *song*, '19, 506.
pileata ([a]Bullfinch), *Engl.* '19, 141[a].—*hbt.* '19, 141[a]; *misc.* '13, 454[a], '15, 254[a].
uchidai, *Formosa*, '20, 178.
wilderi, *China*, '18, 370.
Pyrrhulagra portoricensis, *P.R.* '16, 407.
Pyrrhulopsis, '17, 354.
Pyrrhuloxia, '13, 456.
texana, *Mex.* '11, 89.
Pyrrhuphonia, '13, 264.
Pyrrhura albipectus, *Ecuador*, '14, 408.
pacifica, *Colom.* '15, 515.
subandina, *misc.* '17, 225.
Pyrrhurinae, '15, 152.
Pytelia afra, *misc.* '13, 609.
melba, *misc.* '13, 609.
pytiopsittacus (Loxia), see L. pityopsittacus.

Q

quaesita (Thraupis), see Thraupis.
quaesitandus (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
Quail, see Colinus virginianus.
  Arizona Scaled, see Callipepla pallida.
  California, see Lophortyx californica.
  California Valley, see Lophortyx vallicola.
  Chestnut-bellied Scaled, see Callipepla castanogastris.
  Crested, see Eupsychortyx cristatus.
  Egyptian, see Coturnix coturnix.
  European, see Coturnix coturnix.
  Florida, see Colinus floridanus.
  Fool, see Cyrtonyx mearnsi.
  Gambel's, see Lophortyx gambeli.
  Mearns', see Cyrtonyx mearnsi.
  Migratory, see Coturnix coturnix.
  Mountain, see Oreortyx picta.
  Plumed, see Oreortyx plumifera.
  San Pedro, see Oreortyx confinis.
  Scaled, see Callipepla squamata.
  Sonnini's, see Eupsychortyx sonnini.
  Valley, see Lophortyx vallicola.
  Quail-dove, Key West, see Geotrygon chrysia.
  Ruddy, see Geotrygon montana.
quarta (Erolia), see Erolia.
Quebec.
  Arnold, E., '12, 72.
  Bangs, O., '12, 379.
  Bowdish, B. S., and Philipp, P. B., '16, 7.
  Brooks, W. S., '12, 112.
  Cooke, W. W., '16, 167.
  Deane, R., '14, 549.
  Dionne, C. E., '12, 545, '18, 222.
  Dwight, J., '17, 414.
  Hersey, F. S., '17, 284–285.
  Kalm, P., '11, 59–60.
  Lewis, H. F., '20, 464–465.
  Merriam, H. F., '17, 410–413.
  Moore, R. T., '12, 210–223, '13, 177–187.
  Mousley, H., '16, 57–73, 168–186, 281–286, '17, 187–191, 214, 215, 217, 381–393, 479, 484–485, 486–487, '18, 33–36, 83, 84–85, 237–238, 241, 289–310, '19, 472–487.
  Palmer, T. S., '12, 532.
  Saunders, W. E., '13, 271, 430.
  Townsend, C. W., '11, 343–344, '12, 294, '13, 1–10, '14, 14–21, '17, 133–146, 162.
  Townsend, C. W., and Beetz, J., '16, 286–292.
  Wright, A. H., '11, 348, '17, 25, '18, 38–39.
Quelea, '13, 137, '17, 348.
  aethiopica, *Africa,* '13, 137.
queribundus (Herpetotheres), see Herpetotheres.
Querquedula, '12, 409, '20, 472.
  circia ([a]Garganey Teal), *Asia,* '15, 277[a]; *Palestine,* '15, 281.
  cyanoptera ([a]Cinnamon Teal), *Argent.* '16, 388; *B. C.* '17, 33; *Calif.* '14, 559[a]; *Cuba,* '19, 314; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '11, 274; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Mont.* '11, 33; *N. M.* '20, 227[a], 228[a], 242; *N. D.* '18, 476[a]; *S. D.* '13, 564.—*anat.* '20, 227[a]; *hbt.* '20, 242; *mig.* '20, 227[a]; *plm.* '17, 207; *note,* '20, 242; *misc.* '20, 228[a], 357[a].
  discors ([a]Blue-winged Teal, Southern Teal, [b]albinucha, [c]Anas), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 9; *Ariz.* '19, 457[a], 459[b], '20, 277[b]; *Bahamas,* '19, 457[a]; *B. C.* '17, 33, '18, 235; *Colo.* '16, 298, '20, 64; *C. R.* '19, 457[a], 459[b], '20, 277[b]; *Cuba,* '19, 457[a]; *Fla.* '19, 397, 457[a], 459[b], '20, 277[b]; *Iceland,* '13, 143; *Ill.* '19, 520[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 75; *Kans.* '12, 38–39, '19, 457[a]; *La.* '19, 455[a]–460[a], 459[b], '20, 126[a]–127[a], 259[a], 277[b]; *Man.* '19, 457[a]; *Mass.* '11, 193[a], 200[a], '13, 22; *Mex.* '11, 73, '19, 457[a], 459[b]; *Mo.* '11, 491[a]; *Mont.* '11, 33; *N. M.* '20, 241–242; *N. Y.* '19, 103[a]–104[a], '20, 378[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], '19, 457[a]; *Panama,* '13, 424; *Que.* '18, 296, 308[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 8, '13, 563[a], 564; *Tex.* '11, 203, '16, 187, '19, 457[a], 459[b]; *Va.* '12, 512, 528[a]; *Wash.* '15, 462; *W. I.* '19, 459[b], '20, 277[b]; *Wis.* '20, 369.—*anat.* '17, 418[a]; *orig. descr.* '19, 459[b]; *descr.* '19, 455[a]–460[a], '20, 126[a]–127[a], 558[a]; *fd.* '11, 200[a]; *g. dist.* '19, 455[a]–460[a], '20, 277[b]; *hbt.* '19, 455[a]–460[a], '20, 241; *mig.* '11, 193, '12, 38, '17, 301[a], '19, 455[a]–460[a], '20, 241[a]; *molt,* '20, 126[a]–127[a], 562[a]; *nst.* '14, 75; *pl.* '20, 561[a]; *plm.* '18, 124[a], '19, 455[a]–460[a], '20, 126[a]–127[a], 558[a]; *note,* '20, 241; *syn.* '15, 387, 387[c], '20, 277[b]; *misc.* '15, 387, '19, 459, '20, 357[a].
  floridana, *misc.* '17, 357.
querula (Fringilla), see Zonotrichia.
—— (Zonotrichia), see Zonotrichia.
querulus (Picus), see Dryobates borealis.
Quillin, Roy William, and **Holleman,** Ridley.
  The San Domingo Grebe in Bexar County, Texas (rev.), '17, 233.
quirindus (Circus), see Circus.
quiscala (Sturnus), see Quiscalus quiscula.
Quiscalus, '19, 190–194.
  aeneus ([a]Bronzed Grackle, 'Crow Blackbird,' Purple Grackle, [b]quiscala), *Ala.* '14, 227; *Alta.* '19, 254[b]; *Ark.* '19, 192[a]; *Colo.* '20, 70; *Ill.* '14, 403[a]; *Ia.* '13,

413[a], '14, 73[a], 79; *Kans.* '12, 29, '19, 306[a], 307[a]; *La.* '15, 24[a]; *Me.* '17, 210[a], '20, 416[a], 422[a]; *Mass.* '12, 293[a], 294[a], '13, 27, '19, 627[a]; *Minn.* '11, 235, '13, 219[a], '20, 547; *Mont.* '11, 41, '14, 210[a]; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 267, '19, 44[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a]; *N. D.* '18, 347; *Ohio*, '19, 281[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 484; *Pa.* '12, 474, '18, 137; *Que.* '16, 169, '18, 290[a], 307[a], 309[a], 474[a]; *S. C.* '18, 440; *S. D.* '12, 110, '13, 563[a], 570; *Va.* '12, 82, 520, 529[a]; *Wis.* '12, 394[a], '14, 30[a], 190[a].—*anat.* '19, 193; *descr.* '19, 554; *fd.* '11, 138[a], '12, 293[a], 394[a], '19, 192[a], 306[a], 627[a]; *g. dist.* '19, 554; *hbt.* '12, 29, 286[a], 293[a], 294[a], 394[a], '15, 315[a], '16, 169, '19, 192, 281[a], 306[a], 627, '20, 387[a]; *mig.* '13, 219[a], '14, 484, '15, 448, 449[a], '16, 169, '17, 301[a], '19, 44[a]; *nst.* '16, 169, '18, 307, '19, 254, '20, 422[a], 547; *syn.* '19, 554–555; *misc.* '16, 96, '19, 231[a], 435[a], '20, 391[a].

aglaeus ([a]Florida Grackle, Grackle, Carolina Grackle, [b]purpureus, [c]Gracula barita), *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 1[a], 10[a], 160[a], 163[a], '19, 54, 193, 402; *Calif.* '15, 259 [error]; *Ga.* '13, 486[a], 487[a], 489[a], 499, '18, 283[a]; *La.* '15, 21[a], 23[a], 24[a], 24[b]; *S. C.* '18, 440, 440[a], '19, 193.—*anat.* '19, 193; *hbt.* '18, 440, '19, 402; *syn.* '19, 269, 549, 550, 551, 552; *misc.* '19, 429[a], 549[a].

brachypterus, *P. R.* '11, 384.

caribaeus, *misc.* '16, 333.

crassirostris, *Jamaica*, '11, 136.—*fd.* '11, 136–137, 507.

quiscula ([a]Purple Grackle, "Crow Blackbird," Blackbird, Purple Jack Daw, [b]Gracula barita, [c]versicolor, [d]Monedula purpurea, [e]quiscalus, [f]Oriolus ludovicianus, [g]Gracula, [h]nitens, [i]baritus, [j]Sturnus, [k]purpureus, [l]purpuratus, [m]Monedula purpurea, [n]typicus), *Ala.* '14, 227; *Conn.* '18, 375[a]; *D. C.* '12, 393[a], '19, 193[a]; *Ga.* '20, 454[a]; *N. J.* '18, 137; *N. Y.* '20, 133[a]; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 304[a], 308[a]; *Pa.* '12, 244[a], 473, '13, 322[a], 329[b], 332[a], 345, 358[a], '15, 232, '17, 338[a], 339[a], 340[a], '18, 137; *Va.* '12, 520, 528[a].—*anat.* '19, 193[a], 193–194; *descr.* '19, 549; *fd.* '11, 283, '12, 455[a], '13, 602[a], '15, 232, '16, 448[a], '19, 193[a], '20, 322[a], 323[a], 324[a], 325[a]; *g. dist.* '19, 549; *hbt.* '12, 293[a], 395[a], '13, 298[a], '17, 338[a], '19, 193, '20, 454[a]; *mig.* '13, 345, 358, '17, 303[a], 304[a], 308[a]; *nst.* '14, 227, '18, 137; *syn.* '18, 440[c], 440[d], '19, 269, 269[c], 549, 549[e], 549[f], 549[g], 550[c], 550[g], 550[h], 550[i], 550[j], 550[k], 550[l], 551, 551[a], 551[g], 551[h], 551[m], 551[n], '20, 280[c]; *misc.* '12, 256[a], '13, 250[a], '16, 96, '17, 230[a], 257[k], 490[a], 498[a], '19, 435[a], 549[a], '20, 259[a],

ridgwayi, *D. C.* '20, 280.—*descr.* '19, 552*; *g. dist.* '19, 552, '20, 280; *meas*, '19, 553; *syn.* '19, 552–554.

quiscula (Gracula), see Quiscalus.

—— (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus.

quitensis (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.

—— (Tanagra), see Tanagra.

quoyi (Haematopus), see Haematopus.

R

rabulata (Sauropatis), see Sauropatis.

radiolatus (Centurus), see Centurus.

raffertyi (Rhinoptilus), see R. hartingi.

Rafinesque, Constantine Samuel, 1783–1840.

Ornithological Publications of, '12, 193–198.

Rahcinta, '16, 344.

Rail, Belding's, see Rallus beldingi.

Black, see Creciscus jamaicensis.

Caribbean Clapper, see Rallus caribaeus.

Carolina, see Porzana carolina.

Clapper, see Rallus crepitans.

Farallon, see Creciscus coturniculus.

Florida Clapper, see Rallus scotti.

King, see Rallus elegans.

Land, see Crex crex.

Little Black, see Creciscus jamaicensis.

Louisiana Clapper, see Rallus saturatus.

Sora, see Porzana carolina.

Virginia, see Rallus virginianus.

Water, see Rallus aquaticus.

Wayne's Clapper, see Rallus waynei.

Yellow, see Coturnicops noveboracensis.

raineyi (Geocichla), see Geocichla.

—— (Helionympha), see Helionympha.

rainierensis (Lagopus), see Lagopus.

Rallicula klossi, *New Guinea*, '13, 608.

Rallidae, '16, 44, 92, 108, 109, 460, '18, 446, '19, 382.

Ralliformes, '12, 124, '18, 118.

Rallina tricolor ([b]Eulabeornis), '11, 503[b].

Rallinae, '13, 610, '16, 109.

Rallus, '15, 256, '16, 109, '18, 118.

adelus, *misc.* '17, 366.

aquaticus (Water Rail), *Germany*, '13, 612; *Italy*, '12, 181, 181[a].

beldingi (Belding's Rail), *L. C.* '20, 40.—*hbt.* '20, 40; *misc.* '18, 106.

caribaeus ([a]Caribbean Clapper Rail, [b]longirostris), *P. R.* '16, 411, '17, 58; *Tex.* '14, 363[b], 364, 365, 366, 384.—*hbt.* '17, 58; *syn.* '18, 216.

crepitans ([a]Clapper Rail), *Fla.* '11, 396[a]; *Mass.* '11, 119[a]; *N. J.* '18, 21;

N. Y. '17, 436[a], 440; *S. C.* '11, 113; *Va.* '11, 451[a]–452[a].—*nst.* '11, 451, '18, 21; *misc.* '13, 269[a], '15, 113[a].

elegans ([a]King Rail, Marsh Hen, Virginia Rail, [b]virginianus), *Ala.* '14, 218; *Cuba*, '13, 469[a]; *Fla.* '13, 243, '19, 398; *Ga.* '18, 281[a], '19, 384; *Ill.* '13, 236[a], '15, 99[a], '19, 520[a]; *Ia.* '13, 77[a], '14, 73[a], 75; *Kans.* '12, 30; *Me.* '19, 277, 277[a], 278[a]; *Mass.* '11, 121–122, '12, 237[a], '13, 23, 580, '16, 198[a], '18, 223[a]; *N. J.* '18, 21; *N. Y.* '20, 306; *N. C.* '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a]; *Okla.* '14, 478; *Ont.* '13, 226, '20, 432; *Pa.* '11, 256–257, '18, 21; *R. I.* '13, 549; *Vt.* '13, 436; *Va.* '12, 513, 529[a]; *Wis.* '15, 238[a].—*descr.* '19, 277[a]; *hbt.* '20, 306; *meas.* '19, 277[a]; *mig.* '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '11, 256, '14, 218, '18, 21, '19, 384; *plm.* '13, 549; *misc.* '13, 269[a], '16, 109.

helius, *Fla.* '20, 631.

indicus, *Siberia*, '16, 44.

intermedius, *misc.* '17, 366.

longirostris, *misc.* '16, 108.

pectoralis, *W. Australia*, '11, 503.

ramsdeni, *Cuba*, '13, 448.

saturatus ([a]Louisiana Clapper Rail), *Tex.* '14, 363–384.—*fd.* '14, 380; *hbt.* '14, 367; *nst.* '14, 372; *plm.* '14, 363; *note*, '14, 380; *misc.* '15, 319[a].

scotti ([a]Florida Clapper Rail), *Fla.* '19, 46[a], 51.—*hbt.* '19, 51.

virginianus ([a]Virginia Rail), *B. C.* '17, 36; *Colo.* '12, 277[a], '20, 64; *Ill.* '15, 99[a], '16, 434[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 75; *Kans.* '12, 40; *N. J.* '18, 21; *N. M.* '20, 394; *N. Y.* '11, 108[a], '20, 452[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], 306[a]; *Ont.* '20, 432; *Pa.* '11, 257[a], '12, 468–469, '18, 21; *Que.* '16, 63, '18, 308[a], '19, 472[a], 480[a]; *R. I.* '13, 550; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 560[a], 565; *Tex.* '11, 204–205; *Va.* '12, 513, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 464.—*fd.* '13, 137[a], '15, 91–95; *hbt.* '12, 468–469, '15, 91–95; *mig.* '17, 301[a], 306[a], '20, 432; *nst.* '11, 257, '13, 550, '18, 21, '20, 64; *misc.* '12, 554[a], '13, 148[a], 269[a].

waynei, *Ga.* '19, 384; *S. C.* '11, 113.—*nst.* '19, 384.

Ralph, William Le Grange, 1851–1907. Burial place, '19, 634.

ramalinae (Compsothlypis), see Compsothlypis.

Ramphastidae, '14, 406, '19, 286.

Ramphastos, '19, 286.

ariel, *Braz.* '19, 225.—*anat.* '19, 286; *nst.* '19, 225.

carinatus ([a]Toucan), '13, 374, 433[a].

cuvieri, *anat.* '18, 117, 122.

Ramphocelus carbo ([b]Lanius purpureus, [c]Lanius carbo), *syn.* '12, 207[b], 207[c].

connectens, *Peru*, '18, 461.

Ramphomicron stanleyi, *Ecuador*, '12, 148.—*hbt.* '12, 148.

Ramsay, Edward Pierson, 1842–1916. Obituary, '17, 376.

ramsayi (Alcyone), see Alcyone.

Ramsayornis, '17, 376.

Ramsden, Charles Theodore.

Nesting of Man-o-war-bird (*Fregata aquila*) in Cuba, '11, 254.

The Cuban Pine Warbler, '11, 268–269.

Records of *Butorides brunnescens* in Cuba, '11, 367.

Buteo platypterus Eating Minnows, '11, 485.

White-crowned Sparrow in Cuba, '11, 488.

Phaetusa magnirostris Licht. in Cuba, '12, 100.

Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus in Eastern Cuba, '12, 103.

Maynard's Cuckoo (*Coccyzus minor maynardi* Ridgway) in Cuba, '12, 393–394.

The Cuban Whip-poor-will (*Antrostomus cubanensis* Lawrence) with Young, '12, 394.

Lark Sparrow (*Chondestes grammacus grammacus*) in Cuba, '12, 395.

Cliff Swallow (*Petrochelidon lunifrons* Say)—A Cuban Record, '12, 396.

Glossy Ibis (*Plegadis autumnalis*) in Eastern Cuba; a New Record, '13, 268.

On the Occurrence of *Columba squamosa* (Bonnaterre) in Cuba, '13, 271–272.

Capture of *Myiarchus crinitus* (Linn.) in Eastern Cuba, '14, 248.

The Bobolink (*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*) as a Conveyer of Mollusca, '14, 250.

Swainson's Warbler (*Helinaia swainsoni*) at Guantanamo, Cuba, '14, 253.

ramsdeni (Cyanerpes), see Cyanerpes.

—— (Rallus), see Rallus.

ramuensis (Opopsitta), see Opopsitta.

rapax (Muscicapa), see Myiochanes virens.

Raperia godmanae, *misc.* '15, 526.

Raphus, '12, 134.

cucullatus ([a]Dodo), *misc.* '15, 523[a], '20, 337, 337[a].

raptor (Pyrrhula), see Saltator.

—— (Saltator), see Saltator.

Raptores, '15, 120, '16, 62.

Rassores, '15, 120.

Rassornis, see Rossornis.

Rathbun, Samuel Frederick.
Rough-legged Hawk (*Archibuteo lagopus sancti-johannis*) [on Protection Id., Wash.], '11, 485.
Northern Flicker (*Colaptes auratus luteus*) in San Juan County, Washington, '11, 486.
Notes on Birds of Seattle, Washington, '11, 492–494.
List of Water and Shore Birds of the Puget Sound Region in the Vicinity of Seattle, '15, 459–465.
The Lake Crescent Region, Olympic Mountains, Washington, with Notes regarding its Avifauna, '16, 357–370.
Description of a New Subspecies of the Western Meadowlark, '17, 68–70.
Bohemian Waxwing at Seattle, Washington, '17, 212–213.
Townsend's Solitaire (*M. townsendi*) at Seattle, Washington, '17, 217.
Acknowledgment, '17, 220.
White Gyrfalcon (*Falco islandus*) in Montana, '20, 132.
Bohemian Waxwing at Seattle, Washington, During the Winter of 1919–20, '20, 458–460.
rathbuni (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
Ratitae, '13, 611, '15, 120.
rava (Conopoderas), see Conopoderas.
Raven, see Corvus corax, C. principalis and C. sinuatus.
Fan-tailed, see Corvus affinis.
Northern, see Corvus principalis.
Western, see Corvus sinuatus.
White-necked, see Corvus cryptoleucus.
Raven, Henry Cushier.
Smithsonian African Expedition, '19, 635.
Ray, Milton Smith.
More summer birds for San Francisco County (rev.), '17, 233.
Raynor, Horace Merry, 1842–1920.
Golden Eagle at East Moriches, N. Y. '19, 421.
Rea, Paul Marshall.
White Pelican in South Carolina, '11, 113.
reclusus (Macronus), see Macronus.
recognita (Melanosterna), see Sterna anaethetica.
—— (Sterna), see S. anaethetica.
Recognition Marks.
McAtee, W. L., '12, 226–232.
reconditus (Momotus), see Momotus.
—— (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus.
Recurvirostra americana ([a]Avocet), *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 12; *B. C.* '18, 235; *Canada,* '12, 72; *Colo.* '13, 314; *Kans* '12, 42; *Mass.* '13, 23; *Mex.* '11, 74; *Mont.* '11, 34; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 566; *Tex.* '11, 205; *Wash.* '18, 327.—*fd.* '18, 372[a], '20, 323[a]; *nst.* '12, 72; *misc.* '12, 14, 549[a], '19, 310[a].
Recurvirostridae, '13, 443.
Redbird, see Cardinalis cardinalis.
Summer, see Piranga rubra.
Redbreast, see Erithacus rubecula.
Redhead, see Marila americana and Melanerpes erythrocephalus.
rediviva (Harpes), see Toxostoma.
redivivum (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
Redpoll, see Acanthis linaria.
Hoary, see Acanthis exilipes.
Redshank, see Tringa totanus.
Dusky, see Totanus fuscus.
Redstart, see Setophaga ruticilla and Phoenicurus phoenicurus.
Black, see Phoenicurus gibraltariensis.
Painted, see Setophaga picta.
Red-bellied, see Myioborus miniatus.
Redwing, see Turdus musicus.
Bicolored, see Agelaius californicus.
Florida, see Agelaius floridanus.
Grinnell's, see Agelaius grinnelli.
Northwestern, see Agelaius caurinus.
San Diego, see Agelaius neutralis.
Sonora, see Agelaius sonoriensis.
Thick-billed, see Agelaius fortis.
Tricolored, see Agelaius tricolor.
Vera Cruz, see Agelaius richmondi.
Reed, Chester Albert, 1876–1912.
Birds of Eastern North America (rev.), '13, 120.
Obituary, '13, 319.
Reedbird, see Dolichonyx oryzivorus and Phacellodomus striaticollis.
reevei (Turdus), see Turdus.
refulgens (Lophophorus), see Lophophorus.
regalis (Hesperornis), see Hesperornis.
regens (Barornis), see Barornis.
Regillus, '20, 448.
Regulidae, '18, 185.
Reguloides, '15, 235.
debilis, *China,* '13, 451.
proregulus, *Siberia,* '16, 47.
superciliosus, *anat.* '15, 235.
vegetus, *China,* '13, 453.
reguloides (Spizitornis), see Spizitornis.
Regulus ([b]Corthylio, [c]Ocelletus), '14, 90, '15, 234, 234[b], 235[b], '16, 431[b], '17, 205[b], '20, 448, 449, 496[c].
calendula ([a]Ruby-crowned Kinglet, Ruby-crowned Wren, [b]Sylvia, [c]Corthylio, [d]Motacilla, [e]alter), *Ala.* '14, 235, '19, 525[a], '20, 596[a]; *Alas.* '19, 58[a], 63; *Alta.* '19, 263; *Colo.* '11, 318, '14, 332, '16, 316–317, '20, 76; *Conn.* '18, 344, '19, 525[a], '20, 596[a]; *Fla.* '19, 64[a], 47[a],

48[a], 56, 405; *Ga.* '18, 284[a]; *Ill.* '19, 524; *Labr.* '16, 162, 167; *La.* '15, 193[a]; *Me.* '16, 383; *Mass.* '13, 28, '17, 16[a], 170[a], '19, 525[a], '20, 596[a]; *Mex.* '11, 80; *Minn.* '13, 219[a], 221[a]; *Mont.* '11, 30[a], 48, '16, 205, '19, 526[a], '20, 595[a]; *N. B.* '17, 275; *N. F.*, '12, 73, 78–79; *N. H.* '17, 169[a]; *N. J.* '19, 525[a]; *N. M.* '11, 221[a], 224[a], '12, 335; *N. Y.* '19, 525[a], '20, 596[a]; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 308[a], '20, 572; *N. S.* '20, 595[a]; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 476[a], 492; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Pa.* '13, 279, '19, 525[a], '20, 596[a]; *Que.* '13, 9, '16, 184, '17, 487[a], '18, 303[a], 306[a], 310[a], '19, 478[a], '20, 595[a]; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Tex.* '11, 218, '16, 193, '20, 55; *Vt.* '19, 525[a], '20, 596[a]; *Va.* '12, 526, 529[a]; *Wash.* '18, 158. —*fd.* '13, 129, '18, 374[a]; *hbt.* '20, 85[a]–88[a]; *mig.* '13, 219[a], 221[a], '14, 475[a], 476[a], 492[a], '15, 193, '16, 184, '17, 304[a], 308[a], '18, 158, '19, 63[a], 405, 524, '20, 438, 596[a]; *nst.* '12, 79, '16, 327[a]; *plm.* '16, 158[a], 260[a]; *song*, '11, 48, '12, 73, '19, 524, 525–528, '20, 85[a]–88[a], 594[a]–596[a]; *syn.* '14, 89[d], 89[e], '15, 235[e], '17, 204[d], 205[e]; *misc.* '13, 155, 587, '14, 106[a], '15, 235, 236[e], '17, 26[a], 205[e], '20, 342[a].

cineraceus ([b]Corthylio), *Calif.* '18, 214[b].—*g. dist.* '18, 214[b]; *syn.* '15, 236[b], '18, 214[b]; *misc.* '18, 214[b].

cuvieri, *syn.* '15, 235.

grinnelli ([a]Sitka Kinglet, [b]Corthylio), *B. C.* '15, 107[a], '17, 49; *Wash.* '11, 494, '16, 369.—*syn.* '15, 236[b], '17, 205[b].

ignicapillus ([a]Fire-crest), *France*, '19, 501.—*descr.* '19, 501; *hbt.* '19, 501; *mig.* '19, 501; *misc.* '15, 235[a].

obscurus ([a]Dusky Kinglet, [b]Corthylio), *syn.* '15, 236[b], '17, 205, 205[b].

olivaceus ([a]Western Golden-crowned Kinglet, [b]satrapa), *Alas.* '15, 305; *Ariz.* '14, 404; *B. C.* '17, 49; *Mont.* '11, 30[a], 48, '16, 205[b]; *Wash.* '16, 369, '18, 158.—*syn.* '18, 214.

regulus ([a]Goldcrest, [b]cristatus), *Germany*, '12, 188[a]; *Italy*, '12, 182, 182[a].—*descr.* '15, 235; *hbt.* '16, 258[b], 262[a]; *misc.* '15, 235[a].

satrapa ([a]Golden-crowned Kinglet, Golden-crowned Wren, Golden-crowned Ren, Kinglet, [b]Motacilla regulus, [c]cristatus), *Ala.* '14, 235; *Colo.* '20, 77; *Fla.* '19, 48[a], 56; *Ga.* '18, 282[a]; *Ill.* '19, 524[a]; *La.* '15, 193[a]; *Me.* '13, 234, '14, 548; *Mass.* '14, 237[a], 239[a], 240, 241[a], '16, 326, '17, 15[a], 16[a], 17[a], 342[a]; *Minn.* '15, 505, '20, 551; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 274; *N. H.* '13, 513[a], 515[a], 517[a], 524[a], 532, 534[a], 537, '16, 327[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 545, '14, 106[a], '17, 345[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 371[a], 374, 375[a], '17, 304[a], 307[a]; *N. S.* '16, 327[a]; *Okla.* '14, 492; *Pa.* '13, 328[a], 333[c], 354, '18, 146; *Que.* '13, 9, '16, 184, '17, 487[a], '18, 306[a], 310[a], '19, 472[a], 478[a]; *S. C.* '13, 277[a]; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Tex.* '11, 218, '16, 193, '20, 54; *Va.* '12, 526, 529[a], '13, 595[a].—*anat.* '15, 235[a]; *meas.* '18, 282; *mig.* '13, 354, '15, 193, '16, 184, '17, 304[a], 307[a], '19, 478[a], 524[a]; *nst.* '16, 326–327, 327[a], '17, 274; *pl.* '16, 130[a]; *song*, '13, 234, 513[a]–537[a], '15, 505; *syn.* '14, 89[c], '18, 186, 214; *misc.* '14, 55, '15, 119[a], 522[a], '17, 26[a], 170[a], '19, 501[a].

superciliosus, *misc.* '15, 235.

regulus (Falco), see Falco aesalon.

—— (Motacilla), see Regulus satrapa.

—— (Motacilla), see Troglodytes aedon.

Rehn, James Abram Garfield.

see Scott and Sharpe, 'Reports of the Princeton University Expeditions to Patagonia, 1896–1899,' '12, 417–418.

see Stone, W., 'On a collection of birds obtained by the Francis E. Bond expedition in the Orinoco Delta and Paria Peninsula, Venezuela,' '13, 604.

see Sharpe and Scott, 'Ornithology of the Princeton Patagonian Expedition. Part IV.' Edited by W. Stone, '20, 480–481.

Reichenow, Anton.

Über eine Vogelsammlung vom Rio Benito in Spanischen Guinea (rev.), '11, 502.

Die ornithologischen Sammlungen der Zoologisch-Botanischen Kamerun-Expedition 1908 und 1909 (rev.), '11, 502–503.

Die Vogelfauna des Mittelafrikanischen Seengebietes (rev.), '11, 503.

Die Vögel (rev.), '14, 261.

Die Vögel. Handbuch der systematischen Ornithologie, vol. II, (rev.), '15, 119–120.

Age, '17, 513.

Notice of publication of 'Die Vögel Afrikas,' '19, 452.

reichenowi (Callocalia), see Zoonava.

—— (Cisticola), see Cisticola.

—— (Gymnoris), see Petronia.

—— (Lagonosticta), see Lagonosticta.

—— (Oriolus), see Oriolus.

Reinarda ([b]Claudia), '16, 220, 220[b].

reinholdi (Puffinus), see Puffinus.

Reinholdia reinholdi, *Australia*, '19, 604.

reiseri (Sittasomus), see Sittasomus.

—— (Turdus), see Turdus.

reliqua (Hypotaenidia), see Hypotaenidia.

Remiz ([b]Remiza), '13, 464[b], '15, 261[b], '18, 500.
bostanjogli *misc.* '13, 464[b].
loudoni *Russia*, '14, 429[b].
macronyx *misc.* '14, 429[b].
menzbieri *syn.* '13, 464[b].
Remizinae, *syn.* '18, 214.
repens (Ardea), see Ardea.
repressa (Sterna), see Sterna.
Reservations.
[Editor] '13, 161; '17, 379.
Gaspe Bird Reserves, '19, 451.
Klamath Lake, '20, 347.
Youngstown [Ohio] Bird Preserve, '17, 379.
resplendens (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Ptiloscelys), see Ptiloscelys.
restricta (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
Rett, Egmont [Zachary].
Downy Woodpecker in Colorado, '18, 223–224.
The Canada Warbler again in Colorado, '18, 229.
Revisions of Genera and other Groups.
Accipitres, Swann, H. K. (rev.), '20, 154, 321, 475.
Alcedo atthis, Laubmann, A. (rev.), '20, 633.
Alcedo meninting (races), Stuart Baker, E. C. (rev.), '19, 310.
Anas (Am. Black Ducks), Phillips, J. C., '12, 295–306.
Anser albifrons (Calif. races), Swarth, H. S., and Bryant, H. C. (rev.), '18, 94.
Anthoscopus, Hartert, E. (rev.), '18, 502.
Aphelocoma (Pacific Coast races), Swarth, H. S. (rev.), '18, 250–251.
Ardea herodias (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '13, 287–288.
Asio (S. Am.), Bangs, O. (rev.), '19, 304.
Bombycilla garrula (races), Oberholser, H. C., '17, 330–333.
Branta canadensis (races), Figgins, J. D., '20, 94–102; Swarth, H. S., '20, 268–272.
Bubo ascalaphus (N. Africa), Lavauden, L. (rev.), '20, 491, 627.
Buthraupis, Penard, T. E., '19, 536–540.
Butorides virescens (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '13, 122–123.
Calandrella, Hartert, E. (rev.), '18, 502.
Campephaga, Neumann, O. (rev.), '20, 333.
Caprimulgus macrurus (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '15, 513.
Carduelis (Black-headed Goldfinches), Sachtleben, H. (rev.), '20, 481.
Carpodacus erythrinus (races), Hesse, E. (rev.), '16, 99.
Cercomela, Neumann, O., and Zedlitz, O. (rev.), '13, 462.
Certhia (Eastern races), Zedlitz, O. (rev.), '20, 493.
Ceryline Kingfishers, Miller, W. D. W., '20, 422–429.
Chaemepelia, Todd, W. E. C. (rev.), '13, 448–449.
Charadriiformes, Lowe, P. R. (rev.), '15, 524.
Chats (Black-eared and Black-throated), Ingram, C. (rev.), '13, 142.
Chloris chloris (races), Laubmann, A. (rev.), '12, 558.
Chordeiles, Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '14, 413.
Cinclodes (Argentine races), Dabbene, R. (rev.), '20, 164.
Coccothraustes (Russian species), Koudashev, A. (rev.), '16, 346.
Coereba, Lowe, P. R. (rev.), '12, 555.
Collocalia fuciphaga (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '12, 411.
Corvus (Crows of Australia), Ogilvie-Grant, W. R. (rev.), '12, 422.
Corvus corax (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '18, 502–503.
Corythornis, Neumann, O. (rev.), '20, 331.
Coturnix coturnix (races), Hartert, E. (rev.), '18, 102.
Cranioleuca, see Siptornis.
Crypturus, Brabourne, Lord, and Chubb, C. (rev.), '15, 130.
Cyanonympha, Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '11, 374.
Cyanopica cyanus (races), Hartert, E. (rev.), '18, 258.
Dendroica vitellina (races), Bangs, O. (rev.), '19, 304.
Diatryma, Shufeldt, R. W. (rev.), '14, 269; Matthew, W. D., and Granger, W. W. (rev.), '17, 354–355.
Dicruridae, Stuart Baker, E. C. (rev.), '18, 502.
Dicruridae (African), Bannerman, D. A. (rev.), '20, 488.
Dodo, Oudemans, A. C. (rev.), '20, 337.
Dryobates scalaris (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '11, 500.
Dryobates villosus (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '11, 500.
Ducks, British Diving, Millais, J. G. (rev.), '14, 259–261.
Dunlin, see Tringa alpina.

Dysithamnus, Todd, W. E. C. (rev.) '16, 455.
Emberiza citrinella (races), Gengler, J. (rev.), '12, 558.
Embernagra platensis (races), Chubb, C. (rev.), '18, 379.
Entomothera coromanda (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '15, 513.
Eupsychortyx, Todd, W. E. C., '20, 189–220.
Falco (Gyrfalcons), Hartert, E. (rev.), '15, 530.
Fregata, Mathews, G. M. (rev.), '15, 259; Rothschild, Lord (rev.), '15, 384.
Furze Warblers, see Sylvia undata.
Garrulus, Hartert, E. (rev.), '19, 312.
Geositta (Argentine races), Dabbene, R. (rev.), '20, 164.
Geothlypis (Bahaman species), Todd, W. E. C., '11, 237–253.
Gracula, Dubois, A. (rev.), '13, 142.
Hedymeles melanocephalus (races), Oberholser, H. C., '19, 408–416.
Hesperiphona vespertina (races), Grinnell, J. (rev.), '17, 234.
Hylacola, Howe, F. E. (rev.), '18, 100.
Hypothymis, Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '11, 374.
Junco, Dwight, J. (rev.), '18, 486–489.
Kingfishers (classification), Miller, W. D. W., '13, 119–120.
Lalage karu (races), Rothschild, Lord, and Hartert, E. (rev.), '17, 235.
Megapodius nicobariensis (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '19, 601.
Micrastur, Sclater, W. L. (rev.), '18, 498.
Myiarchus ferox (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '20, 495.
Nannus, Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '19, 600.
Numenius americanus (races), Oberholser, H. C., '18, 188–195.
Oceanites (Atlantic), Murphy, R. C. (rev.), '18, 364–365.
Oceanodroma leucorhoa (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '18, 103.
Ochthodromus, Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '20, 175.
Oenanthe stapazina and O. melanoleuca, see Chats (Black-eared and Black-throated).
Paecilonitta, Bangs, O. (rev.), '19, 304.
Pardaliparus elegans (races), Mearns, E. A. (rev.), '17, 107.
Parus atricapillus (European races), Stresemann, E., and Sachtleben, H. (rev.), '20, 630.
Parus bokharensis (Turkestan races), Laubmann, A. (rev.), '14, 280.
Parus cinereus (races), Buturlin, S. A. (rev.), '13, 464.
Passerculus rostratus (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '20, 175.
Passerherbulus, Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '17, 504.
Penduline Tits, see Anthoscopus, '18, 502.
Pericrocotus peregrinus et brevirostris (races), Stuart Baker, E. C. (rev.), '20, 489.
Perisoreus infaustus (races), Buturlin, S. A. (rev.), '16, 346.
Perisoreus obscurus (races), Swarth, H. S. (rev.), '18, 375.
Petrels (Kermadec Is.), Iredale, T. (rev.), '14, 557.
Petrels (N. E. Pacific), Mathews, G. M., and Iredale, T. (rev.), '15, 524.
Phalacrocorax carbo (European races), Hartert, E. (rev.), '17, 107.
Phasianidæ, Beebe, C. W. (rev.), '14, 415.
Phoebetria, Nichols, J. T., and Murphy, R. C., '14, 526–534.
Picidae (in Berlin Museum), Hesse, E. (rev.), '13, 307.
Pinicola enucleator (Palaearctic races), Buturlin, S. A. (rev.), '16, 99.
Pipilo crissalis (races), Swarth, H. S. (rev.), '18, 376.
Pipilo maculatus (Calif. races), Swarth, H. S. (rev.), '14, 124.
Prinia sylvatica (races), Stuart Baker, E. C. (rev.), '20, 489.
Procellariiformes (Western Australia), Alexander, W. B. (rev.), '17, 501.
Psaltriparus (Calif. races), Swarth, H. S., '14, 499–525.
Puffinus (N. Am. species), Oberholser, H. C., '17, 471–475.
Quiscalus quiscula (races), Oberholser, H. C., '19, 549–555.
Remiza, see Anthoscopus, '18, 502.
Rhea, Brabourne, Lord, and Chubb, C. (rev.), '11, 514.
Rhodinocichla rosea (races), Hartert, E. (rev.), '17, 107; Hellmayr, C. E. (rev.), '20, 629.
Rhodophoneus, Salvadori, T. (rev.), '14, 280–281.
Rhynchocyclus, Cory, C. B. (rev.), '20, 319–320.
Salpinctes (island races), Swarth, H. S. (rev.), '15, 123.
Sauropatis chloris (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '19, 600.
Scoters (Melanitta, Oidemia, Pelionetta), Miller, W. D. W., '16, 278–281.
Scytalopus (northern species), Chapman, F. M., '15, 406–423.

Serinus, Laubmann, A. (rev.), '13, 463.
Siptornis, Cory, C. B. (rev.), '20, 164.
Sitta carolinensis (Eastern races), Oberholser, H. C., '17, 181–187.
Sphyrapicus thyroideus (races), Swarth, H. S. (rev.), '17, 360.
Strix occidentalis (races), Oberholser, H. S. (rev.), '15, 513.
Sturnus vulgaris (races), Hartert, E. (rev.), '19, 312.
Sylvia undata (races of Furze Warblers), Chubb, C. (rev.), '12, 558.
Tanagridæ, Berlepsch, H. von (rev.), '12, 268.
Telmatodytes (California), Swarth, H. S., '17, 308–317.
Thalasseus bergii (races), Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '16, 210–211.
Thryomanes, Oberholser, H. C. (rev.), '20, 487.
Thryothorus (Pacific Coast races), Swarth, H. S. (rev.), '16, 337.
Timeliidæ (Indian), Harington, H. H. (rev.), '15, 263.
Titmice, European Black-capped, see Parus atricapillus.
Toxostoma redivivum (races), Oberholser, H. C., '18, 52–61.
Tringa alpina (Dunlin, races), Ticehurst, C. B. (rev.), '14, 426.
Tubinares, Loomis, L. M. (rev.), '18, 362–364.
Turdus musicus (races), Zedlitz, O. (rev.), '20, 493.
Warblers, Grass, of South Africa (Cisticola, Hemipteryx), Roberts, A. (rev.), '13, 467.
rex (Balaeniceps), see Balaeniceps.
—— (Telmatornis), see Telmatornis.
Reynolds, Theodore Eric William.
Nuttall's Sparrow (*Zonotrichia leucophrys nuttalli*) wintering in King Co., Wash. '14, 400–401.
Rhamphalcyoninae, '20, 176.
rhamphastinus (Semnornis), see Semnornis.
Rhamphastos, see Ramphastos.
Rhamphococcyx centralis, *Celebes I.* '19, 303.
Rhamphocorys clot-bey, *misc.* '12, 555.
Rhaphidura, '19, 129.
Rhea, '12, 134, '14, 276, 556, 568, '15, 142, '20, 167.
Rheinardius, '14, 415.
Rhinococcyx deningeri ([b]Phaenicophais), *Moluccas,* '13, 600[b].
Rhinoplax vigil, *misc.* '15, 113, 132.
Rhinopomastus intermedius, *Africa,* '15, 130.
Rhinoptilus hartingi ([b]raffertyi), *Abyssinia,* '16, 89[b].
Rhinortha fuscigularis, *Borneo,* '19, 612.
Rhipidura, '18, 377.
harterti, *Solomon Is.* '16, 210.
interposita, *Isabel I. Solomon Is.,* '16, 344.
kempi, *N. Z.* '13, 607.
lavellae, *Vella Lavella I., Solomon Is.,* '16, 344.
niveiventris, *Australia,* '14, 426.
septentrionalis, *Solomon Is.* '16, 344.
stanleyi, *Mishmi Hills, India,* '16, 452.
tricolor ([a]Willy Wagtail), *Australia,* '14, 267.—*misc.* '17, 497, 497[a].
rhipidurus (Corvus), see Corvus affinis.
Rhoads, Samuel Nicholson.
[Collections in Ecuador], '12, 138.
Birds of the Paramo of Central Ecuador, '12, 141–149.
Additions to the Known Ornithological Publications of C. S. Rafinesque, '12, 191–198.
Ornithological Notes of Rafinesque in the Western Review and Miscellaneous Magazine, Lexington, Ky. '12, 401.
[Collects in Guatemala], '19, 15–27.
More Light on Audubon's Folio 'Birds of America,' '16, 130–132.
Georgia's Rarities Further Discovered in a Second American Portfolio of John Abbot's Bird Plates, '18, 271–286.
Rhodacanthis, '12, 166.
Rhode Island.
Brooks, W. S., '15, 226.
Caduc, E. E., '14, 249.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 255–260.
Griscom, L., '14, 248, 254, '15, 229.
Hathaway, H. S., '13, 545–558.
Howe, R. H., '11, 116, '14, 245–246.
Howell, A. B., '14, 250–251, 252–253.
Mackay, G. H., '11, 119–120.
Murphy, R. C., '11, 369–370.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 187, '18, 194.
Wright, A. H., '14, 242.
Wright, H. W., '17, 12–13, '18, 37.
rhodesi (Tinnunculus), see Tinnunculus.
rhodesiae (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
—— (Pogoniulus), see Pogoniulus.
Rhodinocichla, '13, 11, 263, '15, 121, '18, 357.
eximia ([a]Panama Thrush-Warbler), *anat.* '13, 11; *pter.* '13, 11; *misc.* '13, 103[a].
harterti, *Colom.* '20, 629
rosea, *misc.* '17, 107.
vulpina, *Venez.* '17, 96.
Rhodophoneus, '14, 281.
kordofanicus, *Africa,* '19, 140.

Rhodostethia rosea ([a]Ross' Gull), *Alas.* '13, 16, '20, 249[a]; *France,* '14, 429.—*plm.* '20, 268.
Rhodothraupis celaeno, *Mex.* '11, 89.
Rhopias juninensis, *Peru,* '18, 498.
salmoni, *Colom.* '20, 177.
Rhopoterpe, '11, 123, '12, 257.
equatorialis, *Ecuador,* '18, 498.
tragicus, *Braz.* '16, 338.
Rhothonia, '18, 249, '19, 143.
Rhyacophilus glareola ([a]Wood Sandpiper, [b]Tringa, [c]affinis), *Alas.* '16, 401; *France,* '19, 512[b]; *Siberia,* '16, 45[b].—*syn.* '18, 216, 216[c].
Rhynchocyclus cinereiceps, *Mex.* '13, 376.—*misc.* '20, 320.
collingwoodi, *Trinidad,* '20, 489.
examinatus, *Brit. Guiana,* '20, 489.
flaviventris, *Braz.* '20, 320.
gloriosus, *Brit. Guiana,* '20, 489.
grisescens, *Paraguay,* '20, 320.
inquisitor, *Brit. Guiana,* '20, 489.
marginatus, *Panama,* '20, 320.
megacephalus, *Braz.* '20, 320.
peruvianus, *Peru,* '20, 320.
poliocephalus, *Peru,* '20, 320.
sulphurescens, *Braz.* '20, 320.
Rhynchodon, see Falco.
Rhynchophanes mccowni ([a]McCown's Longspur), *B. C.* '17, 44; *Mont.* '19, 180; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 485; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 13, '13, 570.—*mig.* '14, 475[a].
Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha (Thick-billed Parrot), *Ariz.* '19, 607.
Rhynchortyx, '11, 123.
australis, *Colom.* '15, 515.
Rhynchostruthus yemenensis, *Africa,* '13, 608.
Rhynochetos jubatus ([a]Kagu, [b]Rhinochetus), *New Caledonia,* '14, 280[b], '19, 321[b], 321[c].—*misc.* '15, 381[b], '16, 98[b], 108[c].
Rhyticeros plicatus, *Asia,* '14, 409.
Rice bird, see Dolichonyx oryzivorus.
richardi (Anthus), see Anthus.
Richards, Viola F.
The Early History of a Duck Hawk, '19, 349–350.
Richards, William Walter.
Wild Ducks in city parks (rev.), '17, 499.
Richardson, Edmund William.
A veteran naturalist. Being the life and work of W. B. Tegetmeier (rev.), '16, 341.
richardsoni (Cryptoglaux), see Cryptoglaux.
—— (Dendragapus), see Dendragapus.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Myiochanes), see Myiochanes.
—— (Tinnunculus), see Falco.
richardsonii (Contopus), see Myiochanes
Richmond, Charles Wallace.
Descriptions of five new birds from the west coast of Sumatra (rev.), '12, 552.
Notes on several preoccupied generic names (Aves) (rev.), '16, 92.
Notes on the generic name *Bolborhynchus* Bonaparte (rev.), '16, 92.
The Earliest Name for the Nighthawk, '17, 88–89.
A New Name for *Onychospiza* Prjevalski, '17, 89.
"One of the Rarest Birds" [Callaeops periophthalmica], '17, 215–217.
The Cape May Warbler at Washington, D. C., in Winter, '17, 343.
Generic names applied to birds during the years 1906 to 1915 inclusive, with additions and corrections to Waterhouse's 'Index Generum Avium' (rev.), '17, 491.
Descriptions of two new birds from Haiti (rev.), '17, 493.
In Memoriam: Edgar Alexander Mearns, '18, 1–18.
Forster's Edition of Levaillant's 'Oiseaux D'Afrique,' '19, 546–549.
Richmondena, see Cardinalis.
richmondi (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
—— (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
—— (Drymophila), see Drymophila.
—— (Lamprocorax), see Lamprocorax.
—— (Leucippus), see Leucippus.
—— (Thalassarche), see Thalassarche.
riciniata (Eos), see Eos.
ricketti (Picus), see Picus.
—— (Spilornis), see Spilornis.
Ridgway, Robert.
Diagnoses of some new forms of Picidae (rev.), '11, 374.
Birds of North and Middle America, Part V (notice), '12, 139; (rev.), '12, 256–257.
Color Standards and Color Nomenclature (notice), '13, 323; (rev.), '13, 439–440.
The Birds of North and Middle America. Part VI (rev.), '14, 406–407.
The Birds of North and Middle America. Part VII (rev.), '16, 331–332.
The Birds of North and Middle America. Part VIII (rev.), '19, 595–597.
ridgwayi (Chasiempis), see C. sandwichensis.
—— (Glaucidium), see G. phalaenoides.
—— (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus.
—— (Urubitinga), see Urubitinga.
Ridgwayia pinicola ([b]Geocichla), *Mex.* '13, 301[b].
ridibundus (Larus), see Larus.
ridleyana (Elainea), see Elainea.

Riley, Joseph Harvey.
Descriptions of three new birds from Canada (rev.), '12, 117.
Birds collected or observed on the expedition of the Alpine Club of Canada to Jasper Park, Yellowhead Pass and Mt. Robson region (rev.), '13, 447–448.
The King Rail of Cuba (rev.), '13, 448.
A new Hummingbird of the genus *Chlorostilbon* from Brazil (rev.), '13, 448.
A new name for *Tanagra sclateri* Berlepsch (rev.), '13, 448.
The Bahama Barn Owl (rev.), '13, 597.
Descriptions of three new birds from China and Japan (rev.), '16, 90.
Description of a new Hazel Grouse from Manchuria (rev.), '16, 211.
Two new Ralliformes from Tropical America (rev.), '16, 445.
Three remarkable new species of birds from Santo Domingo (rev.), '17, 98–99.
An Unrecorded Bird from the Bahamas [the Kingbird], '17, 209.
A Bird new to the North American Fauna, [*Pinicola enucleator kamtschathensis*] '17, 210.
A new Bullfinch from China (rev.), '18, 370.
A Winter Record of Bewick's Wren from Northern Virginia, '18, 483.
Annotated catalogue of a collection of birds made by Mr. Copley Amory, Jr., in Northeastern Siberia (rev.), '19, 131.
Two new genera and eight new birds from Celebes (rev.), '19, 302–303.
Six new birds from Celebes and Java (rev.), '19, 599.

rileyi (Coccyzus), see Coccyzus.

rimarum (Xiphorhynchus), see Xiphorhynchus.

Rimator danjoui, *China*, '20, 170.

ringvia (Uria), see Uria.

Rinker, Glenn Clark.
Some Rare Birds at Hamilton, Kansas, '14, 104–105.

Rintoul, Leonora Jeffrey, and **Baxter**, Evelyn Vida.
Report on Scottish ornithology in 1916 including migration (rev.), '17, 502.

Riparia, '11, 131, 134.
fuscocollaris, *misc.* '13, 305.
ijimae, *Siberia*, '16, 46–47.—*descr.* '16, 46–47.
indica, *India*, '16, 220.
obsoleta ([a]Crag Martin, Pale Crag Martin), *Asia*, '15, 274[a], 276[a], 279[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 283.
plumipes, *Turkestan*, '16, 346.
riparia ([a]Bank Swallow, Sand Martin, [b]Cotile, [c]Cotyle erythrogaster, [d]Hirundo, [e]Hyrundo troglodítus), *Ala.* '14, 230; *Alas.* '17, 402, '19, 63; *Alta.* '19, 259; *B. C.* '19, 46; *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 220, 220[b]; *Calif.* '15, 127[c]; *Colo.* '20, 73; *Conn.* '17, 464; *Engl.* '11, 131[d]; *Fla.* '19, 403; *France*, '19, 504; *Ga.* '11, 488; *Ia.* '14, 80; *Kans.* '12, 34; *La.* '15, 184[a]; *Mex.* '11, 84; *Minn.* '14, 86; *Mont.* '11, 45; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 268, '19, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. J.* '18, 140; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *N. D.* '18, 348; *Palestine*, '15, 283; *Panama*, '13, 428; *Pa.* '13, 330[e], 349, '18, 140; *Que.* '16, 175, '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '11, 15, '13, 571; *Va.* '12, 83, 522–523, 528[a]; *Wash.* '18, 154.—*fd.* '11, 138[a], 141, '13, 130, '16, 449[a]; *hbt.* '19, 259, 504; *mig.* '13, 349, 428, '15, 184, '16, 175, '17, 302[a], '18, 140, '19, 44[a], 504; *nst.* '14, 86, 230, '16, 82[a], 175, '17, 268, '19, 63, 259; *misc.* '16, 47, 213[a], '19, 232[a].
sinensis ([c]chinensis), *syn.* '20, 335, 335[b].

riparia (Cotile), see Riparia.

—— (Hirundo), see Riparia.

ripponi (Proparus), see Proparus.

risorius (Turtur), see Streptopelia.

Rissa brevirostris (Red-legged Kittiwake), *plm.* '20, 268.
pollicaris ([a]Pacific Kittiwake), *Alas.* '15, 300, '17, 148[a], 151[a], 397; *Bering Sea*, '17, 407; *Siberia*, '16, 44; *Wash.* '15, 461.—*nst.* '17, 397.
tridactyla ([a]Kittiwake), *Engl.* '12, 186[a]; *Mass.* '13, 506[a], '20, 80[a], 256; *Me.* '13, 508; *N. B.* '19, 36, 44[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 505, 508, 509, '17, 436[a], 437; *Que.* '18, 3[a], 294, 308[a].—*g. dist.* '13, 509; *hbt.* '16, 260, '18, 294, '20, 80[a]; *mig.* '19, 44[a], '20, 256; *plm.* '16, 260, '20, 268.

Ritchie, Archibald H.
Centurus radiolatus in relation to cocoa in Jamaica (rev.), '18, 495.

riveti (Philydor), see Philydor.

rixosa (Machetornis), see Machetornis.

Road-runner, see Geococcyx californianus.

Robbins, Charles Albert.
Winter Birds at Wareham, Mass. '15, 499–500.
A Colony of Cape Cod Piping Plover, '19, 351–355.

roberti (Bombornis), see Bombornis.

—— (Phasianus), see Phasianus.

Roberts, Austin.
Economics of ornithology in South Africa (rev.), '12, 121–123.

Roberts Austin, and **Gunning**, J. W. B., see Gunning and Roberts.

Roberts, Isaac Garrett.
Cape May Warbler Eating Grapes, '15, 233–234.
Roberts, Prewitt.
Notes on Winter Birds of the Missouri Ozarks, '20, 309.
Roberts, Thomas Sadler.
The Evening Grosbeak in Minnesota, A. O. U. No. 514, *Hesperiphona vespertina vespertina* (W. Cooper) (rev.), '11, 374–375.
Brewer's Blackbird (*Euphagus cyanocephalus*) breeding in Southeastern Minnesota, '14, 538–540.
[Appointment as Professor of Ornithology at Univerity of Minnesota], '15, 541.
The winter bird-life of Minnesota (rev.), '16, 212.
Water birds of Minnesota, past and present (rev.), '19, 598.
A review of the ornithology of Minnesota (rev.), '19, 598.
Robin, see Planesticus migratorius.
Japanese, see Liothrix luteus.
Southern, see Planesticus achrusterus.
Western, see Planesticus propinquus.
robini (Ethelornis), see Ethelornis.
Robinson, Herbert Christopher, and **Kloss,** Cecil Boden.
Birds of the expedition to Korinchi Peak, Sumatra (rev.), '20, 153.
robinsoni (Cyanops), see Cyanops.
—— (Zenaidura), see Zenaidura.
roboratus (Otus), see Otus.
robusta (Cyanosylvia), see Cyanosylvia.
robustipes (Phasianus), see Phasianus.
Rockwell, Robert Blanchard, and **Wetmore,** Alexander.
A List of Birds from the Vicinity of Golden, Colorado, '14, 309–333.
rodgersi (Fulmarus), see Fulmarus.
rodwayi (Tanagra), see Tanagra.
roehli (Alseonax), see Alseonax.
—— (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.
Rogers, Charles Henry.
[Obituary of], Lindsey Louin Jewell, '16, 459.
Chimney Swift Nesting in a Well, '17, 337.
Horned Grebe Rising from the Ground, '18, 218.
Rogers, C. H., and **Murphy,** R. C.
A Winter Record for the Palm Warbler on Long Island, N. Y. '15, 230.
Rogers, C. H., and **Nichols,** J. T., see Nichols and Rogers.
rogersi (Canutus), see Calidris.
—— (Rossornis), see Rossornis.
Rogibyx, '13, 444.
cucullatus ([b]Xiphidiopterus), *misc.* '13, 444[b].
Roller, European, see Coracias garrulus.
romaniae (Picus), see Picus.
romanus (Aegithalos), see Aegithalos.
rondoni (Myiopagis), see Myiopagis.
Rook, see Corvus frugilegus.
European, see Corvus frugilegus.
rooki (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
—— (Edolisoma), see Edolisoma.
Roosevelt, Theodore, 1858–1919.
Revealing and concealing coloration in birds and mammals (rev.), '11, 472–480.
Obituary '19, 162.
roosevelti (Celeus), see Celeus.
—— (Granatina), see Granatina.
Roosts.
Bailey, S. W., '15, 424–441.
Roper, Kenyon.
Towhee in Winter near Steubenville, Ohio, '13, 276.
roraimae (Atticora), see Atticora.
—— (Automolus), see Automolus.
—— (Chloronerpes), see Piculus.
—— (Pipromorpha), see Pipromorpha.
—— (Pteroglossus), see Pteroglossus.
rosea (Rhodinocichla), see Rhodinocichla.
—— (Rhodostethia), see Rhodostethia.
roseatus (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
roseires (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
rosenbergi (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.
rosea grisea (Streptopelia), see Streptopelia.
roseo-gularis (Piranga), see Piranga.
—— (Pyranga), see Piranga.
roseus (Pastor), see Pastor.
—— (Phoenicopterus), see Phoenicopterus.
rosinae (Leipoa), see Leipoa.
Ross, Lucretius Henry.
Birds Observed at Bennington, Vt. '13, 436–437.
Mourning Dove wintering in Vermont, '19, 282.
rosseli (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
rosselianus (Monarcha), see Monarcha.
rossi (Chen), see Chen.
Rossignol, Gilbert Rice, Jr.
Rare Swallows in Georgia, '11, 488.
An Albino Egg of Wilson's Plover, '12, 392.
Another Bridled Tern for South Carolina, '13, 105.
White Pelican at Savannah, Georgia, '13, 106.
rossii (Anser), see Chen.
—— (Exanthemops), see Chen.
Rossornis, (Rassornis), '19, 129.
aruensis, *Aru. Is.*, '19, 129.
coincidens, *Queensland*, '19, 129.
rogersi, *Melville I., Australia*, '19, 129.
rostrata (Acanthis), see Acanthis.

—— (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
—— (Mellopitta), see Mellopitta.
—— (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
—— (Trichas), see Geothlypis.
—— (Urosticte), see Urosticte.
Rostratula capensis, *Ceylon*, '14, 126.
rostratus (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
—— (Premnoplex), see Premnoplex.
—— (Xiphocolaptes), see Xiphocolaptes.
Rostrhamus sociabilis (aEverglade Kite, Snail Hawk), *Argent.* '16, 385, 389, 394; *Fla.* '15, 159.—*fd.* '16, 389; *hbt.* '16, 389.
Rothrock, Boyd Packer.
Little Blue Heron in Pennsylvania, '18, 75.
Willow Thrush in Pennsylvania, '18, 83.
Rothschild, Lionel Walter, Lord, and **Hartert,** Ernst.
On some forms of *Coracina* (*Graucalus* Auct.) from the Solomon Islands (rev.), '17, 96.
A new *Monarcha* from Rossel Island (rev.), '17, 96.
rothschildi (Astrapia), see Astrapia.
—— (Bangsia), see Bangsia.
—— (Buthraupis), see Bangsia.
—— (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
—— (Diphyllodes), see Diphyllodes.
—— (Eos), see Eos.
—— (Fregata), see Fregata aquila.
—— (Lampribis), see Lampribis.
—— (Leucopsar), see Leucopsar.
—— (Scaeophaethon), see Phaethon rubricaudus.
Rough-leg, Ferruginous, see Archibuteo ferrugineus.
rouxi (Pseudogerygone), see Pseudogerygone.
Rowan, William.
Popular Nomenclature. (A letter), '20, 499–501.
Breeding of the Evening Grosbeak in Manitoba, '20, 585–586.
Rowan, W., **Wolf,** Eugene, and **Sulman,** Paul Foxton.
On the nest and eggs of the Common Tern (*Sterna fluviatilis*) (rev.), '20, 479–480.
Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union.
[Change of name], '11, 521, '13, 322–323.
Official check list of the birds of Australia (rev.), '13, 445–447.
Donation, '18, 384.
[Annual Meeting, 1918], '19, 322.
[Annual Meeting, 1919], '20, 515–516.
[Annual Meeting, 1920], '20, 641.
Royal Society for Protection of Birds.
Feathers and Facts (rev.), '11, 377–378.
Bird notes and news (rev.), '19, 606.
royana (Gygis), see Gygis.
royanus (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Rubecula, '14, 90, '20, 449.
rubecula (Dandalus), see Erithacus.
—— (Erithacus), see Erithacus.
ruber (Ergaticus), see Ergaticus.
—— (Ibis), see Guara rubra.
—— (Phoenicopterus), see Phoenicopterus.
rubescens (Anthus), see Anthus.
rubetra (Saxicola), see Saxicola.
rubicoides (Phoenicothraupis), see Habia.
rubicola (Motacilla), see Saxicola caprata.
—— (Pratincola), see Saxicola.
—— (Saxicola), see Saxicola.
rubicula (Phacellodomus), see Phacellodomus.
rubicunda (Ardea), see Ardea.
rubida (Calidris), see Crocethia alba.
rubidiceps (Chloephaga), see Chloephaga.
rubidus (Oxyechus), see Oxyechus.
rubiginosa (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Laticauda), see Metallura.
rubiginosus (Chloronerpes), see Piculus.
—— (Phoenicothraupis), see Habia.
Rubigula johnsoni, *Siam*, '14, 283.
rubinus (Pyrocephalus), see P. mexicanus.
Rubow, Carl.
The Sea Gull, (rev.) '11, 135.
The Life of the Common Gull (Translation of 'The Sea Gull') (rev.), '12, 119.
rubra (Certhia), see Certhia.
—— (Cotinga), see Phoenicercus carnifex.
—— (Fringilla), see Piranga.
—— (Guara), see Guara.
—— (Piranga), see Piranga.
—— (Tanager), see Piranga erythromelas.
rubreta (Saxicola), see Saxicola rubetra.
rubricapilla (Helminthophila), see Vermivora ruficapilla.
—— (Vermivora), see Vermivora ruficapilla.
rubricauda (Phaethon), see Phaethon.
rubricaudus (Scaeophaethon), see Phaethon.
rubricera (Globicera), see Globicera.
rubricollis (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
rubrifrons (Muscicapa), see Cardellina.
rubrigaster (Cyanotis), see Cyanotis.
rubripes (Anas), see Anas.
rubrirostris (Arremon), see Arremon.
—— (Paecilonitta), see Paecilonitta.
rubriventris (Estrilda), see E. gaboonensis.
rubrolarvatus (Aratinga), see Aratinga.
rudolphi (Pinarochroa), see Pinarochroa.
rufa (Caccabis), see Alectoris.
—— (Dichromanassa), see Dichromanassa.
—— (Fringilla), see Passerella iliaca.
—— (Scolopax), see Philohela minor.

—— (Tringa), see Calidris canutus.
rufala (Siptornis), see Siptornis.
rufaxilla (Heliochera), see Heliochera.
—— (Leptotila), see Leptotila.
rufescens (Bowdleria), see Bowdleria.
—— (Dichromanassa), see Dichromanassa.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
—— (Saltator), see Saltator.
Ruff, European, see Machetes pugnax.
ruficapilla (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Motacilla), see Vermivora.
—— (Sylvia), see Vermivora.
—— (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
ruficapillus (Baryphthengus), see Baryphthengus.
ruficeps (Aimophila), see Aimophila.
—— (Macropygia), see Macropygia.
ruficollis (Bernicla), see Bernicla.
—— (Dryonastes), see Dryonastes.
—— (Hydranassa), see Hydranassa.
—— (Pisobia), see Pisobia.
—— (Pucrasia), see Pucrasia.
—— (Thamnophilus), see T. amazonicus.
—— (Trynga), see Pisobia.
rufifrons (Fulica), see Fulica.
—— (Phacellodomus), see Phacellodomus.
rufigastra (Threnetes), see Threnetes.
rufigularis (Falco), see Falco.
—— (Sclerurus), see Sclerurus.
rufilatus (Euscarthmus), see Euscarthmus.
rufina (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
rufinucha (Eupoda), see Ochthodromus.
rufipectus (Leptopogon), see L. taczanowskii.
rufipennis (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
rufipileus (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
rufiventer (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys.
rufiventris (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
—— (Tachyphonus), see Tachyphonus.
rufivirgatus (Arremonops), see Arremonops.
rufo-axillaris (Molothrus), see Molothrus.
rufocanus (Falco), see Buteo.
rufocrissalis (Melirrhophetes), see Melirrhophetes.
rufofuscus (Falco), see Buteo.
rufogularis (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
rufoviridis (Galbula), see Galbula.
rufula (Chelidon), see Chelidon.
rufum (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
rufus (Attila), see Attila.
—— (Canutus), see Calidris canutus.
—— (Furnarius), see Furnarius.
—— (Regulus), see Troglodytes aedon.
—— (Selasphorus), see Selasphorus.
—— (Tachyphonus), see Tachyphonus.
—— (Turdus), see Toxostoma.
Ruggles, Arthur Gordon, and **Studhalter,** R. A., see Studhalter and Ruggles.
rumicivorus (Thinocorus), see Thinocorus.
Runner, George Alfred.
The so-called tobacco wireworm in Virginia (rev.), **'14**, 421–422.
rupestris (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
—— (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
rupicola (Sitta), see Sitta.
rupicoloides (Tinnunculus), see Cerchneis.
rupicolus (Tinnunculus), see Cerchneis.
Rupisitta, '16, 445.
iranica ([b]Rupicitta), *Persia*, **'16**, 446[b].
Rupornis conspecta, *Mex.* **'13**, 370, **'15**, 167.
griseicauda, *Mex.* **'11**, 73.—*misc.* **'13**, 370.
magnirostris, *Surinam*, **'18**, 444.
occidua, *Peru*, **'13**, 452, **'18**, 444.—*fd.* **'18**, 444.
ruscheki (Gallirallus), see Gallirallus.
ruspolii (Turacus), see Turacus.
Rust, Henry Judson.
An annotated list of the birds of Fremont County, Idaho, as observed during the summer of 1916 (rev.), **'17**, 360.
rustica (Hirundo), see Hirundo.
rusticus (Hypocentor), see Emberiza and Hypocentor.
rusticola (Scolopax), see Scolopax.
rusticolus (Falco), see Falco.
rutasilla (Motasilla), see Setophaga ruticilla.
ruthenus (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
Ruticilla, see Phoenicurus or Setophaga.
ruticilla (Muscicapa), see Setophaga.
—— (Setophaga), see Setophaga.
rutila (Amizilis), see Amizilis.
—— (Hirundo), see Hirundo.
ruwenzorae (Irrisor), see Phoeniculus.
rymilli (Sericornis), see Sericornis.
Rynchops ([b]Rhynchops), **'13**, 33[b], **'18**, 119.
nigra ([a]Black Skimmer, Skimmer), *Fla.* **'19**, 396, 404[a]; *N. J.* **'18**, 19, **'20**, 126[a]; *N. Y.* **'20**, 126[a]; *N. C.* **'12**, 538[a], **'20**, 567; *Va.* **'11**, 450[a]–453[a].—*anat.* **'20**, 335[a]; *descr.* **'20**, 126[a]; *hbt.* **'11**, 452, **'12**, 288[a], **'19**, 396, **'20**, 126[a], 567; *nst.* **'11**, 450, **'18**, 19; *misc.* **'12**, 15, **'13**, 76[a], 148[a], **'19**, 396.
rytirhynchus (Pardirallus), see Pardirallus.

S

sabini (Bonasa), see Bonasa.
—— (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
—— (Xema), see Xema.
sacculatus (Criniger), see Criniger.
sacer (Falco), see Falco.
Sachtleben, Hans.
Die geographischen Formen des

schwarzkopfingen Distelfinken (rev.), '20, 481.
sacra (Demigretta), see Demigretta.
saffordi (Myzomela), see Myzomela.
Sage, John Hall, 1847–1925.
Twenty-eighth Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '11, 101–107.
Twenty-ninth Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '12, 92–99.
Holboell's Grebe in Connecticut, '12, 233.
Thirtieth Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '13, 96–105.
Thirty-first Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '14, 92–99.
Thirty-second Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '14, 390–394.
Thirty-third Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '15, 488–493.
[Obituary of] William Charlesworth Levey, '16, 233.
Thirty-fourth Stated Meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, '17, 76–85.
Description of Audubon, '17, 239–240.
[Seventieth Birthday], '17, 379.
Age, '17, 513.
[Obituary of] Rowland Gibson Hazard, '18, 264.
Sage, J. H., **Bishop**, L. B., and **Bliss**, W. P.
The birds of Connecticut (rev.), '14, 108–109.
Sagittarius serpentarius ([a]Secretary-bird, [b]Serpentarius), *misc.* '14, 120[a], 559[b].
sagittata (Chthonicola), see Chthonicola.
sagittirostris (Viridonia), see Viridonia.
Saint Quintin, William Herbert.
Breeding of the Little Bustard (rev.), '17, 235.
Sakesphorus ([b]Hypolophus), '20, 177, 177[b].
cajamarcae ([b]Hypolophus), *Peru*, '20, 628[b].
intermedius ([b]Hypolophus), *Venez.* '17, 95[b].
sakhalina (Pelidna), see Pelidna.
sakhalinensis (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
—— (Sitta), see Sitta.
salicamans (Astragalinus), see Astragalinus.
salicaria (Guiraca), see Guiraca.
salicarius (Parus), see Parus.
salicicola (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
salmoni (Aramides), see Aramides.
—— (Rhopias), see Rhopias.
Salpinctes, '15, 132.
guadeloupensis ([a]Guadalupe Rock Wren), *Guadalupe I., L. C.* '19, 295, 295[a].—*descr.* '19, 407–408; *meas.* '19, 407; *plm.* '19, 407; *syn.* '20, 282.
neglectus, *descr.* '19, 407, 408.
obsoletus ([a]Rock Wren), *Alta.* '19, 262; *B. C.* '17, 48; *Calif.* '15, 141[a]; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 317, '14, 311, 330, '16, 316, '20, 76; *Ia.* '15, 234; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 47; *N. M.* '11, 223[a], '12, 335, '20, 400[a], 410; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 15–16; *Tex.* '11, 202, 217, '20, 54; *Wash.* '18, 156.—*descr.* '15, 234, '19, 295, 407; *meas.* '19, 407; *mig.* '14, 330; *misc.* '14, 330, '20, 282, 283.
proximus ([a]San Martin Rock Wren), *L. C.* '15, 123, '16, 428.—*syn.* '19, 408, '20, 282; *misc.* '19, 295.
pulverius ([a]San Nicolas Rock Wren), *Calif.* '11, 489.
Salpornis abyssinica, *Africa*, '14, 127.
occidentalis, *Asia*, '14, 276.
Saltator, '11, 124, '13, 406.
atriceps, *Mex.* '13, 262, '15, 169.—*syn.* '15, 169; *misc.* '13, 380.
furax, *C. R.* '19, 602.—*syn.* '19, 602.
grandis, *Mex.* '13, 379, '15, 169.—*syn.* '15, 169.
intermedius, *C. R.* '11, 125.
magnoides, *Mex.* '13, 379.
peruvianus, *Peru*, '18, 463.
raptor ([b]Pyrrula, [c]Pyrrhula), *Mex.* '13, 380, '15, 169; *Yucatan*, '13, 380[b].—*syn.* '15, 169[c].
rufescens, *Venez.* '12, 419.
speratus, *Panama*, '19, 602.
yucatanensis, *syn.* '15, 169.
saltonis (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
Salvador.
Howell, A. B., '17, 196.
Salvadori Paleotti, Adelardo Tommaso, 1835–1923.
The Ornithological Collection of the Turin Museum (rev.), '16, 454.
Birds collected by the Duchess of Aosta in Equatorial Africa (rev.), '17, 106.
salvadorii (Crateropus), see Crateropus.
—— (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys.
—— (Nothocercus), see Nothocercus.
Salvin, Osbert, 1835–1898.
Notice of Memorial, '19, 452.
salvini (Amazona), see Amazona.
—— (Amizilis), see Uranomitra.
—— (Attila), see Attila.
—— (Phoenicothraupis), see Habia.
—— (Popelairia), see Popelairia.
—— (Spindalis), see Spindalis.
—— (Uranomitra), see Uranomitra.

samarensis (Hypothymis), see Hypothymis.
samueli (Calyptorhynchus), see Calyptorhynchus.
—— (Falco), see Falco.
samuelis (Ammodramus), see Melospiza.
—— (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
sanaka (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
sanctaehelenae (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.
sanctae-luciae (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.
sanctae-martae (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
sancti-johannis (Archibuteo), see Archibuteo.
—— (Buteo), see Archibuteo.
—— (Triorchis), see Archibuteo.
sanctilucae (Ardea), see Ardea.
sanctorum (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
Sanderling, see Crocethia alba.
Sand Peep, see Pisobia minutilla.
Sandpiper, Aleutian, see Arquatella couesi.
Baird's, see Pisobia bairdii.
Barred-tail, see Tringa solitaria.
Bartramian, see Bartramia longicauda.
Bartram's, see Bartramia longicauda.
Black-rumped, see Pisobia maculata.
Buff-breasted, see Tryngites subruficollis.
Curlew, see Erolia ferruginea.
Golden-legged, see Totanus melanoleucus.
Green, see Tringa ocrophus.
Least, see Pisobia minutilla.
Pectoral, see Pisobia maculata.
Pribilof, see Arquatella ptilocnemis.
Purple, see Arquatella maritima.
Red-backed, see Pelidna sakhalina.
Semipalmated, see Ereunetes pusillus.
Sharp-tailed, see Pisobia acuminata.
Solitary, see Tringa solitaria.
Spoon-billed, see Eurynorhynchus pygmaeus.
Spotted, see Actitis macularia.
Stilt, see Micropalama himantopus.
Terek, see Terekia cinerea.
Western, see Ereunetes mauri.
Western Solitary, see Tringa cinnamomea.
White-rumped, see Pisobia fuscicollis.
Wood, see Rhyacophilus glareola.
sandvicensis (Sterna), see Sterna
sandwichensis (Chasiempis), see Chasiempis.
—— (Eopsaltria), see Chasiempis.
—— (Passerculus), see Passerculus.
sanfordi (Asio), see Asio.
—— (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
—— (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
—— (Micropallas), see Micropallas.
—— (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
sanguinea (Cacatua), see Ducorpsius sanguineus.
sanguineus (Ducorpsius), see Ducorpsius.
sanguinolenta (Phlogothraupis), see Phlogothraupis.
—— (Piranga), see Piranga.
sanguinolentus (Uragus), see Uragus.
santaritae (Psaltriparus), see P. plumbeus.
sanus (Lophortyx), see Lophortyx sana.
Sapsucker, Guinea, see Centurus carolinus.
Little, see Dryobates pubescens.
Northern Red-breasted, see Sphyrapicus notkensis.
Red-naped, see Sphyrapicus nuchalis.
Williamson's, see Sphyrapicus thyroideus.
Yellow-bellied, see Sphyrapicus varius.
Sarasin, Fritz [Carl Friedrich].
Die Vögel Neu-Caledoniens und der Loyalty-Inseln (rev.), **'14,** 268.
sarasini (Haliastur), see H. johannae.
sarasinorum (Centropus), see Centropus.
sarayacuensis (Corythopsis), see Corythopis.
Sarcogyps, '14, 267.
Sarcorhamphus, see Vultur.
Sarkidiornis melanonotus ([a]Comb Duck) *Africa*, **'14,** 154[a].
sylvicola ([b]Sarcidiornis, [c]carunculata), *Argent.* **'19,** 419[b]; *Braz.* **'19,** 419[b]; *Brit. Guiana*, **'19,** 564, 564[c]; *Paraguay.* **'19,** 419[b]; *Venez.* **'19,** 419[b], 564. —*descr.* **'19,** 419; *g. dist.* **'19,** 419; *mig.* **'19,** 564; *plm.* **'19,** 419; *misc.* **'19,** 564.
Sarothrura loringi, *Africa*, **'16,** 89.
somereni, *Africa*, **'20,** 328.
Sarudny, Nicholas Alexievich, 1859–1919.
On the Gray Goldfinch (*Carduelis caniceps*) of Russian Turkestan, **'17,** 105.
Obituary, **'20,** 638.
sarudnyi (Caprimulgus), see Caprimulgus.
—— (Iynx), see Jynx.
—— (Turdus), see Turdus.
Saskatchewan.
Arnold, E., **'12,** 72.
Cooke, W. W., **'12,** 539, **'15,** 442–457.
Goelitz, W. A., **'18,** 238–240.
Mitchell, H. H., **'15,** 225, 228–229.
Oberholser, H. C., **'17,** 327, **'18,** 193.
Wright, A. A., **'11,** 352.
Sass, Herbert Ravenel.
Bird life in Charleston [S. C.] (rev.), **'17,** 236.
Sathrocercus, '20, 493.
satrapa (Laphyctes), see Tyrannus.
—— (Regulus), see Regulus.
—— (Tyrannus), see Tyrannus.
saturata (Anuropsis), see Anuropsis.
—— (Buthraupis), see Buthraupis.

—— (Dendrocincla), see Dendrocincla.
—— (Diglossopis), see Diglossopis.
—— (Scolopax), see Parascolopax.
—— (Stelgidocichla), see Stelgidocichla.
saturatior (Bombornis), see Bombornis.
—— (Cercomacra), see Cercomacra.
—— (Colaptes), see Colaptes.
—— (Iole), see Iole.
saturatus (Bubo), see Bubo.
—— (Machaerirhynchus), see Machaerirhynchus.
—— (Myiophobus), see Myiophobus.
—— (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.
—— (Psaltriparus), see Psaltriparus.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.
—— (Xiphocolaptes), see X. obscurus.
satyra (Ceriornis), see Tragopan.
—— (Tragopan), see Tragopan.
Saucerottea, '11, 501.
erythronota ([b]Saucerottia), *Brit. Guiana,* '19, 220[b].
Saunders, Aretas Andrews.
A Preliminary List of the Birds of Gallatin County, Montana, '11, 26–49.
A Study of the Nesting of the Cedar Waxwing, '11, 323–329.
Additional Notes on the Birds of Gallatin County, Montana, '13, 116.
The Old-squaw on the Connecticut Coast in Summer, '13, 577–578.
An Ecological Study of the Breeding Birds of an Area near Choteau, Montana, '14, 200–210.
The Rusty Blackbird (*Euphagus carolinus*) in Connecticut in Winter, '14, 250.
Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher (*Polioptila caerulea*) at West Haven, Connecticut, '14, 402.
Some Suggestions for Better Methods of Recording and Studying Bird Songs, '15, 173–183.
Harlequin Duck in the Glacier National Park, Montana, '15, 225.
Changes and Additions to the 'List of the Birds of Gallatin County, Montana,' '15, 238–239.
[Graphic Representation of Bird Song], '16, 103–107, 229–230.
Additions to the Birds of Custer County, Montana, '16, 203–205.
Some Recent Connecticut Bird Notes, '18, 340–344.
A Note Concerning Bird Mortality, '18, 358–359.
Spring Shore-Birds in Connecticut, '19, 104–105.
The Rose-Breasted Grosbeak in Connecticut in November, '19, 114.
Evolution of Bird Song [Letter], '19, 149–151.
Concerning a Note of the Long-eared Owl (*Asio wilsonianus*), '19, 283–284.
Blue-winged Warbler Feeding a Young Field Sparrow, '19, 291.
Geographical Variation in the Song of the Ruby-crowned Kinglet, '19, 525–528.
Ornithological Pronunciation [A Letter], '20, 181.
The Color of Natal Down in Passerine Birds, '20, 312.
Birds and Tent Caterpillars, '20, 312–313.
Saunders, A. A., and **Pangburn,** C. H. see Pangburn and Saunders.
Saunders, William Edwin.
Harris's Sparrow in Eastern Ontario, '13, 114.
Hudsonian Godwit on the Magdalen Islands, '13, 271.
Hudsonian Godwit. A Correction, '13, 430.
The Tufted Tit—A New Record for Canada, '14, 402.
Another nesting site of the Prairie Warbler in Ontario (rev.), '17, 105.
Wild Geese at Moose Factory, '17, 334–335.
Disappearance of the Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher (rev.), '17, 502.
Local Decrease of Warblers in 1917, '19, 116.
Additional Notes on the Birds of Red Deer, Alberta, '20, 304–306.
Saunders, W. E., and **Fleming,** J. H.
A. O. U. Luncheons. [A Letter], '20, 498.
Sauromarptis ([b]Choucalcyon), '13, 120, 120[b], '14, 399.
Sauropatis amphiryta, *Nias I.* '19, 600.
azela, *Sumatra,* '19, 600.
canacorum, *New Caledonia,* '16, 222.
celada, *Tonga Is.* '20, 159.
chloris ([b]Halcyon keiensis), *Asia,* '15, 130[b].—*syn.* '19, 600.
chloroptera, *Simalur I., Sumatra,* '19, 600.
colcloughi, *Queensland,* '16, 344.
cyanescens, *misc.* '17, 228.
forsteri, *N. Z.* '13, 607.
hyperpontia, *New Hebrides,* '19, 600.
palmeri, *Java,* '19, 600.
rabulata, *Tonga Is.* '20, 159.
Saurothera vieilloti (Vieillot's Ground Cuckoo), *P. R.* '16, 403, 406, 407, 413, '17, 54.
savanna (Passerculus), see Passerculus.

Sawyer, Edmund Joseph.
Land birds of northern New York (rev.), '16, 442.
Arctic Three-toed Woodpecker (*Picoides arcticus*) in Jefferson Co., N. Y. '17, 88.
saxatalis (Acanthylis), see Aëronautes melanoleucus.
—— (Aëronautes), see Aëronautes melanoleucus.
saxatilis (Caccabis), see Alectoris.
—— (Monticola), see Monticola.
—— (Procelsterna), see Procelsterna.
Saxicola ([b]Pratincola), '11, 497, '12, 271, 271[b], 396, 396[b], 409, '20, 445.
albonotata ([b]Pratincola), *misc.* '13, 307[b].
caprata ([b]Pratincola, [c]Motacilla rubicola), *misc.* '13, 307; *syn.* '12, 396[c], '20, 445[c].
rubetra ([a]Whinchat), *France*, '19, 499.—*hbl.* '19, 499; *mig.* '19, 499; *misc.* '13, 140[a], 301[a].
rubicola ([a]Stone-chat, [b]Pratincola), *Africa*, '14, 151[a]; *France*, '19, 499; *Italy*, '12, 181[b].—*hbl.* '19, 499; *song*, '14, 278, '19, 499; *misc.* '12, 423[a], '13, 463[b].
Say, Thomas, 1787–1834.
Burial place, '19, 634.
saya (Muscicapa), see Sayornis sayus.
—— (Tyrannula), see Sayornis sayus.
Sayornis, '13, 404.
angustirostris, *Peru*, '18, 455.—*descr.* '18, 455.
cinerascea, *Colom.* '18, 455; *Venez.* '18, 455.
nigricans ([a]Black Phoebe, [b]Muscicapa, [c]Tyrannula), *Calif.* '14, 170[a], 171; *C. R.* '11, 125.—*fd.* '14, 170, 171, '15, 254[a], '16, 216[a]; *syn.* '19, 468[b], 468[c].
phoebe ([a]Phoebe, Tick Bird, Pewit Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa nunciola), *Ala.* '14, 225; *Alta.* '19, 251; *Colo.* '14, 102[a], '20, 68; *Fla.* '15, 2[a], '19, 47[a], 54, 401; *Ga.* '18, 281[a]; *Ia.* '13, 412[a], '14, 73[a]; *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 19[a]; *Mex.* '11, 79, '13, 376; *Minn.* '11, 231, 234, '13, 219[a], '20, 546; *N. H.* '12, 310[a], 312[a], 316[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 261, 261[a], 521[a], 522[a], 532, 533[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 28; *N. Y.* '16, 38[a], '20, 47[a]; *N. C.* '12, 369[a], 372, 376[a]; *Okla.* '14, 482; *Ont.* '20, 435; *Pa.* '12, 472, '13, 248[a], 330[a], 342, 358, '18, 28; *Que.* '16, 71, '18, 309[a], '19, 474[a]; *S. D.* '13, 569; *Tex.* '11, 202, 211, '20, 52; *Va.* '11, 452[a], '12, 81, 518, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 142, 283, '13, 130, 602[a], '15, 521[a], '16, 449[a], '19, 305[a], '20, 324[a]; *hbl.* '13, 248[a]; *meas.* '18, 281; *mig.* '12, 518, '13, 219, 330[a], 342, 358, '14, 482, '15, 19, 447, '16, 71; *nst.* '16, 71, '18, 28; *note*, '12, 310, 312, 316, 325, 326, '13, 521[a], 522[a], 532[a], 533[a], 537[a], '15, 176[a], '16, 38; *misc.* '11, 373[a], 510[a], '12, 395[a], '13, 138[a], 250[a], '14, 59[a], 273[a], 424[a], '15, 467[a], '19, 342[a], 350[a].
sayus ([a]Say's Phoebe, [b]saya, [c]Muscicapa saya, [d]Tyrannula saya), *Alas.* '19, 62; *Alta.* '19, 251; *B. C.* '15, 457, '17, 42, '19, 71; *Colo.* '14, 318, '15, 457, '16, 303, '20, 68; *Man.* '13, 306[b]; *Mex.* '11, 79[b]; *Mont.* '11, 38; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '12, 333, '20, 401; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 12; *Tex.* '11, 211; *Wash.* '18, 50.—*fd.* '18, 494[a]; *hbl.* '20, 68, 401; *mig.* '15, 457, '20, 401; *nst.* '14, 318, '18, 50, '19, 62, 71, 251, '20, 401; *note*, '20, 401; *syn.* '19, 468[c], 468[d]; *misc.* '15, 457.
Scæophaethon, '20, 284.
brevirostris, *Bonin Is.* '15, 513.
novæhollandiæ, *Australia*, '19, 557.
rothschildi ([a]Red-tailed Tropic Bird), *Guadalupe I.* '19, 557, 557[a]; *Laysan I.* '15, 513, '19, 557.—*descr.* '19, 557.
scalaris (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
Scansores, '15, 120, '18, 121.
Scapaneus cearæ, *Braz.* '15, 516.
guatemalensis, *Mex.* '13, 374.
melanoleucus, *Peru*, '18, 450.
peruviana, *Peru*, '15, 516.
scapularis (Ceophloeus), see Ceophloeus.
—— (Phloeotomus), see Phloeotomus.
Scardafella cearæ, *misc.* '17, 227.
inca (Inca Dove), *Mex.* '11, 75; *Tex.* '11, 202, 207, '20, 51.—*hbl.* '20, 51.
scarlatina (Pipra), see Pipra.
Scaup, American, see Marila marila.
Greater, see Marila marila.
Lesser, see Marila affinis.
Schafer, John Jacob
The whisper songs of birds (rev.), '17, 103.
Scharff, Robert Francis.
Distribution and origin of life in America (rev.), '13, 283–286.
Schiffornis, '20, 454–455.
amazonus, *syn.* '20, 454.
chrysocephalus, *syn.* '20, 455.
furvus, *syn.* '20, 455.
minor, *syn.* '20, 454.
olivaceus, *syn.* '20, 454.
pallescens, *syn.* '20, 455.
rosenbergi, *syn.* '20, 455.
stenorhynchus, *syn.* '20, 455.
sulphureiventer, *syn.* '20, 455.
turdinus ([b]Muscicapa), *syn.* '20, 454, 454[b].
unicolor, *syn.* '20, 455.
veraepacis, *syn.* '20, 455.
wallacii, *syn.* '20, 454.

schillingsi (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.
schimperi (Columba), see Columba.
schistacea (Passerella), see Passerella.
schistaceiceps (Todirostrum), see Todirostrum.
schistaceus (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.
schistacinus (Astur), see Astur.
schistisagus (Larus), see Larus.
schistochlamys (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
Schistochlamys aterrima, *misc.* '12, 419.
schlegelli (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
schoeniclus (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
schoenobaenus (Acrocephalus), see Acrocephalus.
Schorger, Arlie William.
Unusual Occurrences at Madison, Wisconsin, '14, 256.
Leconte's Sparrow in Wisconsin, '15, 101–102.
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher Nesting in Wisconsin, '15, 106.
Feeding Habit of the Sparrow Hawk, '17, 209.
Notes from Madison, Wisconsin, '17, 209.
European Widgeon at Madison, Wisconsin, '18, 74–75.
Bird Notes on the Wisconsin River, '20, 143–144.
schubotzi (Barbatula), see Barbatula.
—— (Francolinus), see Francolinus.
—— (Guttera), see Guttera.
schucherti (Hebe), see Hebe.
schultzei (Mesopicus), see Mesopicus.
schulzi (Phloeotomus), see Phloeotomus.
schusteri (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
—— (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
schvedowi (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
schwarzi (Herbivocula), see Herbivocula.
schwebischi (Erannornis), see Erannornis.
scintillans (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
scirpicola (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
Sclater, Phillip Lutley, 1829–1913.
Biography (rev.), '13, 608.
Obituary, '13, 621.
In Memoriam, '14, 1–12.
Sclater, William Lutley.
A History of the Birds of Colorado [Notice], '12, 139.
A history of the birds of Colorado (rev.), '12, 258–259, 277–278, 429.
The birds of Africa by G. E. Shelley. Completed and edited by W. L. Sclater (rev.), '13, 126.
Zoological Record, LI, 1914, Aves (rev.), '16, 340.
Index to 'The Ibis,' 1895–1912 (rev.), '17, 94.
The birds of Yemen, southwestern Arabia, with an account of his journey thither by the collector, Mr. G. Wyman Bury (rev.), '17, 356.
Zoological Record, Aves (rev.), Vol. LI, 1914, '16, 340; Vol. LII, 1915, '17, 491–492; Vol. LIII, 1916, '19, 133; Vol. LIV, 1917, '20, 611.
sclateri (Automolus), see Automolus infuscatus.
—— (Camptostoma), see Camptostoma.
—— (Chasiempis), see Chasiempis.
—— (Crax), see Crax.
—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra.
—— (Monticola), see Monticola.
—— (Myrmotherula), see Myrmotherula.
—— (Pheugopedius), see Pheugopedius.
—— (Tanagra), see Tanagra.
—— (Tanagra), see Thraupis nesophilus.
—— (Turtur), see Streptopelia.
Sclateria trinitatis, *Trinidad,* '18, 258.
Sclerurus, '15, 148, 149.
bahiæ, *Braz.* '19, 310.
certus, *Guat.* '19, 310.
macconnelli, *Brit. Guiana,* '19, 310.
peruvianus, *Peru,* '19, 310.
rufigularis, *Brit. Guiana,* '19, 219.
scolopacea (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys.
scolopaceus (Aramus), see Aramus.
—— (Cuculus), see Eudynamys scolopacea.
—— (Limnodromus), see Limnodromus.
—— (Macrorhamphus), see Limnodromus.
Scolopacidae, '13, 443, '14, 563, '16, 109, '18, 446, '20, 442, 443.
Scolopacinae, '20, 335, 442.
Scolopax, '12, 134.
mira, *Riu Kiu I.* '16, 344.
rusticola ([a]Woodcock), *France,* '19, 512; *Italy,* '12, 181; *Scotl.* '16, 93[a].
scommophorus (Orthorhamphus), see Orthorhamphus.
scopifrons (Sigmodus), see Sigmodus.
Scops, see Otus.
Scoptelus adolfi-frederici ([b]pallidiceps), *misc.* '15, 524[b].
Scopus, '13, 613, '20, 491.
bannermani ([a]Hammer-head Stork), *Africa,* '14, 154, '15, 257.
Scotocerca inquietus, *Asia,* '15, 274.
scotaea (Cryptoglaux), see Cryptoglaux.
—— (Nyctala), see Cryptoglaux.
Scoter, American, see Oidemia americana.
Dixon's White-winged, see Oidemia dixoni.
Surf, see Oidemia perspicillata.
Velvet, see Oidemia fusca.
White-winged, see Oidemia deglandi.
Scotiaptex, '18, 217.
nebulosa ([a]Great Gray Owl, [b]lapponica, [c]Strix), *Alas.* '19, 61; *Alta.* '15,

257[a], '19, 20; *B. C.* '17, 39; *Mass.* '13, 25; *N. Y.* '15, 228[a]; *Ont.* '12, 397, '13, 227; *Que.* '18, 298, 309[a]; *Wash.* '18, 47; *Yukon*, '19, 61.—*fd.* '18, 372[a]; *nst.* '19, 20; *plm.* '12, 397; *syn.* '18, 217[b]; *misc.* '12, 433[c].

Scotland.
Jourdain, F. C. R., '16, 197.
Townsend, C. W., '15, 308.

Scotornis climacurus ([a]Long-tailed Night-jar, Long-tailed Goatsucker), *Africa*, '14, 155[a], '15, 513[a].

Scotothorus, '20, 454.

Scott, D. A.
Illustrated articles on the English Curlew and the Peregrine Falcon [Notice], '17, 106.

Scott, Will, and **Enders,** H. E.
see Enders and Scott.

Scott, William Earle Dodge, 1852–1910, and **Sharpe,** R. B., 1847–1909.
Reports of the Princeton University Expeditions to Patagonia, 1896–1899, Vol. II, Ornithology (rev.), Pt. III, 1912, Charadriidae-Anatidae, '12, 417–418; Pt. IV, 1915, '20, 480–481.

scotti (Aimophila), see Aimophila.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.

Scoville, Samuel, Jr.
The Evening Grosbeak (*Hesperiphona vespertina vespertina*) in Southern New Jersey and Pennsylvania, '17, 210–212.
The out-of-doors club (rev.), '20, 162.

Scudder, Bradford Alexander.
Conservation of our wild birds (rev.), '17, 101.

Scudder, Heyward.
The Birds' Bath, '15, 465–468.

Scupper-bill, see Fulmarus rodgersi.
scutata (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.

Scytalopus, '15, 406–423, '19, 126.
acutirostris, *misc.* '15, 409.
argentifrons, *C. R.* '15, 421; *Panama*, '15, 423.—*meas.* '15, 423; *misc.* '15, 420, 421.
bolivianus, *Boliv.* '15, 418; *Peru*, '15, 418.—*meas.* '15, 418; *misc.* '15, 409.
canus, *Colom.* '15, 412*.—*descr.* '15, 412*; *meas.* '15, 423; *misc.* '15, 408.
cinereicollis, *misc.* '15, 411.
grandis, *Peru*, '13, 449.—*misc.* '15, 409.
griseicollis ([b]Merulaxis squamiger, [c]erythropterus, [d]Merulaxis), *Colom.* '15, 414, 414[b], 414[d].—*descr.* '15, 414; *meas.* '15, 423; *syn.* '15, 414, 414[b], 414[d]; *misc.* '15, 412, 414[c], 415.
indigoticus, *misc.* '15, 409.
infasciatus, *Colom.* '15, 414*.—*descr.* '15, 414*; *g. dist.* '15, 414; *meas.* '15, 423; *misc.* '15, 408.
latebricola, *Colom.* '15, 416, 418.—*descr.* '15, 416; *meas.* '15, 423; *syn.* '15, 418; *misc.* '15, 408, 411, 419.
macropus, *misc.* '15, 409.
micropterus ([b]sylvestris, [c]analis, [d]Merulaxis analis), *Colom.* '15, 417.—*descr.* '15, 417; *g. dist.* '15, 417; *meas.* '15, 418, 423; *syn.* '15, 408, 417, 417[c], 418[d]; *misc.* '15, 407, 409, 411, 412, 414, 415, 417, 419, 419[b], 420, 421.
niger ([b]Platyurus, [c]magellanicus), *Chile*, '15, 411[b], 423; *Colom.* '15, 411, 411[c]; *Ecuador*, '15, 411[c]; *Patagonia*, '15, 423[c]; *Peru*, '15, 411[c].—*descr.* '15, 411; *meas.* '15, 423; *syn.* '15, 408, 411[b], 411[c]; *misc.* '15, 407[c], 408, 408[c], 409, 410[c], 412, 412[c], 413, 413[c], 416[c].
obscurus, *misc.* '15, 409.
panamensis, *Panama*, '15, 420*.—*descr.* '15, 420*; *g. dist.* '15, 420; *meas.* '15, 423; *misc.* '15, 408.
sanctæ-martæ ([b]sylvestris), *Colom.* '15, 418*, 418[b]; *Venez.* '15, 418.—*descr.* '15, 419; *g. dist.* '15, 419; *meas.* '15, 423; *syn.* '15, 408, 418[b]; *misc.* '15, 408, 409.
simonsi, *Boliv.* '18, 256.
speluncae, *misc.* '15, 409.
superciliaris, *misc.* '15, 409.
sylvestris *Colom.* '15, 416; *Venez.* '15, 416, 423.—*descr.* '15, 416; *g. dist.* '15, 416; *meas.* '15, 423; *syn.* '15, 418; *misc.* '15, 411, 412, 417, 420.
unicolor, *Peru*, '15, 412.—*misc.* '15, 409, 413.

Scythropinæ, '15, 251.

Scythrops (Giant Channel-bill), [e]19, 300.

secedens (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.

Secretary-bird, see Sagittarius serpentarius.

seebohmi (Charadrius), see Charadrius.

Seedeater, Sharpe's, see Sporophila sharpei.

scheriae (Aethopyga), see Aethopyga.

Seilern, Josef, Graf von.
see Hellmayr and Seilern.

seimundi (Bradyornis), see Bradyornis.

Seiss, Covington Few, 1853–1915.
Obituary, '17, 513.

Seiurus, '13, 13, 14.
furvior, *N. F.* '18, 248, '19, 271.—*g. dist.* '19, 271.
aurocapillus ([a]Ovenbird, Golden-crowned Thrush, [b]Turdus, [c]Turdus trogloditus), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Alta.* '19, 261; *Ga.* '18, 284[b]; *Ia.* '13, 211–214[a]; *Kans.* '12, 43; *La.* '15, 189; *Md.* '20, 554[a]; *Mass.* '13, 234[a], '15, 112[a], '16,

134[a]; *Mex.* '11, 86; *Mich.* '11, 24; *Minn.* '11, 236, '13, 207[a], 212–214[a], '19, 138[a], '20, 550; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 272, '19, 45; *N. H.* '12, 311[a], 318–319, 325[a], '13, 513[a], 514[a], 515[a], 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 523[a], 524[a], 526[a], 532, 535[a], 537, '15, 241; *N. J.* '18, 143, '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '15, 237, '16, 33, 39[a], '20, 597[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377, '17, 299, 300, 306[a]; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Panama*, '13, 428; *Pa.* '12, 476, '13, 196[a], 197[a], 331[c], 351, 358[a], '15, 232, '18, 143; *P. R.* '16, 408[a], 417, '17, 61; *Que.* '16, 181, '18, 310[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 15, '12, 111, '13, 572; *Va.* '12, 83, 524, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 283, '15, 232; *hbt.* '20, 390[a]; *meas.* '18, 284; *mig.* '12, 524, '13, 196[a], 197[a], 207[a], 212–214[a], 351, 358, '15, 184, 447, '16, 134[a], 181, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '19, 45; *nst.* '16, 82[a], 143, 181, '19, 138[a]; *song*, '12, 311[a], 318[a], 325[a], '13, 234[a], 513–537[a], '15, 112[a], 241[a], 537[a], '16, 31[a], 33[a], 39[a], 79[a], 133–134[a], '18, 430[a], '19, 334[a], 532; *misc.* '15, 107[a], '20, 578.

motacilla ([a]Louisiana Water-thrush, Water-thrush, [b]Turdus aquaticus), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Fla.* '19, 404; *Ga.* '18, 283[b]; *Ia.* '13, 80; *La.* '15, 190; *Md.* '20, 554; *Mass.* '13, 586; *Mex.* '11, 86; *Mich.* '11, 24; *Minn.* '15, 269[a]; *N. B.* '17, 273; *N. J.* '18, 143, '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 444, '19, 581[a], 589[a], 597[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a]; *Panama*, '13, 429; *Pa.* '12, 106[a], 476, '18, 143; *P. R.* '16, 417; *R. I.* '13, 558; *S. C.* '11, 488, '20, 93[a], 302[a], 590[a]; *Tex.* '11, 216; *Va.* '12, 83, 524–525, 528[a].—*descr.* '13, 586; *hbt.* '20, 554, 590[a]; *meas.* '18, 283; *mig.* '15, 190, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '18, 143, '20, 302[a]; *plm.* '11, 488, '20, 93[a]; *misc.* '13, 251[a], '17, 374.

notabilis ([a]Grinnell's Water-Thrush), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Alas.* '19, 63; *Alta.* '19, 261; *Colo.* '11, 317, '20, 75; *Cuba*, '16, 33; *Mex.* '13, 378; *Minn.* '20, 550; *Mont.* '11, 46; *N. M.* '20, 230[a], 409; *Ont.* '17, 460; *P. R.* '17, 61; *S. C.* '14, 430, '20, 93; *S. D.* '11, 15, '13, 572; *Tex.* '11, 216, '16, 192; *Wash.* '16, 368, '18, 155.—*mig.* '15, 457; *plm.* '11, 488, '20, 93.

noveboracensis ([a]Water-Thrush, Northern Water-Thrush), *Ala.* '14, 232; *Fla.* '14, 103[a]; *Labr.* '16, 74[a]; *La.* '15, 190; *Md.* '20, 554; *Mass.* '13, 586; *Mich.* '11, 24; *Minn.* '11, 236, '13, 207[a]; *N. B.* '17, 272, 273; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '13, 532; *N. J.* '20, 137[a], 592[a]; *N. Y.* '17, 444, '19, 581[a]; *N. C.* '17, 300[a], 302[a], 306[a], 307[a]; *Panama*, '13, 428; *P. R.* '17, 55, 61; *Pa.* '18, 143; *Que.* '12, 223[a], '17, 136[a], 191, 214, 484[a], '18, 289[a], 304, 307[a], 310[a], '19, 476; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 557; *S. C.* '12, 525, '20, 93; *W. Va.* '14, 546.—*anat.* '13, 13; *fd.* '11, 138[a]; *hbt.* '20, 137[a]; *mig.* '13, 207, '15, 190, '17, 302[a], 306[a], 307[a]; *nst.* '18, 143, '20, 137[a]; *song*, '12, 223[a], '13, 532; *misc.* '12, 157[a], '14, 103[a], '15, 370, '16, 333, '17, 374[a], '18, 230[a], '20, 474[a], 505[a], 578.

sejuncta (Treron), see Vinago.

Selasphorus, '19, 250.

alleni ([a]Allen's Hummingbird), *B. C.* '12, 253.—*nst.* '14, 273[a]; *plm.* '13, 584; *misc.* '18, 169.

ardens, *misc.* '11, 124.

platycercus ([a]Broad-tailed Hummingbird), *Colo.* '11, 313, '14, 312, 318, '16, 302–303, '17, 454, '20, 68; *Mex.* '11, 78; *N. M.* '20, 400.—*hbt.* '16, 302–303; *plm.* '13, 584.

rufus ([a]Rufous Hummingbird), *B. C.* '17, 42; *Colo.* '16, 303; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 38; *Wash.* '16, 365, '18, 49–50.—*plm.* '13, 584; *misc.* '13, 155, '18, 169.

simoni, *C. R.* '11, 124.

torridus, *C. R.* '11, 124.

Selenidera, '18, 116, 122.

Sell, Ralph Abraham.

Some notes on the western twelve-spotted and the western striped cucumber beetles (rev.), '16, 216–217.

Some notes on the effects upon bird life of the Corpus Christi storm of August 18, 1916 (rev.), '17, 360.

sellardsi (Ardea), see Ardea.

Selous, Edmund.

Sexual Selection in Birds, '17, 106.

Habits of the Great Crested Grebe, '17, 110–112.

Selous, Frederick Courtney, 1851–1917.

Obituary (rev.), '17, 361.

semicinctus (Dioptrornis), see Dioptrornis.

semicinerea (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.

semicinereus (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.

semicoeruleus (Halcyon), see Halcyon.

semidiensis (Melospiza), see Melospiza.

—— (Nannus), see Nannus.

semifasciatus (Taraba), see Taraba.

semigaleatus (Buceros), see Platycorax.

semilarvata (Eos), see Eos.

semipalmata (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.

semipalmatus (Catoptrophorus), see Catoptrophorus.

—— (Charadrius), see Charadrius.

semirufus (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.

semitorquus (Spizixus), see Spizixus.

Semnornis frantzii ([b]Tetragonops), *C. R.* '11, 124[b].

rhamphastinus, *misc.* '11, 124.
senator (Lanius), see Lanius.
senegala (Lagonosticta), see Lagonosticta.
senegalensis (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
senicula (Pipilo), see Pipilo.
senilis (Merulaxis), see Myornis.
—— (Myornis), see Myornis.
—— (Pionus), see Pionus.
—— (Scytalopus), see Myornis.
sennetti (Baeolophus), see Baeolophus.
—— (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
—— (Icterus), see Icterus.
—— (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Tachytriorchis), see Buteo.
—— (Thryospiza), see Passerherbulus.
—— (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
Sephanoides fernandensis ([b]Eustephanus), *Juan Fernandez I.* '20, 616[b].
leyboldii ([b]Eustephanus), *Juan Fernandez I.* '20, 616.
septentrionalis (Cathartes), see Cathartes.
—— (Ceryle), see Ceryle.
—— (Charadrius), see Charadrius hiaticula.
—— (Chloroceryle), see Ceryle.
—— (Dryobates), see D. leucomelas.
—— (Falco), see F. fusco-caerulescens.
—— (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
—— (Picus), see Dryobates leucomelas.
—— (Rhipidura), see Rhipidura.
—— (Rhynchofalco), see Falco fusco-caerulescens.
—— (Tetrastes), see Tetrastes.
—— (Tinamus), see Tinamus.
sequoiensis (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
seranensis (Myiagra), see Myiagra.
—— (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
Seriema, see Cariama.
Sericornis flindersi, *Australia,* '13, 302.
hartogi, *Australia,* '17, 104.
insularis, *Australia,* '14, 129.
maculata, *Australia,* '19, 143.
meeki, *New Guinea,* '14, 133.
oorti, *New Guinea,* '14, 133.
rymilli, *Australia,* '16, 452.
wyldei, *Australia,* '16, 453.
Sericotes holosericeus (Green Carib), *P. R.* '16, 406, 414–415, '17, 54, 55, 60.—*hbt.* '17, 60; *nst.* '17, 60.
Sericulus chrysocephalus, *misc.* '19, 608.
Serie, Pedro.
[Chosen Secretary of the Soc. Ornith. del Plata], '17, 379.
Serilophus intensus, *Sumatra,* '16, 454.
Serinus, '13, 463, '20, 300.
aurifrons, *Sennar,* '18, 498.
buchanani, *Africa,* '19, 310.
canarius (Yellow Canary, Canary, [b]Fringilla), *H. I.* '12, 339[b], 341–342[b].—*fd.* '11, 285[a]; *hbt.* '12, 339–342[b]; *misc.* '12, 339–342, '13, 615.
caniceps ([b]Linaria, [c]hartlaubi), *Africa,* '20, 300–301[b], 300–301[c], 301.—*syn.* '20, 300[c].
germanicus, *misc.* '13, 463.
harterti, *Somaliland,* '20, 333.
hilgerti, *misc.* '12, 424.
serinus, *France,* '19, 505.
syriacus (Syrian Canary), *Palestine,* '15, 288.
tando, *Angola,* '18, 498.
serpentarius (Serpentarius), see Sagittarius.
Serpophaga cana, *Peru,* '18, 453.—*hbt.* '18, 452.
cinerea, *misc.* '18, 454.
helenae, *Brit. Guiana,* '20, 329.
nigricans, *Argent.* '16, 393.
subcristata, *Argent.* '16, 393.
serrator (Mergus), see Mergus.
—— (Moris), see Moris.
serripennis (Stelgidopteryx), see Stelgidopteryx.
Seth-Smith, David.
Nesting notes from the Zoological Gardens (rev.), '17, 104.
Setochalcis noctitherus, *P. R.* '20, 334.
Setochalcis, see also Antrostomus.
Setogyps, '14, 267.
Seton, Ernest [Evan] Thompson.
On the Popular Names of Birds, '19, 229–235.
Setophaga ([b]Ruticilla), '14, 90[b], 91[b].
picta ([a]Painted Redstart, White Shouldered Fly Catcher, [b]Muscicapa leucomus), *Mex.* '11, 86.—*syn.* '19, 469, 469[a], 469[b].
ruticilla ([a]Redstart, American Redstart, Black-headed Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa ruticilla, [c]Motasilla rutasilla, [d]Motacilla phönicurus, [e]Ruticilla americana), *Ala.* '14, 233; *Alta.* '19, 262, '20, 305[a]; *Atlantic Ocean,* '20, 163; *B. C.* '17, 47; *Colo.* '20, 75; *Fla.* '14, 103[a]; *Ga.* '13, 501, '18, 278, 285[b]; *Kans.* '12, 41; *La.* '15, 191; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mex.* '13, 378; *Mich.* '11, 25; *Minn.* '11, 237, '13, 207[a], '20, 550; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 47; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 274, '19, 43, 45[a]; *N. H.* '12, 311[a], 321, 325[a], '13, 234[a], 515[a], 516[a], 518[a], 519[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '15, 370, '18, 144, 484[a], '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 34, 39[a], '17, 444, 444[a], '20, 48[a], 142, 597[a]; *N. C.* '13, 419[a], 421, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Panama,* '13, 429; *Pa.* '11, 268[a], '12, 478, '13, 197[a], 279, 331[c], 351, 358[a], '15, 232, '17, 23[a], '18, 144; *P. R.* '16, 408[a], 417, '17, 55, 61; *Que.* '13, 8, '14, 549[a], '16, 182, '17, 136[a], '18, 310[a], '19, 476[a]; *S. D.* '12, 111, '13, 572; *Tex.*

'11, 217; *Va.* '12, 83, 525, 528[a]; *Venez.* '13, 121; *Wash.* '18, 155.—*fd.* '11, 283, '13, 129, '15, 232; *hbt.* '15, 370; *mig.* '11, 25, '13, 197[a], 207[a], 351, 358, '15, 191, 448, 449[a], '16, 182, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '19, 45[a]; *nst.* '11, 25, '15, 370, '16, 82[a], 182, 215[a], '17, 274, '18, 144, '19, 43; *song*, '12, 311[a], 321[a], 325[a], '13, 234[a], 515–537[a], '16, 31[a], 35[a], 39[a]; *syn.* '14, 89[d], 89[e]; *misc.* '17, 190[a], '18, 169, '20, 578[a].

setschuana (Zosterops), see Zosterops.

Shag, see Phalacrocorax graculus.

Sharpe, Richard Bowdler, 1847–1909.
Hand-List of Birds [Notice], '12, 572.
Age, '17, 514.

Sharpe, R. B., and **Scott,** W. E. D.
see Scott and Sharpe.

sharpei (Bradyornis), see Bradyornis.

—— (Pelecanus), see Pelecanus.

—— (Sporophila), see Sporophila.

Sharpia, '12, 573.

Sharples, Robert Pennell.
Caspian Tern in Chester Co., Pennsylvania, '13, 105.

Shearwater, Allied, see Puffinus assimilis.
Audubon's, see Puffinus lherminieri.
Black-tailed, see Priofinus cinereus.
Black-vented, see Puffinus opisthomelas.
Cory's, see Puffinus borealis.
Greater, see Puffinus gravis.
Manx, see Puffinus puffinus.
New Zealand, see Puffinus bulleri.
Pale-footed, see Puffinus carneipes.
Pink-footed, see Puffinus creatopus.
Slender-billed, see Puffinus tenuirostris.
Sooty, see Puffinus griseus.
Townsend's, see Puffinus auricularis.
Wedge-tailed, see Puffinus cuneatus.

Sheathbill, see Chionis.

Shelford, Victor Ernest.
Animal communities in temperate America as illustrated in the Chicago region (rev.), '14, 120–123.

Shelldrake, see Mergus americanus.
Red-breasted, see Mergus serrator.
Ruddy, see Casarca ferruginea.

Shelley, George Ernest, 1840–1910.
Obituary, '11, 387–388.
Birds of Africa, Vol. V, Pt. 2 (rev.), '13, 126.

Shelton, Alfred Cooper.
A distributional list of the land birds of Western Oregon (rev.), '17, 358–359.

Shepardson, Durno Ira.
The Cactus Wren, '17, 234.

Shepherd, Annie L.
Rara liber, '17, 361.

Sherman, Althea Rosina.
Nest Life of the Screech Owl, '11, 155–168.
Diurnal Activities of the Great Horned Owl (*Bubo virginianus virginianus*), '12, 240–241.
Carolinian Avifauna in Northeastern Iowa, '13, 77–81.
The Nest Life of the Sparrow Hawk, '13, 406–408.
The Rock Wren at National, Ia. '15, 234.
Birds by the wayside (rev.), '17, 103.
Birds by the wayside, in Greece (rev.), '17, 234.
Historical sketch of the park region about McGregor, Ia., and Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin (rev.), '20, 482.

Sherman, Julia Wingate.
A Pair of Mockingbirds near Boston in 1902, '11, 116–117.
An Albino Robin, '11, 118.

shiptoni (Neophloeotomus), see Neophloeotomus.

Shiras, George, 3d.
Necessity for and constitutionality of the act of Congress protecting migratory birds (rev.), '14, 554.

shortridgei (Geopelia), see Geopelia.

Shoveller, see Spatula clypeata.

Shrike, California, see Lanius gambeli.
Eastern Wood-chat, see Lanius niloticus.
Great Gray, see Lanius excubitor and L. aucheri.
Loggerhead, see Lanius ludovicianus.
Masked, see Lanius nubicus.
Migrant, see Lanius migrans.
Northern, see Lanius borealis.
Red-backed, see Lanius collurio.
Tyrant, see Tyrannus tyrannus.
White-rumped, see Lanius excubitorides.
Wood-chat, see Lanius senator.

Shrike-Tit, Yellow-bellied, see Falcunculus frontatus.

Shufeldt, Percy Welles.
Unusual Plumages of the Ocellated Turkey (*Agriocharis ocellata*), '13, 432–433.
Nesting of the Chiapas Blue Grosbeak (*Guiraca caerulea chiapensis*), '17, 480–481.

Shufeldt, Robert Wilson.
The Extermination of the Wild Turkey in the State of Virginia [Letter], '11, 144–146.
The Photography of Birds' Eggs, '12, 274–276.
Unusual Nest Site of the Cardinal, '12, 395.
The Band-tailed Pigeon, *Columba fasciata fasciata*, in North Dakota, '12, 539–540.

Contributions to Avian Paleontology. I. The Status of Extinct Meleagridae. II. Studies of the Fossil Birds of the Oregon Desert, '13, 29–36, 36–39.

[Obituary of] Robert Collett, '13, 318.

An Unusual Malady and Probable Cause of Death in a Toucan (*Ramphastos carinatus*), '13, 433–434.

Review of the fossil fauna of the Desert region of Oregon, with a description of additional material collected there (rev.), '13, 597–598.

Further studies of fossil birds with descriptions of new and extinct species (rev.), '13, 597–598.

Fossil feathers and some heretofore undescribed fossil birds (rev.),'14,116.

Extreme Emaciation in a Specimen of the Snowy Owl (*Nyctea nyctea*), '14, 247.

Extinct Ostrich Birds of the United States (rev.), '14, 269.

Researches of Gerhard Heilmann on the Origin of Birds [Correspondence], '14, 287–289.

Osteology of the Passenger Pigeon (*Ectopistes migratorius*), '14, 358–362, pl. 34.

Unusual Behavior of a Ruby-throated Hummingbird (*Archilochus colubris*), '14, 536–537.

Anatomical and other Notes on the Passenger Pigeon (*Ectopistes migratorius*) Lately Living in the Cincinnati Zoölogical Gardens, '15, 29–41.

Anatomical notes on the young of *Phalacrocorax atriceps georgianus*. Extracted from a report on the South Georgia Expedition (rev.), '15, 114.

On the skeleton of the Ocellated Turkey (*Agriocharis ocellata*) (rev.), '15, 250.

The Fossil Remains of a Species of Hesperornis found in Montana, '15, 290–294.

Contribution to the study of the " Tree Ducks " of the genus Dendrocygna (rev.), '15, 374–375.

Fossil birds in the Marsh collection of Yale University (rev.), '15, 375–376.

Fossil Remains of the Extinct Cormorant *Phalacrocorax macropus* found in Montana, '15, 485–488.

On the comparative osteology of the Limpkin (*Aramus vociferus*) and its place in the system (rev.), '15, 517–518.

On the comparative osteology of *Orthorhamphus magnirostris* (the Long-billed Stone Plover) (rev.), '15, 517–518.

[Obituary of] Otto Hermann, '15, 539–540.

A critical study of the fossil bird *Gallinuloides wyomingensis* Eastman (rev.), '16, 92.

Comparative osteology of certain Rails and Cranes, and the systematic positions of the super-suborders Gruiformes and Ralliformes (rev.), '16, 92.

On the Position of the *Aramidae* in the System, '16, 108–111.

A Fossil Feather from Taubaté [Brazil], '16, 206–207.

The Significance of the Osteological Characters of the Chionides, '16, 352–353.

Present Work of Gerhard Heilmann, '16, 457–458.

Osteology of Palæornis, with other notes on the genus (rev.), '17, 97–98.

New extinct bird from South Carolina (rev.), '17, 98.

The bird caves of the Bermudas and their former inhabitants (rev.), '17, 98, 103.

New Extinct Bird from South Carolina (noticed), '17, 108.

Albinism in American animals (rev.), '17, 108.

Fossil birds' eggs (rev.), '17, 108.

Report on fossil birds from Vero, Florida (rev.), '17, 357–358.

Fossil remains of what appears to be a Passerine bird from the Florissant shales of Colorado (rev.), '17, 490.

Fossil birds found at Vero, Florida, with descriptions of new species (rev.), '18, 249.

Notes on Some Bird Fossils from Florida, '18, 357–358.

The skeleton of the " Kea Parrot " of New Zealand (*Nestor notabilis*) (rev.), '19, 131–132.

Australia's Effort to Save Her Bird Fauna (Letter), '19, 151–152.

Notes on the Osteology of the Young of the Hoatzin (*Opisthocomus cristatus*) and other Points on its Morphology (rev.), '19, 302.

A Three-legged Robin (*Planesticus m. migratorius*), '19, 585–586.

Note on the Food of the Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*), '20, 135.

Birds of Brazil (rev.), '20, 167–168.

A Change in the Nesting Habits of the Common House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*), '20, 586–587.

Complete 'List of My Writings with Brief Biographical Notes' (rev.), '20, 321, 613.
A Change in the Nesting Habits of the Common House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*), '20, 586–587.
[F. C.] Baker on the Birds of the Pleistocene (A Letter), '20, 634–635.
shufeldti (Junco), see Junco connectens.
alia, '14, 90, '20, 449.
bairdi ([a]Chestnut-backed Bluebird, Bluebird), *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 319, '14, 333, '20, 77, 310; *N. M.* '11, 219[a], 224[a], '12, 336, '20, 412.—*hbt.* '20, 310; *nst.* '14, 333.
currucoides ([a]Mountain Bluebird, [b]arctica), *Alta.* '19, 263; *B. C.* '17, 49; *Colo.* '11, 308[a], 316[a], 319, '14, 312, 333, '16, 317, '20, 77, 310[a]; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 49, '12, 336; *N. M.* '20, 401[a], 412; *Okla.* '14, 493; *S. D.* '11, 16; *Tex.* '11, 218, '19, 468[b], '20, 55; *Wash.* '18, 159.—*fd.* '19, 263; *hbt.* '18, 159, '20, 401[a]; *mig.* '16, 317; *nst.* '11, 319, '14, 333, '16, 317, '20, 412; *misc.* '19, 429[a].
episcopus, *Mex.* '18, 215.—*g. dist.* '18, 215; *misc.* '17, 236.
fulva ([a]Azure Bluebird), *Mex.* '11, 70[a], 80.
occidentalis ([a]Western Bluebird, [b]Sialica), *B. C.* '17, 49; *Calif.* '11, 299[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a]; *Tex.* '19, 468[b]; *Wash.* '18, 159.—*fd.* '11, 138[a], '16, 447[a]; *nst.* '13, 299[a]; *misc.* '12, 416[a].
sialis ([a]Bluebird, Blue Warbler, [b]Sylvia, [c]wilsoni, [d]motacilla, [e]Rubecula americana, [f]Rubecula caerulea), *Ala.* '14, 235; *Colo.* '14, 314, 333, '20, 77; *Cuba*, '20, 140[a]; *Fla.* '13, 247, '15, 2[a], '19, 56, 405; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 502, '18, 276[a], 282[b], '19, 591; *Ill.* '13, 254[a], 259, '19, 524; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 74[a], 81; *Kans.* '12, 30; *Ky.* '12, 401; *La.* '15, 194; *Md.* '12, 280, '13, 259, '19, 524; *Mass.* '13, 29, '20, 22[a]; *Mich.* '16, 88[a]; *Minn.* '11, 237, '20, 135[a]; *Mo.* '19, 185[c]; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 275; *N. H.* '12, 280, 317–318, 326[a], '13, 252[a], 259, 519[a], 520[a], 521[a], 530[a], 532, 533, 537; *N. J.* '18, 147; *N. Y.* '11, 115[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376, '20, 571; *N. D*, '18, 349; *Okla.* '14, 493; *Pa.* '12, 477, '13, 298[a], 327[d], 328[a], 329[a], 330[a], 332[a], 333[a], 355, '18, 147; *Que.* '16, 61[a], 71[a], 168[a], 186, '18, 310, '19, 473; *S. D.* '11, 16, '13, 573; *Tex.* '11, 218, '20, 55; *Va.* '12, 84, 527, 527[a]; *Wis.* '13, 254[a], 259.—*fd.* '11, 284, '12, 527, '13, 602[a], '14, 460[a], '15, 252[a], 264[a], 521[a], '16, 447[a], 448[a]; *hbt.* '13, 200[a], '14, 74[a], '19, 591, '20, 140, 387[a]; *meas.* '18, 282; *mig.* '12, 30, 280, '13, 254[a], 259[a], 328[a], 329[a], 333[a], 355[a], '16, 186, '19, 473[a]; *nst.* '13, 355[a], '14, 235, '16, 61[a], 186, '17, 275, '18, 147, '19, 524, 591; *song*, '12, 317, 326[a], '13, 519–537, '20, 22[a]; *syn.* '14, 88[d], 88[e], 89[f]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], 510[a], 523, '12, 115[a], 272, 420[a], '13, 251[a], 299[a], 456[a], '15, 253[a], 468[a], 510[a], '16, 89[a], 137[a], '17, 238[a], 257, '19, 232[a], 342[a], 524.
sialis (Motacilla), see Sialia.
—— (Sialia), see Sialia.
—— (Sylvia), see Sialia.
siamensis (Alseonax), see Alseonax.
—— (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.
—— (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.
—— (Graucalus), see Graucalus.
—— (Lanius), see Lanius.
Siberia.
Bangs, O., '13, 451–452.
Dixon, J., '18, 387–404.
Dwight, J., '14, 298, '18, 196–199.
Fleming, J. H., '12, 388.
Riley, J. H., '17, 210.
Thayer, J. E., '11, 153–155.
Thayer, J. E., and Bangs, O., '16, 43–48, 327–328.
sibericus (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
sibilans (Luscinia), see Luscinia.
sibilatrix (Phylloscopus), see Phylloscopus.
sibirica (Limicola), see Limicola.
—— (Muscicapa), see Muscicapa.
sibiricus (Corvus), see Corvus assurianus.
Sicalis, '14, 463.
arvensis ('Misto'), *Argent.* '16, 397–398.—*song*, '16, 397–398.
flaveola, *Peru*, '18, 462.—*anat.* '14, 461; *pter.* '14, 463.
pelzelni ('Misto'), *Argent.* '16, 396, 397.—*nst.* '16, 396, 397; *song*, '16, 397.
Sieberocitta, see Aphelocoma.
siemsseni (Junco), see Junco.
sierrae (Alauda), see Alauda.
—— (Catharus), see Catharus.
—— (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
Sigmodus scopifrons, *Africa*, '20, 493.
signata (Euchlornis), see Euchlornis.
Silloway, Perley Milton.
Some nesting birds of the Judith Basin, Montana (rev.), '17, 234; No. 2, '17, 360.
silvarum (Turtur), see Streptopelia.
Silver, Allen.
Birds in London and suburbs (rev.), '17, 500.
Silver-bill, see Lichenops perspicillatus.
silvestris (Meleagris), see Meleagris.
silvifragus (Dryocopus), see Picus.
similis (Monasa), see Monasa.
—— (Pachyrhamphus), see Pachyramphus.

—— (Procellaria), see Halobaena caerulea.
simillimus (Diaphoropterus), see Diaphoropterus.
Simmons, George Finlay.
Notes on the Louisiana Clapper Rail (*Rallus crepitans saturatus*) in Texas, '14, 363–384.
On the Nesting of Certain Birds in Texas, '15, 317–331.
Simon, Eugene Louis, 1848–1924.
Catalogue général des Trochilidés observés jusqu a ce jour dans la Republique de l'Écuador (rev.), '11, 133.
simoni (Selasphorus), see Selasphorus.
Simons, Edward Alexander.
White-winged Scoter (*Oidemia deglandi*) in South Carolina, '18, 476.
simonsi (Attagis), see Attagis.
—— (Odontophorus), see Odontophorus.
—— (Oreophilus), see Oreopholus.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
simplex (Haplopelia), see Aplopelia.
—— (Ptilotis), see Meliphaga.
—— (Sporophila), see Sporophila.
—— (Vireolanius), see Vireolanius.
Simpson, ' Gene [Eugene] Milton.'
Pheasant farming (rev.), '15, 252.
simulans (Caryothraustes), see Caryothraustes.
sinae (Phoenicurus), see Phoenicurus.
Sinai Peninsula, Asia.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 273–288.
sindianus (Crateropus), see Crateropus.
—— (Prinia), see Prinia.
sinensis (Centropus), see Centropus.
—— (Corvus), see Dendrocitta sinica.
—— (Ixobrychus), see Ixobrychus.
—— (Lusciniola), see Lusciniola.
—— (Riparia), see Riparia.
—— (Vultur), see Aegypius monachus.
sinica (Dendrocitta), see Dendrocitta.
singalensis (Chalcoparia), see Chalcoparia.
sinuatus (Corvus), see Corvus.
sinuosa (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
Siphia, '13, 307.
Siphonorhis, '17, 356.
Siptornis ([b]Septornis), '15, 148[b], '16, 211, '20, 164–165.
anthoides, *syn.* '20, 164.
antisiensis, *descr.* '18, 453.
berlepschi, *Boliv.* '20, 628.
cisandina, *Peru,* '18, 453.
flammulata, *Ecuador,* '12, 143.—*syn.* '20, 164.
ottonis, *syn.* '20, 164.
rufala, *Argent.* '20, 165.
urubambensis, *Peru,* '20, 165.
Siptornoides, '20, 164.
Siskin, Pine, see Spinus pinus.
Sisopygis icterophrys, *Argent.* '16, 393.
sitkensis (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Loxia), see Loxia.
Sitta ([b]Leptositta, [c]Homositta), '16, 445, 446, 446[b], 446[c], '18, 213.
aculeata ([a]Slender-billed Nuthatch), *B. C.* '17, 48; *S. D.* '12, 111; *Wash.* '11, 177–178, '17, 48, '18, 157.
arctica, *misc.* '16, 445.
atkinsi ([a]Florida White-breasted Nuthatch, ' Tomtit '), *Ala.* '14, 234; *Fla.* '13, 247, 484[a], 486[a], 489[a], 502; *La.* '15, 192[a].—*nst.* '14, 234; *syn.* '17, 182, 183, '18, 213.
atlas, *Morocco,* '20, 328.
brittanica, *misc.* '12, 409.
cæsia, *Italy,* '12, 183; '13, 301.
canadensis ([a]Red-breasted Nuthatch, Red-bellied Nuthatch), *Ala.* '19, 584[a]; *Alta.* '19, 262–263, '20, 304[a], 305[a]; *B. C.* '17, 48; *Colo.* '14, 331, '20, 310; *Conn.* '17, 465, '18, 343; *La.* '15, 192; *Mass.* '17, 14[a]; *Minn.* '20, 550; *Mont.* '11, 48, '16, 205; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 274, '19, 45[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 513[a], 517[a], 524[a], 531[a], 532, 534[a], 537; *N. J.* '19, 423; *N. M.* '12, 335; *N. Y.* '17, 345[a], 444, '20, 142; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 371[a], 374, 375, '17, 304[a], 307[a], '20, 571; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Pa.* '13, 279, 328, 354, '14, 253, '18, 146; *Que.* '13, 9, '16, 183, '18, 310[a], '19, 479[a], 487[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 16, '13, 573; *Va.* '12, 526, 529[a]; *Wash.* '16, 369, '18, 157.—*fd.* '11, 284, '13, 9, '14, 253, '16, 183, '19, 262, 584[a], '20, 142; *hbt.* '13, 9, '14, 132[a], '19, 584[a], '20, 304, 305[a]; *mig.* '14, 253, '16, 183, '17, 304[a], 307[a], '18, 492[a], '19, 45[a], 479[a]; *nst.* '16, 214[a], '20, 142, 305[a]; *note,* '12, 324[a], '13, 513–537; *misc.* '12, 412[a], '13, 138[a], '14, 135[a], '16, 343[a], '17, 92[a], '19, 502[a].
carolinensis ([a]White-breasted Nuthatch, White-bellied Nuthatch, Black-headed Nuthatch, [b]litorea, [c]melanocephala, [d]carolensis), *Ala.* '17, 185; *Ark.* '17, 185; *Fla.* '14, 498, '17, 185; *Ga.* '17, 185, '18, 283; *Ill.* '17, 185, '19, 524; *Ind.* '17, 185; *Kans.* '12, 37; *Ky.* '17, 185; *La.* '15, 192, '17, 185; *Minn.* '11, 237; *Miss.* '17, 185; *Mo.* '17, 185; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 515[a], 524[a], 531[a], 532, 533[a]; *N. J.* '18, 146; *N. Y.* '16, 33, 39[a], '17, 345[a], '19, 584[a]; *N. C.* '12, 375, '17, 182–183[b], 185; *Okla.* '14, 492; *Pa.* '12, 476–477, '13, 354, '18, 146; *Que.* '16, 183, 307[a], 310[a]; *S. C.* '17, 183, 185; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Tenn.* '17, 185; *Tex.* '11, 218, '17, 185; *Va.* '12, 84, 526, 527[a].—*descr.* '17, 182; *fd.* '11, 283; *g. dist.* '17,

182, 185; *meas.* '17, 182, 183[b], '18, 283; *nst.* '18, 146; *note*, '12, 324[a], '13, 515–537[a], '16, 31[a], 33[a], 39[a]; *syn.* '17, 182, 182[b], 182[c], 182[d], 184[c], 184[d], '18, 213, 217[b]; *misc.* '11, 373[a], '13, 138[a], 155, '15, 119[a], '16, 446, '18, 492[a], '19, 307[a], '20, 325.

castaneoventris, *misc.* '16, 446.

cisalpina, *Italy*, '20, 630.

cookei, *D. C.* '17, 185, '18, 213; *Ill.* '17, 186; *Kans.* '17, 186; *Md.* '17, 186; *Minn.* '17, 187; *Nebr.* '17, 187; *Ohio*, '17, 187; *N. Y.* '17, 187; *Okla.* '17, 187; *Ont.* '17, 187; *Pa.* '17, 187; *R. I.* '17, 187; *Tex.* '17, 187; *Va.* '17, 187; *Wis.* '17, 187.—*descr.* '17, 186*; *g. dist.* '17, 185, 186, '18, 213; *meas.* '17, 186; *syn.* '18, 213.

europæa, *France*, '19, 502.—*descr.* '15, 502; *hbt.* '19, 502; *note*, '19, 502; *misc.* '12, 409, '16, 446.

formosana, *misc.* '16, 223.

griseiventris, *Burma*, '20, 624.

himalayensis, *misc.* '16, 445.

hispaniensis, *misc.* '13, 459.

hondoensis, *Hondo I.* '16, 446.

leuconucha, *L. C.* '20, 40.

leucopsis, *misc.* '16, 446.

mexicana, *Mex.* '11, 82.

nelsoni ([a]Rocky Mountain Nuthatch), *B. C.* '17, 48; *Colo.* '11, 317–318, '14, 331, '16, 316, '20, 76; *Mont.* '11, 48; *N. M.* '12, 335, '20, 411; *Wash.* '11, 177.—*nst.* '13, 299[a]; *molt*, '14, 331.

neumayer, *Persia*, '20, 624.

pusilla ([a]Brown-headed Nuthatch, 'Chā-chā,' 'Tomtit,' 'Least Nuthatch'), *Ala.* '14, 212, 234; *Del.* '19, 423[a]; *Fla.* '13, 247, '15, 10[a], '19, 47[a], 56; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 502, '18, 281, '19, 590; *La.* '15, 193; *N. C.* '20, 572; *S. C.* '13, 277[a]; *Va.* '12, 84.—*hbt.* '13, 502, '19, 590; *meas.* '18, 281; *nst.* '14, 234, '19, 590.

pygmaea ([a]Pygmy Nuthatch), *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 310[a], 318, 319, '14, 331, '16, 316, '20, 76, 310; *N. M.* '11, 219[a], '12, 335, '20, 411; *Wash.* '18, 157.—*fd.* '13, 129; *hbt.* '20, 411; *nst.* '14, 231.

rupicola, *Persia*, '20, 624.

sakhalinensis, *Saghalien I.* '16, 446.

sztolcmani, *misc.* '15, 527.

taivana, *misc.* '16, 223.

tenuissima, *Calif.* '18, 375, '19, 271.—*g. dist.* '19, 271; *syn.* '19, 271.

villosa, *misc.* '16, 446.

Sittasomus, '15, 147, 148.

reiseri, *Braz.* '20, 628.

sylviellus, *pl.* '15, 153.

sylvioides, *Mex.* '13, 375.

virescens, *Venez.* '13, 121.

Sittidae, '16, 445–446.

Sittinae, '16, 445.

Siva oatesi, *Asia*, '14, 275.

orientalis, *China*, '20, 170.

sjostedti (Bradypterus), see Bradypterus.

Skimmer, Black, see Rynchops nigra.

Skinner, Milton Philo.

Some birds of the Yellowstone (rev.), '17, 365.

The Ospreys of the Yellowstone (rev.), '17, 499.

Birds of Yellowstone National Park (rev.), '20, 614.

skottsbergii (Procelsterna), see Procelsterna.

skua (Catharacta), see Catharacta.

—— (Megalestris), see Catharacta.

Skua, see Catharacta skua.

Skylark, see Alauda arvensis.

Asiatic, see Alauda.

Sprague's, see Anthus spraguei.

Sladen, Alexander George Lambart.

Notes on birds recently observed in Macedonia (rev.), '17, 500.

slatini (Hyliota), see Hyliota.

Smicrornis mallee, *Australia*, '20, 609.

mathewsi, *Australia*, '16, 341.

Smith, Austin Paul.

Status of the Picidae in the Lower Rio Grande Valley, '12, 241.

Strange Actions of a Red-eyed Cowbird, '12, 244.

Recent Records from the Valley of the Lower Rio Grande, '12, 254–255.

Additions to the Avifauna of Kerr Co., Texas, '16, 187–193.

Items Relative to Some Costa Rican Birds, '20, 601–603.

Smith, Bertram Garner.

Peculiar nesting behavior of a Robin (rev.), '17, 502.

Smith, Francis Curtis.

Evening Grosbeaks at Boonville, N. Y. '19, 573.

Smith, Frank.

Double-crested Cormorants Breeding in Central Illinois, '11, 16–19.

The correlation between the migratory flight of birds and certain accompanying meteorological conditions (rev.), '17, 360.

see also Wood, N. A., Smith, F., and Gates, F. C.

Smith, Harlan Ingersoll.

Handbook of the Rocky Mountains Park Museum (rev.), '15, 250.

Smith, Harrison Edward.

The grasshopper outbreak in New Mexico during the summer of 1913 (rev.), '16, 217.

Smith, Herbert Huntington, 1851–1919.
Obituary, '20, 637–638.
smithi (Catharus), see Catharus.
Smithornis, '14, 557.
medianus, *Africa,* '16, 344.
Smithson, Aubrey F.
Some Birds of Southwestern Missouri, '13, 437.
Smithsonian Institution African Expedition, '19, 634.
smyrnensis (Halcyon), see Plesialcyon.
Smyth, Ellison Adger, Jr.
Birds Observed in Montgomery County, Virginia, '12, 508–530.
Smyth, Eugene Graywood.
[Bird enemies of] The white grubs injuring sugar cane in Porto Rico (rev.), '17, 497–498.
Snake-bird, see Anhinga anhinga.
Snethlage, Emilia.
Catalogo das Aves Amazonicas contendo todas as especies descriptas e mencionadas até 1913 (rev.), '15, 247.
snethlagiae (Conopophaga), see Conopophaga.
Snipe, see Gallinago delicata.
Common, see Gallinago gallinago.
English, see Gallinago delicata.
Grass, see Pisobia maculata.
Jack, see Gallinago delicata.
Meadow, see Gallinago delicata.
Paraguay, see Gallinago paraguayae.
Robin, see Calidris canutus.
Seed, see Thinocorus rumicivorus.
Surf, see Crocethia alba.
Wilson's, see Gallinago delicata.
Snowbird, see Junco hyemalis.
Snowflake, see Plectrophenax nivalis.
snowi (Cepphus), see Cepphus.
Snyder, LeRoy.
Harris's Hawk in Kansas, '19, 567.
Snyder, Will Edwin.
A Recent Capture of the Eskimo Curlew, '13, 269–270.
The Wood Pewee as a Foster Parent, '13, 273.
The Evening Grosbeak in Wisconsin, '13, 275.
sobatensis (Mirafra), see Mirafra.
socia (Oreocincla), see Oreocincla.
sociabilis (Rostrhamus), see Rostrhamus.
Sociedad Ornithologia del Plata [organization of], '17, 379.
socorroensis (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
—— (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
sodalicia (Columba), see Columba.
sokotrae (Anthus), see Anthus.
—— (Centropus), see Centropus.
—— (Streptopelia), see Streptopelia.
solanderi (Macronectes), see Macronectes.
—— (Pseudoprion), see Pseudoprion.
Soldier-birds, see Meliphagidae.
Solitaire, Townsend's, see Myadestes townsendi.
solitaria (Monticola), see Monticola.
—— (Muscicapa), see Lanivireo solitarius.
—— (Scolopax), see Tringa.
—— (Tringa), see Tringa.
solitarius (Apterornis), see Apterornis.
—— (Calliptilus), see Phigys.
—— (Helodromas), see Tringa.
—— (Lanivireo), see Lanivireo.
—— (Pezophaps), see Pezophaps.
—— (Totanus), see Tringa.
—— (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
—— (Turdus), see Hylocichla pallasi.
—— (Urubitornis), see Urubitornis.
solomkoi (Fringilla), see Fringilla.
somaliensis (Parisoma), see Parisoma.
Somaliland.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 280, 284.
Somateria, '12, 132, '14, 259, '16, 281, 287, 289.
borealis ([a]Northern Eider, [b]britannica), *Labr.* '16, 164, 290; *Mass.* '11, 195; *Que.* '14, 14, '16, 289; *S. D.* '12, 535[a].—*descr.* '14, 259, '16, 286; *mig.* '16, 164, 289; *pl.* '16, 286; *plm.* '16, 291–292; *misc.* '14, 259.
dresseri ([a]American Eider, Eider Duck, Eider, Common Eider), *Labr.* '14, 14, 15, '16, 164; *Me.* '13, 605[a]. '14, 14; *Mass.* '13, 22, 108[a], 281, 506[a]; *N. F.* '12, 75; *N. S.* '14, 14, '20, 596[a]; *Que.* '11, 343[a], '13, 3[a], '14, 15[a], '16, 289, 290[a], '17, 136[a], 142[a].—*descr.* '16, 286, '20, 386[a]; *fd.* '13, 281, '16, 291[a]; *hbt.* '20, 386[a]; *mig.* '16, 289, 290; *molt,* '14, 260[a], '16, 290–291[a]; *nst.* '14, 15[a]; *pl.* '16, 286, *plm.* '16, 291–292, '20, 383–385[a]; *note,* '20, 392[a]; *syn.* '16, 292, 430; *misc.* '12, 132[a], 480[a], '13, 608[a], '14, 97[a], 259, '16, 9[a], 11[a], 461[a], '18, 500[a].
faeroeensis, *misc.* '14, 259.
islandica, *Greenl.* '20, 277.—*syn.* '20, 277.
mollissima, *Europe,* '14, 16; *Iceland,* '14, 16; *Italy,* '13, 613; *Norway,* '14, 16.—*anat.* '16, 279; *hbt.* '16, 16, 19; *syn.* '20, 277; *misc.* '14, 259.
spectabilis ([a]King Eider), *Alas.* '13, 17, '17, 408, '20, 252[a]; *Ill.* '19, 515; *Mass.* '13, 22, 107, '16, 328; *N. Y.* '17, 440; *Que.* '16, 289; *R. I.* '13, 548.—*descr.* '16, 286; *fd.* '13, 137[a]; *mig.* '15, 454, '16, 289, 290[a]; *misc.* '20, 618[a], 619[a].
v-nigra ([a]Pacific Eider), *Alas.* '15, 454, '17, 153[a], 398, 408, '20, 252; *Mack.* '15, 454; *Wash.* '11, 170.—*mig.* '15, 452; *syn.* '20, 277.
somereni (Cossypha), see Cossypha.

—— (Sarothrura), see Sarothrura.
somovi (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
Song.
Allen, F. H., '13, 229–235, '19, 528–536.
Farley, J. A., '19, 566–567.
Fry, H. J., '16, 28–40.
Goodhue, I., '19, 111–112.
Grinnell, J., '20, 84–88.
Harper, F., '20, 295–297.
Hawkins, C. J., '18, 421–437.
Lewis, H. F., '19, 422–423, '20, 594–596.
Moore, R. T., '13, 177–187, '16, 228–229.
Mousley, H., '19, 339–348.
Nichols, J. T., '20, 519–540.
Oldys, H., '13, 538–541, '16, 17–21.
Saunders, A. A., '16, 229–230, '19, 149–151, 525–528.
Strong, R. M., '18, 133–135.
Tyler, W. M., '16, 132–141.
Wright, H. W., '12, 307–327, '13, 512–537, '15, 240–241.
Song Notation.
Moore, R. T., '15, 535–538.
Saunders, A. A., '15, 173–183, '16, 103–107, 229–230.
Summers, E., '16, 78–80.
sonnini (Eupsychortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Odontophorus), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Perdix), see Eupsychortyx.
sonninii (Colinus), see Eupsychortyx.
—— (Ortyx), see Eupsychortyx.
sonomae (Toxostoma), see Toxostoma.
sonorana (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
Soper, Joseph Dewey.
Flight of Horned Owls in Canada, '18, 478–479.
The birds of Edmonton (rev.), '18, 489.
Growth of a Young Killdeer (*Oxyechus v. vociferus*), '19, 566.
Abnormal Beak of a Horned Lark (*Otocoris alpestris praticola*), '19, 571–572.
Sora, see Porzana carolina.
sordida (Herpornis), see Herpornis.
—— (Pitta), see Pitta.
sordidus (Turdus), see Pitta.
—— (Xanthiscus), see Xanthixus.
Soroplex cearæ, *Braz.* '20, 316.
soror (Xenocichla), see Atimastillas.
sororia (Dendrornis), see Xiphorhynchus.
—— (Paradisaea), see P. intermedia.
sororius (Xiphorhynchus), see Xiphorhynchus.
Souchet, '18, 500.
South African Biological Society [Organization], '20, 187.
South African Journal of Natural History [First number], '20, 187.
South African Ornithologists' Union.
Amalgamation with Transvaal Biological Society, '20, 187.
South America.
Murphy, R. C., '15, 50.
Nichols, J. T., and Murphy, R. C., '14, 526–532.
Simmons, G. F., '14, 367.
South Atlantic Ocean.
Murphy, R. C., '15, 342–346.
South Australian Ornithologist, Vol. 1, No. 1 (rev.), '14, 267–268.
South Carolina.
Chamberlain, E. B., '11, 109, '14, 248.
Chamberlain, R., '11, 112–113.
Chisolm, C., '11, 254.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 255–260.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 286.
Hoxie, W. J., '11, 266.
Kuser, J. D., '13, 277.
Mitchell, J., Jr., '12, 541.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185, 194, '18, 190, 194.
Palmer, T. S., '12, 532.
Pellew, M. J., and Ford, L. P., '20, 589–590.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 54, 204–207.
Rea, P. M., '11, 113.
Rossignol, G. R., '13, 105.
Simons, E. A., '18, 476.
Wayne, A. T., '11, 107–108, 112, 116, 255–256, 264–265, 485, 488, '12, 101–102, 105, '13, 271, 273–274, 277, 278, 429, '18, 437–442, '19, 489–492, '20, 92–94, 302, 462, 465–466.
Weston, F. M., Jr., '13, 111, 114, 276, '15, 108.
Wright, A. H., '11, 434–437, '12, 350, '14, 348, '15, 209–210.
Wright, H. W., '17, 18–27.
South Dakota.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 64, 190, 194.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 205–207.
Visher, S. S., '11, 5–16, 270, '12, 110–111, 535–536, '13, 281, 561–573.
Wright, A. H., '15, 359.
South Georgia.
Murphy, R. C., '14, 439–454, '16, 270–277.
Nichols, J. T., and Murphy, R. C., '14, 526–534.
sowerbyi (Eophona), see Eophona.
Spain.
Townsend, C. W., '15, 308.
Sparrow, Acadian Sharp-tailed, see Passerherbulus subvirgatus.
Aleutian Savannah, see Passerculus sandwichensis.
Aleutian Song, see Melospiza sanaka.
Bachman's, see Peucæa bachmani.

Baird's, see Ammodramus bairdi.
Belding's, see Passerculus beldingi.
Bell's, see Amphispiza belli.
Black-throated, see Amphispiza bilineata.
Brewer's, see Spizella breweri.
Bryant's, see Passerculus bryanti.
Canada, see Zonotrichia albicollis.
Cape Sable Seaside, see Passerherbulus mirabilis.
Cassin's, see Peucæa cassini.
Chingolo, see Brachyspiza capensis.
Chipping, see Spizella passerina.
Clay-colored, see Spizella pallida.
Common House, see Passer domesticus.
Dakota Song, see Melospiza juddi.
Dead Sea, see Passer moabiticus.
Desert, see Amphispiza deserticola.
Desert Song, Melospiza fallax.
Dusky Seaside, see Passerherbulus nigrescens.
Eastern House, see Passer indicus.
English, see Passer domesticus.
European House, see Passer domesticus.
Field, see Spizella pusilla.
Florida Grasshopper, see Ammodramus floridanus.
Florida Song, see Melospiza beata.
Forbush's, see Melospiza striata.
Fox, see Passerella iliaca.
Gambel's, see Zonotrichia gambeli.
Golden-crowned, see Zonotrichia coronata.
Grass, see Passerculus savanna, Pooecetes gramineus, or Spizella pusilla.
Grasshopper, see Ammodramus australis.
Great Basin Savannah, see Passerculus nevadensis.
Harris', see Zonotrichia querula.
Hedge, see Prunella modularis.
Heermann's Song, see Melospiza heermanni.
Henslow's, see Passerherbulus henslowi.
Ipswich, see Passerculus princeps.
Italian House, see Passer italiae.
Kadiak Fox, see Passerella insularis.
Large-billed, see Passerculus rostratus.
Lark, see Chondestes grammacus.
LeConte's, see Passerherbulus lecontei.
Lincoln's, see Melospiza lincolni.
Little, see Spizella passerina.
Louisiana Seaside, see Passerherbulus fisheri.
Macgillivray's Seaside, see Passerherbulus macgillivrayi.
Merrill's Song, see Melospiza merrilli.
Moabitic, see Passer moabiticus.
Mountain Song, see Melospiza montana.
Nelson's, see Passerherbulus nelsoni.
Nevada Savannah, see Passerculus nevadensis.
Nuttall's, see Zonotrichia nuttalli.
Oregon Vesper, see Pooecetes affinis.
Pine-woods, see Peucæa aestivalis.
Prairie, see Anthus rubescens.
Rock, see Aimophila eremoeca.
Rock, see Petronia petronia.
Rufous-crowned, see Aimophila ruficeps.
Rusty Song, see Melospiza morphna.
Sage, see Amphispiza nevadensis.
Samuel's Song, see Melospiza samuelis.
San Benito, see Passerculus sanctorum.
San Lucas, see Passerculus guttatus.
Savannah, see Passerculus savanna.
Scott's, see Aimophila scotti.
Scott's Seaside, see Passerherbulus peninsulae.
Seaside, see Passerherbulus maritimus.
Sharp-tailed, see Passerherbulus caudacutus.
Shumagin Fox, see Passerella unalaschensis.
Slate-colored Fox, see Passerella schistacea.
Song, see Melospiza melodia.
Sooty Fox, see Passerella fuliginosa.
Sooty Song, see Melospiza rufina.
Spanish, see Passer transcaspicus.
Spotted-breasted, see Melospiza melodia.
Stephens' Fox, see Passerella stephensi.
Summer, see Peucæa bachmani.
Swamp, see Melospiza georgiana.
Texas, see Arremonops rufivirgatus.
Texas Seaside, see Passerherbulus sennetti.
Thick-billed Fox, see Passerella megarhyncha.
Townsend's Fox, see Passerella townsendi.
Tree, see Passer montanus and Spizella monticola.
Valdez Fox, see Passerella sinuosa.
Vesper, see Pooecetes gramineus.
Western Chipping, see Spizella arizonae.
Western Field, see Spizella arenacea.
Western Grasshopper, see Ammodramus bimaculatus.
Western Henslow's, see Passerherbulus occidentalis.
Western Lark, see Chondestes strigatus.
Western Savannah, see Passerculus alaudinus.
Western Tree, see Spizella ochracea.
Western Vesper, see Pooecetes confinis.
White-crowned, see Zonotrichia leucophrys.
White-tailed, see Junco hyemalis.

White-throated, see Zonotrichia albicollis.
Worthen's, see Spizella wortheni.
Yakutat Fox, see Passerella meruloides.
Yellow-winged, see Ammodramus australis.
sparsa (Anas), see Anas.
sparveria (Cerchneis), see Falco.
sparverioides (Cerchneis), see Falco.
sparverius (Falco), see Falco.
sparveroides (Falco), see Falco.
Sparvius cirrhocephalus, '16, 91.
Spatula, '19, 378.
clypeata ([a]Shoveller, Spoonbill Shoveller, Spoonbill, Shoveller Duck), *Alas.* '13, 17; *Alta.* '11, 466, '19, 9; *B. C.* '17, 33; *Calif.* '20, 159[a]; *Colo.* '14, 315, '16, 298, '20, 64; *Fla.* '19, 50[a]; *H. I.* '16, 23[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 75; *Italy,* '12, 181; *Kans.* '12, 39; *La.* '20, 259[a]; *Mass.* '11, 119, 193, 198[a], '13, 22; *Mex.* '11, 73; *Mont.* '11, 33; *N. M.* '20, 242; *N. Y.* '17, 439, 439[a], '19, 104[a], '20, 307; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *Que.* '12, 112; *R. I.* '13, 548; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 8, '13, 563[a], 564; *Tex.* '11, 203, '20, 51; *Va.* '12, 512, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 462, '18, 42; *Wis.* '18, 74[a], '20, 369.—*anat.* '17, 418[a], '18, 20; *fd.* '13, 137, '18, 372[a]; *hyb.* '15, 21; *plm.* '18, 124[a]; *note,* '20, 242; *hbt.* '20, 242; *misc.* '15, 530[a].
spatzi (Cotyle), see Ptyonoprogne.
Spaulding, Frederick Benjamin, 1867–1913.
Obituary, '14, 142.
Speck, Frank Gouldsmith.
Bird gardening on Cape Ann (rev.), '17, 360.
spectabilis (Somateria), see Somateria.
speculiferus (Nesospingus), see Nesospingus.
Spelman, Henry Munson, Jr.
The Orange-crowned Warbler in Cambridge, Mass., in December, '15, 230.
speluncae (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
Speotyto ([b]Cunistrix), '14, 247, 267[b].
arubensis, *W. I.* '15, 374; *Venez.* '15, 374.
beckeri, *Braz.* '15, 374.
cunicularia, *Argent.* '16, 389.—*misc.* '17, 227.
floridana ([a]Florida Burrowing Owl or Burrowing Owl), *Fla.* '15, 155[a], 159[a].—*syn.* '18, 207.
hypogæa ([a]Burrowing Owl), *B. C.* '17, 40; *Calif.* '11, 297[a], '14, 170[a], 171; *Colo.* '17, 454, '20, 67; *Kans.* '12, 28; *Mex.* '11, 77; *Okla.* '14, 480; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 11, '13, 562[a], 568; *Tex.* '11, 209; *Wash.* '18, 47.—*anat.* '20, 612[a]–613[a]; *fd.* '13, 134[a], '14, 170, 171, '20, 322[a], 323[a]; *mig.* '18, 47; *misc.* '12, 416[a], '17, 230[a], 498[a].
intermedia, *Peru,* '15, 374.
minor, *Braz.* '18, 365.
punensis, *Ecuador,* '14, 408; *Peru,* '18, 449.
speratus (Saltator), see Saltator.
Spermestes cucullatus, *misc.* '16, 334.
Spermestinae, '17, 348.
Spermophila, *Brit. Guiana,* '19, 223.
Spermospiza, '17, 348.
Sphecotheres stalkeri, *misc.* '18, 499.
vieilloti, *syn.* '18, 499.
Spheniscidormes, '12, 124, '18, 119.
Spheniscus, '12, 135, '18, 119.
humboldti, *Peru,* '20, 161.
Sphenocercus pseudo-crocopus, *Siam,* '20, 332.
sphenurus, *misc.* '12, 423.
Sphenorynchus abdimii ([a]White-bellied Stork, [b]Abdimia), *misc.* '11, 506–507[b], '14, 120[a].
sphenurus (Milvus), see Milvus.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Sphenocercus), see Sphenocercus.
Sphyrapicus, '16, 454.
daggetti, *Calif.* '20, 509.
nataliæ, *g. dist.* '18, 208; *misc.* '17, 360.
notkensis (Northern Red-breasted Sapsucker), *B. C.* '17, 41; *Wash.* '16, 364.—*syn.* '15, 304.
nuchalis ([a]Red-naped Sapsucker), *B. C.* '19, 71[a]; *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 312, '16, 302, '20, 67; *Kans.* '12, 35; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 37; *N. M.* '12, 332; *Wash.* '18, 48.—*hbt.* '16, 302, '19, 71[a]; *misc.* '19, 429.
ruber ([a]Red-breasted Sapsucker), *Alas.* '15, 304; *Calif.* '18, 79.—*fd.* '12, 114, '18, 79; *syn.* '11, 277, '18, 217; *misc.* '11, 277, '12, 265[a].
thyroideus ([a]Williamson's Sapsucker, Round-headed Woodpecker), *Calif.* '20, 41[a]; *Colo.* '11, 309, 313, '14, 312, 316, '20, 67; *Mont.* '11, 38; *N. M.* '12, 332, '20, 399; *Tex.* '11, 202, 209; *Wash.* '18, 48.—*fd.* '12, 114; *hbt.* '18, 48, '20, 399; *mlt,* '14, 316; *nst.* '20, 399; *plm.* '19, 236[a]; *note,* '20, 399; *misc.* '11, 514.
varius ([a]Yellow-bellied Sapsucker, Sapsucker or Yellow-bellied Woodpecker), *Ala.* '14, 223; *Alta.* '19, 250; *Conn.* '18, 341; *Fla.* '19, 53; *Ga.* '18, 281[a]; *Mack.* '15, 458; *Me.* '18, 79, 353[a]; *Md.* '20, 556[a]; *Mass.* '13, 27; *Mex.* '11, 76, '15, 458; *Minn.* '11, 233, '13, 219, 221[a], '15, 458, '20, 546; *Mo.* '15, 458; *N. B.* '12, 20, '17, 266; *N. F.* '13, 115; *N. H.* '12, 323[a], '13, 515[a], 517[a], 518[a], 524[a], 532, 534, 537; *N. Y.* '17, 442, '20, 306; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 307[a]; *Okla.* '14,

480; *Ont.* '18, 79[a], 223[a]; *Pa.* '13, 340, '18, 27; *Que.* '16, 69, 70[a], '17, 485, '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '13, 568; *Tex.* '11, 209, '12, 241, '15, 458, '20, 52; *Va.* '12, 517, 529[a].—*descr.* '18, 353; *fd.* '11, 283, '12, 114, '18, 79, 353, '20, 546; *hbt.* '16, 69, 70, '18, 79, 353, '20, 546; *meas.* '18, 281; *mig.* '13, 219, 221, '15, 447, 458, '16, 69, '17, 303[a], 307[a], 442, '20, 486[a]; *nst.* '16, 69, '17, 266, '20, 546; *note*, '12, 323, '13, 515–537; *misc.* '11, 513[a], '13, 155[a], 250[a], '15, 119[a], '19, 231[a], 232[a].

spilogaster (Hieraaetus), see Hieraaetus.

Spiloglaux everardi, *misc.* '16, 445.

Spilopelia chinensis ([a]Chinese Turtle-Dove), *H. I.* '16, 208.

suratensis ([b]Turtur), *misc.* '12, 456.

Spilornis bassus ([b]Falco bacha, [c]Falco), *syn.* '19, 549[b], 549[c].

baweanus, *misc.* '17, 228.

cheela, *misc.* '14, 427.

kinabaluensis, *Borneo*, '20, 328.

palawanensis, *Palawan, P. I.* '20, 328.

ricketti, *China*, '20, 328.

spilurus (Thryomanes), see Thryomanes.

Spindalis benedicti, *misc.* '16, 219.

portoricensis, *P. R.* '16, 407.

pretrei, *Cuba*, '13, 405.—*misc.* '16, 219.

salvini, *misc.* '16, 219.

spinicauda (Dafila), see Dafila.

—— (Paecilonitta), see Paecilonitta.

spinicollis (Carphibis), see Carphibis.

spinoletta (Anthus), see Anthus.

spinosa (Asarcia), see Jacana.

—— (Fulica), see Jacana.

—— (Jacana), see Jacana.

Spinus, '12, 384, 409, '20, 285.

alleni, *Braz.* '18, 461.

buturlini ([b]Chrysomitris), '12, 424[b].

capitalis, *misc.* '18, 462.

cucullatus ([b]Chrysomitris), *misc.* '13, 301[b].

ictericus, *Argent.* '16, 397.

magnirostris, *Argent.* '19, 616.

notatus ([a]Black-headed Goldfinch), *misc.* '13, 152, '14, 430[a].

peruanus, *Peru*, '18, 461.—*descr.* '18, 461.

pinus ([a]Pine Siskin, Pine Finch or Siskin), *Ala.* '17, 456; *Alas.* '15, 304, '20, 254; *Alta.* '19, 255; *Ark.* '12, 112; *B. C.* '17, 44; *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 310[a], 315, '12, 113[a], '14, 322–323, '16, 309, '20, 71; *Ia.* '15, 124[a]; *Kans.* '12, 36; *La.* '15, 24[a]; *Me.* '20, 256; *Md.* '18, 484; *Mass.* '17, 93; *Mex.* '11, 87; *Minn.* '20, 548; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 42; *N. B.* '12, 215, '17, 269, '19, 42, 44[a]; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '17, 169[a]; *N. M.* '11, 220[a]–221[a], 224[a], '12, 333, '20, 405; *N. Y.* '17, 345[a], '20, 307; *N. C.* '17, 303[a], 308[a]; *Ont.* '17, 458; *Pa.* '13, 139[a], 300[a], '18, 138; *Que.* '16, 170–171, 186[a], '17, 217, '18, 241[a], 289[a], 309[a], '19, 478[a], 483[a]; *S. D.* '11, 13, 570; *Tex.* '11, 213; *Va.* '12, 520–521, 529[a], '13, 595[a]; *Wash.* '16, 366, '17, 213, '18, 151.—*fd.* '12, 113[a], '16, 170–171, '18, 151, '20, 254; *hbt.* '12, 113[a], '14, 322, '18, 151, '19, 505; *mig.* '15, 24, '17, 303[a], 308[a], '19, 44[a], 478[a], 483[a], 505, '20, 71, 256; *molt*, '14, 322; *nst.* '11, 42, '16, 171, '17, 458, '19, 42; *pl.* '14, 322; *song*, '12, 324[a], '19, 505; *misc.* '13, 46[a].

spinus, *France*, '19, 505; *Italy*, '12, 182.

symonsi, *Africa*, '16, 348, '18, 102.

Spirit Duck, see Charitonetta albeola.

spixi (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.

Spiza americana ([a]Dickcissel or Black-throated Bunting, [b]Alauda calandra, [c]Euspiza), *Ala.* '14, 229; *Colo.* '11, 118[a], '12, 544[a]; *Ill.* '13, 240[a], '19, 522, '20, 601; *Ia.* '13, 78[a], '14, 73[a], 80; *Kans.* '12, 33; *La.* '15, 28[a]; *Me.* '19, 288[a]; *Mex.* '11, 88, '13, 380; *Mich.* '11, 270[a]; *Mo.* '19, 575[a]; *N. H.* '19, 288, 288[a]; *N. D.* '18, 348; *N. S.* '19, 288[a]; *Okla.* '14, 489–490; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Pa.* '13, 331[b], 348; *S. D.* '13, 562[a], 571; *Tex.* '11, 214, '15, 329; *Va.* '19, 575[a].—*hbt.* '12, 33, 544–545, '19, 288, '20, 601; *mig.* '13, 348, '15, 28, '19, 522; *nst.* '14, 229, '15, 329; *plm.* '16, 144[a]; *misc.* '12, 14[c], '13, 251[a], '19, 231[a], 232[a].

spiza (Merops), see Chlorophanes.

Spizaetus, '12, 122.

africanus, *misc.* '20, 321.

batesi, *Cameroons*, '19, 613.—*misc.* '20, 321.

bellicosus (Harpacter), *syn.* '19, 548[b].

coronatus ([b]Falco, [c]Undatus), *syn.* '19, 548[b], 548[c].—*misc.* '20, 480.

fokiensis, *China*, '20, 328.

Spizella arborea ([b]Fringilla arborea), *syn.* '20, 176[b].

arenacea (Western Field Sparrow), *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mont.* '16, 204; *N. D.* '18, 347; *S. D.* '11, 14, '13, 571; *Tex.* '16, 191, '20, 53.

arizonæ ([a]Western Chipping Sparrow, Chipping Sparrow or Chippy), *Alta.* '15, 455[a], '19, 257; *Ariz.* '11, 488[a]; *B. C.* '17, 45; *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 315, '14, 312, 324, '16, 311, '18, 236, '20, 72; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 29[a], 43, '14, 206[a], 207[a]; *N. M.* '12, 334, '20, 406; *S. D.* '11, 14, '13, 280; *Tex.* '11, 213; *Wash.* '18, 152.—*hbt.* '18, 152; *mig.* '14, 324, '15, 455[a], '20, 72; *molt*, '14, 324; *nst.* '18, 152; *plm.* '14, 324.

breweri ([a]Brewer's Sparrow), *Ariz.*

'12, 365[a]; *Colo.* '14, 324, '18, 236, '20, 72; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 43; *N. M.* '20, 406; *Wash.* '18, 152.—*hbt.* '20, 406; *nst.* '20, 406; *song*, '20, 406; *misc.* '17, 360[a].

mexicana, *Mexico*, '11, 88.

monticola ([a]Tree Sparrow, Tree Finch or Mountain Finch, [b]Fringilla canadensis, [c]Passer canadensis, [d]canadensis, [e]arborea, [f]Fringilla arborea, [g]Fringilla), *Ia.* '11, 167[a], '17, 249[a]; *Kans.* '12, 36; *Labrador*, '16, 166; *Mack.* '12, 204; *Mass.* '17, 342[a], '20, 21[a], 467; *Minn.* '20, 548; *N. B.* '19, 38; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. Y.* '13, 544; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 487–488, '16, 172; *Que.* '17, 139[a], '18, 309[a], '19, 474[a], 482[a]; *Va.* '12, 521, 528[a].—*fd.* '14, 422[a], '17, 249[a]; *hbt.* '12, 36, '15, 201[a]; *mig.* '14, 475[a], 487[a], '15, 447, '16, 166, 172, '20, 467; *song*, '20, 21[a]; *syn.* '16, 222[b], '19, 114, 114[a], 114[b], 114[c], 114[d], 272, 272[d], '20, 175[e], 176, 281, 281[e], 281[f], 281[g]; *misc.* '11, 523[a], '20, 502.

ochracea ([a]Western Tree Sparrow), *Alas.* '17, 158[a], '19, 63; *Alta.* '11, 469, '19, 257; *B. C.* '17, 45; *Colo.* '14, 32[a], '16, 310, '20, 71; *Mont.* '11, 43; *S. D.* '12, 111, '13, 280, 570; *Wash.* '18, 152.—*mig.* '15, 457; *syn.* '20, 281; *mig.* '14, 324, '15, 457, '20, 71; *syn.* '20, 281.

pallida ([a]Clay-colored Sparrow), *Alta.* '19, 257; *Colo.* '11, 315, '18, 236, '20, 72; *Ill.* '20, 601; *Kans.* '12, 41; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mont.* '14, 203[a], 204[a]; *N. D.* '18, 347; *S. D.* '11, 14, '13, 571; *Tex.* '11, 213, '16, 191; *Wis.* '16, 438, '20, 300[a].—*descr.* '20, 601; *hbt.* '20, 601; *mig.* '12, 41, '15, 457, 458; *nst.* '20, 300[a]; *misc.* '15, 457, '19, 232[a].

passerina ([a]Chipping Sparrow, Little Sparrow or Chippy), *Ala.* '14, 228; *Fla.* '15, 163[a], '19, 55, 402; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 285[a]; *Ill.* '13, 236[a], '19, 522; *Ia.* '11, 167[a]; *Kans.* '12, 33; *La.* '15, 26; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '13, 230, 235, '15, 110[a]–112[a], 499[a], '16, 134[a], '18, 184[a]; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 235, '20, 548; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 268, '19, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. H.* '12, 309[a], 310[a], 312[a], 313[a], 315[a], 325[a], 326[a], '13, 513[a], 517[a], 518[a], 519[a], 520[a], 522[a], 523[a], 524[a], 525[a], 526[a], 532, 533[a], 535[a], 537, '15, 240[a]; *N. J.* '18, 139; *N. Y.* '16, 36[a], 39[a], 40[a], '17, 443; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 570; *N. D.* '18, 347; *Okla.* '14, 488; *Pa.* '12, 474, '13, 346, '18, 139; *Que.* '16, 61[a], 172–173, 186[a], '18, 309[a]; *S. D.* '13, 563[a], 570; *Tex.* '11, 213, '20, 53; *Va.* '12, 82, 521, 528[a]; *Wis.* '16, 438[a].—*fd.* '11, 138[a], 282[a], 283, '13, 601[a], '15, 521[a], '16, 448[a], '18, 257[a]; *hbt.* '12, 309[a], 310, '19, 228, 522, '20, 53; *meas.* '18, 285; *mig.* '13, 346, '15, 26, '16, 134[a], 172, '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '19, 44[a]; *nst.* '14, 228, '16, 82[a], 172–173, '18, 139, '19, 228[a], 522; *song*, '12, 309, 312–315, 313, 325, 326, '13, 230, 235, 513–537, '15, 110–112, 240, '16, 31[a], 36[a], 39[a], 40[a], 134[a], '20, 53; *misc.* '12, 248[a], '13, 250[a], '14, 420[a], '15, 467[a], '16, 265[a], 398[a], '17, 230[a], 231[a], 412[a], '20, 409[a].

pusilla ([a]Field Sparrow, Grass Sparrow), *Ala.* '14, 228, '19, 525; *Conn.* '15, 175[a], '18, 358, '19, 291, 291[a], 525; *Fla.* '19, 402; *Ia.* '11, 167[a], '13, 258; *Kans.* '12, 33; *La.* '15, 26[a]; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '15, 500[a]; *Minn.* '11, 235, '13, 219[a], '15, 503; *N. H.* '12, 319[a], 325[a], 326[a]; *N. J.* '13, 544, '18, 139; *N. Y.* '13, 544, '16, 37[a], 38[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '20, 570; *Okla.* '14, 476[a], 488; *Pa.* '12, 474, '13, 279, '18, 139, '19, 525; *Tex.* '11, 213, '16, 191; *Va.* '12, 82, 521, 528, '16, 438[a].—*fd.* '11, 283, '13, 601[a], '19, 291[a]; *hbt.* '12, 33, '14, 56[a], '18, 358, '19, 291[a]; *mig.* '13, 219, '14, 476[a], 478[a], '15, 26; *nst.* '14, 228, '15, 503; *song*, '12, 319, 325, 326, '15, 175[a], 182[a], '16, 31[a], 37[a], 38[a], 39[a], 40[a], 228[a], '19, 525, '20, 570; *misc.* '12, 412[a], '13, 250[a], 606[a], '16, 38[a], '17, 231[a].

wortheni ([a]Worthen's Sparrow), *misc.* '15, 123[a].

Spizitornis ([b]Anaeretes, [c]Anairetes), '20, 453, 453[b], 453[c], 616[b].

aequatorialis, *syn.* '20, 453.

agilis, *syn.* '20, 453.

agraphia ([b]Anaeretes), *Peru*, '20, 315[b].

fernandezianus, *syn.* '20, 453.

flavirostris, *syn.* '20, 453.

nigricristatus, *syn.* '20, 453.

parulus ([b]Anairetes, [c]Muscicapa), *Ecuador*, '12, 144[b].—*syn.* '20, 453, 453[c]; *misc.* '20, 453[c].

reguloides, *syn.* '20, 453.

Spizixidae, '19, 313.

Spizixus ingrami, *China*, '14, 412.

semitorquus, *syn.* '19, 313.

splendens (Volatinia), see Volatinia.

Spodiopsar cineraceus, *Siberia*, '16, 48.

sponsa (Aix), see Aix.

Spoonbill, see Platalea leucorodia and Spatula clypeata.

Roseate, see Ajaia ajaja.

Sporaeginthus, see Amandava.

Sporathraupis büsingi, *W. I.* '13, 464.

cyanocephala, *Peru*, '18, 460.

hypophoea, *misc.* '17, 503.

Sporophila, '16, 212.

bouvronides ([b]ocellata), *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 220[b], 223.—*nst.* '19, 223.

cærulescens, *Argent.* '16, 397.—*song*, '16, 397.

castaneiventris, *Braz.* '19, 223; *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 222, 223.—*nst.* '19, 223.
clara, *Braz.* '16, 338.
corvina, *misc.* '18, 169.
haplochroma, '12, 419.
incerta, *Ecuador*, '15, 128.
inconspicua, *Peru*, '18, 462.
lineola, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 220.
minuta, *nst.* '19, 223.
morelleti, *Mex.* '13, 380.
pileata, *Argent.* '16, 90.
restricta, '17, 503.
sharpei ([a]Sharpe's Seedeater), *Mex.* '11, 89.—*misc.* '14, 556[a].
simplex, *Peru*, '18, 462.
spraguei (Anthus), see Anthus.
Spreo bicolor ([a]Pied Starling), *misc.* '14, 120[a].
Sprig, see Dafila acuta.
spuria (Oriolus), see Icterus spurius.
spurius (Icterus), see Icterus.
spurrelli (Scops), see Otus.
squamata (Callipepla), see Callipepla.
squamiceps (Crateropus), see Crateropus.
squamiger (Merulaxis), see Scytalopus griseicollis.
squamosa (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Patagioenas), see Columba.
squamulata (Strix), see Strix.
Squatarola squatarola ([a]Black-bellied Plover, Black-breast or Black-breasted Plover, [b]cynosurae), *Alas.*, '17, 155[a]; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 265, '20, 304[a]; *Baillie Island*, '14, 409[b]; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Conn.* '19, 105; *Fla.* '19, 52, 399, 586, '20, 142[a], 143, 537[a]; *France*, '19, 511; *Italy*, '12, 181; *Kans.* '12, 43, '14, 105; *Man.* '15, 500; *Mass.* '17, 86[a], '19, 589; *N. B.* '17, 265, '19, 44[d]; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], '16, 249[a], 251[a]–252[a], '17, 436[a], 441; *N. C.* '20, 569; *Pa.* '11, 484[a]; *S. D.* '13, 566; *Wash.* '15, 465, '16, 76, '18, 331.—*anat.* '20, 573[a]; *descr.* '12, 47[a], '19, 586, '20, 143; *hbt.* '12, 47[a], 289[a], '15, 313[a], '16, 251–252, '20, 536[a], 539[a]; *meas.* '19, 589; *mig.* '16, 251, '18, 331, '19, 44[a]; *pl.* '16, 254[a]; *note*, '16, 252, '20, 520[a], 522[a], 536[a]; *syn.* '16, 430, 430[b], '19, 597[b], '20, 279, 279[b]; *misc.* '13, 592[a], '16, 333, '19, 442[a], 589.
Squires, Walter Albion.
see Hansen and Squires.
Stachyris coltarti, *Asia*, '14, 275.
dilutus, *China*, '20, 170.
goodsoni, *Borneo*, '16, 220.
Stactocichla annamensis, *China*, '20, 170.
Stafford, Earle F.
Notes on Palmer's Thrasher (*Toxostoma curvirostre palmeri*), '12, 363–368.
stalkeri (Sphecotheres), see Sphecotheres.
stagnatilis (Totanus), see Tringa.
Stanford, Harry Penn.
Willow Ptarmigan in Montana, '14, 399.
stanfordi (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.
stanleyi (Ramphomicron), see Ramphomicron.
—— (Rhipidura), see Rhipidura.
Stanwood, Cordelia Johnson.
The Red-breasted Nuthatch (rev.), '16, 214.
The chronicle of a tame Olive-backed Thrush (rev.), '16, 215.
A skillful architect [the Redstart] (rev.), '16, 215.
An experience with the Winter Wren (rev.), '17, 102.
The annals of three tame Hermit Thrushes (rev.), '17, 103.
The Black-throated Green and Magnolia Warblers (rev.), '17, 361.
A guest from Central America [Magnolia Warbler] (rev.), '17, 361.
stapazina (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
—— (Saxicola), see Oenanthe.
Starling, see Sturnus vulgaris.
European, see Sturnus vulgaris.
Pied, see Spreo bicolor.
Shetland, see Sturnus vulgaris.
Wattled, see Creatophora carunculata.
Status of Species.
Bangs, O., '15, 166–170.
Bartsch, P., '17, 86.
Clark, H. L., '13, 11–15.
Cooke, W. W., '16, 80, 196.
Dwight, J., '17, 413–414, '19, 242–248, 287.
Figgins, J. D., '20, 94–102.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 283–290.
Mathews, G. M., '15, 195–197.
Nichols, J. T., and Murphy, R. C., '14, 526–534.
Norton, A. H., '17, 205–206.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 191–197, 321–329, 330–333, 465–470, '18, 52–61, 62–65, 185–187, 463–467, 478, 480–481, '19, 81–85, 406–408, 556–559.
Palmer, T. S., '16, 322–324.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 295–306, 336–338.
Richmond, C. W., '17, 215–217.
Stone, W., '14, 255.
Swarth, H. S., '13, 399–401, '17, 308–318, '20, 268–272.
Townsend, C. W., '12, 176–179.
steadi (Carbo), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Procellaria), see Procellaria.
Steatornis, '19, 135.
caripensis ([a]Oil-bird), *fd.* '15, 122[a] *misc.* '15, 122[a].
stechowi (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
Steele, Mrs. Robert Gibson.

Cardinals through the year (rev.), '17, 102.
steerei (Pernis), see Pernis.
Steganopodes, '13, 608, 611, '18, 118, '20, 287.
Steganopus tricolor ([a]Wilson's Phalarope), *Alta.* '11, 467 [error for *L. lobatus*], '12, 400, '19, 12; *B. C.* '17, 36; *Calif.* '11, 171[a]; *Canada*, '12, 72; *Ill.* '13, 237[a], '19, 516; *Kans.* '12, 42; *Mont.* '11, 34, '19, 180, 180[a]; *N. M.* '20, 396; *N. Y.* '17, 440; *N. C.* '12, 108[a]; *R. I.* '13, 551; *S. C.* '11, 109, '13, 563[a], 566; *Wash.* '18, 327.—*fd.* '11, 141, '18, 372[a]; *hbt.* '12, 108[a], '20, 396; *mig.* '20, 396; *nst.* '12, 72, '19, 516; *misc.* '19, 279.
Steganura paradisea ([a]Paradise Whydah), *Africa*, '14, 157.
Stejneger, Leonard [Hess].
[Elected to honorary membership in the B. O. U.], '19, 452.
Stelgidillas chagwensis ([b]Chlorocichla), *misc.* '15, 524[b].
congensis ([b]Andropadus), *Congo*, '20, 333[b].
Stelgidocichla pallida, *Africa*, '14, 408.
saturata, *Africa*, '14, 408.
Stelgidopteryx serripennis ([a]Rough-winged Swallow or Sand Martin), *Ala.* '14, 230, '17, 456; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 316, '17, 455, '20, 73; *C. R.* '11, 125; *D. C.* '13, 616[a]; *Ind.* '19, 523; *La.* '15, 184[a]; *Md.* '20, 599[a]; *Mex.* '13, 377; *Mont.* '11, 45, '16, 204; *N. J.* '18, 140; *N. M.* '20, 408; *N. Y.* '19, 589[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *N. D.* '18, 348; *Ohio*, '19, 115[a]; *Ont.* '17, 460, '20, 436; *Panama*, '19, 302; *Pa.* '12, 475, '18, 140; *S. C.* '18, 439; *S. D.* '12, 571; *Wash.* '18, 154.—*g. dist.* '20, 436; *hbt.* '19, 523[a]; *mig.* '15, 184, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '12, 475, '18, 140, '19, 115[a], 523; *misc.* '19, 523.
uropygialis, *Peru*, '18, 458.
steini (Diatryma), see Diatryma.
stejnegeri (Chlorodrepanis), see Chlorodrepanis.
—— (Oidemia), see Oidemia carbo.
Stellaria, '19, 277, 418.
stellaris (Botaurus), see Botaurus.
—— (Cistothorus), see Cistothorus.
stellata (Gavia), see Gavia.
—— (Megaceryle), see Streptoceryle.
stelleri (Cyanocitta), see Cyanocitta.
—— (Polysticta), see Polysticta.
Stellula calliope ([a]Calliope Hummingbird), *B. C.* '19, 70; *Mont.* '11, 38; *Wash.* '18, 50.—*hbt.* '19, 70; *nst.* '19, 70; *plm.* '13, 584.
Stenopsis, see Thermochalcis.
stenorhynchus (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.
stenura (Gallinago), see Gallinago.
Stephanophorus leucocephalus, *Argent.* '16, 397.
stepheni (Vini), see Vini.
Stephens, Frank.
An annotated list of the birds of San Diego County, California (rev.), '19, 437.
stephensi (Passerella), see Passerella.
Stephenson, Mrs. Jesse.
The Evening Grosbeak at Monte Vista, Colo. '20, 299.
Stercorariidae, '16, 45.
Stercorarius, '12, 135, '13, 444.
camtschaticus ([b]Coprotheres), *Alas.* '18, 200[b]; *Siberia*, '18, 200[b].—*g. dist.* '18, 200[b]; *syn.* '18, 200[b], '20, 284.
longicaudus ([a]Long-tailed Jaeger, [b]Catharacta parasitica), *Alas.* '17, 396, 407; *B. C.* '17, 32; *Fla.* '20, 261[a]; *Ind.* '16, 75, '18, 234, '19, 276[a], 513[a]; *Mass.* '18, 233; *Wis.* '18, 234.—*syn.* '19, 418, 418[b]; *misc.* '13, 444.
parasiticus ([a]Parasitic Jaeger, [b]Catharacta, [c]Catharacta coprotheres, [d]Catharacta cepphus), *Alas.* '15, 299, '17, 151[a], 396; *B. C.* '17, 32[a]; *Fla.* '20, 261[a]; *Man.* '19, 617; *Que.* '13, 3[a]; *R. I.* '13, 546; *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 440, 456; *Wash.* '15, 461.—*hbt.* '14, 440; *pl.* '14, 448; *plm.* '19, 236[a]; *syn.* '19, 418, 418[b], 418[c], 418[d]; *misc.* '13, 444, '17, 364.
pomarinus ([a]Pomarine Jaeger, [b]Coprotheres), *Alas.* '17, 151[a], '20, 249[a]; *Fla.* '20, 261[a]; *Me.* '16, 376; *Mo.* '16, 196; *N. B.* '11, 482[a]; *R. I.* '13, 546; *Siberia*, '16, 45.—*hbt.* '11, 482[a], '13, 546; *syn.* '20, 284[b]; *misc.* '13, 444.
Sterna, '16, 344, '18, 119, '20, 284.
acuflavida ([a]Cabot's Tern, [b]Thalasseus), *Fla.* '19, 396; *Mex.* '15, 168.—*hbt.* '19, 396; *syn.* '15, 168, '17, 199[b].
albifrons ([a]Lesser Tern), '13, 125[a].
albigena, *misc.* '17, 96.
aleutica ([a]Aleutian Tern), *Alas.* '16, 328, '17, 148[a], 152[a]; *Siberia*, '16, 44.—*hbt.* '17, 152[a]; *nst.* '17, 152[a].
anaetheta ([a]Bridled Tern, [b]Melanosterna recognita, [c]recognita), *Bahamas*, '13, 124[b]; *P. R.* '18, 338; *S. C.* '13, 105[a].—*hbt.* '18, 338; *nst.* '18, 338; *syn.* '13, 125, 125[b], '16, 429, 429[b], '17, 199[b], 199[c], '19, 596, 596[c], '20, 277[b], 277[d].
anglica, *Scotl.* '13, 613.
antillarum ([a]Least Tern, [b]Sternula, minima), *Ala.* '14, 216; *Calif.* '11, 129[a]; *Fla.* '19, 396; *N. J.* '18, 19; *N. Y.* '17, 438; *N. C.* '12, 538[a], '17, 476[b], '20, 567;

P. R. '16, 320; *Va.* '11, 450.—*nst.* '18, 19; *syn.* '17, 199; *misc.* '13, 250[a].
arideensis, *Seychelles Is.* '13, 124.
bangsi, *China*, '13, 124.
bollonsi, *syn.* '13, 458.
borealis, *P. I.* '12, 267.
browni ([b]Sternula), *Calif.* '16, 348, '17, 199[b].—*g. dist.* '17, 199[b]; *syn.* '17, 199, 199[b]; *misc.* '19, 596[b].
caspia ([a]Caspian Tern, Royal Tern or Cayenne Tern, [b]tschegrava, [c]Hydroprogne imperator, [d]Hydroprogne), *B. C.* '12, 252; *Fla.* '19, 395, 404[a]; *Ill.* '19, 514; *Ind.* '19, 514; *Man.* '15, 500, '19, 617; *Mass.* '18, 182; *Minn.* '12, 389[a]; *N. Y.* '20, 307; *Ont.* '20, 174[a]; *Pa.* '13; 105[a]; *Que.* '17, 139[a].—*descr.* '18, 182, *hbt.* '15, 500, '19, 395; *nst.* '15, 500; *note*, '19, 395; *syn.* '12, 410[b], '13, 125, 125[c], '16, 429, 429[c], '17, 198[c], 198[d], '20, 276[c], 276[d], 446, 446[b]; *misc.* '16, 211[a], '20, 440.
dougalli ([a]Roseate Tern), *Engl.* '13, 125[a]; *Ind.* '17, 86[a], '19, 513[a]; *Ireland*, '14, 276[a]; *Me.* '13, 574, '16, 377; *Mass.* '18, 182; *N. Y.* '17, 438; *Va.* '20, 579[a].—*fd.* '18, 182; *hbt.* '14, 41, '18, 182, '20, 579[a]; *misc.* '13, 125.
elegans ([a]Elegant Tern, [b]Thalasseus), *Calif.* '20, 169[a].—*syn.* '17, 199[b].
forsteri ([a]Forster's Tern), *Alta.* '19, 8[a]; *Colo.* '20, 63; *Fla.* '19, 396[a]; *Ill.* '19, 514[a]; *Ind.* '19, 514; *S. D.* '11, 8, '13, 564; *Va.* '11, 450[a], '12, 511, 530[a].
fuliginosa, *Braz.* '15, 48; *H. I.* '16, 51; *Trinidad I.* '15, 345.—*syn.* '18, 215.
furcata, *P. I.* '12, 267.
fuscata ([a]Sooty Tern, [b]Onychoprion), *Fla.* '12, 403[a], '16, 83[a]; *N. J.* '17, 206; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *R. I.* '13, 547.—*hbt.* '20, 56[a]; *syn.* '14, 557, '17, 199, 199[b], '18, 215, '20, 277, 277[b]; *misc.* '13, 125, '18, 336, 336[a].
gracilis, *P. I.* '12, 267.
hirundinacea, *Argent.* '16, 387; *S. Orkneys*, '16, 275–276.
hirundo ([a]Common Tern or Wilson's Tern, [b]fluviatilis), *Alta.* '19, 8[a], '20, 304[a]; *Conn.* '17, 462; *Engl.* '13, 125[a]; *Fla.* '19, 396; *Ill.* '19, 514[a]; *Kans.* '12, 38; *Me.* '18, 182[a]; *Mass.* '13, 21, '18, 182[a]; *Mich.* '13, 257; *N. B.* '12, 19, '17, 265, '19, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 75; *N. J.* '18, 19; *N. Y.* '16, 319[a], '18, 74, '20, 307; *N. C.* '12, 538[a]; *N. S.* '20, 596[a]; *Ont.* '13, 257; *Panama*, '13, 423; *Pa.* '13, 333; *Que.* '13, 3[a], 5; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 546; *Scott.* '20, 484[a]; *S. D.* '13, 564; *Vt.* '13, 436; *Va.* '11, 450[a], '12, 511, 530[a], '20, 579[a].—*descr.* '18, 74, 182[a]; *fd.* '12, 19, '13, 137[a], '20, 484[a]; *hbt.* '11, 450, '12, 288[a], '14, 41, 195[a], '20, 307, 579[a]; *mig.* '15, 447, '19, 44[a]; *nst.* '11, 450, '16, 82[a], '18, 19, 74, '20, 479[b]; *syn.* '13, 458; *misc.* '13, 76, '15, 262.
kempi, *misc.* '13, 124.
longipennis, *Siberia*, '16, 44.
lunata, *H. I.* '16, 51.
mathewsi, *Asia*, '14, 409.
maxima ([a]Royal Tern, [b]Thalasseus), *Fla.* '17, 418[a], '19, 49[a], 395; *La.* '20, 259[a]; *N. C.* '12, 538[a], '20, 567; *P. R.* '16, 411, '17, 55, 58.—*anat.* '17, 418; *hbt.* '19, 395, '20, 259; *syn.* '17, 199[b].
melanauchen, *P. I.* '12, 267.
nelsoni, *Mex.* '19, 596.
oliveri ([b]Hydroprogne), *syn.* '13, 458[b].
paradisæa ([a]Arctic Tern), *Alas.* '16, 319[a], '17, 152[a], 396[a], 397, 407; *Engl.* '13, 125[a]; *H. I.* '16, 319[a]; *Mich.* '16, 319[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 319[a]; *Que.* '13, 3[a]; *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 444, 445, 451, 456; *Wash.* '15, 462, '16, 363; *Wis.* '16, 319[a].—*hbt.* '17, 397; *syn.* '13, 458[a]; *misc.* '11, 513.
repressa, *Persian Gulf*, '17, 96.
sandvicensis ([a]Sandwich Tern, [b]cantiaca), *Engl.* '13, 125[a].—*syn.* '20, 440, 440[b]; *misc.* '17, 198, '20, 440.
superciliaris, *Argent.* '16, 387.
thalassina, *Asia*, '14, 409.
turkestanensis, *misc.* '16, 99.
vittata, *S. Georgia*, '16, 275–276.—*nst.* '16, 275.
Sternula, '13, 125, '16, 430, '17, 199, '19, 596.
davisae, *syn.* '13, 465.
exsul ([b]Sturnula), *Australia*, '13, 124[b].
Sternidae, '20, 276.
Sterninae, '20, 276.
Sterrhoptilus, '18, 503.
Stevens, Caroline Maria (Mrs. Henry King Fitts).
Capture of the Carolina Wren at Portland, Me. '12, 106–107.
stevensi (Dicrurus), see Dicrurus.
stewarti (Galloperdix), see Galloperdix.
—— (Surniculus), see Surniculus.
stictipennis (Ceryle), see Streptoceryle.
stictothorax (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
Stigmatops argentauris ([b]Stegmatops), *misc.* '13, 307[b].
deningeri, *Asia*, '13, 140.
indistincta ([b]Stegmatops), *misc.* '13, 307[b].
monticola, *Asia*, '13, 140, '14, 409.
nupta ([b]Stegmatops), *misc.* '13, 307[b].
patasiwa ([b]Stegmatops), *misc.* '13, 307[b].

Stilbopsar leucothorax, *Belgian Congo,* '16, 210.
Stilt, Black-necked, see Himantopus mexicanus.
Stint, Little, see Pisobia minuta.
Long-toed, see Pisobia damacensis.
Temminck's, see Pisobia temminckii.
Stipiturus (ªEmu Wren), '15, 380ª.
halmaturina, *Australia,* '20, 490.
hartogi, *Australia,* '17, 104.
malachurus, *Australia,* '13, 303.—*misc.* '15, 526.
Stizorhina intermedia, *Africa,* '13, 608.
Stoddard, Herbert Lee.
The Long-tailed Jaeger in Indiana, '16, 75.
Bird Notes from the Chicago Area, '16, 328–329.
The Black Rail (*Creciscus jamaicensis*) at Chicago, Ill. '16, 433–434.
Notes on a Few of the Rarer Birds of Sauk and Dane Counties, Wisconsin, '17, 63–67.
The Roseate Tern (*Sterna dougalli*) on Lake Michigan, '17, 86.
Rare Winter Visitants in Northern Indiana, '17, 487.
stolidus (Anous), see Anous.
Stone, Clarence Freedom.
Winter bird photography (rev.), '17, 233.
Some Rare Birds for Yates Co., N. Y. '20, 466–467.
Stone, Herman Foster.
Purple Gallinule in North Carolina, '20, 130.
Stone, Witmer.
Franklin's Gull (*Larus franklini*) at Philadelphia, '12, 99–100.
see McAtee, W. L., 'Woodpeckers in relation to trees and wood products' (rev.), '12, 114.
see Forbush, E. H., annual report of the State Ornithologist for the year 1910 (rev.), '12, 114–115.
see Strong, R. M., 'on the olfactory organs and the sense of smell in birds' (rev.), '12, 115–116.
see Lowe, P. R., 'a naturalist on desert islands' (rev.), '12, 116.
see Lechner, A. A. v. P., 'oologia Neerlandica. Eggs of birds breeding in the Netherlands' (rev.), '12, 116–117.
see Riley, J. H., 'descriptions of three new birds from Canada' (rev.), '12, 117.
see Berlepsch, H. v., 'die Vögel der Aru-Inseln mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Sammlungen des Herrn, Dr. H. Merton' (rev.), '12, 117.
see Meriden [N. H.] Bird Club, first report (rev.), '12, 118.
see Swarth, H. S., 'description of a new Hairy Woodpecker from southeastern Alaska' (rev.), '12, 118.
see Wood, N. A., 'the results of the Mershon Expedition to the Charity Islands, Lake Huron' (rev.), '12, 118.
see Kellogg, L., 'a collection of winter birds from Trinity and Shasta Counties, California' (rev.), '12, 118.
see Rubow, C., 'the life of the Common Gull' (rev.), '12, 119.
see Fleming, J. H., 'a new Teal from the Andaman Islands' (rev.), '12, 119.
see Cooke, W. W., 'distribution of the American Egrets' (rev.), '12, 119.
see Todd, W. E. C., and Worthington, W. W., 'a contribution to the ornithology of the Bahama Islands' (rev.), '12, 123–124.
[Resignation of J. A. Allen as Editor of The Auk], '12, 136.
[Decrease in Bird Collectors], '12, 136–137.
Vroeg's Catalogue, '12, 205–208.
Note on Hapalopteron familiare (Kittl.), '12, 250.
see Ridgway, R., 'the birds of North and Middle America,' Pt. V (rev.), '12, 256–257.
see Sclater, W. L., 'a history of the birds of Colorado' (rev.), '12, 258–259.
see Howell, A. H., 'birds of Arkansas' (rev.), '12, 259.
see Burns, F. L., 'a monograph of the Broad-winged Hawk, *Buteo platypterus*' (rev.), '12, 259–260.
see Bent, A. C., 'a new subspecies of Ptarmigan from the Aleutian Islands' (rev.), '12, 260.
see Nelson, E. W., 'descriptions of two new species of Nun Birds from Panama' (rev.), '12, 261.
see Mearns, E. A., 'descriptions of seven new African Grass-warblers of the genus Cisticola' (rev.), '12, 261.
see Goldman, E. A., 'a new Kingfisher from Panama' (rev.), '12, 261.
see Bent, A. C., 'notes on birds observed during a brief visit to the Aleutian Islands and Bering Sea in 1911' (rev.), '12, 261.
see Mearns, E. A., 'description of a new species of Sun Bird, *Helionympha raineyi,* from British East Africa' (rev.), '12, 261.

see Herrick, F. H., 'nests and nest-building in birds' (rev.), '12, 262–263.
see Henshaw, H. W., 'report of the Chief of the Bureau of Biological Survey for 1911' (rev.), '12, 263.
see Beebe, C. W., and Crandall, L. S., 'the undescribed juvenal plumage of the Yucatan Jay' (rev.), '12, 263.
see Townsend, C. W., 'Captain Cartwright and his Labrador journal' (rev.), '12, 263–264.
see Taylor, W. P., 'field notes on amphibians, reptiles and birds of northern Humboldt County, Nevada' (rev.), '12, 264–265.
see Swarth, H. S., 'report on a collection of birds and mammals from Vancouver Island' (rev.), '12, 265–266.
see austral avian record, Vol. I, no. 1 (rev.), '12, 266.
see Parkin, T., 'the Great Auk' (rev.), '12, 266.
see Jacobs, J. W., 'the American bird house journal' (rev.), '12, 266–267.
see Worcester, D. C., 'newly discovered breeding places of Philippine sea birds' (rev.), '12, 267.
see Worcester, D. C., 'hybridism among Boobies' (rev.), '12, 267.
see Gunning, J. W. B., and Roberts, A., 'new records and descriptions of new species of birds in the Transvaal Museum collection' (rev.), '12, 267.
see McGregor, R. C., 'record of a Puffinus new to Philippine waters and description of a new species of Micranous' (rev.), '12, 267.
see Berlepsch, H. von., 'revision der Tanagriden' (rev.), '12, 268.
see Hellmayr, C. E., 'a contribution to the ornithology of western Colombia' (rev.), '12, 268.
Revista Italiana di Ornitologia, 1, no. 1–2 (rev.), '12, 268–269. [For subsequent numbers see 'ornithological journals.']
see ornithological journals (rev.), '12, 270–272.
[C. W. Richmond's Card Catalogue of Birds], '12, 279.
[Centennial of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia], '12, 282.
Type of the Genus Saxicola, '12, 396.
see Chapman, F. M., 'handbook of birds of Eastern North America' (rev.), '12, 402–403.
see Clarke, W. E., 'studies in bird migration' (rev.), '12, 403–405.
see Pycraft, W. P., 'a history of birds' (rev.), '12, 405–406.
see Headley, F. W., 'the flight of birds' (rev.), '12, 406.
see Howard, H. E., 'the British Warblers' (rev.), '12, 406–407.
see Hartert, E., 'die Vögel der paläarktischen Fauna' (rev.), '12, 407.
see Hartert, E., Jourdain, F. C. R., Ticehurst, N. F., and Witherby, H. F., 'a handlist of British birds' (rev.), '12, 407–410.
see Horsbrugh, B., 'the game-birds and water-fowl of South Africa' (rev.), '12, 410–411.
see austral avian record, Vol. 1, no. 2 (rev.), '12, 411.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'a revision of the forms of the Edible-nest Swiftlet, *Callocalia fuciphaga* (Thunberg)' (rev.), '12, 411.
see Clark, A. H., 'the ontogeny of a genus' (rev.), '12, 411.
see Wright, H. W., 'the birds of the Jefferson Region' [New Hampshire] (rev.), '12, 411–412.
see Henshaw, H. W., 'our mid-Pacific bird reservations' (rev.), '12, 412.
see Dill, H. R., and Bryan, W. A., 'report on an expedition to Laysan Island in 1911' (rev.), '12, 412.
see Dearborn, N., 'the English Sparrow as a pest' (rev.), '12, 413.
see McAtee, W. L., and Beal, F. E. L., 'some common game, aquatic and rapacious birds in relation to man' (rev.), '12, 413.
see McAtee, W. L., 'bird enemies of the codling moth' (rev.), '12, 413.
see Bryant, H. C., 'the relation of birds to an insect outbreak in northern California during the spring and summer of 1911' (rev.), '12, 416.
see Kuser, J. D., 'the birds of Somerset hills' (rev.), '12, 418.
see Murphy, R. C., 'the birds of Prospect Park, Brooklyn' (rev.), '12, 418.
see Bragg, L. M., 'birds of South Carolina. Supplement' (rev.), '12, 418–419.
see Todd, W. E. C., 'descriptions of seventeen new Neotropical birds' (rev.), '12, 419.
see Coward, T. A., 'the migration of birds' (rev.), '12, 419–420.
see Lechner, A. A. v. P., 'oologia Neerlandica' (rev.), '12, 420.
see Morse, A. P., 'a pocket list of the birds of eastern Massachusetts' (rev.), '12, 420.

see ornithological journals (rev.), '12, 420–426.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '12, 426.
[Comment on the 16th Supplement of the A. O. U. Check-List of N. A. Birds], '12, 431–434.
[Obituary of] Prof. Alfredo Dugès, '12, 434.
[Obituary of] Eugene William Oates, '12, 434.
see Barrows, W. B., 'Michigan bird life' (rev.), '12, 547–548.
see Willett, G., 'birds of the Pacific slope of Southern California' (rev.), '12, 548–549.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. I, pt. 6; Vol. II, pts. 1 and 2' (rev.), '12, 549–551.
see Grinnell, J., 'a systematic list of the birds of California' (rev.), '12, 551.
see austral avian record, Vol. 1, no. 3 (rev.), '12, 551.
see Bryant, H. C., 'the present and future status of the California Valley Quail' (rev.), '12, 551.
see Richmond, C. W., 'descriptions of five new birds from the west coast of Sumatra' (rev.), '12, 552.
see Chapman, F. M., 'a new Ibis from Mt. Kenia, British East Africa' (rev.), '12, 552.
see Chapman, F. M., 'diagnoses of apparently new Colombian birds' (rev.), '12, 552.
see Beebe, C. W., 'new Blood Pheasants' (rev.), '12, 552–553.
see Oliver, W. R. B., 'geographic relationships of the birds of Lord Howe, Norfolk and the Kermadec Islands' (rev.), '12, 553.
see Gladstone, H. S., 'a catalogue of the vertebrate fauna of Dumfriesshire' (rev.), '12, 553.
see Horsbrugh, B., 'the game-birds and water-fowl of South Africa' (rev.), '12, 553.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '12, 554–558.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '12, 558–559.
The Functions of the A. O. U. Committee on Nomenclature [Reply to Joseph Grinnell], '12, 565–568.
[Obituary of] Wilhelm August Heinrich Blasius, '12, 571.
[Obituary of] John Gerrard Keulemans, '12, 571.
see Forbush, E. H., 'a history of the game birds, wild-fowl and shore birds of Massachusetts and adjacent states' (rev.), '13, 118–119.
see Miller, W. De W., 'a revision of the classification of the Kingfishers' (rev.), '13, 119.
see Reed, C. A., 'birds of eastern North America' (rev.), '13, 120.
see Hellmayr, C. E., and Seilern, J. Graf von, 'Beiträge zur Ornithologie von Venezuela' (rev.), '13, 121.
see Hellmayr, C. E., 'Bemerkungen über eine wenig bekannte neotropische Ammer (*Zonotrichia strigiceps* Gould)' (rev.), '13, 121.
see Nelson, E. W., 'descriptions of new genera, species and subspecies from Panama, Colombia and Ecuador' (rev.), '13, 121–122.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'a revision of the subspecies of the Green Heron (*Butorides virescens* Linn.)' (rev.), '13, 122–123.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'descriptions of one hundred and four new species and subspecies of birds from the Barussan Islands and Sumatra' (rev.), '13, 123.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. II, pts. 3 and 4' (rev.), '13, 124–125.
see Bickerton, W., 'the home-life of the Terns or Sea Swallows' (rev.), '13, 125–126.
see Shelley, G. E., 'the birds of Africa,' completed and edited by W. L. Sclater (rev.), '13, 126.
see Horsbrugh, B., and Davies, C. G., 'the game-birds and water-fowl of South Africa' (rev.), '13, 126.
see Thayer, A. H., 'concealing coloration, an answer to Theodore Roosevelt' (rev.), '13, 126.
see Beal, F. E. L., 'food of our more important Flycatchers' (rev.), '13, 127.
see Beal, F. E. L., and McAtee, W. L., 'food of some well-known birds of forest, farm and garden' (rev.), '13, 127.
see Strong, R. M., 'some ideas on teaching a bird course' (rev.), '13, 127.
see Palmer, T. S., 'national reservations for the protection of wild life' (rev.), '13, 128.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '13, 138–142.
see ornithological articles in other journals, '13, 143.
The Concealing Coloration Question, '13, 146–147.
The A. O. U. Check-list, Third edition,

[Reply to criticism of L. B. Bishop], '13, 153–154.
[Fuertes' Drawing of the Great Auk], '13, 157.
[Obituary of] Valdemar Knudsen, '13, 159.
[Bent's Life Histories of North American Birds], '13, 161–164.
A Peculiar Hudsonian Curlew, '13, 270–271.
see Brabourne, Lord, and Chubb, C., 'the birds of South America' (rev.), '13, 286–287.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'a revision of the forms of the Great Blue Heron, *Ardea herodias* Linnaeus' (rev.), '13, 287–288.
see Torrey, B., 'field-days in California' (rev.), '13, 288.
see Nelson, E. W., 'two new species from the slopes of Mount Pirri, eastern Panama' (rev.), '13, 288.
see Bent, A. C., 'a new subspecies of Crossbill from Newfoundland' (rev.), '13, 288–289.
see Mearns, E. A., 'description of a new African Grass-warbler of the genus Cisticola' (rev.), '13, 289.
Ornithology in the Smithsonian report for 1911 (rev.), '13, 289.
see Horsbrugh, B., 'the game-birds and water-fowl of South Africa' (rev.), '13, 289.
see Hellmayr, C. E., 'zoologische Ergebnisse einer Reise in das Mundungsgebiet des Amazonas by L. Müller' (rev.), '13, 289–290.
see McAtee, W. L., 'index to papers relating to the food of birds by members of the Biological Survey in publications of the United States Department of Agriculture, 1885–1911' (rev.), '13, 290.
see Craig, W., 'behavior of the young bird in breaking out of the egg' (rev.), '13, 290–291.
see Craig, W., 'observations on Doves learning to drink' (rev.), '13, 290–291.
see Myers, H. W., 'the birds' convention' (rev.), '13, 291.
see Tschusi zu Schmidhoffen, 'ornithologische Literatur Österreich, Bosniens, und der Herzegowina, 1911' (rev.), '13, 291.
see Grinnell, J., 'the outlook for conserving the Band-tailed Pigeon as a game bird of California' (rev.), '13, 291–292.
see Henshaw, H. W., 'report of the Chief of the Biological Survey for 1912' (rev.), '13, 292.
see Henshaw, H. W., 'fifty common birds of farm and orchard' (rev.), '13, 292.
see 'western wild life call' (rev.), '13, 292–293.
see Forbush, E. H., 'fourth annual report of the State Ornithologist' (rev.), '13, 293.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '13, 299–305.
see ornithological articles in other journals, '13, 306–308.
[Obituary of] William Bernhard Tegetmeier, '13, 319.
[Ten Year Index of 'The Auk,' 1901–1910], '13, 319–320.
[Ornithological Clubs], '13, 320.
Bird Migration Records of William Bartram, 1802–1822, '13, 325–358.
see Ridgway, R., 'color standards and color nomenclature' (rev.), '13, 439–440.
see Swann, H. K., 'a dictionary of English and folk-names of British birds' (rev.), '13, 441–442.
see Chapman, F. M., 'color key to North American birds' (rev.), '13, 442.
see Hornaday, W. T., 'our vanishing wild life' (rev.), '13, 442–443.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. II, pt. 5; Vol. III, pt. 2' (rev.), '13, 443–445.
Official check-list of the birds of Australia (rev.), 13, 445–447.
see Riley, J. H., 'birds collected or observed on the expedition of the Alpine Club of Canada to Jasper Park, Yellowhead Pass and Mt. Robson region' (rev.), '13, 447–448.
see Riley, J. H., 'the King Rail of Cuba' (rev.), '13, 448.
see Riley, J. H., 'a new Hummingbird of the genus *Chlorostilbon* from Brazil' (rev.), '13, 448.
see Riley, J. H., 'a new name for *Tanagra sclateri* Berlepsch' (rev.), '13, 448.
see Todd, W. E. C., 'a revision of the genus *Chaemepelia*' (rev.), '13, 448–449.
see Cory, C. B., 'descriptions of 28 new species and subspecies of neotropical birds' (rev.), '13, 449–450.
see Cooke, W. W., 'distribution and migration of North American Herons and their allies' (rev.), '13, 450.
see Trotter, S., 'the faunal divisions of

eastern North America in relation to vegetation' (rev.), '13, 450–451.
see Thayer, J. E., and Bangs, O., 'some Chinese vertebrates' (rev.), '13, 451–452.
see Bangs, O., 'some birds from the highlands of Siberia' (rev.), '13, 451–452.
see Thayer, J. E., and Bangs, O., 'a new race of Great Blue Heron from Espiritu Santo Id., Lower California' (rev.), '13, 452.
see Bangs, O., 'the Florida Song Sparrow' (rev.), '13, 452.
see Bangs, O., 'descriptions of new American birds' (rev.), '13, 452.
see Bangs, O., 'a new Swift from Palestine' (rev.), '13, 452.
see Bangs, O., 'new birds from Cuba and the Isle of Pines' (rev.), '13, 452–453.
see Bangs, O., 'the Green Heron of the Maldives' (rev.), '13, 453.
see Zimmer, J. T., 'birds of the Thomas County Forest Reserve' (rev.), '13, 453.
see Bangs, O., 'a new Warbler from western China' (rev.), '13, 453.
see Baynes, E. H., 'second report of the Meriden Bird Club' (rev.), '13, 455.
see Packard, W., 'twenty winter birds' (rev.), '13, 455.
see Wallace, J. H., Jr., 'Alabama bird day book, 1913' (rev.), '13, 455.
see western wild life call (rev.), '13, 455.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '13, 456–465.
see ornithological articles in other journals, '13, 465–468.
[Re Bird Songs], '13, 472–474.
see Palmer, T. S., Fisher, A. K., and Cooke, W. W., proposed regulations for the protection of migratory birds (rev.), '13, 591–593.
see Townsend, C. W., 'sand dunes and salt marshes' (rev.), '13, 593–594.
see Bailey, H. H., 'the birds of Virginia' (rev.), '13, 594–595.
see Faxon, W., 'Brewster's Warbler (*Helminthophila leucobronchialis*) a hybrid between the Golden-winged Warbler (*Helminthophila chrysoptera*) and the Blue-winged Warbler *Helminthophila' pinus*) (rev.), '13, 395–396.
see Faull, J. H., 'a natural history of the Toronto region' (rev.), '13, 596.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. III, pt. 3' (rev.), '13, 596–597.
see Mearns, E. A., 'descriptions of three new African Weaver-birds of the genera *Estrilda* and *Granatina*' (rev.), '13, 597.
see Riley, J. H., 'the Bahama Barn Owl' (rev.), '13, 597.
see Mearns, E. A., 'descriptions of four new African Thrushes of the genera *Planesticus* and *Geocichla*' (rev.), '13, 597.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'further studies of fossil birds with descriptions of new and extinct species' (rev.), '13, 597–598.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'review of the fossil fauna of the desert region of Oregon, with a description of additional material collected there' (rev.), '13, 597–598.
see Hahn, W. L., 'the future of the North American fauna' (rev.), '13, 598.
see Doolin, J. B., 'field, forest and stream in Oklahoma' (rev.), '13, 598–599.
see Craig, W., 'the stimulation and the inhibition of ovulation in birds and mammals' (rev.), '13, 599.
see Laubman, A., 'wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Reise von Prof. Dr. G. Merzbacher im zentralen und östlichen Thian Schan, 1907–1908, I, Vögel' (rev.), '13, 599.
see Stresemann, E., 'die Vögel von Bali' (rev.), '13, 599–600.
see Stresemann, E., 'ornithologische Miszellen aus dem Indo-Australischen Gebiet' (rev.), '13, 599–600.
see Menegaux, A., 'l'élevage de l'Autruche, rècolte et commerce de plumes' (rev.), '13, 600–601.
see Dubois, A., 'nouvelle revue des oiseaux observes en Belgique' (rev.), '13, 601.
see McAtee, W. L., 'relation of birds to grain aphides' (rev.), '13, 601.
see Beal, F. E. L., 'our Meadowlarks in relation to agriculture' (rev.), '13, 601–602.
see Bigglestone, H. C., 'a study of the nestling behavior of the Yellow Warbler (*Dendroica æstiva æstiva*)' (rev.), '13, 603–604.
On a collection of birds obtained by the Francis E. Bond Expedition in the Orinoco delta and Paria peninsula, Venezuela (rev.), '13, 604.
see Linnaean Society of New York, abstract of proceedings for years ending March 10, 1908, March 9, 1909, March 8, 1910, March 14, 1911 (rev.), '13, 604–605.

see ornithological articles in other journals, '13, 613–615.

[Obituary of] Philip Lutley Sclater, '13, 621.

see Gurney, J. H., 'the Gannet, a bird with a history' (rev.), '14, 107–108.

see Sage, J. H., Bishop, L. B., Bliss, W. P., 'the birds of Connecticut' (rev.), '14, 108–109.

see Tyler, J. G., 'some birds of the Fresno District, California' (rev.), '14, 109–110.

see Grinnell, J., and Swarth, H. S., 'an account of the birds and mammals of the San Jacinto area of Southern California, with remarks upon the behavior of geographic races on the margins of their habitats' (rev.), '14, 110–112.

see Gifford, E. W., 'expedition of the California Academy of Sciences to the Galapagos Islands, 1905–1906, VIII, the birds of the Galapagos Islands (Columbiformes to Pelecaniformes)' (rev.), '14, 112.

see Brooks, E. A., 'list of the birds of West Virginia' (rev.), '14, 112–113.

see Bailey, V., 'life zones and crop zones in New Mexico' (rev.), '14, 113.

see Todd, W. E. C., 'preliminary diagnoses of apparently new birds from tropical America' (rev.), '14, 113–114.

see Kirkham, S. D., 'north and south, notes on the natural history of a summer camp and a winter home' (rev.), '14, 114–115.

see Wood, N. A., 'notes on Michigan birds' (rev.), '14, 115.

see Wood, N. A., 'the breeding birds of the Charity Islands, with additional notes on the migrants' (rev.), '14, 115.

see Howell, A. H., 'descriptions of two new birds from Alabama' (rev.), '14, 115.

see Mearns, E. A., 'descriptions of five new African Weaverbirds of the genera *Othyphantes*, *Hypargos*, *Aidemosyne* and *Lagonosticta*' (rev.), '14, 115–116.

see Mearns, E. A., 'descriptions of six new African birds' (rev.), '14, 115–116.

see Shufeldt, R. W., 'fossil feathers and some heretofore undescribed fossil birds' (rev.), '14, 116.

see Gain, L., 'the Penguins of the Antarctic regions' (rev.), '14, 116.

see Mathews, G. M., 'a list of the birds of Australia' (rev.), '14, 116–118.

see Witherby, H. F., 'the sequence of plumages of the Rook. With special reference to the moult of the "face"' (rev.), '14, 118.

see Trevor-Battye, A., 'camping in Crete, with notes upon the animal and plant life of the island.' Including a description of certain caves and their ancient deposits, by Dorothea M. A. Bate (rev.), '14, 118–119.

see Hartert, E., 'die Vögel der paläarktischen Fauna' (rev.), '14, 119–120.

see Kuser, J. D., 'the Oriole. Official organ of the Somerset Hills Bird Club' (rev.), '14, 123.

see ornithological journals (rev.), '14, 124–131.

see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '14, 132–133.

[Obituary of] Alfred Russel Wallace, '14, 138–141.

The identity of *Hypodes cinerea* Cassin, '14, 255.

see Millais, J. G., 'British Diving Ducks' (rev.), '14, 250–261.

see Reichenow, A., 'die Vögel' (rev.), '14, 261–262.

see Lechner, A. A. v. P., 'cologia Neerlandica' (rev.), '14, 262–263.

see Phillips, J. C., 'notes on a collection of birds from the Sudan' (rev.), '14, 263.

see Phillips, J. C., 'two new African birds' (rev.), '14, 263.

see Bunker, C. D., 'the birds of Kansas' (rev.), '14, 263–264.

see Swarth, H. S., 'a study of a collection of Geese of the *Branta canadensis* group of the San Joaquin Valley, Calif.' (rev.), '14, 264.

see Job, H. K., 'in quest of the Canvasback' (rev.), '14, 264–265.

see Mearns, E. A., 'descriptions of ten new African birds of the genera *Pogonocichla*, *Cossypha*, *Bradypterus*, *Sylvietta*, *Melaniparus* and *Zosterops*' (rev.), '14, 265.

see Grinnell, J., 'a second list of the birds of the Berkeley campus' (rev.), '14, 265.

see Baker, E. C. S., 'Indian Pigeons and Doves' (rev.), '14, 265–266.

see Menegaux, A., 'reprint of the ornithology of the Echo du Monde Savant' (rev.), '14, 266–267.

see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. III, pt. 4' (rev.), '14, 267.

see South Australian Ornithologist (rev.), '14, 267–268.

see Mullens, W. H., 'guide to Selborne and synopsis of the life of Gilbert White' (rev.), '14, 268.
see Sarasin, F., 'die Vögel Neu-Caledoniens und der Loyalty-Inseln' (rev.), '14, 268.
see Hellmayr, C. E., 'die Avifauna von Timor' (rev.), '14, 268–269.
see Bonhote, J. L., 'practical bird-keeping' (rev.), '14, 269.
see Keezel, C. C., 'bird study note book for intermediate and grammar school grades' (rev.), '14, 269.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'extinct Ostrich birds of the United States' (rev.), '14, 269.
see Elms, E. F. M., 'a pocket-book of British birds' (rev.), '14, 269.
see Dalgliesh, G., 'familiar Indian birds' (rev.), '14, 269.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '14, 273–281.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '14, 281–284.
see Ridgway, R., 'the birds of North and Middle America,' part VI (rev.), '14, 406–407.
see Chapman, F. M., 'diagnoses of apparently new Colombian birds, II' (rev.), '14, 407–408.
see Chapman, F. M., 'descriptions of new birds from Ecuador' (rev.), '14, 407–408.
see Chapman, F. M., 'descriptions of a new genus and species of birds from Venezuela' (rev.), '14, 407–408.
see Mearns, E. A., 'descriptions of eight new African Bulbuls' (rev.), '14, 408.
see Thayer, J. E., and Bangs, O., 'notes on the birds and mammals of the Arctic coast of east Siberia' (rev.), '14, 408–409.
see Stresemann, E., 'die Vögel von Seran (Ceram) (Aus den zoologischen Ergebnissen der II, Freiburger Molukken-Expedition)' (rev.), '14, 409.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. III, Part 5' (rev.), '14, 410.
see Liburnau, L. R. L. v., 'die Schwalbe' (rev.), '14, 410–411.
see Grinnell, J., 'an account of the mammals and birds of the lower Colorado valley, with especial reference to the distributional problems presented' (rev.), '14, 411–412.
see Bangs, O., and Phillips, J. C., 'notes on a collection of birds from Yunnan' (rev.), '14, 412.
see Bangs, O., 'the geographic races of the Scaled Quail' (rev.), '14, 413.
see Bangs, O., 'a new Magpie-Jay from western Costa Rica' (rev.), '14, 413.
see Bangs, O., 'an unnamed race of the Carolina Paroquet' (rev.), '14, 413.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'a monograph of the genus Chordeiles Swainson, type of a new family of Goat-suckers' (rev.), '14, 413.
see Allen, A. A., 'the Red-winged Blackbird; a study in the ecology of a cat-tail marsh' (rev.), '14, 414–415.
see Beebe, C. W., 'the ontogeny of the White Ibis' (rev.), '14, 415.
see Beebe, C. W., 'preliminary Pheasant studies' (rev.), '14, 415.
see Beebe, C. W., and Crandall, L. S., 'specialization of tail down in Ducks' (rev.), '14, 415.
see Beebe, C. W., 'effect of postponed moult in certain passerine birds' (rev.), '14, 415.
see Chandler, A. C., 'modifications and adaptations to function in the feathers of *Circus hudsonius*' (rev.), '14, 415–416.
see Betts, N. D. W., 'birds of Boulder County, Colorado' (rev.), '14, 416.
see Walpole-Bond, J., 'field studies of some rarer British birds' (rev.), '14, 416.
see Stresemann, E., 'was wussten die Schriftsteller des XVI. Jahrhunderts von den Paradiesvögeln?' (rev.), '14, 417.
see Wright, A. H., and Allen, A. A., 'field note-book of birds' (rev.), '14, 417.
see Henshaw, H. W., 'birds of town and country' (rev.), '14, 423–424.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '14, 424–430.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '14, 430–432.
see Eaton, E. H., 'birds of New York, Pt. II' (rev.), '14, 550–551.
see Swarth, H. S., 'a distributional list of the birds of Arizona' (rev.), '14, 551–552.
see Aiken, C. E. H., and Warren, E. R., 'the birds of El Paso County, Colorado' (rev.), '14, 552.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. III, Pt. 6' (rev.), '14, 552.
see Bannerman, D. A., 'an ornithological expedition to the eastern Canary Islands, Pts. I and II' (rev.), '14, 552–553.

see McAtee, W. L., ' five important Wild-Duck foods ' (rev.), '14, 553.
see Kalmbach, E. R., ' birds in relation to the alfalfa weevil ' (rev.), '14, 553.
see Attwater, H. P., ' use and value of wild birds to Texas farmers and stockmen and fruit and truck growers ' (rev.), '14, 553–554.
see Shiras, G., III, ' necessity for and constitutionality of the act of congress protecting migratory birds ' (rev.), '14, 554.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '14, 556–562.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '14, 562–564.
Cape May and Tennessee Warblers in Philadelphia, '15, 106.
see Cooke, W. W., ' distribution and migration of North American Rails and their allies ' (rev.), '15, 113.
see Wetmore, A., ' a peculiarity in the growth of the tail feathers of the Giant Hornbill (*Rhinoplax vigil*),' (rev.), '15, 113–114.
see Shufeldt, R. W., ' anatomical notes on the young of *Phalacrocorax atriceps georgianus* ' (rev.), '15, 114.
see Chapman, F. M., ' diagnoses of apparently new Colombian birds. III ' (rev.), '15, 114.
see Ingersoll, E., ' Alaskan bird-life as depicted by many writers ' (rev.), '15, 114–115.
see Bailey, F. M., ' handbook of birds of the Western United States ' (rev.), '15, 115.
see McIlhenny, E. A., ' the Wild Turkey and its hunting ' (rev.), '15, 115–116.
see Mathews, G. M., ' the birds of Australia, Vol. IV, Pt. 1 ' (rev.), '15, 116.
see Kuroda, N., ' nests and eggs of Japanese birds ' (rev.), '15, 116–117.
see Kuroda, N., ' a hand list of the birds of Haneda and Tsurumi near Yokohama ' (rev.), '15, 116–117.
see Kuroda, N., ' Geese and Swans of the world ' (rev.), '15, 116–117.
see Kuroda, N., ' Ducks of the world ' (rev.), '15, 116–117.
see Audubon Societies, National Association, ' tenth annual report ' (rev.), '15, 117.
see Dearborn, N., ' bird houses and how to build them ' (rev.), '15, 117–118.
see Bryant, H. C., ' California fish and game ' (rev.), '15, 117–118.
see Pearl, R., ' improving egg production by breeding ' (rev.), '15, 118.
see Pearl, R., and Surface, F. M., ' variation and correlation in the physical characters of the egg ' (rev.), '15, 118.
see Curtis, M. R., ' factors influencing the size, shape and physical constitution of the egg of the domestic fowl ' (rev.), '15, 118.
see Pearl, R., ' the brooding instinct in its relation to egg production ' (rev.), '15, 118.
see Reichenow, A., ' die Vögel ' (rev.), '15, 119–121.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '15, 123–128.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '15, 128–131.
[Reply to letter of H. H. Bailey, re proposed revision of A. O. U. By-laws], '15, 136–139.
A list of British birds (B. O. U. list) (rev.), '15, 243–245.
see Hankin, E. H., ' animal flight, a record of observation ' (rev.), '15, 245–247.
see Snethlage, E., ' catalogo das Aves Amazonicas contendo todas as especies descriptas e mencionadas até 1913 ' (rev.), '15, 247.
see Hornaday, W. T., ' wild life conservation in theory and practice ' (rev.), '15, 248.
see Hartert, E., ' die Vögel der palaarktischen Fauna ' (rev.), '15, 248–249.
see Phillips, J. C., ' experimental studies of hybridization among Ducks and Pheasants ' (rev.), '15, 249.
see Allen, G. M., ' pattern development in mammals and birds ' (rev.), '15, 249–250.
see Shufeldt, R. W., ' on the skeleton of the Ocellated Turkey (*Agriocharis ocellata*) ' (rev.), '15, 250.
see Smith, H. I., ' handbook of the Rocky Mountains Park Museum ' (rev.), '15, 250.
see Mearns, E. A., ' descriptions of new African birds of the genera Francolinus, Chalcopelia, Cinnyris, Chalcomitra, Anthreptes, Estrilda, Halcyon, Melittophagus, and Colius ' (rev.), '15, 251.
see Ihering, H. von, ' biologia e classificacao das Cuculidas Brasileiras ' (rev.), '15, 251.
see Ihering, H. von, ' novas contribuicoes para a ornithologia do Brazil ' (rev.), '15, 251.
see Allen, A. A., ' birds in their relation

to agriculture in New York State' (rev.), '15, 251–252.
see Simpson, G. M., 'Pheasant farming' (rev.), '15, 252.
see Cooke, W. W., 'preliminary census of birds of the United States' (rev.), '15, 252–253.
see Henshaw, H. W., 'report of Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey, 1914' (rev.), '15, 252–253.
see Beal, F. E. L., 'food of the Robins and Bluebirds of the United States' (rev.), '15, 252–253.
see McAtee, W. L., 'how to attract birds in Northeastern United States' (rev.), '15, 252–253.
see New Jersey Audubon Society, 'fourth annual report' (rev.), '15, 255.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '15, 256–261.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '15, 262–264.
Type Locality of Lewis's Woodpecker and Clarke's Nutcracker,' '15, 371–372.
see Levick, G. M., 'Antarctic Penguins. A study of their social habits' (rev.), '15, 372–373.
see Miller, W. D. W., 'notes on Ptilosis with special reference to the feathering of the wing' (rev.), '15, 373–374.
see Cory, C. B., 'descriptions of new birds from South America and adjacent islands' (rev.), '15, 374.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'contributions to the study of the "Tree-Ducks" of the genus Dendrocygna' (rev.), '15, 374–375.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'fossil birds in the Marsh collection of Yale University' (rev.), '15, 375–376.
see White, S. A., 'scientific notes on an expedition into the interior of Australia, carried out by Capt. S. A. White,' M. B. O. U., from July to Oct. 1913 (rev.), '15, 376.
see Cassinia (rev.), '15, 376–377.
see Forbush, E. H., 'seventh annual report of the State Ornithologist [of Massachusetts] for the year 1914' (rev.), '15, 377.
see Wallace, J. H., Jr., 'Alabama bird day book' (rev.), '15, 377.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '15, 378–383.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '15, 383–384.
[Obituary of] Lord Brabourne, '15, 387.
[Uniformity of Generic Groups], '15, 387–388.
[Thirty-third Meeting of the A. O. U.], '15, 388–390.
see Dall, W. H., 'Spencer Fullerton Baird, a biography' (rev.), '15, 505–507.
see Baynes, E. H., 'wild bird guests' (rev.), '15, 507–509
see Job, H. K., 'propagation of upland Game-birds, [also] propagation of wild Water-fowl' (rev.), '15, 509.
see Laing, H. M., 'out with the birds' (rev.), '15, 510.
see Cooke, W. W., 'bird migration' (rev.), '15, 510–512.
see Faxon, W., 'relics of Peale's Museum' (rev.), '15, 512.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. IV, Part 2' (rev.), '15, 512–513.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'critical notes on the subspecies of the Spotted Owl, *Strix occidentalis* (Xantus)' (rev.), '15, 513.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'a review of the subspecies of the Ruddy Kingfisher, *Entomothera coromanda* (Linnaeus)' (rev.), '15, 513.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'a synopsis of the races of the Long-tailed Goatsucker, *Caprimulgus macrurus* Horsfield' (rev.), '15, 513.
see Pacific Coast Com. A. A. A. S., 'nature and science on the Pacific Coast' (rev.), '15, 513–514.
see Murphy, R. C., 'the Penguins of South Georgia' (rev.), '15, 514–515.
see Chapman, F. M., 'descriptions of proposed new birds from Central and South America' (rev.), '15, 515.
see Cory, C. B., 'notes on South American birds, with descriptions of new subspecies' (rev.), '15, 515–516.
see Burns, F. L., 'comparative periods of deposition and incubation of some North American birds' (rev.), '15, 516.
see Henshaw, H. W., 'American game birds' (rev.), '15, 517.
see Taverner, P. A., 'the Double-crested Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax auritus*) and its relation to the salmon industries on the Gulf of St. Lawrence' (rev.), '15, 517.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'on the comparative osteology of Orthorhamphus magnirostris (the Long-billed Stone Plover)' (rev.), '15, 517–518.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'on the comparative osteology of the Limpkin (*Aramus vociferus*) and its place in the system' (rev.), '15, 517–518.

see Cooke, W. W., ' our shorebirds and their future ' (rev.), '15, 518.
see McAtee, W. L., ' eleven important Wild-Duck foods ' (rev.), '15, 518.
see Wetmore, A., ' mortality among waterfowl around Great Salt Lake, Utah ' (rev.), '15, 518.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '15, 521–528.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '15, 528–531.
[Obituary of] Graf Hans von Berlepsch, '15, 539.
[Obituary of] Egbert Bagg, '15, 540.
[Obituary of] Ewen Somerled Cameron, '15, 540–541.
[Obituary of] Frank B. Armstrong, '15, 541.
[Obituary of] Frederick Ward Putnam, '15, 541.
see Watson, J. B., and Lashley, K. S., ' homing and related activities of birds ' (rev.), '16, 83–84.
see Thorburn, A., ' British birds ' (rev.), '16, 84–85.
see Grinnell, J., ' a distributional list of the birds of California ' (rev.), '16, 86–87.
see Wood, C. A., ' the eyelids and lachrymal apparatus of birds ' (rev.), '16, 87.
see Cooke, W. W., ' distribution and migration of North American Gulls and their allies ' (rev.), '16, 87–88.
see Gaige, F. M., ' the birds of Dickinson County, Michigan ' (rev.), '16, 88.
see Beal, F. E. L., ' food habits of the Thrushes of the United States ' (rev.), '16, 89.
see Mearns, E. A., ' description of seven new subspecies and one new species of African birds ' (rev.), '16, 89.
see Miller, W. D. W., ' three new genera of birds ' (rev.), '16, 89–90.
see Riley, J. H., ' descriptions of three new birds from China and Japan ' (rev.), '16, 90.
see Chapin, J. P., ' descriptions of three new birds from the Belgian Congo ' (rev.), '16, 90.
see Dabbene, R., ' description d'un nouveau genre et d'une nouvelle espèce de Pic provenant du nord-ouest de la Republique Argentine ' (rev.), '16, 90.
see Dabbene, R., ' una ave nueva para la Argentina ' (rev.), '16, 90.
see Dabbene, R., ' otras especies de aves nuevas ' (rev.), '16, 90.
see Mathews, G. M., ' birds of Australia, V, Part 1 ' (rev.), '16, 91.
see Shufeldt, R. W., ' comparative osteology in certain Rails and Cranes, and the systematic positions of the super-suborders Gruiformes and Ralliformes ' (rev.), '16, 92.
see Shufeldt, R. W., ' a critical study of the fossil bird *Gallinuloides wyomingensis* Eastman ' (rev.), '16, 92.
see Richmond, C. W., ' note on the generic name Bolborhynchus Bonaparte ' (rev.), '16, 92.
see Richmond, C. W., ' notes on several preoccupied generic names (Aves) ' (rev.), '16, 92.
see Gordon, S., ' hill birds of Scotland ' (rev.), '16, 93–94.
see Job, H. K., ' the propagation of wild birds ' (rev.), '16, 94–95.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '16, 95–99.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), 100–101.
[Care in describing New Forms of Birds], '16, 111–112.
[The Congo Expedition of the American Museum of Natural History], '16, 112.
[Natural History Survey of Yosemite National Park], '16, 113.
[Correction of obituary of] Graf Hans von Berlepsch, '16, 114.
[Announcement of death of H. E. Dresser], '16, 114.
[Acquisition by the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia of a Collection of Guatemalan Birds], '16, 114.
see Ogilvie-Grant, W. R., ' the Ibis, Jubilee Supplement no. 2, 1915 ' (rev.), '16, 209–210.
see Chapin, J. P., ' four new birds from the Belgian Congo ' (rev.), '16, 210.
see Oberholser, H. C., ' a synopsis of the races of the Crested Tern, *Thalasseus bergii* (Lichtenstein) ' (rev.), '16, 210–211.
see Riley, J. H., ' description of a new Hazel Grouse from Manchuria ' (rev.), '16, 211.
see McGregor, R. C., ' description of a new species of Prionochilus from the highlands of Luzon ' (rev.), '16, 211.
see Chapman, F. M., ' diagnosis of apparently new Colombian birds ' (rev.), '16, 211–212.
see Coale, H. K., ' birds of Lake County ' (rev.), '16, 212.
see Roberts, T. S., ' the winter bird-life of Minnesota ' (rev.), '16, 212.
see Kellogg, L., ' report upon mammals

and birds found in portions of Trinity, Siskiyou and Shasta counties, California' (rev.), '16, 212.
see Lincoln, F. C., 'the birds of Yuma County, Colorado' (rev.), '16, 213.
see Grinnell, J., 'an analysis of the vertebrate fauna of the Trinity region of northern California' (rev.), '16, 213.
see Witherby, H. F., 'the "British Birds" marking scheme, report for 1915' (rev.), '16, 213.
see Van Oort, E. D., 'resultaten van het ringonderzoek van het Rijks Museum te Leiden' (rev.), '16, 213–214.
see Audubon Societies, National Association, 'annual report' for 1915 (rev.), '16, 214.
see Van Oort, E. D., 'on a new Bird of Paradise from central New Guinea, *Falconellus meyeri albicans*' (rev.), '16, 214.
see Van Oort, E. D., 'een voor de Nederlandsche fauna nieuve stormvoglesoort *Puffinus gravis* (O'Reilly)' (rev.), '16, 214.
see Didier, R., 'le Macareux du Kamtschatka' (rev.), '16, 214.
see Stanwood, C. J., 'the Red-breasted Nuthatch' (rev.), '16, 214–215.
see Stanwood, C. J., 'a skillful architect' (rev.), '16, 215.
see Stanwood, C. J., 'the chronicle of a tame Olive-backed Thrush' (rev.), '16, 215.
see Washburn, F. L., 'further observations on Minnesota birds; their economic relations to the agriculturist' (rev.), '16, 215.
see Taylor, W. P., 'the museum of natural history and the conservation of game' (rev.), '16, 215.
see Henshaw, H. W., 'report of Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey' (rev.), '16, 215.
see Strong, J. F. A., 'report of the Governor of Alaska on the Alaskan game law' (rev.), '16, 215–216.
see New Jersey Audubon Society, 'fifth annual report' (rev.), '16, 216.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '16, 218–223.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '16, 223–224.
[Obituary of] Daniel Giraud Elliot, '16, 230–231.
[Obituary of] Henry Eeles Dresser, '16, 232.
[Notes on Early Ornithological Works], '16, 233–234.
see Ridgway, R., 'the birds of North and Middle America, Part VII' (rev.), '16, 331–332.
see Todd, W. E. C., 'the birds of the Isle of Pines' (rev.), '16, 332–333.
see Wetmore, A., 'birds of Porto Rico' (rev.), '16, 333–335.
see Hersey, F. S., 'a list of the birds observed in Alaska and northeastern Siberia during the summer of 1914' (rev.), '16, 335.
see Brooks, W. S., 'notes on birds from east Siberia and arctic Alaska' (rev.), '16, 335.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. V, Pt. II' (rev.), '16, 336.
see Bangs, O., 'the American forms of Gallinula chloropus (Linn.)' (rev.), '16, 336–337.
see Bangs, O., 'the smaller Mockingbird of the northern Bahamas' (rev.), '16, 337.
see Thayer, J. E., and Bangs, O., 'a new Song Sparrow from Nova Scotia' (rev.), '16, 337.
see Murphy, R. C., and Harper, F., 'two new Diving Petrels' (rev.), '16, 337.
see Swarth, H. S., 'the Pacific Coast races of the Bewick Wren' (rev.), '16, 337.
see Chapin, J. P., 'the Pennant-winged Nightjar and its migration' (rev.), '16, 337–338.
see Bangs, O., 'a collection of birds from the Cayman Islands' (rev.), '16, 338.
see Cherrie, G. K., 'some apparently undescribed birds from the collection of the Roosevelt South American Expedition' (rev.), '16, 338–339.
see Todd, W. E. C., 'preliminary diagnosis of seven apparently new neotropical birds' (rev.), '16, 339.
see Forbush, E. H., 'the domestic cat' (rev.), '16, 339.
see Todd, W. E. C., 'preliminary diagnoses of apparently new South American birds' (rev.), '16, 339.
see zoological nomenclature, 'opinions rendered by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, opinion 67' (rev.), '16, 339–340.
see Sclater, W. L., 'zoological record, LI, 1914, Aves' (rev.), '16, 340.
see Hartert, E., 'notes on Pigeons' (rev.), '16, 340–341.
see Hartert, E., 'the correct name of the Long-toed Stint' (rev.), '16, 341.

see Hartert, E., 'notes on *Glareola*,' '16, 341.
see Hartert, E., 'occurrence of *Erolia bairdi* in southwest Africa' (rev.), '16, 341.
see Hartert, E., 'errors in quotations' (rev.), '16, 341.
see Richardson, E. W., 'a veteran naturalist, being the life and work of W. B. Tegetmeier' (rev.), '16, 341.
see White, S. A., 'scientific notes on an expedition into the northwestern regions of South Australia' (rev.), '16, 341.
Recent publications on bird and game protection (three papers) (rev.), '16, 341–342.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '16, 342–346.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '16, 347–349.
[Obituary of] Wells W. Cooke, '16, 354–355.
[Obituary of] Sven Magnus Gronberger, '16, 355.
[Obituary of] Joseph Parker Norris, '16, 355–356.
Changes in the A. O. U. Check-List of North American Birds Proposed since the Publication of the Sixteenth Supplement, '16, 425–431.
An Overlooked Specimen of the Trumpeter Swan, '16, 433.
see Chubb, Charles, 'the birds of British Guiana' (rev.), '16, 440–441.
see Chapman, F. M., 'the travels of birds' (rev.), '16, 441.
see Sawyer, E. J., 'land birds of northern New York' (rev.), '16, 442.
see Wood, Smith, and Gates, 'the summer birds of the Douglas Lake Region, Cheboygan County, Michigan' (rev.), '16, 442.
see Ingersoll, E., 'an index to Bird-Lore' (rev.), '16, 443.
see Mullens and Swann, 'a bibliography of British ornithology from the earliest times to the end of 1912, Pt. I' (rev.), '16, 443–444.
see Cherrie, G. K., 'two new birds from Venezuela' (rev.), '16, 444.
see Todd, W. E. C., 'on *Dysithamnus mentalis* and its allies' (rev.), '16, 444.
see Cherrie, G. K., 'new birds from the collection of the Collins-Day Expedition to South America' (rev.), '16, 444–445.
see Cory, C. B., 'description of apparently new South American birds, with notes on some little known species' (rev.), '16, 445.
see Riley, J. H., 'two new Ralliformes from tropical America' (rev.), '16, 445.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. V, Pts. 3 and 4' (rev.), '16, 445.
see Buturlin, S. A., 'a short review of Nuthatches (Fam. Sittidae)' (rev.), '16, 445–446.
see Dabbene, R., 'notas biologicas sobre Gallaretas y Macas' (rev.), '16, 446.
Publications on bird and game protection (nine papers) (rev.), '16, 450.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '16, 450–453.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '16, 453–454.
[Obituary of] John Alexander Harvie-Brown, '16, 458.
[Obituary of] Col. Herbert Hastings Harrington, '16, 460.
[Obituary of] Lt. Col. Boyd Robert Horsbrugh, '16, 460.
see Sclater, W. L., 'index to "The Ibis," 1895–1912' (rev.), '17, 94.
see Noble, G. K., 'the resident birds of Guadeloupe' (rev.), '17, 94–95.
see Cherrie, G. K., 'a contribution to the ornithology of the Orinoco Region' (rev.), '17, 95.
see Hartert, E., 'on the European forms of *Phalacrocorax carbo*' (rev.), '17, 96.
see Hartert, E., 'the alleged occurrence of *Arenaria melanocephala* (Vig.) in India' (rev.), '17, 96.
see Hartert, E., 'what is the correct name of the Arabian Sea Tern?' (rev.), '17, 96.
see Hartert, E., 'on the forms of *Rhodinocichla rosea*' (rev.), '17, 96.
see Rothschild and Hartert, 'on some forms of *Coracina* (*Graucalus* Auct.) from the Solomon Islands' (rev.), '17, 96.
see Hartert, E., 'more erroneous quotations and other errors' (rev.), '17, 96.
see Mearns, E. A., 'on the geographical forms of the Philippine Elegant Titmouse, *Pardaliparus elegans* (Lesson), with description of three new subspecies' (rev.), '17, 96.
see Rothschild and Hartert, 'a new *Monarcha* from Rossel Island' (rev.), '17, 96.
see Cooke, W. W., 'second annual report of bird counts in the United States, with discussion of results, (rev.), '17, 97.

see Pearl and Curtis, 'studies on the physiology or reproduction in the domestic fowl, XV, dwarf eggs' (rev.), '17, 97.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'osteology of *Palaeornis*, with other notes on the genus' (rev.), '17, 97–98.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'new extinct bird from South Carolina' (rev.), '17, 98.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'bird caves of the Bermudas' (rev.), '17, 98.
see Peters, J. L., 'a new Swift from Santo Domingo' (rev.), '17, 98.
see Riley, J. H., 'three remarkable new species of birds from Santo Domingo' (rev.), '17, 98–99.
see Townsend, C. W., 'bird conservation in Labrador' (rev.), '17, 99.
see Gyldenstolpe, N., 'zoological results of the Swedish zoological expeditions to Siam, 1911–1912, and 1914–1915, IV, Birds, II' (rev.), '17, 99.
see Grönvold, H., 'illustrations of "The Birds of South America," parts I–IV' (rev.), '17, 100.
see Palmer, Bancroft, and Earnshaw, 'game laws for 1916' (rev.), '17, 101.
see Scudder, B. A., 'conservation of our wild birds' (rev.), '17, 101.
see Forbush, E. H., 'the natural enemies of birds' (rev.), '17, 101.
see Forbush, E. H., 'food plants to attract birds and protect fruit' (rev.), '17, 101.
see Williams, B., 'decrease of birds in South Carolina' (rev.), '17, 102.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '17, 102–105.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '17, 105–106.
[Obituary of] Edward Arthur Butler, '17, 114.
[Obituary of] Timothy Otis Fuller, '17, 115.
[Re 'Popular Ornithology'], '17, 117–118.
see Allen, J. A., 'autobiographical notes and a bibliography of the scientific publications of J. A. Allen' (rev.), '17, 221.
see Thorburn, A., 'British birds' (rev.), '17, 221–223.
see Evans, A. H., 'the birds of Britain, their distribution and habits' (rev.), '17, 223.
see Todd, W. E. C., 'preliminary diagnoses of apparently new birds from Colombia and Bolivia' (rev.), '17, 224–225.
see Grinnell, J., 'the subspecies of *Hesperiphona vespertina*' (rev.), '17, 225.
see Brooks, E. A., 'the game birds of West Virginia' (rev.), '17, 225–226.
see Forbush, E. H., 'the natural enemies of birds' (rev.), '17, 226.
see Forbush, E. H., 'ninth annual report of the State Ornithologist, Mass. State Board of Agriculture' (rev.), '17, 226.
see Mullens and Swann, 'a bibliography of British ornithology from the earliest times to the end of 1912' (rev.), '17, 227.
see Cory, C. B., 'notes on little known species of South American birds with descriptions of new subspecies' (rev.), '17, 227.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'the birds of Bawean Island, Java Sea' (rev.), '17, 227–228.
see Wetmore, A., 'on certain secondary sexual characters in the male Ruddy Duck, *Erismatura jamaicensis* (Gmelin)' (rev.), '17, 228.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. VI, pt. 1' (rev.), '17, 228–229.
see Hartert, E., 'on the name of the "Auklets"' (rev.), '17, 229–230.
see Audubon Societies, National Association, 'annual report' (rev.), '17, 231–232.
see Lloyd-Jones, O., 'a microscopical and chemical study of feather pigments' (rev.), '17, 232.
see Grinnell, J., 'field tests of theories concerning distributional control' (rev.), '17, 232.
see Beal, McAtee, and Kalmbach, 'common birds of the southeastern United States in relation to agriculture' (rev.), '17, 233.
see McAtee, W. L., 'how to attract birds in the northeastern United States' (rev.), '17, 233.
see Wetmore, A., 'Canaries; their care and management' (rev.), '17, 233.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '17, 233–235.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '17, 236.
[Obituary of] Samuel Wright, '17, 240–241.
[Obituary of] Katharine Rebecca Styer, '17, 241.
see Chapin, J. P., 'the classification of the Weaver-birds' (rev.), '17, 347–348.
see Pearson, T. G., 'the bird study book' (rev.), '17, 348–349.

see Henshaw, H. W., 'friends of our forests' (rev.), '17, 349.
see Bailey, F. M., 'handbook of birds of the western United States' (rev.), '17, 350.
see Wood, C. A., 'the fundus oculi of birds, especially as viewed by the ophthalmoscope' (rev.), '17, 350–352.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. VI, pts. 2 and 3' (rev.), '17, 352–354.
see Matthew and Granger, 'the skeleton of *Diatryma*, a gigantic bird from the lower eocene of Wyoming' (rev.), '17, 354–355.
see Dabbene, R., 'especies y subspecies aparentemente nuevas de *Geositta* y *Cinclodes* de la Republica Argentina y del sur de Chile' (rev.), '17, 355.
see Chapman, F. M., 'description of new birds from Santo Domingo and remarks on others in the Brewster-Sanford collection' (rev.), '17, 355–356.
see Henninger, W. F., 'the diary of a New England ornithologist, an appreciation' (rev.), '17, 356.
see Sclater, W. L., 'the birds of Yemen, southwestern Arabia, with an account of his journey thither by the collector, Mr. G. Wyman Bury' (rev.), '17, 356.
see Crosby, M. S., 'Rhinebeck birds and seasons' (rev.), '17, 357.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'report on fossil birds from Vero, Florida' (rev.), '17, 357–358.
see Cassinia, 1916 (rev.), '17, 358.
see Shelton, A. C., 'a distributional list of the land birds of western Oregon, (rev.), '17, 358–359.
see McGregor, R. C., 'new or noteworthy Philippine birds' (rev.), '17, 359.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '17, 359–364.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '17, 365–367.
A new Hummingbird from Colombia (rev.), '17, 366.
[Sight Records], '17, 373–376.
see Bergtold, W. H., 'a study of the incubation periods of birds' (rev.), '17, 488–489.
see Howell, A. B., 'birds of the islands off the coast of southern California' (rev.), '17, 489–490.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'fossil remains of what appears to be a Passerine bird from the Florissant shales of Colorado' (rev.), '17, 490–491.
see Richmond, C. W., 'generic names applied to birds during the years 1906–1915, inclusive, with additions and corrections to Waterhouse's "Index Generum Avium"' (rev.), '17, 491.
see Sclater, W. L., 'zoological record, 1915, 'Aves (rev.), '17, 491–492.
see Kuser, J. D., 'the way to study birds' (rev.), '17, 492.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. VI, pt. 6' (rev.), '17, 492.
see Brooks, W. S., 'notes on some Falkland Island birds' (rev.), '17, 492–493.
see Richmond, C. W., 'descriptions of two new birds from Haiti' (rev.), '17, 493.
[Review of papers on Canadian birds in] 'summary report of the Geological Survey, Department of Mines, for the calendar year 1916,' '17, 498.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '17, 498–501.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '17, 502–504.
Yellow-headed Blackbird in New Jersey, '18, 81.
see Herrick, F. H., 'Audubon the naturalist, a history of his life and time' (rev.), '18, 86–89.
see Pearson, T. G., 'birds of America' (rev.), '18, 89–91.
see Beebe, Hartley, and Howes, 'tropical wild life in British Guiana' (rev.), '18, 91–93.
see Childs, J. L., 'catalogue of the North American natural history library of John Lewis Childs' (rev.), '18, 93.
see Tenn. Ornith. Soc. preliminary list of the birds of Tennessee (rev.), '18, 93–94.
[Review of bird number of Carthage College bulletin], 'Birds of Carthage, Illinois,' '18, 94.
see Swarth and Bryant, 'a study of the races of the White-fronted Goose (*Anser albifrons*) occurring in California' (rev.), '18, 94.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'a review of the subspecies of the Leach Petrel, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*' (Vieillot) (rev.), '18, 95.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'birds collected by Dr. W. L. Abbott on various islands in the Java Sea' (rev.), '18, 95.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'the birds of the Anamba Islands' (rev.), '18, 95.

see Paxson, H. D., 'the last of the wild Pigeons in Bucks County' [Penn.] (rev.), '18, 95–96.
see Peters, J. L., 'birds from the northern coast of the Dominican Republic' (rev.), '18, 96.
see Gyldenstolpe, N., 'on birds and mammals from the Malay Peninsula' (rev.), '18, 96.
see Cary, M., 'life zone investigations in Wyoming' (rev.), '18, 96.
see Meriden Bird Club, third report (rev.), '18, 96–97.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. VI, pt. 5,' '18, 97.
see Strong, R. M., 'some observations on the origin of melanin pigment in feather germs from the Plymouth Rock and brown Leghorn fowls' (rev.), '18, 97.
Bird Conservation in 1917, '18, 97–98.
see Mullens and Swann, 'a bibliography of British ornithology from the earliest times to the end of 1912' (rev.), '18, 98.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '18, 98–101.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '18, 101–102.
Glaucous Gull (*Larus hyperboreus*) at Philadelphia, '18, 221.
Correction [re 'Preliminary List of the Birds of Tennessee'], '18, 242.
see Chapman, F. M., 'the distribution of bird-life in Colombia' (rev.), '18, 242–246.
see Gee and Moffett, 'a key to the birds of the lower Yangtse Valley with popular descriptions of the species commonly seen' (rev.), '18, 246.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. VI, pt. 6' (rev.), '18, 246.
see Kalmbach, E. R., 'the crow and its relation to man' (rev.), '18, 246–247.
see Arthur, S. C., 'the birds of Louisiana' (rev.), '18, 247–248.
see Murphy, R. C., 'natural history observations from the Mexican portion of the Colorado Desert' (rev.), '18, 248.
see Batchelder, C. F., 'two undescribed Newfoundland birds' (rev.), '18, 248–249.
see Murphy, R. C., 'a new Albatross from the west coast of South America' (rev.), '18, 249.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'fossil birds found at Vero, Florida, with descriptions of new species' (rev.), '18, 249.
[Nine] 'publications on bird protection' (rev.), '18, 249–250.
see Swarth, H. S., 'the Pacific coast Jays of the genus *Aphelocoma*' (rev.), '18, 250–251.
see Wetmore, A., 'the relationships of the fossil bird *Palaeochenoides mioceanus*' (rev.), '18, 251.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '18, 254–257.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '18, 257–259.
[Sight Records], '18, 262.
[Obituary of] Eric Brooke Dunlop, '18, 266.
[Obituary of] Henry Justice, '18, 266.
see Loomis, L. M., 'review of the Albatrosses, Petrels, and Diving Petrels' (rev.), '18, 362–364.
see Cory, C. B., 'a catalogue of birds of the Americas' (rev.), '18, 365–366.
see McAtee, W. L., 'a sketch of the natural history of the District of Columbia' (rev.), '18, 366.
see Townsend, C. W., 'in Audubon's Labrador' (rev.), '18, 367.
see Pearson, T. G., 'tales from birdland' (rev.), '18, 367–368.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. VII, pt. 1' (rev.), '18, 368.
see Lincoln, F. C., 'the Woodpeckers of Colorado' (rev.), '18, 368–369.
see Cassinia for 1917 (rev.), '18, 369.
see Bangs and Penard, 'notes on a collection of Surinam birds' (rev.), '18, 369–370.
see Riley, J. H., 'a new Bullfinch from China' (rev.), '18, 370.
see McGregor, R. C., 'new or noteworthy Philippine birds' (rev.), '18, 370.
see Forbush, E. H., 'tenth annual report of the State Ornithologist of Massachusetts' (rev.), '18, 370.
see Taylor, W. S., 'the Bobwhite' (rev.), '18, 371.
see Craig, W., 'directions for making a metal bird cage' (rev.), '18, 371.
[Review of] 'biennial report of the Department of Conservation, State of Louisiana, from April 1, 1916, to April 1, 1918,' '18, 371.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'the Great Plains Waterfowl breeding grounds and their protection' (rev.), '18, 371.
see Beal, F. E. L., 'food habits of the Swallows' (rev.), '18, 371.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '18, 374–378.

see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '18, 378–379.
see Dwight, J., 'the geographic distribution of color and of other variable characters in the genus *Junco*' (rev.), '18, 486–489.
see Wood, N. A., 'notes on the birds of Alger County, Michigan' (rev.), '18, 489.
see Soper, J. D., 'the birds of Edmonton' (rev.), '18, 489.
see Bangs and Noble, 'description of a new Woodpecker from Peru' (rev.), '18, 490.
see Bangs, O., 'notes on the geographical races of *Tangara gyroloides*' (rev.), '18, 490.
see Wetmore, A., 'the Duck sickness in Utah' (rev.), '18, 490.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. VII, pt. 2' (rev.), '18, 490–491.
see Grinnell, J., 'the name of the American Barn Swallow' (rev.), '18, 491.
see Nichols, J. T., 'an aspect of the relation between abundance, migration, and range in birds' (rev.), '18, 492.
[Seven] 'recent publications on economic ornithology' (rev.), '18, 496–497.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '18, 497–501.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '18, 501–503.
[Uniform Nomenclature], '18, 507–509.
see Beebe, W., 'a monograph of the Pheasants' (rev.), '19, 119–125.
see Miller, L. E., 'in the wilds of South America' (rev.), '19, 125–127.
see van Oort, E. D., 'ornithologica neerlandica de vogels van Nederland' (rev.), '19, 127–128.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia' (rev.), '19, 129–130.
see Beebe, W., 'jungle peace' (rev.), '19, 130–131.
see Riley, J. H., 'annotated catalogue of a collection of birds made by Mr. Copley Amory, Jr., in northeastern Siberia' (rev.), '19, 131.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'the skeleton of the "Kea Parrot" of New Zealand (*Nestor notabilis*)' (rev.), '19, 131–132.
see Murphy, R. C., 'photographs of birds of South Georgia Island' (rev.), '19, 132.
see Taverner, P. A., 'addenda to the birds of Jasper Park, Alberta' (rev.), '19, 132.
see Taverner, P. A., 'the Hawks of the Canadian Prairie Provinces in their relation to agriculture' (rev.), '19, 132–133.
see Sclater, W. L., 'zoological record, vol. LIII, 1916, Aves' (rev.), '19, 133.
see Linnaean Society of N. Y., 'abstract of proceedings' for year ending Mar. 12, 1918 (rev.), '19, 133–134.
see Audubon Societies, National Association, 'annual report' (rev.), '19, 134–135.
see Zimmer, J. T., 'a few birds from Luzon and Mindoro' (rev.), '19, 135.
see Wetmore, A., 'on the anatomy of *Nyctibius* with notes on allied birds' (rev.), '19, 135–136.
see Wetmore, A., 'bones of birds collected by Theodor De Booy from kitchen midden deposits in the islands of St. Thomas and St. Croix' (rev.), '19, 136.
see Chapman, F. M., 'our winter birds' (rev.), '19, 137–138.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '19, 138–143.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '19, 144–145.
[Dr. Oberholser's Proposed Changes in Nomenclature], '19, 152–153.
see Grinnell, Bryant, and Storer, 'the game birds of California' (rev.), '19, 297–299.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. VII, pt. 4' (rev.), '19, 299–300.
see de Fenis, F., 'contribution a l'etude des cris et chant des oiseaux dans ses rapports avec la musique' (rev.), '19, 300.
see Dwight, J., 'description of a new race of the Western Gull' (rev.), '19, 301.
see McAtee, W. L., 'food habits of the Mallard Ducks of the United States' (rev.), '19, 301.
Birds of the Panama Canal Zone, with special reference to a collection made by Mr. Lindsey L. Jewel (rev.), '19, 302.
see Shufeldt, R. W., 'notes on the osteology of the young of the Hoatzin (*Opisthocomus cristatus*) and other points on its morphology' (rev.), '19, 302.
see Riley, J. H., 'two new genera and eight new birds from Celebes, 1918' (rev.), '19, 302–303.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'mutanda ornithologica, V' (rev.), '19, 303.

see Miller, C. E., 'birds of Lewiston-Auburn and vicinity' (rev.), '19, 303–304.
see Bangs, O., 'the races of *Dendroica vitellina* Cory' (rev.), '19, 304.
see Bangs, O., 'notes on the species and subspecies of *Paecilonitta* Eyton' (rev.), '19, 304.
see Bangs, O., 'a new race of the Black-throated Green Wood Warbler' (rev.), '19, 304.
see Bangs, O., 'a new genus of Caprimulgidae' (rev.), '19, 304.
see Bangs, O., 'notes on South American Short-eared Owls' (rev.), '19, 304.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '19, 307–312.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '19, 312–314.
[Reply to P. A. Taverner's "characters vs. geography"], '19, 317–318.
[Obituary of] Dr. Frederick DuCane Godman, '19, 319.
Occurrence of the Red Phalarope in Pennsylvania, '19, 419–420.
Early Occurrence of the Red-breasted Nuthatch in New Jersey, '19, 423.
Evening Grosbeak in New Jersey, '19, 423.
Editions of Baird, Cassin and Lawrence's 'Birds of North America,' '19, 428–430.
see Witherby, H. F., 'a practical handbook of British birds' (rev.), '19, 432–433.
see Harris, H., 'birds of the Kansas City region' (rev.), '19, 433–434.
see Bailey and Bailey, 'wild animals of Glacier National Park' (rev.), '19, 434.
see Moseley, E. L., 'trees, stars and birds' (rev.), '19, 434–435.
see Ball, A. E., 'a year with the birds' (rev.), '19, 435–436.
see Gilmore, A. F., 'birds of field, forest and marsh' (rev.), '19, 436–437.
see Stephens, F., 'an annotated list of the birds of San Diego County, California' (rev.), '19, 437.
see Swarth, H. S., 'three new species of *Passerella iliaca*' (rev.), '19, 437–438.
see Forbush, E. H., 'food, feeding and drinking appliances and nesting materials to attract birds' (rev.), '19, 438.
see Forbush, E. H., 'eleventh annual report of the State Ornithologist [of Massachusetts]' (rev.), '19, 438.
see Noble, G. K., 'notes on the avifauna of Newfoundland' (rev.), '19, 438.
see Chubb, C., 'notes on collections of birds in the British Museum from Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and Argentina, part I, Tinamidae-Rallidae' (rev.), '19, 438–439.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '19, 439–441.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '19, 442–444.
[Second reply to P. A. Taverner's "identifications. Characters vs. geography"], '19, 448–449.
Jacob Post Giraud, Jr., and his works, '19, 464–472.
see Bent, A. C., 'life histories of North American diving birds, order *Pygopodes*' (rev.), '19, 593–595.
see Ridgway, R., 'the birds of North and Middle America, part VIII' (rev.), '19, 595–597.
see Witherby, H. F., 'a practical handbook of British birds' (rev.), '19, 597.
see Roberts, T. S., 'water birds of Minnesota, past and present' (rev.), '19, 598.
see Roberts, T. S., 'a review of the ornithology of Minnesota' (rev.), '19, 598.
see Pemberton, J. R., 'second ten year index to "The Condor"' (rev.), '19, 598–599.
see Riley, J. H., 'six new birds from Celebes and Java' (rev.), '19, 599.
see Chubb, C., 'notes on collections of birds in the British Museum from Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and Argentina, pt. II' (rev.), '19, 599.
see Lönnberg, E., 'hybrid Gulls' (rev.), '19, 599–600.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'notes on birds collected by Dr. W. L. Abbott on Pulo Taya, Berhala Strait, southeastern Sumatra' (rev.), '19, 600.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'a revision of the subspecies of the White-collared Kingfisher, *Sauropatis chloris* (Boddaert)' (rev.), '19, 600.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'birds of the Tambelan Islands, south China Sea' (rev.), '19, 600.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'notes on the Wrens of the genus Nannus Billberg' (rev.), '19, 600.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'notes on Dr. W. L. Abbott's second collection of birds from Simalur Island, western Sumatra' (rev.), '19, 601.
see White, S. A., 'the Gawler Ranges' (rev.), '19, 601.

see White, S. A., 'Ooldea, on the East-West railway, on the flooded Murray River, and other sketches' (rev.), '19, 601.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'the races of the Nicobar Megapode, *Megapodius nicobariensis* Blyth' (rev.), '19, 601.
see Bangs and Penard, 'some critical notes on birds' (rev.), '19, 601–602.
see Cassinia, Vol. for 1918 (rev.), '19, 602.
see Gladstone, H. S., 'birds and the War' (rev.), '19, 602–603.
see Mathews, G. M., 'the birds of Australia, Vol. VII, pt. V' (rev.), '19, 603–605.
see Wetmore, A., 'lead poisoning in waterfowl' (rev.), '19, 605.
see French, J. C., 'the Passenger Pigeon in Pennsylvania' (rev.), '19, 605–606.
see Lawyer and Earnshaw, 'game laws for 1919' (rev.), '19, 606.
see Bird notes and news [magazine] (rev.), '19, 606.
see Wallace, J. H., Jr., 'Alabama bird day book' (rev.), '19, 606.
see West Chester [Pa.] Bird Club, 'historical sketch, summary of year's work, 1918–1919' (rev.), '19, 606.
see Lawyer, G. A., 'federal protection of migratory birds' (rev.), '19, 606.
see Illinois Audubon Society, 'the Audubon bulletin,' winter 1918–1919 (rev.), '19, 606.
see 'fins, feathers and fur' (rev.), '19, 607.
see 'California fish and game' (rev.), '19, 607.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '19, 610–616.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '19, 617–618.
[Obituary of] William Brewster, '19, 628.
[Field work in the Chiricahua Mts., Arizona], '19, 635.
The William Brewster Memorial, '20, 29–32.
Supplementary Note on J. P. Giraud, '20, 146.
see Van Oort, E. D., 'ornithologia Nederlandica' (rev.), '20, 147.
see Taverner, P. A., 'birds of eastern Canada' (rev.), '20, 147–149.
see Pearson, Brimley, and Brimley, 'birds of North Carolina' (rev.), '20, 149–150.
see Hine, J. S., 'birds of the Katmai region' (rev.), '20, 150–151.
see Witherby, H. F., 'a practical handbook of British birds' (rev.), '20, 151–152.
see Mullens, Swann, and Jourdain, 'a geographical bibliography of British ornithology from the earliest times to the end of 1918' (rev.), '20, 152–153.
see Robinson and Kloss, 'results of an expedition to Korinchi Peak, Sumatra' (rev.), '20, 153.
see Swann, H. K., 'a synoptical list of the *Accipitres* (diurnal birds of prey), parts I–II' (rev.), '20, 154.
see Burns, F. L., 'the ornithology of Chester County, Pennsylvania' (rev.), '20, 155–156.
see Mailliard, J., 'notes on the avifauna of the inner Coast Range of California' (rev.), '20, 156.
see Bailey, B. H., 'the raptorial birds of Iowa' (rev.), '20, 156–157.
see Farwell, E. D., 'bird observations near Chicago' (rev.), '20, 157.
see Hudson, W. H., 'the book of a naturalist' (rev.), '20, 158.
see Dixon, J., 'wild Ducks as winter guests in a city park' (rev.), '20, 158–159.
see Forbush, E. H., 'bird houses and nesting boxes' (rev.), '20, 159.
see Forbush, E. H., 'outdoor bird study' (rev.), '20, 159.
see Townsend and Wetmore, 'the birds of the Albatross Expedition of 1899–1900' (rev.), '20, 159–160.
see Coker, R. E., 'habits and economic relations of the guano birds of Peru' (rev.), '20, 160–161.
see Scoville, S., 'the out of doors club' (rev.), '20, 162.
see Gifford, E. W., 'field notes on the land birds of the Galapagos Islands and of Cocos Island, Costa Rica' (rev.), '20, 162–163.
see Hall and Grinnell, 'life zone indicators in California' (rev.), '20, 163–164.
see Dabbene, R., 'las especies y subespecies Argentinas de los generos *Geositta* Swainson y *Cinclodes* Gray' (rev.), '20, 164.
see Cory, C. B., 'a review of Reichenbach's genera *Siptornis* and *Craniolenca*, with descriptions of new allied genera and a subgenus' (rev.), '20, 164–165.
see Chapman, F. M., 'description of proposed new birds from Peru, Bolivia, Argentina, and Chile' (rev.), '20, 165.
see Oberholser, H. C., 'the status of

Larus hyperboreus barrovianus Ridgway ' (rev.), '20, 166.
see Nelson, E. W., ' report of Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey for year ending June 30, 1919 ' (rev.), '20, 167.
see Shufeldt, R. W., ' birds of Brazil ' (rev.), '20, 167–168.
see Cleland, J. B., ' the food of Australian birds ' (rev.), '20, 168.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '20, 168–173.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '20, 173–174.
[The needs of " The Auk "], '20, 182–183.
[Obituary of] Dr. Charles Conrad Abbott, '20, 183–184.
Age attained by the Hyacinth Macaw, '20, 293.
The Wheatear (*Oenanthe oenanthe leucorhoa*) in eastern Pennsylvania, '20, 303–304.
see Baldwin, S. P., ' bird banding by means of systematic trapping ' (rev.), '20, 314–315.
see Chapman, F. M., ' description of proposed new birds from Peru, Bolivia, Brazil and Colombia ' (rev.), '20, 315.
see Cory, C. B., ' catalogue of birds of the Americas, pt. II ' (rev.), '20, 315–316.
see Witherby, H. F., ' a practical handbook of British birds ' (rev.), '20, 316–317.
see Mullens, Swann, and Jourdain, ' a geographical bibliography of British ornithology from the earliest times to the end of 1918 ' (rev.), '20, 317.
see Audubon Societies, National Association, ' fifteenth annual report ' (rev.), '20, 317–318.
see Essex County Ornithological Club, ' bulletin ' for 1919 (rev.), '20, 318–319.
see Hollister, N., ' the National Zoological Park; a popular account of its collections ' (rev.), '20, 319.
see Cory, C. B., ' the relationships and geographical distribution of the species and races belonging to the genus *Rhynchocyclus* ' (rev.), '20, 319–320.
see Bangs and Penard, ' the name of the common Jungle Fowl ' (rev.), '20, 320.
see Penard, T. E., ' some untenable names in ornithology' (rev.), '20, 320.
see Penard, T. E., ' two new birds from Roraima ' [British Guiana] (rev.), '20, 320.
see Bangs, O., ' a new Red-shouldered Hawk from the Florida Keys ' (rev.), '20, 320.
see Van Oort, E. D., ' ornithologia Neerlandica ' (rev.), '20, 320.
see Swann, H. K., ' synoptical list of the *Accipitres* (diurnal birds of prey), part III ' (rev.), '20, 321.
see Shufeldt, R. W., ' complete list of my published writings ' (first instalment) (rev.), '20, 321.
see Baker, E. C. S., [' egg collecting and its objects '] (rev.), '20, 321–322.
see ornithological journals, '20, 325–334.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '20, 334–338.
Merrem's ' Beyträge,' '20, 468.
see Mathews, G. M., ' check list of the birds of Australia, part I ' (rev.), '20, 469–470.
see Mathews, G. M., ' birds of Australia, Vol. VIII, pt. 1 ' (rev.), '20, 470–471.
see McGregor, R. C., ' index to the genera of birds ' (rev.), '20, 471–472.
see Witherby, H. F., ' a practical handbook of British birds, parts VII–VIII ' (rev.), '20, 472.
see Hartert, E., ' die Vögel der paläarktischen Fauna ' (rev.), '20, 472–473.
see Chapman, F. M., ' what bird is that? ' (rev.), '20, 473–474.
see Horsfall, R. B., ' habits of the Sage Grouse ' (rev.), '20, 474.
see Swann, H. K., ' a synoptical list of the *Accipitres* (diurnal birds of prey), part IV ' (rev.), '20, 475.
see Mullens, Swann, and Jourdain, ' a geographical bibliography of British ornithology from the earliest times to the end of 1918 ' (rev.), '20, 475.
see Brook, A., ' the Buzzard at home ' (rev.), '20, 475–476.
see Oberholser and McAtee, ' water fowl and their food plants in the sand hill region of Nebraska ' (rev.), '20, 476.
see Bartsch, P., ' the bird rookeries of the Tortugas ' (rev.), '20, 476–477.
see Bangs and Penard, ' two new American Hawks ' (rev.), '20, 477.
see Kuroda, N., ' description of five new forms of Japanese Pheasants ' (rev.), '20, 477.
see Freeman, D., ' a bird calendar of the Fargo region ' (rev.), '20, 478.
see Grinnell, J., ' the English Sparrow has arrived in Death Valley; an experiment in nature ' (rev.), '20, 478–479.

see Rowan, Wolf, and Sulman, ' on the nest and eggs of the common Tern (*Sterna fluviatilis*) ' (rev.), '20, 479–480.
see Hollister, N., ' report of the superintendent of the National Zoological Park for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919 ' (rev.), '20, 480.
see Scott and Sharpe, ' ornithology of the Princeton Patagonian Expedition, part IV, (rev.), '20, 480–481.
see Sachtleben, H., ' die geographischen Formen des schwarzkopfingen Distelfinken ' (rev.), '20, 481.
see Nicoll, M. J., ' hand list of the birds of Egypt ' (rev.), '20, 481.
see Carter, C. M., ' shooting in the early days, from 1863 to 1919 ' (rev.), '20, 482.
see Comstock, A. B., ' suggestions for a graded course in bird study ' (rev.), '20, 482.
see Wallace, J. H., Jr., ' Alabama bird day book ' (rev.), '20, 482.
see Sherman, A. R., ' historical sketch of the park region about McGregor, Iowa, and Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin ' (rev.), '20, 482.
see Illinois Audubon Society, ' bulletin ' for the spring of 1920 (rev.), '20, 483.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '20, 485–494.
see ornithological articles in other journals, '20, 494–497.
[On A. O. U. Luncheons], '20, 498.
[On Popular Nomenclature. Reply to Letters by Wm. Rowan and Harrison F. Lewis], '20, 503–505.
The Marbled Godwit (*Limosa fedoa*) on the New Jersey Coast, '20, 580.
The Louisiana Heron (*Hydranassa tricolor ruficollis*) at Cape May, N. J. '20, 580.
The Yellow-throated Warbler (*Dendroica dominica dominica*) at Cape May, N. J. '20, 591.
see Townsend, C. W., ' supplement to birds of Essex County, Massachusetts ' (rev.), '20, 606–607.
see Bannerman, D. A., ' list of the birds of the Canary Islands (with detailed reference to the migratory species and the accidental visitors), parts I to VII ' (rev.), '20, 607–609.
see Mathews, G. M., ' the birds of Australia, Vol. VIII, pts. 2 and 3 ' (rev.), '20, 609.
see Leavitt, R. G., ' bird study in elementary schools ' (rev.), '20, 609–610.
see Hudson, W. H., ' birds in town and village ' (rev.), '20, 610.
see Hudson, W. H., ' adventures among birds ' (rev.), '20, 610.
see Stresemann, E., ' avifauna Macedonica ' (rev.), '20, 611–612.
see Wood, C. A., ' the eyes of the Burrowing Owl with special reference to the fundus oculi ' (rev.), '20, 612–613.
see Murphy, R. C., ' the seacoast and islands of Peru ' (rev.), '20, 613.
see Shufeldt, R. W., ' complete list of my published writings, with brief biographical notes, parts VII and VIII ' (rev.), '20, 613.
see Lawyer and Earnshaw, ' game laws for 1920 ' (rev.), '20, 614–615.
see Peters, J. L., ' a new Jay from Alberta ' (rev.), '20, 615.
see Chapman, F. M., ' unusual types of apparent geographic variation in color and of individual variation in size exhibited by *Ostinops decumanus* ' (rev.), '20, 615.
see Lönnberg, E., ' the birds of the Juan Fernandez Islands and Easter Island ' (rev.), '20, 615–616.
see Mullens, Swann, and Jourdain, ' geographical bibliography of British ornithology from the earliest times to the end of 1918, parts V–VI ' (rev.), '20, 616.
see Watson, Lewis, and Leopold, ' spring migration notes of the Chicago area ' (rev.), '20, 616–617.
see Hellmayr and Laubmann, ' Nomenclator der Vögel Bayerns ' (rev.), '20, 617.
see ornithological journals (rev.), '20, 622–631.
see ornithological articles in other journals (rev.), '20, 631–633.
[On Popular Bird Names], '20, 634.
[Obituary of] William Dutcher, '20, 636.
Stone-chat, see Saxicola rubicola.
Stone-curlew, see Oedicnemus oedicnemus.
Stoner, Dayton.
American Golden-eye and White-crowned Sparrow in Northern Michigan in Summer, '20, 135–136.
Unusual Winter Bird Records for Iowa City, Iowa, '20, 308–309.
Stoparola, '13, 305, '19, 442.
melanops, *syn.* '20, 335; *misc.* '18, 169.
obiensis, *Africa*, '13, 139.
thalassina, *syn.* '20, 335.
Storer, Tracy Irwin.
see Grinnell and Storer.
Storer, T. I., Grinnell, J., and Bryant, H. C.

see Grinnell, Bryant, and Storer.
Stork, Black, see Ciconia nigra.
Common, see Ciconia ciconia.
Hammer-head, see Scopus bannermani.
Whale-headed, see Balaeniceps rex.
White, see Ciconia ciconia.
White-bellied, see Sphenorynchus abdimii.
Storrs, Carlos Hadley, 1848–1924.
The Evening Grosbeak in New Hampshire, '11, 267.
Storrs, Caryl Buell, 1870–1920.
Minnesota's wild life museum (rev.), '17, 365.
Stover, Allan James.
The Night Song of Nuttall's Sparrow, '13, 584–585.
Street, John Fletcher.
Hudsonian Chickadee on the Pocono Mountain, Pa. '18, 230–231.
Streets, Thomas Hale, 1847–1925.
The Fork-tailed Gull (*Xema furcatum*), '12, 233–234.
strenua (Ninox), see Berneyornis strenuus.
strenuus (Conurus), see Aratinga.
Strepera (Bell Magpie), *misc.* '14, 559.
streperus (Acrocephalus), see Acrocephalus.
—— (Chaulelasmus), see Chaulelasmus.
strepitans (Columbina), see Columbina.
Streptoceryle ([b]Ichthynomus), '14, 407, '17, 202, '18, 352, '19, 268, '20, 422, 423[b], 424.
stellata ([b]Megaceryle), *descr.* '20, 428[b].
stictipennis ([b]Ceryle), *misc.* '13, 152.
Streptopelia ([a]Turtle Dove), *Engl.* '14, 127[a].
agricola ([b]Turtur orientalis), *Siberia*, '16, 44[b].—*note*, '11, 418[a].
decaocto, *misc.* '16, 340.
electus ([b]Turtur), *Africa*, '13, 304[b].
elegans ([b]Turtur), *Africa*, '13, 462[b].
hilgerti ([b]Turtur), *Africa*, '13, 462[b].
hoggara ([b]Turtur), *Africa*, '20, 332[b].
isabellina ([b]Turtur isabellinus), *Africa*, '14, 150[b].
phoenicophila, *Africa*, '16, 341.
risoria ([a]Collared Turtle Dove, Blond Ring Dove, Ring Dove, [b]Turtur risorius), *hbt.* '11, 398[a], '13, 290[b]; *hyb.* '14, 277[b]; *nst.* '11, 398[a]; *misc.* '12, 115[a], 456[b], '15, 262[b].
roseogrisea, *misc.* '16, 340.
sclateri ([b]Turtur), *Uganda*, '18, 256.
silvarum ([b]Turtur), *misc.* '17, 105.
sokotrae, *Africa*, '15, 125.
turtur (Turtle-Dove, [b]Turtur), *France*, '19, 511; *Hungary*, '13, 198[b]; *Asia*, '15, 278[a]; *Palestine*, '15, 281[b].—*hbt.* '19, 511; *hyb.* '14, 277[b]; *mig.* '13, 198[b], '19, 511; *note*, '11, 418[b]; *misc.* '18, 501[b].
vacillans, *China*, '16, 341.
Streptoprocne, '19, 129.
melanotis, *Santo Domingo*, '17, 98.
Stresemann, Erwin.
Die Vögel von Bali (rev.), '13, 599–600.
Ornithologische Miszellen aus dem Indo-Australischen Gebiet (rev.), '13, 599–600.
Die Vögel von Seran (Ceram) (Aus den zoologischen Ergebnissen der II Freiburger Molukken-Expedition) (rev.), '14, 409.
Was wussten die Schriftsteller des XVI Jahrhunderts von den Paradiesvögeln? (rev.), '14, 417.
Avifauna Macedonica (rev.), '20, 611–612.
stresemanni (Collocalia), see Collocalia.
striata (Amytornis), see Amytornis.
—— (Butorides), see Butorides.
—— (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Formicivora), see Drymophila richmondi.
—— (Melospiza), see Melospiza.
—— (Muscicapa), see Muscicapa.
striaticeps (Lophozosterops), see Lophozosterops.
—— (Pseudocolaptes), see Pseudocolaptes.
striaticollis (Anabates), see Anabates.
—— (Myiotheretes), see Myiotheretes.
striatulus (Astur), see Astur.
striatus (Megalurus), see Megalurus.
—— (Oriolus), see Mimeta granti.
—— (Picus), see Chryserpes.
—— (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
stricklandi (Gallinago), see Gallinago.
—— (Loxia), see Loxia.
—— (Puffinus), see P. griseus.
strigata (Otocoris), see Otocoris.
strigatus (Chondestes), see Chondestes.
strigiceps (Zonotrichia), see Zonotrichia.
Strigidae, '13, 318, '14, 119.
Strigops innominatus, *N. Z.* '13, 607.
parsonsi, *N. Z.* '13, 607.
Stringonax, '16, 89.
striolatus (Gecinus), see Picus.
Strisores, '15, 120.
Strix, '11, 497, '14, 119, 262, 278, '19, 283, '20, 444.
alba ([b]hostilis), *syn.* '16, 346, 346[b], *misc.* '20, 444.
albogilva ([a]Texas Barred Owl, [b]helveola, [c]Syrnium helveolum), *Tex.* '16, 188–189.—*syn.* '19, 283[b], 283[c].
alleni ([a]Florida Barred Owl, Barred Owl, 'Swamp Owl,' 'Hooting Owl'), *Ala.* '14, 222; *Fla.* '13, 245, '15, 4[a], 10[a],

159[a], 163[a], '19, 50[a]; *Ga.* '13, 486[a], 489[a], 495.—*misc.* '15, 5[a].
aluco ([a]Brown Owl), *France*, '19, 510.—*misc.* '15, 255[a].
baweana, *misc.* '17, 228.
butleri ([a]Butler's Owl), *Asia*, 15, 275; *Palestine*, '15, 282.—*meas.* '15, 282; *pl.* '15, 273.
caurina ([a]Northern Spotted Owl), *B. C.* '17, 39, '18, 235; *Wash.* '11, 493, '16, 364.—*syn.* '15, 513, '16, 431.
helvola, *misc.* '19, 283.
huachucae, *Ariz.* '17, 205.—*syn.* '15, 513, '16, 427, '17, 205.
lucida, *g. dist.* '15, 513; *syn.* '15, 513, '17, 205; *misc.* '16, 427.
occidentalis (Spotted Owl, [a]Western Barred Owl), *Calif.* '15, 123, '20, 42[a]; *N. M.* '11, 220[a].—*hbt.* '20, 42[a]; *syn.* '16, 431; *misc.* '15, 513, 513[a].
squamulata, *Mex.* '11, 77.
tamaulipensis, *Mex.* '11, 76*.
varia ([a]Barred Owl), *Conn.* '14, 109[a], '18, 352[a]; *Fla.* '15, 160[a]; *Ill.* '19, 518; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Mont.* '11, 37; *N. H.* '13, 532, 536; *N. J.* '18, 26; *N. Y.* '15, 228[a], '20, 49[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a]; *Okla.* '14, 480; *Pa.* '12, 478, '18, 26; *Que.* '16, 68, '18, 209[a]; *Tex.* '11, 208; *Va.* '12, 81, 517, 527[a].—*fd.* '14, 480, '15, 252[a]; *hbt.* '19, 518; *nst.* '14, 109, '18, 26; *note*, '16, 265, '20, 49; *misc.* '12, 157[a], 420[a], '19, 232[a].
virgata, *Mex.* '11, 76, '13, 373.
yenesseensis, *misc.* '15, 257.

Strong, John Franklin Alexander.
Report of the Governor of Alaska on the Alaska Game Law (rev.), '16, 215,

Strong, Reuben Myron.
"Nuptial Plumes" of the American Bittern, '11, 367–368.
Some Reminiscences of the late Professor C. O. Whitman, '12, 15–16.
On the olfactory organs and the sense of smell in birds (rev.), '12, 115–116.
Some Observations on the Life-History of the Red-breasted Merganser, *Mergus serrator* Linn. '12, 479–488.
Some ideas on teaching a bird course (rev.), '13, 127.
Habits and Behavior of the Herring Gull, *Larus argentatus* Pont. '14, 22–49, 178–199.
An Improved Observation Tent, '17, 290–293.
Some observations on the origin of melanin pigment in feather germs from the Plymouth Rock and Brown Leghorn fowls (rev.), '18, 97.
The Description of the Voice of Birds, '18, 133–135.
The Song of Bachman's Sparrow (*Peucaea aestivalis bachmani*), '18, 226.

Struthio, '12, 134.
camelus ([a]Ostrich), *Palestine*, '15, 279; *Sahara*, '13, 462[a].—*descr.* '16, 81[a]; *hbt.* '16, 261[a], 262[a]; *misc.* '16, 87[a].
syriacus, *Syrian Desert*, '19, 612.

Struthionidae, '14, 563.

struthionoides (Palaeonornis), see Palaeonornis.

Stuart, George Hay, 3d.
Brewster's Warbler in Pennsylvania, '18, 82.
Nesting of the Greater Yellow-legs in Newfoundland, '20, 292.
Nesting of the Little Black Rail in Atlantic County, N. J. '20, 292–293.

Stubbs, Arthur Percival.
Little Blue Heron (*Florida caerulea*) at Lynn, Mass. '13, 430.
Cowbird Wintering in Massachusetts, '16, 201–202.

Studhalter, Richard Arthur, and **Heald**, Frederick DeForest.
see Heald and Studhalter, '15, 378.

Studhalter, R. A., and **Ruggles**, Arthur Gordon.
Insects as carriers of the chestnut blight fungus (rev.), '16, 447–448.

Study Methods.
Huxley, J. S., '16, 142–161, 256–270.
Kuser, J. D., '17, 508.

Sturnella, '16, 398, '19, 197.
argutula ([a]Southern Meadowlark, Field Lark, Florida Meadowlark, Meadowlark, Great Meadowlark, [b]Alauda magna), *Ala.* '14, 212, 227; *Fla.* '13, 246, '14, 540, '15, 2[a], 160[a], 163[a], '19, 54[a], 402, '20, 620[a]; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 498, '14, 540, '18, 280[b]; *Ill.* '14, 540[a], '19, 520; *La.* '15, 22[a]; *Tex.* '15, 326, '17, 419[a].—*anat.* '17, 419; *fd.* '20, 620; *hbt.* '19, 402; *meas.* '14, 540, '18, 280; *nst.* '14, 227, '15, 326, '19, 520; *song*, '19, 402; *misc.* '14, 540[b], '16, 333.
confluenta ([a]Northwestern Meadowlark), *B. C.* '17, 68[a], 69, 70; *Ore.* '17, 70; *Wash.* '17, 68, 69*, 70, '18, 209.—*orig. descr.* '17, 69*; *g. dist.* '17, 68, '18, 209; *meas.* '17, 70; *misc.* '17, 220.
hippocrepis, *misc.* '16, 333.
magna ([a]Meadowlark, Eastern Meadowlark), *Ala.* '14, 226; *Conn.* '15, 180[a]; *Ill.* '16, 79[a]; *Ia.* '13, 413[a], '14, 73[a]; *Kans.* '12, 29; *La.* '15, 21; *Me.* '11, 486[a]; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '11, 119, '13, 27, '14, 540; *Minn.* '11, 234; *N. Y.* '15, 180[a], '16, 32, 36[a], 38[a], 39[a], '17, 443[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '17, 303[a], 304[a], 307[a], '20, 570; *Okla.* '14, 474[a], 475[a], 483; *Ont.* '20, 435; *Pa.* '12, 473, '13, 344; *Que.*

'16, 169, '18, 289[a], 290[a], 293[a], 307[a], 309[a], '19, 474[a]–475[a], 484[a]; *S. C.* '11, 113; *Tex.* '11, 212, '20, 52[a]; *Vt.* '19, 282[a]; *Va.* '11, 453, '12, 82, 519, 527[a].—*descr.* '16, 265[a]; *fd.* '11, 138, 138[a], '13, 134[a], 137[a], 601, '14, 419[a], 422[a], '15, 253[a], 521[a], '16, 448[a], '18, 374[a], '20, 323[a], 324[a], 325[a]; *hbt.* '12, 29, '15, 379[a], '20, 175[a]; *meas.* '14, 540; *mig.* '14, 474[a], 475[a], 483[a], '17, 303[a], 307[a], '19, 475[a]; *nst.* '12, 519, '16, 169, '17, 443[a]; *plm.* '12, 229, '17, 69; *song*, '15, 179[a], 180, 181[a], '16, 31[a], 36[a], 38[a], 39[a], 79, 263, '19, 532[a]; *misc.* '11, 317[a], 373[a], 507[a], 523, '12, 115[a], 412[a], '13, 250[a], 269[a], 615[a], '15, 379[a], '16, 38, '17, 230[a], 258, 498, '19, 402, 520.

neglecta ([a]Western Meadowlark, Meadowlark), *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 253; *B. C.* '17, 43; *Calif.* '11, 297[a], '13, 132[a], '14, 169–177, 174[a], 175[a], 176[a], 177[a], 284, 419[a], 433; *Colo.* '11, 310[a], 314, '14, 321, '16, 307, '20, 70; *Ia.* '14, 79; *Kans.* '12, 29; *Mex.* '11, 87; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 40, '14, 165, 202[a], 203[a]; *N. M.* '11, 223[a], '12, 333, '20, 405; *N. D.* '18, 347; *Okla.* '14, 484; *Sask.* '18, 238[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 13, '13, 562[a], 569; *Tex.* '11, 212, '17, 219, '20, 52; *Wash.* '18, 149; *Wis.* '17, 219[a].—*fd.* '13, 294[a], 453[a], 601, '14, 169, 284, 417–419, 419[a], '16, 217, '20, 324[a]; *g. dist.* '17, 69; *hbt.* '12, 229, '20, 405; *mig.* '14, 484; *nst.* '18, 149, 347, '20, 405; *plm.* '12, 279, '17, 68, 69; *song*, '16, 263, '19, 532[a]; *misc.* '11, 317[a], '13, 250[a], '16, 333, '17, 100[a].

Sturnia violacea, *Siberia*, '16, 48.

Sturnidae, '16, 48, 97, '19, 432.

Sturnopastor contra, *misc.* '12, 456.

Sturnus vulgaris ([a]Starling, Shetland Starling, European Starling), *Ala.* '18, 224, '20, 298[a]; *Algeria*, '12, 184; *Australia*, '20, 168[a]; *Conn.* '13, 322[a], '17, 480[a], '18, 352[a], 356[a], 375[a]; *D. C.* '17, 338[a], '20, 135[a]; *Engl.* '12, 571[a]–572[a], '19, 433[a], 610[a], '20, 315[a]; *France*, '15, 348[a], '19, 502; *Ga.* '18, 485; *Germany*, '12, 190; *Italy*, '12, 182, 188; *Me.* '18, 224; *Md.* '20, 599; *Mass.* '12, 243[a], 394[a], '14, 200[a], 270[a], '18, 80, 371[a], 409[a]; *N. H.* '15, 496[a]; *N. J.* '13, 322[a], '18, 136; *N. Y.* '13, 275–276, 543, 590[a], '16, 31, 40[a], '18, 481[a], '20, 133[a]; *Pa.* '12, 243[a], '17, 338[a]–340[a], '18, 136; *R. I.* '13, 554, '14, 249[a]; *Scotl.* '14, 275[a]; *Va.* '13, 274[a].—*descr.* '14, 275[a]; *fd.* '11, 282[a], '12, 115[a], '13, 137[a], '14, 554[a], '15, 122[a], 377[a], 378[a], 520[a], '16, 448[a], '18, 250[a], '20, 135[a]; *g. dist.* '12, 115[a]; *hbt.* '12, 115[a], 243, '14, 270[a], '15, 377[a], '17, 338[a], '18, 80, 371[a], 409[a], '20, 298, 599; *nst.* '18, 136; *plm.* '14, 275[a]; *note*, '16, 31[a], 37[a], 40[a], '20, 296[a]; *misc.* '11, 508[a], '12, 122[a], 421[a], 422[a], 558, '13, 151, 292[a], 454[a], 459[a], '14, 145[a], '15, 252[a], 254[a], 466[a], 468[a], '16, 216[a], 217[a], '17, 101, 421, 508[a], '19, 312, '20, 402[a].

zetlandicus, *Shetland Is.* '19, 312.

styani (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.

Styer, Katharine Rebecca, 1859–1917. Obituary, '17, 241.

suahelica (Chloropetella), see Chloropetella.

Suaheliornis, '20, 493.

Suavipsitta ([b]Nannopsitta), '17, 229[b], '18, 246, 246[b].

suavissima ([b]Cyclopsitta), *misc.* '17, 229[b].

subandina (Pyrrhura), see Pyrrhura.

subarcticus (Bubo), see Bubo.

subarquata (Pelidna), see Pelidna.

subbuteo (Falco), see Falco.

subchrysops (Ptilotis), see Meliphaga.

subcormoranus (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.

subcristata (Baza), see Aviceda.

—— (Serpophaga), see Serpophaga.

subcristatus (Trachypelmus), see Tinamus major.

subcyanocephala (Eudynamys), see Eudynamys.

Subglareola, '14, 267.

subis (Progne), see Progne.

subminuta (Pisobia), see Pisobia damacensis.

subniger (Agelaius), see Agelaius.

suboles (Electron), see Electron.

subpagana (Elaenia), see Elaenia.

subruficollis (Tryngites), see Tryngites.

subrufus (Phasianus), see Phasianus.

subsimilis (Fringilla), see Carduelis citrinella.

—— (Hylophylax), see Hylophylax.

subsindianus (Phylloscopus), see Phylloscopus.

Subspilura, '13, 596.

subtaurica (Ptilocorys), see Galerida.

subtelephonus (Cuculus), see Cuculus.

subtropicalis (Mecocerculus), see Mecocerculus.

subvirgata (Ammospiza), see Passerherbulus.

subvirgatus (Ammodramus), see Passerherbulus.

—— (Passerherbulus), see Passerherbulus.

successor (Legatus), see Legatus.

suckleyi (Falco), see Falco.

—— (Tinnunculus), see Falco.

sudanensis (Tschagra), see Tschagra.

suffusus (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.

—— (Myiobius), see Myiobius.
sukensis (Pterocles), see Eremialector.
Sula ([b]Dysporus), '12, 135, '15, 258, '18, 120, '19, 417, 417[b].
abbotti, *Mascarene Is.* '20, 180.
atlantica, *N. J.* '15, 375.—*fossil,* '15, 375.
californica, *Calif.* '15, 258; *Mex.* '17, 467, '18, 216.—*g. dist.* '17, 467, '18, 216.
capensis, *misc.* '12, 421.
cyanops (Blue-faced Booby, [b]Parasula, [c]dactylatra), *H. I.* '16, 51; *P. I.* '12, 267; *S. Atlantic,* '15, 346.—*syn.* '13, 287, 287[c], '15, 258, 258[c], '18, 203[b], '20, 441, 441[c].
leucogastra ([a]Booby, [b]fusca), *Braz.* '15, 47; *P. I.* '12, 267; *P. R.* '16, 409, '17, 56, '18, 336[a], 337; *S. Atlantic,* '15, 346.—*syn.* '15, 47, 47[b]; *misc.* '12, 116[a], '13, 608[a], '15, 258.
longipennis, *Java,* '20, 337.
nebouxii ([a]Blue-footed Booby, [b]Parasula), *syn.* '18, 203[b].
piscator ([a]Booby or Red-faced Booby, [b]piscatrix, [c]Piscatrix sula), *H. I.* '16, 51; *N. Atlantic,* '15, 346; *P. I.* '12, 267; *P. R.* '18, 337; *Trinidad Islet,* '15, 338, 339, 343.—*fd.* '15, 338, 339, 345, 346; *pl.* '15, 343; *syn.* '15, 345[b], '18, 203, 203[c], '20, 160, 180, 180[a].
sula ([b]Piscatrix), *H. I.* '16, 51; *Java,* '20, 337.—*syn.* '18, 202[b], '20, 160; *misc.* '15, 258.
variegata, *Peru,* '20, 161.
sulcirostris (Carbo), see Phalacrocorax.
—— (Crotophaga), see Crotophaga.
Sulita, '19, 417, '20, 441.
Sullivan, Richard H.
Purple Martin at Wichita, Kansas (rev.), '17, 359.
Sulman, Paul Foxton, **Rowan,** W., and **Wolf,** E.
see Rowan, Wolf and Sulman.
sulphureipygius (Myiobius), see Myiobius.
sulphureiventer (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.
sulphurescens (Rhynchocyclus), see Rhynchocyclus.
suluensis (Pardaliparus), see Pardaliparus.
sumatrana (Cettia), see Cettia.
—— (Notodela), see Notodela.
sumatranus (Macropygia), see Macropygia.
sumatrensis (Cryptolopha), see Cryptolopha.
sumichrasti (Platypsaris), see Platypsaris.
Summers, Ewing.
Notation of Bird Songs and Notes, '16, 78–80.
sumptuosa (Compsocoma), see Compsocoma.
Sun-bird, Palestine, see Cinnyris osea.
superba (Meleagris), see Meleagris.
—— (Pitta), see Pitta.
superciliaris (Basileuterus), see Basileuterus.
—— (Hypothymis), see Hypothymis.
—— (Leistes), see Leistes.
—— (Polioptila), see Polioptila.
—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
superciliosa (Alcedo), see Alcedo.
—— (Anas), see Anas.
—— (Oreothlypis), see Oreothlypis.
superciliosus (Reguloides), see Reguloides.
—— (Regulus), see Regulus.
superflua (Galerida), see Galerida.
—— (Halcyon), see H. cyanoleucus.
—— (Lophochroa), see Lophochroa.
superfluus (Pinarolestes), see Pinarolestes.
superior (Callocorydon), see Callocorydon.
suratensis (Turtur), see Spilopelia.
Surface, Frank Macy, and **Pearl,** Raymond.
Variation and correlation in the physical characters of the egg (rev.), '15, 118.
Surf-bird, see Aphriza virgata.
surinamensis (Hydrochelidon), see Chlidonias.
—— (Sterna), see Chlidonias.
Surnia caparoch ([a]Hawk Owl), *Alas.* '17, 156[a], '19, 62; *Alta.* '19, 21; *B. C.* '17, 40; *N. Y.* '15, 228[a]; *N. D.* '20, 132[a]; *Que.* '18, 299, 309[a].
pallasi ([a]Hawk Owl, [b]ulula), *Saghalin,* '20, 490.—*syn.* '17, 202, 202[b]; *misc.* '12, 120[a].
Surniculus brachyurus, *Moluccas,* '13, 600.
stewarti, *Ceylon,* '20, 631.
suschkini (Gavia), see Gavia.
—— (Perdix), see Perdix.
—— (Poecile), see Parus.
—— (Urinator), see Gavia.
Sushkin, Peter Petrovich, 1868–1928.
Subspecies and Natio (rev.), '17, 235.
susurrans (Nemospiza), see Passerherbulus henslowi.
Suthora canaster, *China,* '13, 451.
zappeyi, *China,* '13, 451.
Sutton, George Miksch.
Cape May Warbler in Virginia in Winter, '16, 203.
Suya cooki, *Africa,* '13, 608.
yunnanensis, *Africa,* '13, 608.
swainsoni (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Criniger), see Criniger.
—— (Helinaia), see Limnothlypis.

—— (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
—— (Limnothlypis), see Limnothlypis.
—— (Sylvia), see Limnothlypis.
—— (Vireosylva), see Vireosylva.
swainsonii (Momotus), see Momotus.
Swales, Bradshaw Hall, 1875–1928.
Yellow Rail (*Coturnicops noveboracensis*) [in Michigan], '12, 100–101.
Duck Hawk (*Falco peregrinus anatum*), [in Michigan], '12, 102.
Carolina Wren (*Thryothorus ludovicianus ludovicianus*) [in Michigan], '12, 107.
Yellow Rail in Michigan. A Correction, '12, 237–238.
Northern Phalarope (*Lobipes lobatus*) in Michigan, '13, 111–112.
The Golden Plover in Michigan in Spring, '13, 581.
Mockingbird (*Mimus polyglottos polyglottos*) in Wayne County, Michigan, '16, 437–438.
[Obituary of] John Claire Wood, '16, 459–460.
Northern Phalarope (*Lobipes lobatus*) in Michigan, '18, 75.
Stilt Sandpiper (*Micropalama himantopus*) in Wyoming, '19, 102.
Hooded Warbler (*Wilsonia citrina*) at Detroit, Michigan, '20, 463.
Swales, B. H., and **Taverner,** P. A.
see Taverner and Swales.
Swallow, Aculeated, see Chaetura pelagica.
Bahama, see Callichelidon cyaneoviridis.
Bank, see Riparia riparia.
Barn, see Hirundo erythrogastra.
Blue Bank, see Petrochelidon lunifrons.
Cliff, see Petrochelidon lunifrons.
Coahuila Cliff, see Petrochelidon pallida.
Cuban Cliff, see Petrochelidon fulva.
European, see Hirundo rustica.
European Barn, see Hirundo rustica.
Lesser Cliff, see Petrochelidon tachina.
Northern Violet-green, see Tachycineta lepida.
Palestine, see Chelidon transitiva.
Red-head, see Hirundo phenicephale.
Red-rumped, see Chelidon rufula.
Rough-winged, see Stelgidopteryx serripennis.
Tree, see Iridoprocne bicolor.
Violet-green, see Tachycineta lepida.
White-bellied, see Iridoprocne bicolor.
Swan, Australian Black, see Chenopis atrata.
Black-necked, see Cygnus melanocoryphus.
Coscoroba, see Coscoroba coscoroba.
Mute, see Olor olor.
Trumpeter, see Olor buccinator.
Whistling, see Olor columbianus.
Whooper, see Olor cygnus.
Swann, Harry Kirke, 1871–1926.
A dictionary of English and folk-names of British birds [notice of], '13, 323.
A dictionary of English and folk-names of British birds (rev.), '13, 441–442.
A synoptical list of the Accipitres (diurnal birds of prey) (rev.), Parts I–II, '20, 154; Part III, '20, 321; Part IV, '20, 475.
Swann, H. K., and **Mullens,** W. H.
see Mullens and Swann.
Swann, H. K., **Mullens,** W. H., and **Jourdain,** F. R. C.
see Mullens, Swann, and Jourdain.
Swarth, Harry Schelwaldt.
Birds and mammals of the 1909 Alexander Alaska Expedition (rev.), '11, 277–278.
Description of a new Hairy Woodpecker from southeastern Alaska (rev.), '12, 118.
Differences due to Sex in the Black Swift, '12, 241–242.
Report on a collection of birds and mammals from Vancouver Island (rev.), '12, 265–266.
On the Alleged Egg-carrying Habit of the Band-tailed Pigeon, '12, 540–541.
The Status of Lloyd's Bush-Tit as a Bird of Arizona, '13, 399–401.
A study of a collection of Geese of the *Branta canadensis* group from the San Joaquin Valley, California (rev.), '14, 264.
The California Forms of the Genus *Psaltriparus*, '14, 499–526.
A distributional list of the birds of Arizona (rev.), '14, 551–552.
The Pacific coast races of the Bewick Wren (rev.), '16, 337.
[Notice of his Appointment as Curator of Birds in the California Museum of Vertebrate Zoology], '16, 356.
The Sahuaro Screech Owl as a Recognizable Race, '17, 108.
A Revision of the Marsh Wrens of California, '17, 308–318.
Geographical variation in *Sphyrapicus thyroideus* (rev.), '17, 360.
[Exploration in Arizona], '17, 380.
Observations on some Fresno birds (rev.), '17, 499.
The Pacific coast Jays of the genus *Aphelocoma* (rev.), '18, 250–251.
Three new species of *Passerella iliaca* (rev.), '19, 437–438.

[Trip to S. E. Alaska], '19, 635.
The Subspecies of *Branta canadensis* (Linnaeus), '20, 268–272.
Birds of the Papago Saguaro National Monument, Arizona [notice], '20, 640.
Swarth, H. S., and **Bryant,** H. C.
A study of the races of the White-fronted Goose (*Anser albifrons*) occurring in California (rev.), '18, 94.
Swarth, H. S., and **Grinnell,** J.
see Grinnell and Swarth.
Sweden.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 459.
Sweep, Chimney, see Chaetura pelagica.
Swenk, Myron Harmon.
The Whooping Crane (*Grus americana*) in Nebraska, '13, 430.
A brief history of the Nebraska Ornithologists' Union (rev.), '17, 103.
The Eskimo Curlew and its disappearance (rev.), '17, 368.
Swift, see Apus apus and Chaetura pelagica.
Black, see Cypseloides borealis.
Chimney, see Chaetura pelagica.
Pallid, see Apus murinus.
Vaux's, see Chaetura vauxi.
White-throated, see Aeronautes melanoleucus.
swinhoei (Bubo), see Bubo.
—— (Hydrochelidon), see Hydrochelidon.
swinhoii (Euplocamus), see Gennaeus.
—— (Hierophasis), see Hierophasis.
Swiss Society for the **Study** and **Protection** of **Birds.**
[Spring Meeting], '20, 516.
[Notice of Excursion], '20, 641.
Switzerland.
Bishop, L. B., '12, 188.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 459.
Swynnerton, Charles Francis Massy.
On the coloration of the mouths and eggs of birds. II. On the coloration of eggs (rev.), '17, 103.
Birds in relation to their prey (rev.), '17, 104.
swynnertoni (Turdus), see Turdus.
sylvatica (Prinia), see Prinia.
sylvestris (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus sylvestris, S. micropterus and S. sanctaemartae.
Sylvia aremoricus, *misc.* '12, 558.
atricapilla ([a]Black-cap, Black-capped Warbler), *Asia,* '15, 278[a], 279[a]; *France,* '19, 501; *Italy,* '12, 183; *Palestine,* '15, 285.—*hbt.* '15, 278[a], '16, 262; *mig.* '15, 278[a], '19, 501; *song,* '19, 501; *misc.* '15, 254[a], '16, 154.
borin ([a]Garden Warbler), *misc.* '16, 154.
communis ([a]White-throat), *France,* '19, 500.—*mig.* '19, 500; *song,* '19, 500; *misc.* '15, 255[a].
corsa, *Corsica,* '13, 305.
crassirostris (Orphean Warbler), *Palestine,* '15, 285.
curruca ([a]Lesser White-throat), *Asia,* '15, 274[a]; *Palestine,* '15, 285.—*hbt.* '15, 274[a]; *mig.* '15, 274[a]; *song,* '15, 274[a].
dartfordiensis (Dartford Warbler), *Engl.* '14, 416[a].—*misc.* '14, 277[a].
hortensis, *France,* '19, 500.
icterops (Eastern White-throat), *Palestine,* '15, 285.
maroccana, *W. Morocco,* '18, 100.
melanocephala, *Italy,* '12, 183.
merzbacheri, '15, 285.
nisoria ([a]Barred Warbler), *Asia,* '15, 279[a]; *Palestine,* '15, 285.
norrisae, *misc.* '17, 362.
rüppelli ([a]Rüppell's Warbler), *Engl.* '15, 125[a]; *Palestine,* '15, 274[a], 285.
undata ([b]Melizophilus provincialis), *France,* '19, 500.—*hbt.* '19, 500; *song,* '19, 500; *misc.* '14, 429[b].
sylvicola (Sarkidiornis), see Sarkidiornis.
sylviellus (Sittasomus), see Sittasomus.
Sylvietta, '14, 285.
abayensis, *Africa,* '14, 265.
dilutior, *Ruwenzori,* '20, 332.
keniensis, *Africa,* '14, 265.
macrorhyncha, *Africa,* '20, 488.
neumanni, *misc.* '20, 631.
tavetensis, *Africa,* '14, 265.
transvaalensis, *Transvaal,* '19, 140.
Sylviidae, '14, 270, '15, 121, 235, '16, 47, 154–156, 259, '17, 347, '19, 406.
sylvioides (Sittasomus), see Sittasomus.
Sylviparus occultus, *China,* '13, 451.
Syma torotoro, *misc.* '18, 491.
symmixta (Hypothymis), see Hypothymis.
symonsi (Guttera), see G. edouardi.
—— (Spinus), see Spinus.
symplectus (Dryobates), see Dryobates symplectus and D. cactophilus.
synaica (Caccabis), see Alectoris.
Synallaxinae, '15, 146, 147.
Synallaxis, '15, 146, 150.
albescens, *Argent.* '16, 391.
bolivari, *misc.* '17, 362.
candaei, *misc.* '17, 503.
chapmani, *Colom.* '19, 601.
cinereiventris, *misc.* '12, 552.
erythrothorax, *Mex.* '13, 375.
frontalis, *misc.* '19, 274.
fuscifrons, *Colom.* '13, 305.
huallagae, *Peru,* '19, 274*.
inornata, *Braz.* '19, 274.

juae, *Braz.* '19, 274*.
macconnelli, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 612.
maranonica, *Peru*, '18, 453.
meridana, *Venez.* '18, 258.
neglecta, *Braz.* '19, 275*.
pallidiceps, *Braz.* '19, 275*.
peruviana, *Peru*, '19, 274–275*.
pichinchae, *Ecuador*, '13, 143.
piurae, *Peru*, '20, 315.
rufogularis, *Braz.* '16, 338.
scutata, *Braz.* '19, 275.
semicinerea, *Braz.* '19, 275.
spixi, *anat.* '15, 151; *pl.* '15, 153; *misc.* '16, 391.
stictothorax, *Ecuador*, '19, 275; *Peru*, '18, 453, '19, 275.
venezuelensis, *Venez.* '13, 450.
synoicus (Carpodacus), see Carpodacus.
Synoicus ([b]Synorius), *misc.* '13, 446[b].
ypsilophorus ([b]Coturnix, [c]Coturnix australis), *Australia*, '13, 303.—*syn.* '13, 303.
Synthliboramphus antiquus ([a]Ancient Murrelet, [b]aleuticus), *Alas.* '15, 298, 302[b], '20, 249[a], 251; *Ont.* '12, 387[a]; *Wash.* '15, 461; *Wis.* '12, 358[a].—*descr.* '12, 387, '15, 298; *g. dist.* '12, 387; *hbt.* '15, 298; *nst.* '15, 298.
syriacus (Serinus), see Serinus.
—— (Struthio), see Struthio.
syringanuchalis (Chalcopsittacus), see Chalcopsittacus.
Syrmaticus reevesi ([a]Reeves' Pheasant), *hyb.* '14, 285[a].
syrmatophora (Herodias), see Casmerodius timoriensis.
Syrnium perspicillatum, *misc.* '17, 501.
Systema Avium, '18, 509.
sztolcmani (Sitta), see Sitta.

T

tabuensis (Psittacus), see Layardella.
tachina (Petrochelidon), see Petrochelidon.
Tachycineta lepida ([a]Northern Violet-green Swallow, Violet-green Swallow, [b]thalassina, [c]Hirundo thalassinus, [d]Hirundo thalassina), *Alas.* '16, 401–402, '19, 63, '20, 254[a]; *B. C.* '17, 46, '18, 235[a]; *Colo.* '11, 309[a], 316, 319[a], '14, 328, '16, 312[a], 313, '20, 73; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 45; *N. M.* '20, 399[a], 400[a], 408; *Wash.* '11, 493, '14, 99, '16, 367, '18, 154.—*fd.* '11, 287, '13, 129[b], '16, 401, '20, 408; *hbt.* '19, 63, '20, 399, 400, 408; *mig.* '14, 328, '15, 183, '16, 313, '19, 63, '20, 408; *nst.* '11, 316, '16, 313, '19, 63; *syn.* '19, 468[c], 468[d].
tachycrypta (Colluricincla), see Colluricincla.
Tachyeres cinereus ([a]Steamer Duck), *misc.* '12, 418, '17, 493[a].
Tachyornis myochrous, *misc.* '12, 557.
Tachyphonus, '15, 121, '18, 357.
metallactus, *syn.* '20, 335.
panamensis, *misc.* '17, 503.
rufiventris, *syn.* '20, 335.
rufus, *Peru*, '18, 461.
tachyptera (Callocalia), see Aerodramus.
Tachytriorchis, '16, 211, '18, 207, '19, 567–568, '20, 280.
taczanowskii (Cinclodes), see Cinclodes.
—— (Icterus), see Icterus.
—— (Leptopogon), see Leptopogon.
—— (Onychospiza), see Onychostruthus.
—— (Tanagra), see Tanagra.
—— (Thaumasius), see Thaumasius.
Tadorna, '20, 320.
casarca, *hyb.* '20, 490.
tadorna, *moult*, '17, 370; *plm.* '17, 370.
Taenioptera dominicana, *Argent.* '16, 392.
taeniopterus (Hyphantornis), see Hyphantornis.
Tagging Birds, see Bird Banding.
tahitiensis (Numenius), see Numenius.
—— (Phaeopus), see Numenius.
taimyrensis (Larus), see L. affinis.
taiti (Acrocephalus), see Acrocephalus.
—— (Aegithalus), see Aegithalus.
—— (Alauda), see Alauda.
taivana (Sitta), see Sitta.
taivanus (Budytes), see Budytes.
talpacoti (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
tamae (Atlapetes), see Atlapetes.
—— (Cistothorus), see Cistothorus.
tamaulipensis (Andriopsar), see Andriopsar.
—— (Icterus), see Icterus.
—— (Planesticus), see Planesticus.
—— (Strix), see Strix.
tambillanus (Dysithamnus), see Dysithamnus.
tana (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
tanagensis (Nannus), see Nannus.
Tanager, Ant, see Habia.
Cooper's, see Piranga cooperi.
Hepatic, see Piranga hepatica.
Louisiana, see Piranga ludoviciana.
Olive, see Piranga erythromelas.
Scarlet, see Piranga erythromelas.
Summer, see Piranga rubra.
Western, see Piranga ludoviciana.
Tanagra ([b]Euphonia), '11, 124, 124[b], '13, 14, 122, 225, 264[b], 448, '19, 145.
affinis ([b]Euphonia), *anat.* '13, 264[b].
catasticta, *syn.* '19, 145.
chlorotica ([b]Parus aureus, [c]Euphonia, [d]Euphonia aurea), *syn.* '12, 207[b], 208[d].
coelestis, *misc.* '20, 331.
cucullata, *syn.* '19, 536.
cynophora, *syn.* '19, 145.

elegantissima ([a]Blue-hooded Euphonia, Azure Capped Manakin, [b]Euphonia, [c]Pipra galericulata), *Nicaragua*, '17, 379[b].—*syn.* '19, 469[a], 469[b], 469[c].
gouldi ([b]Euphonia), *Mex.* '13, 379[b].
hirundinacea ([b]Euphonia), *Mex.* '13, 379[b].—*syn.* '19, 602[b].
lauta, *syn.* '19, 602.
minuta ([b]Euphonia), *C. R.* '13, 266[b].—*anat.* '13, 266[b]; *syn.* '19, 145.
olivacea ([b]Euphonia), *syn.* '19, 145[b].
omissa ([b]Euphonia), *Colom.* '14, 276[b].
pampolla ([b]Euphonia magna), *syn.* '19, 145, 145[b].
peruviana ([b]Euphonia), *syn.* '19, 145[b].
pileata ([b]Euphonia), *syn.* '19, 145[b].
proba ([b]Euphonia gnatho), *C. R.* '11, 124[b].—*syn.* '19, 602.
quitensis, *Ecuador*, '13, 122; *Peru*, '13, 459.
rodwayi, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 320.
sclateri ([a]Porto Rican Euphonia, [b]Euphonia), *P. R.* '14, 458–461, '16, 407, 419.—*anat.* '14, 458; *fd.* '14, 458; *hbt.* '14, 458; *syn.* '13, 448[b].
taczanowskii, *Peru*, '18, 459.
vicinus ([b]Euphonia vincens), '14, 276[b].
vittata ([b]Euphonia), '19, 145[b].
zopholega, *syn.* '19, 145.
Tanagrella, '19, 576.
cyanomelaena, *misc.* '12, 423.
Tanagridae, '13, 264, '18, 459.
tando (Serinus), see Serinus.
tanensis (Phasianus), see Phasianus.
tanganjicae (Chalcomitra), see Chalcomitra.
—— (Geocichla), see Geocichla.
Tangara ([b]Calliste, [c]Calospiza), '11, 124[b], '13, 122, 122[b], 122[c], 264[c], '19, 576, 576[b], 576[c].
argentea, *descr.* '19, 577; *misc.* '19, 577.
atrocaerulea, *syn.* '19, 577.
bangsi ([b]Calospiza), *C. R.* '18, 490; *Panama*, '12, 268[b].
bogotensis, *Venez.* '13, 121.
branickii, *syn.* '19, 577.
cabanisi, *descr.* '19, 577.
caeruleocephala, *Peru*, '18, 460.
catharinae ([b]Calospiza), *Peru*, '12, 268[b], '18, 459.
chilensis, *Peru*, '18, 459.
cyanoptera, *descr.* '19, 577.
dowi, *descr.* '19, 577.
eusticta, *misc.* '12, 419.
fastuosa ([b]Calliste), *misc.* '13, 609[b].
florentes, *Peru*, '18, 459*.
fucosus, *Panama*, '13, 122.—*misc.* '19, 577.
fulvicervix, *descr.* '19, 577.
fulvigula, *Peru*, '18, 460.
goodsoni, *Ecuador*, '14, 276.
gularis, *Peru*, '20, 165.
heinei, *descr.* '19, 577.
lutleyi, *syn.* '20, 628.
melanotis ([b]Calliste), *descr.* '19, 577; *syn.* '20, 629[b].
nigriviridis ([b]Calospiza), *descr.* '19, 576; *misc.* '12, 268[b].
nupera, *Ecuador*, '18, 490.
parzudakii, *Colom.* '18, 460.
pulchra, *Peru*, '18, 459.
trinitatis, *Trinidad*, '12, 419.
vassorii, *syn.* '19, 577.
venusta, *Peru*, '18, 460.
vieilloti ([b]Calliste), '12, 423.
Tangaridae, '18, 356.
Tangavius aeneus ([a]Bronzed Cowbird), *Ariz.* '15, 256[a].—*anat.* '19, 197.
involucratus ([a]Red-eyed Cowbird), *Mex.* '13, 379; *Tex.* '11, 137, '12, 244[a].—*fd.* '11, 137; *hbt.* '12, 244.
tangorum (Acrocephalus), see Acrocephalus.
tanneri (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
Tantalus, '13, 93, '16, 109, '18, 120.
ibis, *misc.* '20, 441.
Tanysiptera vulcani, *N. Guinea*, '15, 384.
Tapera naevia ([b]Diplopterus galeritus), *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218; *Peru*, '18, 448.—*note*, '19, 218; *syn.* '19, 218.
tapera (Hirundo), see Hirundo.
—— (Phaeoprogne), see Phaeoprogne.
Taphrospilus, '11, 133.
hypostictus ([b]Aphantochroa hyposticta), *misc.* '11, 133.
Taraba approximans, *Braz.* '19, 88*.
debilis, *Peru*, '18, 452.
major, *Braz.* '19, 88.
melanura, *Ecuador*, '18, 452.
semifasciatus, *Braz.* '19, 88.
virgultorum, *Boliv.* '16, 444.
tarana (Geobasileus), see Geobasileus.
tarapacensis (Pterocnemia), see Pterocnemia.
tardinata (Malacocincla), see Malacocincla.
targia (Columba), see Columba.
targius (Pterocles), see Eremialector.
Tarsiger chirindensis, *Africa*, '15, 130.
transvaalensis, *misc.* '12, 557.
tasmanica (Aegotheles), see Aegotheles.
—— (Ieracidea), see Ieracidea.
tataupa (Crypturellus), see Crypturellus.
tatjanae (Coccothraustes), see Coccothraustes.
Tattler, Polynesian, see Heteroscelus brevipes.
Wandering, see Heteroscelus incanus.
taurica (Acanthis), see Acanthis.
tavetensis (Sylvietta), see Sylvietta.

Taverner, Percy Algernon.
A Wood Ibis Record for Michigan, '11, 256.
Two Interesting Records for Canada, '12, 396–397.
A New Subspecies of Dendragapus (*Dendragapus obscurus flemingi*) from Southern Yukon Territory, '14, 385–388.
The Double-crested Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax auritus*) and its relation to the salmon industries on the Gulf of St. Lawrence (rev.), '15, 517.
The faunas of Canada (rev.), '17, 236.
Subspecific Designations, '17, 370–372.
The Birds of the Red Deer River, Alberta, '19, 1–21, 248–265.
Addenda to the birds of Jasper Park, Alberta (rev.), '19, 132.
The Hawks of the Canadian Prairie Provinces in their relation to agriculture (rev.), '19, 132–133.
[Elected Colonial Member of B. O. U.], '19, 452.
Identifications. Characters vs. Geography [a letter], '19, 316–317; 446–448.
Birds of eastern Canada (rev.), '20, 147–149.
[Obituary of] James Melville Macoun, '20, 346.
Taverner, P. A., and **Swales,** B. H.
Notes on the Migration of the Saw-whet Owl, '11, 329–334.
Taxonomy.
Dwight, J., '19, 542–546.
Hollister, N., '19, 460–463.
Loomis, L. M., '19, 235–237.
Miller, W. D. W., '18, 356–357, '19, 290–291, 295–296.
Shufeldt, R. W., '16, 108–111, 352–353.
Wetmore, A., '19, 190–197.
Taylor, Henry Reed, 1866–1917.
Obituary, '18, 382.
Taylor, Walter Penn.
Field notes on amphibians, reptiles and birds of northern Humboldt County, Nevada (rev.), '12, 264–265.
The Museum of Natural History and the conservation of game (rev.), '16, 215.
Bohemian Waxwing (*Bombycilla garrula*) breeding within the United States, '18, 226–227.
An Additional Record of *Ammodramus savannarum bimaculatus* in Eastern Washington, '19, 287–288.
Taylor, Warner.
Kirtland's Warbler in Madison, Wisconsin, '17, 343.
Further Record of the European Widgeon at Madison, Wis., '19, 277.
Some Sparrow Notes from Madison, Wisconsin, '20, 299–300.
Taylor, William Septimus.
The Bob-white (rev.), '18, 371.
taylori (Chlorophoneus), see Chlorophoneus.
—— (Colinus), see Colinus.
—— (Tolmarchus), see Tolmarchus.
Tchitrea, see Terpsiphone.
Teal, American, see Nettion carolinense.
Blue-winged, see Querquedula discors.
Cinnamon, see Querquedula cyanoptera.
European, see Nettion crecca.
Falcated, see Eunetta falcata.
Garganey, see Querquedula circia.
Green-winged, see Nettion carolinense.
Laysan, see Anas laysanensis.
Southern, see Querquedula discors.
Southern Blue-winged, see Querquedula discors.
tecellatus (Troglodytes), see Troglodytes.
Tegetmeier, William Bernhard, 1816–1912.
Obituary, '13, 319.
Telacanthura, '19, 129.
Telephonus minor (Telephoneus) (rev.), '17, 104.
telephonus (Cuculus), see Cuculus.
Telespyza ([b]Telespiza), '12, 166[b], '16, 49–52[b].
cantans ([a]Laysan Finch, [b]Telespiza, [c]Telespiza flavissima), *H. I.* '12, 166[b], 341[a]; *Laysan I.* '16, 50[b], 50[c], '17, 71[b].—*anat.* '12, 166[b]; *fd.* '12, 341[b], 342[b]; *hbt.* '12, 341[b], 342[b]; *syn.* '16, 50[c]; *misc.* '16, 50[a], '17, 70[b].
ultima, *H. I.* '17, 71*.—*song,* '17, 71.
Telmatodytes aestuarinus, *Calif.* '17, 310*, '18, 213; *Ore.* '17, 311.—*descr.* '17, 310*; *meas.* '17, 318.
griseus (Worthington's Marsh Wren), *Ga.* '19, 392–393.—*hbt.* '19, 392; *nst.* '19, 392; *song,* '19, 392.
iliacus ([a]Prairie Marsh Wren), *Ala.* '14, 234; *Colo.* '11, 118[a]; *Fla.* '19, 46[a], 56; *Ill.* '15, 99[a]; *Ind.* '19, 524; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 81; *S. D.* '13, 573; *Tex.* '11, 217.—*hbt.* '19, 56; *nst.* '14, 81.
paludicola ([a]Tule Wren, [b]Cistothorus), *B. C.* '17, 48; *Calif.* '17, 313; *Ore.* '17, 313; *Wash.* '17, 312, 313.—*fd.* '16, 216[a]; *g. dist.* '17, 312; *meas.* '17, 318; *syn.* '17, 313[b]; *misc.* '17, 310, 310[b], 311, 312, 315, 317.
palustris ([a]Long-billed Marsh Wren, Georgia Wren, [b]Motacilla, [c]Regulus minor), *Alta.* '19, 262; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 284[a]; *Ill.* '13, 236[a]; *Kans.* '12, 35; *La.* '15, 192[a]; *N. J.* '18, 146; *N. Y.* '17,

444, '20, 306; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 303[a], 306[a], 307[a]; *Pa.* '18, 146; *Va.* '12, 526, 528[a].—*fd.* '13, 128[a], 129, 137[a], '16, 449[a]; *meas.* '18, 284; *mig.* '17, 302[a], 303[a], 306[a], 307[a]; *nst.* '18, 146; *syn.* '14, 89[b], 89[c]; *misc.* '15, 255[a], '17, 308, 311.
plesius ([a]Western Marsh Wren, [b]Cistothorus), *B. C.* '17, 315; *Calif.* '17, 315; *Colo.* '11, 118, '20, 76; *Idaho*, '17, 315; *Nev.* '17, 315; *N. M.* '17, 314, '20, 411; *Ore.* '17, 314; *Wash.* '18, 156.—*g. dist.* '17, 314, 317[b]; *hbt.* '20, 411; *meas.* '17, 318; *plm.* '17, 316, 317; *misc.* '17, 310, 312, 313.
thryophilus, *Fla.* '19, 56.
Telmatornis rex, *misc.* '15, 375.
temminkii (Ortyx), see Eupsychortyx cristatus.
temnurus (Priotelus), see Priotelus.
temporalis (Anabates), see Anabates.
temucoensis (Milvago), see Milvago.
tenebrosa (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.
tenebrosus (Astur), see Astur.
tenellipes (Acanthopneuste), see Acanthopneuste.
Tennessee.
Bruner, S. C., and Field, A. L., '12, 371.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 259.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185.
Phillips, J. C., '15, 204.
Shufeldt, R. W., '13, 30.
Strong, R. M., '18, 226.
Wright, A. H., '11, 442, '12, 354–355, '15, 216–218.
Tennessee Ornithological Society.
Preliminary list of the birds of Tennessee (rev.), '18, 93–94.
tenuipes (Yalavis), see Yalavis.
tenuirostris (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.
—— (Camptostoma), see Camptostoma.
—— (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
—— (Licmetis), see Licmetis.
—— (Megaquiscalus), see Megaquiscalus.
—— (Neonectris), see Puffinus.
—— (Numenius), see Numenius.
—— (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
—— (Totanus), see Totanus.
tenuissima (Sitta), see Sitta.
tephrocotis (Leucosticte), see Leucosticte.
Tephrodornis annectens, *Sumatra*, '20, 153.
pelvica, *Deli*, '20, 633.
terat (Lalage), see L. nigra.
Terathopius ecaudatus ([b]Falco, [c]Platages), *syn.* '19, 548[b], 548[c].
Teratornis, '20, 508.
Terekia ([b]Xenus), '14, 409[b].
cinerea ([b]Terek Sandpiper), *misc.* '12, 555, 556[a].
teresita (Erannornis), see Erannornis.
terminalis (Pheucticus), see Pheucticus.
Tern, Aleutian, see Sterna aleutica.
Arctic, see Sterna paradisaea.
Black, see Chlidonias surinamensis.
Black-headed, see Chlidonias surinamensis.
Bridled, see Sterna anaethetus.
Cabot's, see Sterna acuflavida.
Caspian, see Sterna caspia.
Common, see Sterna hirundo.
Elegant, see Sterna elegans.
Forster's, see Sterna forsteri.
Gull-billed, see Gelochelidon nilotica.
Least, see Sterna antillarum.
Lesser, see Sterna albifrons.
Noddy, see Anous stolidus.
Roseate, see Sterna dougalli.
Royal, see Sterna maxima.
Sandwich, see Sterna sandvicensis.
Sooty, see Sterna fuscata.
White, see Gygis crawfordi.
White-winged Black, see Chlidonias leucoptera.
Wilson's, see Sterna hirundo.
ternatanus (Zosterops), see Zosterops.
Terpsiphone ([b]Tchitrea), '17, 216, 216[b], 217.
affinis, *plm.* '17, 216.
atrocaudata, *misc.* '17, 216.
borneensis ([b]Tchitrea), *Borneo*, '16, 344[b].
ceylonensis ([b]Tchitrea), *misc.* '12, 424[b].
illex, *misc.* '17, 217.
melanura ([b]Tchitrea), *misc.* '13, 614[b].
nigra ([b]Muscipeta atrocaudata), *P. I.* '17, 216.—*molt*, '17, 216; *plm.* '17, 216; *misc.* '17, 216[b].
owstoni, *misc.* '17, 216, 217.
paradisi ([a]Paradise Flycatcher), *plm.* '17, 216; *misc.* '13, 140[a].
periophthalmica ([b]Callaeops), *P. I.* '17, 216[b].
princeps, *plm.* '17, 216; *misc.* '17, 217.
terraenovae (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
terraesanctae (Parus), see Parus.
terrestris (Chaemepelia), see C. passerina.
territori (Mesocarbo), see Mesocarbo.
Teschemaker, William Ernest.
The influence of German aviculture (rev.), '17, 362.
The coming of the Nightingale (rev.), '17, 363.
Tesia grallator, *China*, '13, 451.
tessmanni (Bradornis), see Bradyornis.
testacea (Piranga), see Piranga.
Tetrao, '18, 116, 118.
aquitanicus, *Pyrenees*, '15, 257.
urogallus ([b]Capercaillie), *Scotl.* '16, 93[b], 94[b].—*misc.* '13, 609[b], '15, 257.
Tetraonidae, '14, 120, '19, 337.

Tetrapteryx paradisea ([a]Stanley Crane, [b]Anthropoides), *fd.* '11, 506[b]; *misc.* '14, 558[a].
Tetrastes amurensis, *China*, '16, 211.—*misc.* '17, 235.
bonasia, *Italy*, '12, 181.
kolymensis, *misc.* '17, 235.
septentrionalis, *misc.* '16, 211.
ussuriensis, *Siberia, misc.* '17, 235.
vicinitas, *Japan*, '16, 90.
volgensis, *misc.* '17, 235.
tetrix (Tetrao), see Lyrurus.
texana (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.
—— (Pyrrhuloxia), see Pyrrhuloxia.
texanus (Buteo), see Buteo.
Texas.
Bishop, L. B., '12, 232–233.
Chapman, F. M., '11, 2–4.
Coale, H. K., '12, 100, '14, 543, '15, 85.
Griscom, L., '20, 49–55.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 286.
Kennard, F. H., '18, 127.
Lacey, H., '11, 200–219, '12, 254.
McAtee, W. L., '11, 137, 272–274.
Mearns, E. A., '11, 490.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 182–185, 186–187, 322, '18, 64–65, 190–191, 194–195.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 298–299, '15, 54, 204, '16, 432–433.
Simmons, G. F., '14, 363–384, '15, 317–331.
Smith, A. P., '12, 241, 244, 254–255, '16, 187–193.
Swarth, H. S., '14, 523.
Thayer, J. E., '14, 401–402, '15, 102–103.
Wetmore, A., '14, 460.
Wright, A. H., '11, 440, '12, 360, 361, '15, 363–366.
texensis (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
—— (Fringilla), see Astragalinus mexicanus.
—— (Muscicapa), see Myiozetetes.
—— (Myiozetetes), see Myiozetetes.
textilis (Diaphorillas), see Diaphorillas.
Textor, '17, 347.
Textoridae, '17, 347.
teydea (Fringilla), see Fringilla.
thagus (Pelecanus), see Pelecanus.
thaiaceus (Oriolus), see Oriolus.
Thaisz, Ludwig.
Vegetabilische Nahrung des Rebhuhns (rev.), '14, 555–556.
Thalassarche, '19, 267.
belcheri, *Kerguelen I.* '13, 124.
impavida, *Tasmania*, '13, 124.
richmondi, *S. Amer.* '13, 124.
Thalasseus, '13, 125, '16, 430, '17, 198, 199, '19, 596, '20, 440.
arabicus, *Asia*, '13, 124.
bakeri, *Asia*, '13, 124.
cristatus, *misc.* '16, 211.
edwardsi, *Asia*, '13, 124.
halodramus, *P. I.* '16, 211.
thalassina (Hirundo), see Tachycineta lepida.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
—— (Stoparola), see Stoparola.
Thalassoaetus pelagicus ([a]Kamchatkan Sea Eagle, [b]Aquila pelagica), *Alas.* '12, 385, '19, 443, '20, 248[a], 250, 280, 280[b].
Thalassidroma, '11, 134, '12, 409.
Thalassidromidae, '19, 276.
Thalassoeca antarctica, *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 448, 452, 456, 457.
Thalassogeron, '12, 46, '14, 557, '19, 267.
carteri, '14, 557.
cautus, '13, 124.
chlororhynchus, *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 443, 456, 457.—*pl.* '14, 444; *misc.* '13, 124.
culminatus ([a]Yellow-nosed Albatross, [b]Thalassarche culminata, [c]culminata), *S. Atlantic Ocean*, '14, 445, 446, 447, 450, 451, 452, 453, 456, 457.—*hbl.* 446, 447, 452; *syn.* '13, 124, 124[c], '16, 430, '19, 267, 267[b].
eximius, *misc.* '14, 557.
harterti, *Kerguelen I.* '13, 124.
Thalassornis, '17, 228.
Thamnistes coronatus, *Panama*, '13, 122.
Thamnolaea usambarae, *Africa*, '14, 279.
Thamnomanes purusianus, *Braz.* '14, 428.
Thamnophilus, '15, 150.
amazonicus ([b]ruficollis), *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 219, 219[b].
baroni, *Peru*, '18, 258.
catus, *Venez.* '13, 452.
dearborni, *Venez.* '13, 450.
interpositus, *Colom.* '18, 258.
kapouni, *Peru*, '14, 280.
leachi, *misc.* '20, 177.
marcapatae, *Peru, misc.* '12, 425.
striatus, *misc.* '19, 88.
tobagensis, *Tobago*, '18, 258.
variegaticeps, *Peru*, '18, 452.
viridis, *syn.* '20, 177.
yucatanensis, *Mex.* '12, 375, '15, 168.
tharus (Polyborus), see Polyborus.
Thaumasius fractus, *Peru*, '18, 451*.
taczanowskii, *Peru*, '18, 451.
Thaumastura montana, *Peru*, '13, 449.
Thayer, Abbott Handerson, 1849–1921.
Letter on Concealing Coloration, '11, 146–148.
Concealing-coloration: A Demand for Investigation of my Tests of the Effacive Power of Patterns, '11, 460–464.
Concealing Coloration, '12, 431.

Concealing coloration, an answer to Theodore Roosevelt (rev.), '13, 126.
Naturalists and 'Concealing Coloration,' '13, 471, 618.
Concealing Coloration, '17, 240, 508–509.
Thayer, Gerald Handerson.
Hudsonian Chickadee on Long Island, '17, 345.
Thayer, John Eliot.
Eggs of the Spoon-bill Sandpiper (*Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*), '11, 153–155.
A Banded Baldpate Shot at Currituck, N. C. '11, 255.
Northern Pileated Woodpecker in Massachusetts, '11, 266.
The Evening Grosbeak at Lancaster, Mass. '11, 267.
Black-throated Blue Warbler (*Dendroica caerulescens caerulescens*) Nesting in Sterling, Massachusetts, '11, 371–372.
Great Auk Eggs in the Thayer Museum, '12, 208–209.
Killdeer (*Oxyechus vociferus*) at Lancaster, Mass. '12, 537–538.
A Winter Record of the Brown Thrasher in Lancaster, Mass. '13, 435.
The Coahuila Cliff Swallow (*Petrochelidon fulva pallida*) in Texas, '14, 401–402.
Two Species of Cliff Swallow Nesting in Kerr County, Texas, '15, 102–103.
Wilson's Snipe Wintering in Nova Scotia, '15, 368.
Audubboniana, '16, 115–118.
Thayer, J. E., and **Bangs,** O.
Some Chinese vertebrates (rev.), '13, 451.
A new race of Great Blue Heron from Espiritu Santo Island, Lower Calif. (rev.), '13, 452.
Notes on the birds and mammals of the arctic coast of east Siberia (rev.), '14, 408–409.
A Collection of Birds from Saghalin Island, '16, 43–48.
Regular Breeding of Alice's Thrush in Arctic East Siberia, '16, 327–328.
A new Song Sparrow from Nova Scotia (rev.), '16, 337.
thayeri (Bonasa), see Bonasa.
—— (Larus), see Larus.
thelæ (Psephotus), see Psephotus ethelae.
Thelazomenus, '15, 260.
poecilocercus, *New Guinea,* '15, 260.
theliei (Campephaga), see Campephaga.
—— (Chlorophoneus), see Chlorophoneus.
Theobald, Frederick Vincent, **McGowan,** William, and **Leigh,** H. S.
Reports on the food of the Rook, Starling, and Chaffinch (rev.), '17, 101.
Thereiceryx intermedius, *Burma,* '19, 310.
theresae (Pionopsitta), see Pionopsitta.
Theristicus caudatus ([b]Ibis albicollis), *syn.* '13, 94[b].
Thermochalcis ([b]Stenopsis), '16, 92, 92[b].
cayennensis ([b]Caprimulgus), *misc.* '16, 92[b].
thermophila (Piaya), see Piaya.
Thick-knee, see Oedicnemus oedicnemus.
African, see Oedicnemus senegalensis.
thilenii (Graucalus), see Graucalus.
thilius (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
Thinocoridæ, '15, 120.
Thinocorus rumicivorus ([a]Seed Snipe), *Chile,* '14, 128, 128[a].
Thlypopsis inornata, *Peru,* '18, 461.
intensa, *misc.* '17, 503.
thomensis (Corythornis), see Corythornis.
—— (Nectarinia), see Nectarinia.
thorbeckei (Jynx), see Jynx.
Thorburn, Archibald.
British Birds (rev.), Vols. I–II, '16, 84–85; Vols. III–IV, '17, 221.
Thorne, Samuel, 1835–1915.
Obituary, '17, 378.
Thornton, R. W., **Duerden,** J. E., and **Smith,** F. C.
Report on the North African Ostriches (rev.), '17, 504.
Thrasaetos, see Harpia.
Thrasher, see Toxostoma rufum.
Bendire's, see Toxostoma bendirei.
Brown, see Toxostoma rufum.
California, see Toxostoma redivivum.
Curve-billed, see Toxostoma curvirostre.
Leconte's, see Toxostoma lecontei.
Pearly-eyed, see Margarops fuscatus.
Sage, see Oreoscoptes montanus.
Thraupis abbas ([b]Tanagra), *Mex.* '13, 379[b].
bonariensis ([b]Tanagra), *Argent.* '16, 397.
cana ([b]Thraupis), *Colom.* '18, 460; *Venez.* '18, 460.—*descr.* '18, 460; *misc.* '18, 169[b].
diaconus ([b]Tanagra), *Mex.* '13, 379[b].
duvida, *Braz.* '16, 338.
ehrenreichi ([b]Tanagra), *Braz.* '20, 331[b].
laeta, *Peru,* '18, 460.
major, *Peru,* '18, 460.
melanoptera, *Peru,* '19, 220.
nesophilus ([b]Tanagra sclateri), *Trinidad, W. I.* '13, 448, 448[b].—*syn.* '13, 448, 448[b], 469[b].

palmarum ([b]Tanagra olivascens), *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 220, 220[b].
quæsita, *Peru*, '18, 460*.
Threnetes longicauda, *Braz.* '15, 374.
rufigastra, *Peru*, '15, 515.
venezuelensis, *Venez.* '13, 449.
Threskiornis, '13, 95, '20, 441.
aethiopica ([b]Ibis, [c]Tantalus), *syn.* '13, 93, 94[b], 95[c].
Threskiornithidae ([b]Plegadidae, [c]Ibididae), '13, 95[b], '14, 261[c], '20, 441, 441[c].
Thripias intermedius, *Africa*, '15, 380.
Thripobrotus bolivianus, *Boliv.* '20, 315.
madeirae, *Braz.* '20, 315.
Thriponax buttikoferi, *misc.* '12, 552.
confusus, *Asia*, '13, 600.
javensis, *misc.* '13, 600.
Thripophaga, '15, 148.
Thrush, Alaska Hermit, see Hylocichla guttata.
Alice's, see Hylocichla aliciae.
Audubon's Hermit, see Hylocichla auduboni.
Bicknell's, see Hylocichla bicknelli.
Blue Rock, see Monticola solitaria.
Brown, see Toxostoma rufum.
Dwarf Hermit, see Hylocichla nanus.
English Song, see Turdus clarkei.
Ferruginous, see Toxostoma rufum.
Fulvous Nightingale, see Catharus fulvescens.
Golden-crowned, see Seiurus aurocapillus.
Gray-cheeked, see Hylocichla aliciae.
Hermit, see Hylocichla pallasi.
Hopping, see Crateropus squamiceps.
Mimic, see Mimus polyglottos.
Northern Varied, see Ixoreus meruloides.
Olive-backed, see Hylocichla swainsoni.
Polyglot, see Mimus polyglottos.
Red-breasted, see Planesticus migratorius.
Rock, see Monticola saxatilis.
Rufous-necked Laughing, see Dryonastes ruficollis.
Russet-backed, see Hylocichla ustulata.
Sierra Hermit, see Hylocichla sequoiensis.
Smith's Nightingale, see Catharus smithi.
Song, see Turdus philomelos and T. clarkei.
Swainson's, see Hylocichla swainsoni.
Varied, see Ixoreus naevius.
Willow, see Hylocichla salicicola.
Wilson's, see Hylocichla fuscescens.
Wood, see Hylocichla mustelina.
Thrush-warbler, Panama, see Rhodinocichla eximia.
Thryolegus curvirostris, *Argent.* '16, 392.
Thryomanes, '13, 223.
albinuchea ([b]Troglodytes, [c]albinuchus), *Mex.* '15, 169, 169[b].—*misc.* '20, 487[c].
ariborius, *B. C.* '20, 487.—*g. dist.* '20, 487.
bairdi ([a]Baird's Wren, [b]eremophilus), *N. M.* '11, 224[a].—*syn.* '18, 212, 212[b]; *misc.* '16, 193.
bewicki ([a]Bewick's Wren), *Ala.* '14, 234, '17, 456; *Fla.* '19, 405; *Ga.* '18, 485; *La.* '15, 192; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mo.* '13, 437, '20, 309[a]; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 308[a], '18, 485; *Pa.* '11, 489[a], '12, 478, '18, 145; *S. C.* '18, 485, 486; *Va.* '12, 84, 525, 528, '18, 483.—*fd.* '13, 129; *hbt.* '20, 309[a]; *mig.* '13, 437, '17, 304[a], 308[a]; *nst.* '12, 525, '17, 456, '18, 145; *misc.* '11, 523, '12, 554, '16, 21.
calophonus ([a]Seattle Wren), *B. C.* '17, 48; *Wash.* '16, 368.
catalinae, *Calif.* '18, 213.—*misc.* '12, 387, '20, 487.
charienturus (San Diego Wren), *misc.* '12, 387, '16, 387.
cryptus ([a]Texas Bewick's Wren, Texas Wren), *Kans.* '12, 35; *Mex.* '11, 81; *Okla.* '14, 491; *Tex.* '11, 217, '16, 193, '20, 54.—*mig.* '14, 491; *nst.* '11, 217.
drymoecus, *Calif.* '18, 213.—*misc.* '16, 337.
eremophilus, *Tex.* '16, 193.—*descr.* '16, 193.
leucophrys, *syn.* '18, 213.
marinensis, *Calif.* '18, 213.—*g. dist.* '18, 213; *syn.* '20, 487; *misc.* '12, 386.
nesophilus, *Calif.* '18, 213.—*g. dist.* '18, 213.
spilurus ([a]Vigors' Wren), *fd.* '16, 216; *misc.* '12, 386, '16, 337.
Thryophilus, '11, 124, '13, 287.
thryophilus (Telmatodytes), see Telmatodytes.
Thryospiza, '17, 504, '18, 210.
mirabilis (Cape Sable Seaside Sparrow), *Fla.* '19, 86–87*, '20, 281.—*descr.* '19, 86*.
Thryothorus berlandieri ([a]Berlandier's Wren), *Mex.* '11, 68[a], 81.
lomitensis, *Mex.* '11, 81.
ludovicianus ([a]Carolina Wren, Wren, Great Carolina Wren, [b]Certhia caroliniana, [c]Motacilla caroliniana, [d]Regulus magnus, [e]Thryophilus), *Ala.* '14, 234, '18, 359; *Conn.* '17, 464; *D. C.* '14, 536; *Fla.* '15, 4[a], '19, 56; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 486[a], 487[a], 501, '18, 280[b], '19, 392; *Ia.* '13, 80; *Kans.* '12, 30, '19, 290[a]; *La.* '15, 27[a], 192; *Me.* '12, 106–107, '16, 438[a]; *Md.* '19, 289[a]; *Mass.* '13, 435, 605[a], '14, 238[a]; *Mich.* '12, 107; *N. J.* '18, 145; *N. Y.* '16, 38; *N. C.*

'12, 377, '20, 571; *Okla.* '14, 491; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Pa.* '13, 352, '18, 145; *R. I.* '13, 545[a], 557, '19, 583[a]; *Tex.* '11, 217, '20, 54; *Va.* '12, 84, 525, 527[a]; *Wis.* '15, 238, '16, 438, '20, 144.—*fd.* '17, 100[a], '18, 359, '19, 289[a]; *hbt.* '19, 289[a]; *meas.* '18, 280; *nst.* '14, 234, 392, '18, 145; *song*, '16, 38, '19, 289[a]; *syn.* '14, 89[c], 89[d]; *misc.* '11, 523[c], '12, 14, 545, '13, 587, '14, 114[a], '19, 435[a].

miamensis ([a]Florida Wren), *Fla.* '13, 247, '19, 405.—*misc.* '19, 435[a].

thula (Ardea), see Egretta candidissima.

—— (Egretta), see Egretta candidissima.

thunbergi (Budytes), see Budytes.

thurberi (Junco), see Junco.

Thurston, Henry.

Long Island Notes, '11, 276.

Another Record of the Philadelphia Vireo from Long Island, N. Y. '12, 105.

A Correction [to Thurston and Boyle's 'Notes on Long Island Birds'], '14, 106.

[Obituary of] Fred[erick] Benjamin Spaulding, '14, 142.

Thurston, H., and **Boyle**, H. S.

Some Seasonal Notes on Long Island Birds, '13, 542–545.

Thyellodroma, '17, 471.

cuneata, *syn.* '18, 202.

thyroideus (Sphyrapicus), see Sphyrapicus.

Tiaris bicolor (Grassquit), *W. I.* '17, 95.—*misc.* '13, 152.

bryanti ([a]Bryant's Grassquit), *P. R.* '16, 407, 419, '17, 54, 62, 62[a].

expectata, *W. I.* '17, 95.

olivacea ([b]Euetheia), *misc.* '13, 304[b], '16, 338.

omissa ([a]Carib Grassquit), *P. R.* '16, 419, '17, 55, 62, 62[a].

tibetanus (Ithaginis), see Ithaginis.

tibialis (Pheucticus), see Pheucticus.

Ticehurst, Norman Frederick.

see Hartert, Jourdain, Ticehurst, and Witherby.

Tichodroma muraria, *misc.* '12, 409.

Tick bird, see Sayornis phoebe or Myiochanes virens.

tigrina (Dendroica), see Dendroica.

Tigrisoma ([b]Tigribaphe leucolaema), *misc.* '12, 424[b].

Timaliidæ, '15, 121, '20, 152.

timorensis (Erythromyias), see Erythromyias.

—— (Hypsibates), see Himantopus.

timoriensis (Ardea), see Ardea.

—— (Casmerodius), see Casmerodius.

Tinamidæ, '18, 445.

Tinamus, '14, 284, '15, 264, '19, 223–224.

inexpectatus, *Ecuador*, '14, 284.

latifrons, *Ecuador*, '11, 376.

major ([b]Trachypelmus subcristatus), *anat.* '19, 224[b]; *hbt.* '19, 224[b].

septentrionalis, *Venez.* '14, 284.

subcristatus, *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 225.

tingitanus (Passer), see Passer.

Tinker, Almerin David.

Notes on the Ornithology of Clay and Palo Alto Counties, Iowa, '14, 70–81.

Tinker, A. D., and **Wood**, N. A.

Fall migration records (rev.), '17, 103.

Tinnunculus, '16, 336.

rhodesi, *Rhodesia*, '20, 624.

tinnunculus (Cerchneis), see Falco.

—— (Falco), see Falco.

—— (Tinnunculus), see Falco.

Tit, Bearded, see Panurus biarmicus.

Blue, see Parus caeruleus and P. obscurus.

Cole, see Parus ater.

Great, see Parus major and P. newtoni.

Long-tailed, see Aegithalos caudatus.

Marsh, see Parus palustris.

Toupet, see Baeolophus bicolor.

Willow, see Parus rhenanus.

tithys (Ruticilla), see Phoenicurus gibraltariensis.

Titmouse, Black-capped, see Penthestes atricapillus.

Black-crested, see Baeolophus atricristatus.

Blue, see Parus caeruleus.

Bridled, see Baeolophus wollweberi.

Coal, see Parus ater.

Crested, see Parus scoticus.

Gray, see Baeolophus griseus.

Long-tailed, see Penthestes septentrionalis.

Plain, see Baeolophus inornatus.

San Diego, see Baeolophus murinus.

Sennett's, see Baeolophus sennetti.

Tufted, see Baeolophus bicolor.

White-cheeked, see Ergaticus ruber.

Tityra, '18, 122.

deses, *Mex.* '15, 529, '16, 347.

esmeraldae ([b]emeraldae), *Ecuador*, '14, 408[b].

personata, *Mex.* '13, 375, '15, 168.

tobaci (Agyrtria), see Agyrtria.

tobagensis (Amazona), see Amazona.

—— (Butorides), see Butorides.

—— (Columba), see Columba.

—— (Cyanerpes), see Cyanerpes.

—— (Leptotila), see Leptotila.

—— (Myiarchus), see Myiarchus.

—— (Pachyramphus), see Pachyramphus.

—— (Pipromorpha), see Pipromorpha.

—— (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.

tocuyensis (Arremonops), see Arremonops.
Todd, Walter Edmond Clyde.
The Bahaman Species of Geothlypis, '11, 237–253.
The Sandhill Crane (*Grus mexicana*) in Ohio, '11, 368.
Descriptions of seventeen new species of neotropical birds (rev.), '12, 419.
[Trip to James Bay], '13, 161.
A revision of the genus Chaemepelia (rev.), '13, 448–449.
Preliminary diagnoses of apparently new birds from tropical America (rev.), '14, 113–114.
The birds of the Isle of Pines (rev.), '16, 332–333.
Preliminary diagnoses of seven apparently new neotropical birds (rev.), '16, 339.
Preliminary diagnoses of apparently new South American birds (rev.), '16, 339.
On Dysithamnus mentalis and its allies (rev.), '16, 444.
Preliminary diagnoses of apparently new birds from Colombia and Bolivia (rev.), '17, 224–225.
[Obituary of] Gustav Adolph Link, '17, 377.
[Expedition to Labrador], '17, 379.
New genera and species of South American birds (rev.), '17, 503.
A Revision of the Genus Eupsychortyx, '20, 189–220.
Todd, W. E. C., and **Worthington,** W. W.
A contribution to the ornithology of the Bahama Islands (rev.), '12, 123–124.
Todidae, '14, 406.
Todirostrum, '19, 222.
beckeri, *Braz.* '20, 108*.
cinereum, *misc.* '13, 402.
finitimum, *Mex.* '13, 376.
griseolum, *misc.* '20, 108.
schistaceiceps, *misc.* '20, 108.
Todus, '13, 402.
mexicanus, *P. R.* '16, 407.
multicolor, *Cuba,* '13, 403.
viridis, *fd.* '11, 137; *plm.* '13, 402.
togata (Bonasa), see Bonasa.
togatus (Tetrao), see Bonasa.
Tolmarchus taylori (Porto Rican Petchary), *P. R.* '16, 407, 415, '17, 54.
tolmiei (Oporornis), see Oporornis.
tomensis (Muscicapa), see Muscicapa.
Tom-tit, see Baeolophus bicolor.
tonkinensis (Aethopyga), see Aethopyga.
torda (Alca), see Alca.
Torgos tracheliotos ([b]Vultur tracheliotus, [e]Vultur tracheliotos, [d]Vultur auriculatus), *syn.* '19, 548[b], 548[e], 548[d].
Tori [Birds—Mag.] (rev.), II, Nos. 7–8, '19, 616; No. 9, '20, 490.
torotoro (Syma), see Syma.
torquata (Ceryle), see Ceryle.
—— (Megaceryle), see Ceryle.
—— (Palaeornis), see Psittacula.
torquatum (Nettion), see Nettion.
torquatus (Myioborus), see Myioborus.
—— (Phasianus), see Phasianus.
torquilla (Jynx), see Jynx.
Torrey, Bradford, 1843–1912.
Obituary, '13, 157–159.
Field-days in California (rev.), '13, 288.
Burial place, '19, 634.
Torrey, Ruth Marguerite, and **Knight,** Martha Grover.
A Self-tamed Ruffed Grouse, '19, 279–281.
torridus (Oryzoborus), see O. brevirostris.
—— (Selasphorus), see Selasphorus.
tortugae (Vireo), see Vireo.
Tothill, John Douglas.
The meaning of natural control (rev.), '19, 608.
Totanus flavipes ([a]Yellow-legs, Lesser Yellow-legs, [b]Iliornis, [e]Neoglottis), *Alas.* '16, 402; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 12, 264; *Bermuda,* '16, 321[a]; *B. C.* '12, 252[a], '17, 37; *Colo.* '20, 64; *Conn.* '19, 105; *Fla.* '20, 143; *Ill.* '13, 238[a], '20, 600[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 76; *Kans.* '12, 40; *La.* '20, 600[a]; *Mass.* '14, 246[a]; *Mex.* '11, 75, '13, 372; *Minn.* '14, 83–84[a], 85, '20, 543; *Mont.* '11, 34; *N. B.* '19, 37; *N. F.* '12, 76; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], '14, 246[a], '16, 250–251, '19, 103[a], '20, 531[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], 306[a]; *Panama,* '13, 425; *P. R.* '16, 320, 411; *Que.* '11, 344[a], '16, 64[a], 65, '18, 308[a]; *S. C.* '11, 109[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 566; *Tex.* '11, 205; *Va.* '12, 514, 529[a]; *Wash.* '15, 464, '16, 77, '18, 330.—*descr.* '12, 47[a]; *hbt.* '12, 47[a], '16, 250–251, '20, 524[a], 525[a], 530–534[a], 540[a]; *mig.* '16, 65, 250, 250[a]; '17, 301[a], 306[a], '18, 330; *note,* '16, 65, 251, '20, 521[a], 524[a], 525[a], 530–534[a], 540[a]; *syn.* '18, 205[b], '19, 576, '20, 278[e]; *misc.* '13, 592[a], '16, 242[a], 244[a], 249[a], 253[a], '19, 513[a], '20, 523[a].
fuscus ([a]Dusky Redshank, [b]maculatus), *Italy,* '12, 181.—*syn.* '18, 379, 379[b]; *misc.* '13, 305.
hypoleucus, *Germany,* '13, 612.
melanoleucus ([a]Greater Yellow-legs, Big Yellow-legs, Golden-legged Sandpiper, [b]Glottis melanoleuca, [e]Neoglottis melanoleuca, [d]Scolopax), *Ala.* '14, 219; *Alas.* '20, 151[a]; *Alta.* '11, 467, '19, 12, 264; *Bermuda,* '16, 321[a]; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Colo.* '20, 64; *Conn.* '19, 105[a]; *Fla.* '15, 159[a], '19, 47[a], 52, 399; *Ga.* '18, 280;

Ill. '13, 238[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 76; *Kans.* '12, 40; *Labr.* '16, 165; *La.* '20, 260[a]; *Man.* '15, 522[a]; *Mass.* '16, 199[a]; *Minn.* '20, 543; *Mont.* '11, 34; *N. B.* '17, 265; *N. F.* '12, 73, 74, 76, '20, 292[a]; *N. J.* '18, 22; *N. Y.* '13, 431[a], '16, 238[a], 248–250, '19, 103[a]; *N. C.* '17, 301[a], 306[a]; *Okla.* '14, 476[a], 478; *P. R.* '16, 320; *Que.* '13, 3[a], '16, 64–65, 65[a], '18, 291[a], 308[a], '19, 483[a]; *S. D.* '11, 9, '13, 566; *Tex.* '11, 205; *Va.* '12, 514, 529; *Wash.* '15, 464, '18, 43, 530.—*descr.* '20, 292[a]; *hbt.* '16, 64–65, 248–250, '18, 22, '19, 52, '20, 292; *meas.* '18, 280; *mig.* '14, 476[a]–478[a], '16, 64, 165, 248, '17, 301[a], 306[a], '18, 330; *nst.* '12, 73, 74, 76, '20, 292; *pl.* '16, 248; *note*, '16, 248, 249–250, '20, 292. 521[a], 525[a], 529[a], 540[a]; *syn.* '18, 205[b], '20, 278[e]; *misc.* '12, 381, '13, 592[a], '14, 101[a], '16, 251[a], '20, 278[d].

tenuirostris, *misc.* '13, 596.

totanus ([a]Redshank, Common Redshank, [b]Tringa, [c]calidris, [d]Scolopax calidris, [e]Scolopax), *France*, '19, 512[b]; *Greenland*, '11, 492, 492[e], '12, 110; *Italy*, '12, 181; *Sweden*, '12, 381[e].—*descr.* '19, 512; *hbt.* '16, 145, 260, '19, 512; *g. dist.* '12, 381; *mig.* '19, 512; *syn.* '12, 381[e]; *misc.* '16, 96[a], 261, '20, 452.

Towhee, see Pipilo erythrophthalmus.
Alabama, see Pipilo canaster.
Anthony's, see Pipilo senicula.
Arctic, see Pipilo arcticus.
California, see Pipilo crissalis.
Canyon, see Pipilo mesoleucus.
Green-tailed, see Oberholseria chlorura.
Mountain, see Pipilo montanus.
Nevada, see Pipilo curtatus.
Oregon, see Pipilo oregonus.
Sacramento, see Pipilo falcinellus.
San Clemente, see Pipilo clementae.
San Diego, see Pipilo megalonyx.
San Francisco, see Pipilo falcifer.
Spurred, see Pipilo montanus.
White-eyed, see Pipilo alleni.

Townsend, Charles Haskins.
[Work of "Albatross" in Lower California], '11, 389–391.

Townsend, C. H., and **Wetmore**, A.
Birds of the Albatross Expedition of 1899–1900 (rev.), '20, 159–160.

Townsend, Charles Wendell.
A Labrador spring (rev.), '11, 129–130.
The Courtship and Migration of the Red-breasted Merganser (*Mergus serrator*), '11, 341–345.
Notes on the Summer Birds of the St. John Valley, New Brunswick, '12, 16–23.
The Validity of the Red-legged Subspecies of Black Duck, '12, 176–179.
Captain Cartwright and his Labrador journal (rev.), '12, 263–264.
Bird Genealogy, '12, 285–295.
The Case of a Crow and a Ruffed Grouse, '12, 542.
Some More Labrador Notes, '13, 1–10.
Sand dunes and salt marshes (rev.), '13, 593–594.
A Plea for the Conservation of the Eider, '14, 14–21.
Notes on the Rock Dove (*Columba domestica*), '15, 306–316.
The Courtship of the Merganser, Mallard, Black Duck, Baldpate, Wood Duck and Bufflehead, '16, 9–17.
A New Subspecies of Hudsonian Chickadee from the Labrador Peninsula, '16, 74.
Lesser Snow Goose (*Chen h. hyperboreus*) in Massachusetts, '16, 197.
Bird conservation in Labrador (rev.), '17, 99.
In Audubon's Labrador, '17, 133–146.
The Labrador Chickadee (*Penthestes hudsonicus nigricans*) in a Southward Migration, '17, 160–163.
Ipswich Bird Notes, '18, 182–185.
In Audubon's Labrador (rev. of book), '18, 367.
A Winter Crow Roost, '18, 405–416.
Note on Audubon's Labrador Trip, '19, 424–426.
Destruction of Sea Birds in Labrador, '19, 427.
[Notice of Supplement to his Birds of Essex County], '19, 451.
Feeding of Grackles [a letter], '19, 627.
Courtship in Birds, '20, 380–393.
The Willet in Nova Scotia, '20, 582–583.
Notes from Seal Island, Nova Scotia, '20, 596–597.
Supplement to birds of Essex County, Massachusetts (rev.), '20, 606–607.

Townsend, C. W., and **Beetz**, Johan.
Notes on the Eider, '16, 286–292.

Townsend, John Kirk, 1809–1851.
Burial place, '19, 634.

townsendi (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Globicera), see Globicera.
—— (Haematopus), see H. quoyi.
—— (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Myadestes), see Myadestes.
—— (Myiagra), see Myiagra.
—— (Passerella), see Passerella.
—— (Plectrophenax), see Plectrophenax.
—— (Sylvia), see Dendroica townsendi.
—— (Sylvicola), see Dendroica townsendi.

townsoni (Gallirallus), see Gallirallus.

Toxorhamphus, '15, 129.
novae-guineæ ([b]Cinnyris novae-guineae), *misc.* '15, 129[b].
Toxostoma, '20, 303.
bendirei (Bendire's Thrasher), *Ariz.* '12, 364.
crissale ([a]Crissal Thrasher, [b]dorsalis), *N. M.* '20, 303[b].—*syn.* '20, 303, 303[b].
curvirostre ([a]Curve-billed Thrasher), *Mex.* '11, 80; *Tex.* '20, 54.—*fd.* '20, 323[a].
helvum ([b]helva), *L. C.* '18, 60, '19, 271, 271[b].—*descr.* '18, 60; *g. dist.* '18, 60, '19, 271; *meas.* '18, 60; *syn.* '19, 271; *misc.* '18, 52, 57.
lecontei ([a]Leconte's Thrasher), *Calif.* '17, 430.—*misc.* '17, 429.
palmeri ([a]Palmer's Thrasher), *Ariz.* '12, 363–364.—*nst.* '12, 364, 367; *song*, '12, 363; *misc.* '12, 146[a].
pasadenense ([b]Harporhynchus pasadenensis), *Calif.* '14, 520, '17, 431, '18, 54[b].—*descr.* '17, 431, '18, 54[b]; *g. dist.* '17, 431; *syn.* '18, 54, 58, '20, 285; *misc.* '18, 52.
redivivum ([a]California Thrasher, [b]Harpes rediviva), *Calif.* '17, 419, 431, '18, 52; *L. C.* '18, 56.—*anat.* '17, 419; *descr.* '17, 431, '18, 52; *fd.* '16, 447[a], '17, 432; *g. dist.* '17, 431, '18, 52; *meas.* '18, 52; *syn.* '18, 52[b], '20, 285; *misc.* '18, 57.
rufum ([a]Brown Thrasher, Thrasher or Brown Thrush, Ferruginous Thrush, [b]Turdus rufus, [c]Harporhynchus rufus), *Ala.* '14, 233, '18, 359; *Alta.* '19, 262; *Colo.* '12, 259[a], '20, 76; *Conn.* '11, 324; *Fla.* '13, 247, '15, 3[a], '19, 48[a], 56, 405; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 501, '18, 282[b], '19, 392; *Ia.* '13, 211–214[a], 300[a], 412[a], 414[a], 415[a], '14, 73[a], 81; *Kans.* '12, 35; *La.* '15, 192; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mass.* '13, 278, 435, '15, 370, 500, '18, 184; *Minn.* '11, 237, '13, 211–214[a], 215[a]; *Mo.* '13, 278; *N. J.* '18, 145; *N. Y.* '16, 38; *N. C.* '12, 377, '20, 571; *N. D.* '18, 344[a], 349; *Okla.* '14, 491; *Ont.* '20, 438, 494[a]; *Pa.* '12, 476, '13, 196[a], 330, 351[b], 358[a], '15, 232, '18, 145; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], '15, 563[a], 573; *Tex.* '11, 217; *Va.* '12, 84, 525, 528[a]; *Wis.* '14, 256.—*fd.* '11, 283, '14, 256, 420, 422[a], '15, 232, '17, 495, '18, 359; *hbt.* '12, 35; *meas.* '18, 282; *mig.* '13, 196[a], 351, 358, '14, 491, '20, 76, 494; *nst.* '14, 233, '15, 438[a], '18, 145, 344, '19, 392; *song*, '15, 538[a], '16, 38, '18, 431[a]; *misc.* '11, 269[a], 373[a], '12, 363, 545[a], '13, 76[a], 186[a], 251[a], 605[a], '14, 59[a], 274[a], 431, 433, '15, 253[a], 468[a], '16, 442, '17, 258[c], 494[a], '19, 231[a], 232[a].
sennetti (Sennett's Thrasher), *Mex.* '11, 79.
sonomæ, *Calif.* '16, 428, '17, 431, '18, 56–60.—*descr.* '17, 431, '18, 53, 56; *g. dist.* '17, 431, '18, 57; *meas.* '18, 56, 59; *misc.* '18, 52.
Trachelia, see Glareola.
tracheliotus (Vultur), see Torgos.
Trachyphonus nobilis, '12, 555.
Tracy, Henry Chester.
Significance of white markings in birds of the order Passeriformes (rev.), '11, 278–279.
tragicus (Rhopoterpe), see Rhopoterpe.
Tragopan, '14, 415, '19, 120.
caboti ([b]Ceriornis), *syn.* '15, 170, 170[b].
molesworthi, *Asia*, '15, 125.
satyra ([b]Ceriornis), *India*, '20, 496.—*misc.* '12, 423[b].
trailli (Empidonax), see Empidonax.
transcaspicus (Passer), see Passer.
transcaucasicus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
transitiva (Chelidon), see Hirundo.
transitivus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
transriphaeus (Erythropus), see Erythropus.
Transvaal Biological Society.
Amalgamation with South African Ornithologists' Union, '20, 187.
transvaalensis (Sylvietta), see Sylvietta.
—— (Tarsiger), see Tarsiger.
travancoreensis (Pomatorhinus), see Pomatorhinus.
traversi (Miro), see Miro.
Tree-duck, Blackbellied, see Dendrocygna autumnalis.
Brazilian, see Dendrocygna viduata.
Fulvous, see Dendrocygna discolor.
West Indian, see Dendrocygna arborea.
treganzai (Ardea), see Ardea.
tregellasi (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
Treron curvirostra ([b]nipalensis), *syn.* '13, 123, 123[b].
hainana, *Hainan*, '19, 312.
Treronidæ ([b]Carpophagidae), '11, 289, '14, 261[b].
Treroninae, '14, 266, '17, 177.
tresmariae (Zenaidura), see Zenaidura.
Trevor-Battye, Aubyn Bernard Rochfort, 1855–1922.
Camping in Crete, with notes upon the animal and plant life of the island (rev.), '14, 118–119.
Water Rails calling (rev.), '17, 363.
Tribonyx mortieri, *misc.* '12, 423.
ventralis, *Australia*, '19, 419.
Tribura, '13, 451.
tricarunculatus (Casmarhinchos), see Casmarhinchos.
trichas (Geothlypis), see Geothlypis.
Trichas (Sylvia), see Geothlypis ignota.
Trichodere, '12, 271.

cockerelli ([b]Ptilotis), *Australia*, '12, 271[b].
Trichoglossidæ ([b]Trichoglossoidæ), '17, 229.
Trichoglossus flavotectus, *Australia*, '14, 269.
Tricholimnas lafresnayanus, *New Caledonia*, '14, 280.
tricollaris (Charadrius), see Charadrius.
tricolor (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
—— (Epthianura), see Epthianura.
—— (Eulabeornis), see Rallina.
—— (Guiraca), see Zamelodia melanocephala.
—— (Loxia), see Pyromelana orix.
—— (Rhipidura), see Rhipidura.
—— (Steganopus), see Steganopus.
—— (Zonifer), see Zonifer.
tridactyla (Rissa), see Rissa.
Trigonoceps, '14, 267.
Tringa ([b]Helodromas), '11, 497, 497[b], '12, 134, 409, 409[b], '13, 287, 287[b], '15, 244[b], '16, 353, '19, 596, '20, 443, 443[b], 451[b], 451–452.
cinnamomea ([a]Western Solitary Sandpiper, [b]Helodromas solitarius, [c]Helodromas cinnamomeus), *Alas.* '19, 61[c]; *Alta.* '11, 467[c], '19, 12[b]; *B. C.* '17, 37[c]; *Colo.* '12, 277[a], '20, 64[c]; *Mont.* '11, 34[c]; *Tex.* '16, 188[c]; *Wash.* '15, 464[c], '18, 330[c].—*hbt.* '19, 12[c]; *mig.* '18, 330[c]; *syn.* '20, 443; *misc.* '16, 442.
horsfieldii, *Siberia*, '16, 45.
ochropus ([b]Totanus, [c]Helodromas), *Germany*, '13, 612[b]; *Italy*, '12, 183; *France*, '19, 512.—*syn.* '14, 278[b], '20, 443, 447; *misc.* '11, 497, '13, 462[b], '20, 443.
solitaria ([a]Solitary Sandpiper, Barred-tail Sandpiper, [b]Helodromas, [c]Totanus, [d]Scolopax), *Ala.* '14, 219[b], '20, 128[b]; *B. C.* '17, 37[b], '19, 67[a]; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 280; *Ill.* '13, 238[a]; *Ind.* '18, 229[a]; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 76[b]; *Kans.* '12, 40[b]; *Mex.* '13, 372[b]; *Minn.* '11, 232[b], '20, 544[b]; *N. M.* '18, 223[b]; *N. Y.* '11, 276[c], '13, 431[a], '20, 526[a], 534[a]; *N. C.* '12, 108[a], '17, 301[a], 306[a], 307[a]; *Ont.* '20, 432[b]; *Panama*, '13, 425[b]; *Pa.* '18, 22[b]; *Que.* '16, 65[b], '18, 308[a], '19, 483[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 9[b], '13, 566[b]; *Tex.* '11, 205[b]; *Va.* '12, 514[b], 529[a]; *Wis.* '15, 238[b].—*descr.* '12, 47[a]; *hbt.* '16, 65[b], '18, 229[a], '20, 534[a]; *meas*, '18, 280; *mig.* '12, 40[b], '16, 65[b], '17, 301[a], 306[a], 307[a], '20, 432[b]; *notes*, '20, 523[a], 534[a]; *syn.* '20, 443; *misc.* '13, 596[d], '16, 442[b], '19, 318[a], 512[a].
stagnatilis ([b]Totanus), *misc.* '17, 359[b], '18, 205[b].
Tringinae, '18, 204, '20, 443.
tringorum (Halcyon), see Antisyma.
Trinidad Islet.
Murphy, R. C., '14, 455, '15, 332, 347.
trinitatis (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Geotrygon), see Oreopeleia.
—— (Icterus), see Icterus.
—— (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.
—— (Sclateria), see Sclateria.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
Triorches, see Pandion.
Triorches lagopus ([b]Falco ocreatus), *syn.* '19, 549[b].
Triorchis, see Buteo.
Triptorhinus paradoxus ([b]Scytalopus analis), *syn.* '15, 408, 408[b], 417, 417[b], 418, 418[b].
Tristan, Count.
Noxious birds and animals and their reasonable destruction (rev.), '17, 105.
tristis (Acridotheres), see Acridotheres.
—— (Anas), see Anas.
—— (Astragalinus), see Astragalinus.
—— (Fringilla), see Astragalinus.
—— (Phylloscopus), see Phylloscopus.
tristrami (Amydrus), see Amydrus.
—— (Oceanodroma), see Oceanodroma.
trivialis (Anthus), see Anthus.
Trochalopteron, '18, 122.
canorum, *anat.* '14, 461; *pter.* 461–462.
godwini ([b]Trochalopterum), *Asia*, '14, 276[b].
woodi ([b]Trochalopterum), *Asia*, '15, 125[b]; *India*, '15, 263.
yersini, *China*, '20, 170.
trochila (Chaemepelia), see Chaemepelia.
Trochili, '18, 116.
Trochilidae, '12, 257, '14, 563, '15, 374, '18, 451, '20, 295.
trochilirostris (Campylorhamphus), see Campylorhamphus.
Trochilus, see Archilochus.
trochilus (Motesilla), see Icteria virens.
—— (Phylloscopus), see Phylloscopus.
trogloditus (Hyrundo), see Riparia riparia.
—— (Turdus), see Seiurus aurocapillus.
Troglodytes, '11, 130, '14, 89, '20, 472.
aedon ([a]House Wren, [b]Motasilla familiaris, [c]Motacilla domestica, [d]Regulus rufus, [e]Motacilla regulus), *Fla.* '19, 56, 405; *Ill.* '17, 90[a]; *Ia.* '15, 234[a]; *Kans.* '12, 35[a]; *La.* '15, 192; *Md.* '20, 556[a]; *Mass.* '17, 485[a]; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 237, '20, 550; *N. J.* '18, 145; *N. Y.* '16, 35, 39[a], 40[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 303[a], 306[a], 307[a], '20, 571; *Ohio*, '20, 314; *Pa.* '12, 476, '13, 331[b], 353, 358[a], '18, 145; *Que.* '18, 305, 310[a], '19, 472[a], 479[a]; *Va.* '12, 84, 525, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 138, 283, '14, 422[a], '17, 90[a]; *hbt.* '12, 35[a], '17, 485[a],

'18, 305, '20, 314[a], 556[a]; *mig.* '13, 353, 358, '15, 192, '17, 302[a], 303[a], 306[a], 307[a], '18, 305, '20, 314[a]; *nst.* '18, 145, '19, 479[a]; *song*, '16, 31[a], 35[a], 39[a], 40[a], '18, 430[a]; *syn.* '14, 89[c], 89[d], 89[e]; *misc.* '11, 523[a], '12, 115[a], 412[a], '13, 102[a], 606[a], '15, 253[a], '16, 342[a], '17, 231[a], 257.

albicans, *Peru*, '18, 457.—*descr.* '18, 457.

bonairae, *Argent.* '20, 630.

chapmani, *Colom.* '18, 244.

festinus, *Panama*, '13, 122.

guarixa, *Argent.* '16, 395.

hirtensis, *misc.* '16, 100.

hornensis, *Argent.* '16, 395.

hypædon ([b]irrequies), *Mex.* '13, 191.—*syn.* '13, 377[b].

musculus, *nst.* '16, 395–396.

neglectus, *Colom.* '18, 244.

parkmani ([a]Western House Wren, Wren, Parkman's Wren), *Ala.* '17, 457; *Alta.* '19, 259[a], 262; *B. C.* '17, 48; *Colo.* '11, 308[a], 310[a], 317, '14, 330, '16, 313[a], 316, '20, 76; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 81; *Mex.* '11, 81; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 47; *N. M.* '20, 399–400[a], 411; *N. D.* '18, 349; *Ore.* '13, 258; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 16, '13, 563[a], 573; *Tex.* '11, 217, '16, 193; *Va.* '16, 203; *Wash.* '16. 368, '18, 156.—*hbt.* '20, 76, 399[a]; *mig*, '14, 330, '16, 316; *nst.* '14, 330, '16, 316, '18, 156, 349, '19, 259[a], '20, 76, 411; *misc.* '16, 116–117, 118[a].

parvulus, *nst.* '16, 261.

solitarius, *Venez.* '12, 419.

tecellatus, *Peru*, '18, 457.

troglodytes, *France*, '19, 502; *Italy*, '12, 182.—*descr.* '19, 502; *hbt.* '19, 502; *nst.* '19, 502.

troglodytes (Nannus), see Nannus.

Troglodytidae, '18, 456, '19, 406.

Trogon, '11, 124, '12, 257, '18, 113, 480.

ambiguus ([a]Coppery-tailed Trogon, [b]Trogonurus), *Mex.* '11, 76; *Tex.* '12, 241.—*syn.* '17, 202, 202[b]; *misc.* '12, 257.

melanocephalus, *Mex.* '13, 374.—*anat.* '18, 480.

strigilatus ([b]viridis), *descr.* '18, 287.

Trogon, Coppery-tailed, see Trogon ambiguus.

Trogones, '18, 121.

Trogonidae, '12, 257, '18, 450.

Trogonurus, '12, 257, '16, 431.

collaris ([b]Trogon), *Peru*, '18, 451.—*misc.* '17, 202[b].

curucui, *anat.* '18, 480.

mexicanus ([b]Trogon), *Mex.* '11, 76, 76[b].—*anat.* '18, 480.

puella, *anat.* '18, 480.

underwoodi ([b]Trogon), *C. R.* '11, 124.

troille (Uria), see Uria.

Tropic-bird, Red-billed, see Phaethon æthereus.

Red-tailed, see Phaethon rubricaudus.

Yellow-billed, see Phaethon americanus.

Trotter, Spencer.

The Relation of Genera to Faunal Areas, '12, 159–165.

The Names "Purple Finch," "Mavis," and "Highhole," '12, 255–256.

Arkansas Kingbird (*Tyrannus verticalis*) in Delaware, '13, 273.

The faunal divisions of eastern North America in relation to vegetation (rev.), '13, 450–451.

The Bobolink Breeding in Southeastern Pennsylvania, '14, 400.

The life features of the Coastal Plain and the Piedmont (rev.), '17, 505.

Pied-billed Grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*) in Chester Co., Pa., in Summer, '18, 218.

see Stone, Witmer, 'birds of the Panama Canal Zone with special reference to a collection made by Mr. Lindsey L. Jewell, (rev.), '19, 302.

trouessarti (Pterodroma), see Pterodroma.

Troupial, see Icterus icterus.

Rice, see Dolichonyx oryzivorus.

Yellow-headed, see Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus.

trudeauii (Columba), see Melopelia.

—— (Melopelia), see Melopelia.

Trumbull, Gurdon, 1841–1903.

[Notice of Unpublished MS.], '19, 324.

Trupialis bellicosa, *Peru*, '18, 459.—*anat.* '19, 197.

defillipi, *anat.* '19, 197.

falklandicus, *anat.* '19, 197.

militaris, *anat.* '19, 197.

Tryngites subruficollis ([a]Buff-breasted Sandpiper), *Alta.* '11, 467; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Colo.* '11, 490; *Ind.* '19, 516; *Japan*, '20, 311[a]; *Man.* '15, 500; *Mass.* '12, 537; *N. Y.* '12, 108, '15, 226, '17, 441; *N. C.* '12, 108[a]; *Panama*, '13, 426; *Que.* '12, 112; *R. I.* '13, 552; *S. D.* '11, 10; *Wash.* '18, 331.—*hbt.* '18, 331.

tschadensis (Centropus), see Centropus.

Tschagra sudanensis, *Sudan*, '19, 140.

tschegrava (Sterna), see Sterna caspia.

tschudii (Ampelioides), see Ampelion cinctus.

—— (Pardirallus), see Pardirallus.

—— (Piranga), see Piranga.

Tschusi zu Schmidhoffen, Victor von, 1847–1924.

Ornithologische Literatur Österreich Bosniens, und der Herzegowina, 1911 (rev.), '13, 291.

Age, '17, 513.
tschusii (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
Tubinares, '13, 344, '16, 343, '20, 91.
tubulata (Fregetta), see Fregetta.
tucinkae (Capito), see Capito.
tucumanus (Cinclodes), see Cinclodes.
Tufts, Robie Wilfrid.
Northern Ravens in Nova Scotia (rev.), '17, 234.
Tugarinow, Arcadius Jacovlevich.
Materials for an ornithology of N. W. Mongolia (cont'd) (rev.), '17, 105.
tumbezana (Phaeomyias), see Phaeomyias.
tundrae (Aegialitis), see Charadrius.
tunneyi (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Turacus, '19, 311.
caerulescens, *Africa,* '16, 89.
crissalis, *Africa,* '16, 89.
hartlaubi, *Africa, misc.* '16, 89.
medius, *Africa,* '16, 89.
ruspolii, *Africa,* '13, 300.
turcestanicus (Parus), see Parus.
Turdidae, '14, 429, '16, 47, '18, 456.
turdina (Muscicapa), see Schiffornis.
Turdinulus, '14, 128.
bakeri, *Burma,* '14, 128.
clarus, *China,* '20, 170.
dilutus, *Sumatra,* '16, 454.
venningi, *Burma,* '14, 128.
Turdinus minutus, *misc.* '15, 524.
turdinus (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.
Turdus, '18, 122.
algira ([b]Merula), *Algiers,* '12, 184[b].
alpestris ([a]Ring Ouzel), *Engl.* '14, 127[a]; *Italy,* '12, 183, 183[a].
angustirostris, *Siam,* '20, 332.
aureus ([b]varius), *Engl.* '11, 130, 130[b].
chrysolaus, *Siberia,* '16, 47.
clarkei ([a]Song Thrush), *Engl.* '11, 130.—*misc.* '13, 454[a].
conradi, *Peru,* '18, 456.
deningeri, *Asia,* '13, 140.
gigantodes, *Peru,* '18, 456.
hebridensis, *Scotl.* '13, 465.
indrapurae, *Sumatra,* '16, 454.
larochensis ([b]Merula), *Australia,* '14, 268[b].
loudoni, *misc.* '12, 557.
maculirostris, *Peru,* '18, 456.
maranonicus, *Peru,* '18, 456.—*hbt.* '18, 456.
menachensis, *Yemen,* '13, 607.
merula ([a]Blackbird, [b]Planesticus, [c]Merula), *Denmark,* '16, 457[a]; *Engl.* '16, 224[a]; *France,* '19, 498; *Germany,* '12, 190[a]; *Greenl.* '18, 214[b]; *Italy,* '12, 182[c].—*hbt.* '16, 224[a]; *song,* '19, 498, '20, 610[a]; *syn.* '18, 214[b]; *misc.* '13, 454[a], '15, 254[a].
mupinensis ([b]auritus), *syn.* '20, 630, 630[b].
musicus ([a]Redwing, [b]iliacus, [c]philomelos), *France,* '19, 498; *Greenl.* '12, 387[b]; *Italy,* '12, 182[a], 182[b].—*descr.* '19, 498; *fd.* '12, 109[b]; *hbt.* '19, 498; *song,* '16, 156; *syn.* '12, 387, '20, 449; *misc.* '11, 130[b], 130[c].
philomelos ([a]Song Thrush, [b]musica, [c]musicus, [d]iliacus), *Algeria,* '12, 184[a], 184[b]; *Engl.* '11, 130[c], 130[d], '19, 610[a]; *France,* '19, 498; *Italy,* '12, 182[b].—*fd.* '19, 610[a]; *hbt.* '16, 259[c], '19, 498; *mig.* '19, 498; *song,* '16, 263[c], '19, 498; *misc.* '15, 255[a].
pilaris ([a]Fieldfare), *Engl.* '19, 610[a]; *France,* '19, 498; *Italy,* '12, 182.—*misc.* '12, 182[a], '15, 255.
reevei, *Peru,* '18, 456.
reiseri, *Corsica,* '11, 516.
sarudnyi, *misc.* '12, 424.
swynnertoni, *syn.* '13, 459.
ugandae, *misc.* '15, 524.
viscivorus ([a]Missel Thrush), *France,* '19, 498; *Italy,* '12, 183.—*hbt.* '19, 498; *song,* '19, 498; *misc.* '15, 254[a], '17, 421.
yakushimensis ([b]Merula), *Japan,* '15, 530[b].
turkana (Cercomela), see Cercomela.
turkanae (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.
—— (Dryodromus), see Dryodromus.
turkestanensis (Sterna), see Sterna.
turkestanicus (Cerchneis), see Cerchneis.
Turkey, Florida, see Meleagris osceola.
Merriam's, see Meleagris merriami.
Ocellated, see Agriocharis ocellata.
Rio Grande, see Meleagris intermedia.
Water, see Anhinga anhinga.
Wild, see Meleagris silvestris.
Turnagra minor, *misc.* '15, 529.
Turner, Lucien McShan, 1847–1909.
Year of birth, '17, 514.
turneri (Eremomela), see Eremomela.
Turnicidae, '11, 289, '14, 270, '15, 120.
Turnix, '12, 553.
Turnstone, see Arenaria interpres and A. morinella.
Black, see Arenaria melanocephala.
Pacific, see Arenaria oahuensis.
Ruddy, see Arenaria morinella.
turtur (Streptopelia), see Streptopelia.
—— (Turtur), see Streptopelia.
Turtle-dove, Chinese, see Spilopelia chinensis.
Tuttle, Albert Henry.
Pomarine Jaeger Capturing a Phalarope, '11, 482.
Tuttle, Henry Emerson.
Some Notes on the Drumming of the Ruffed Grouse, '19, 325–329.
Tyler, John Gripper.

Some birds of the Fresno District, Calif. (rev.), '14, 109–110.

Tyler, Winsor Marrett.

A Successful Pair of Robins, '13, 394–398.

Two Rare Birds from Massachusetts, '13, 435–436.

Notes on Nest Life of the Brown Creeper in Massachusetts, '14, 50–62.

Two Prothonotary Warblers in Massachusetts, '14, 103.

The Cape May Warbler in Eastern Massachusetts, '15, 104.

Simultaneous Action of Birds: A Suggestion, '15, 198–203.

The Call-notes of Some Nocturnal Migrating Birds, '16, 132–141.

A study of a White-breasted Nuthatch (rev.), '17, 103.

A Roosting Place of Fledgling House Wrens, '17, 485–486.

The Cowbird's Whistle, '20, 584.

Tympanuchus, '18, 118.

americanus ([a]Prairie Chicken, Prairie Hen, Pinnated Grouse), *Alta.* '19, 13; *Ill.* '13, 238; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 77; *Kans.* '12, 28; *Minn.* '12, 239, '14, 83[a], 84[a], 85; *N. D.* '18, 345; *Okla.* '14, 478; *S. D.* '11, 10, '13, 562[a], 567; *Tex.* '11, 206.—*anat.* '19, 337[a]; *fd.* '11, 10, 282[a], '14, 422[a], '15, 253[a], '16, 448[a]; *hbt.* '14, 85, 478, '19, 337; *nst.* '18, 345; *misc.* '11, 511[a], '17, 230[a], 498[a], '18, 76[a].

attwateri ([a]Attwater's Prairie Chicken), *Tex.* '15, 322.

cupido ([a]Heath Hen), *Mass., descr.* '20, 386[a], 391[a]; *hbt.* '20, 386[a], 391[a]; *note*, '20, 391[a]; *misc.* '13, 104[a], '14, 124[a], '19, 438[a], 470[a], '20, 162[a].

lulli, *N. J.*—*fossil*, '15, 375.

pallidicinctus ([a]Lesser Prairie Chicken), *Colo.* '18, 236; *Tex.* '11, 206.

typicus (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus quiscula.

Tyrannidæ, '15, 121, 145, '18, 102, 275, 453, '20, 453.

Tyranniscus uropygialis ([b]Mecocerculus), *Ecuador*, '18, 454[b]; *Peru*, '18, 454.

Tyrannus, '13, 404, '16, 393.

caudifasciatus, *Jamaica*, '11, 137.—*fd.* '11, 137.

couchi ([a]Couch's Kingbird), *Mex.* '11, 79, '13, 368[a]; *Tex.* '11, 202, 210.

dominicensis ([a]Gray Kingbird), *Fla.* '13, 456[a]; *Nicar.* '11, 125; *Panama*, '13, 427; *P. R.* '16, 415, '17, 55, 60.—*hbt.* '17, 60; *misc.* '13, 616[a].

melancholicus, *Argent.* '16, 394, '18, 455.

satrapa ([a]Lichtenstein's Kingbird, [b]Laphyctes), *Colom.* '16, 383; *Guiana*, '16, 383; *Me.* '16, 382–383; *Mex.* '13, 375, '16, 383; *Venez.* '16, 383.—*fd.* '16, 383; *syn.* '17, 204, 204[b].

tyrannus ([a]Kingbird, Bee Martin, Bee Bird, Tyrant Shrike, Eastern Kingbird, [b]Lanius tyrannus), *Ala.* '14, 225, '18, 359; *Alta.* '11, 468, '19, 251; *Bahamas*, '17, 209; *B. C.* '17, 42, '19, 69; *Colo.* '11, 310, 313, '20, 68, 310; *Fla.* '13, 245, '19, 401; *Ga*, '13, 484[a], 487[a], 497, '18, 278[a], 284[b], '19, 387; *Gulf of Mex.* '13, 590; *Ia.* '13, 413[a], '14, 73[a], 74[a], 78; *Kans.* '12, 32; *La.* '15, 18; *Md.* '20, 555[a], 557[a]; *Mass.* '13, 22[a], 231, 232, 235, '14, 101[a]; *Minn.* '11, 231[a], 234, '13, 207[a], '20, 546; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 38, '13, 172, 173, '14, 208[a]; *N. B.* '12, 21, '17, 267, '19, 41, 44[a]; *N. F.* '12, 76; *N. H.* '12, 317, 326[a], '13, 520[a], 521[a], 527[a], 528[a], 532, 534[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 28; *N. Y.* '13, 543, '16, 33, 38[a], 39[a], 40[a], '20, 47[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '20, 570; *N. D.* '18, 346; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 482; *Ont.* '20, 435; *Panama*, '13, 427; *Pa.* '12, 472, '13, 342, '18, 28; *Que.* '16, 67–68[a], 70–71, 72[a], '17, 383[a], '18, 307[a], 309[a], '19, 479[a]; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 12, '13, 563[a], 568; *Tex.* '11, 210, '14, 369[a]; *Va.* '12, 81, 518, 528[a]; *Wash.* '18, 50; *Wis.* '13, 273[a].—*descr.* '17, 209; *fd.* '11, 137, 142, 283, '13, 127[a], 134[a], 602[a], '14, 421, '15, 368[a], 521[a], '16, 206[a], '18, 359, '19, 305[a], '20, 324–325[a]; *hbt.* '12, 492[a], '13, 172, 173, '14, 74, 337[a], '16, 67, '18, 50, '19, 69, 343[a], '20, 47[a], 391[a], 557[a]; *mig.* '13, 207[a], 342, 358, 543, '15, 448, 518, '16, 70, '17, 299[a], 306[a], '19, 44, 401, '20, 68; *nst.* '14, 78, 225, 364, '16, 70–71, 82[a], '17, 383, 386, '18, 28, 346, '19, 41, 387, '20, 144, 546; *note*, '12, 317, 326, '13, 231, 232, 235, 520–537, '16, 31[a], 33[a], 38[a], 39[a], 40[a], '18, 134[a], '20, 47[a]; *misc.* '11, 372[a], '13, 273[a], '14, 191[a], '15, 253[a], 521[a], '16, 394, '17, 230[a], 393[a], 494[a], '19, 20[a], 230[a], 341[a], 350[a].

verticalis ([a]Arkansas Kingbird, Arkansas Flycatcher, Western Kingbird, [b]Muscicapa), *Alta.* '19, 251; *Ariz.* '11, 487[a], '13, 172; *B. C.* '17, 42, '19, 69, 71; *Calif.* '14, 169[a], 169–171, 170[a], 171; *Colo.* '14, 318, '16, 303, '20, 68; *Del.* '13, 273; *Fla.* '20, 142, 143; *Ia.* '14, 73, 78; *La.* '15, 18; *Me.* '13, 113[a]; *Man.* '14, 132; *Md.* '13, 113[a]; *Mass.* '13, 112–113; *Minn.* '15, 495; *Mont.* '11, 26[a], 38; *N. J.* '13, 113[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 113[a]; *N. D.* '18, 346; *Ore.* '11, 275[a]; *R. I.* '14, 248; *S. D.* '11, 12, '13, 563[a], 568; *Tex.* '11, 202, 210–211; *Wash.* '18, 50; *Wis.* '13, 113[a].—*descr.* '20, 142;

fd. '13, 273, '14, 169–171, 248, 422[a], '20, 323[a]; *hbt.* '13, 172, '18, 50, '19, 69; *mig.* '11, 210, '19, 71, '20, 68; *nst.* '13, 172, '14, 78, '15, 379[a], '16, 303, '18, 50, 346, '19, 71; *syn.* '19, 468, 468[b]; *misc.* '13, 250.

vociferans ([a]Cassin's Kingbird), *Colo.* '11, 310[a]; *N. M.* '20, 400.—*fd.* '18, 494[a], '20, 323[a].—*hbt.* '20, 400; *note*, '20, 400.

tyrannus (Muscivora), see Muscivora.

Tyto ([b]Aluco, [c]Hybris, [d]Flammea), '11, 497, 497[b], 497[c], '12, 409, 409[b], '13, 141, 614, '14, 119, '15, 244, 244[b], 244[d], '17, 235, '20, 444, 444[b], 447, 447[b], 447[d].

alba ([a]Barn Owl), *Engl.* '20, 485[a]; *Europe*, '18, 464[b].—*syn.* '14, 119.

contempta, *Peru*, '18, 449.

delicatula, *misc.* '16, 98.

detorta, *Africa*, '13, 302.

galei, *Australia*, '14, 428.

guttata, *Europe*, '18, 464.

lifuensis, *Lifou, Loyalty Is.* '16, 222.

lucayanus ([a]Bahama Barn Owl), *Bahamas*, '13, 597.—*misc.* '13, 616[a].

manusi, *Australia*, '15, 129.

pratincola ([a]Barn Owl, [b]Aluco), *Ala.* '14, 222[b]; *Fla.* '13, 245[b], '19, 400[b]; *Ill.* '13, 433[a], '16, 328–329[b], '19, 518[b]; *Kans.* '12, 31; *Md.* '20, 599[a]; *Mass.* '16, 77[b], 201[b], 328[b], '20, 467[b]; *N. J.* '18, 25[b]; *N. Y.* '13, 256[a], 261[b], '17, 209[b], '20, 308[b]; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *Pa.* '18, 25[b]; *S. C.* '11, 112[b]; *Tex.* '11, 208[b]; *Va.* '12, 81[b], 517[b], 529[a].—*descr.* '18, 464; *fd.* '11, 112–113[b], 506[a], '14, 222[b]; *hbt.* '19, 400[b], '20, 308[b]; *nst.* '11, 112[b]; *pl.* '13, 256[a]; *syn.* '13, 141[a], '14, 119, '16, 430, 430[b], '18, 464, '19, 272; *misc.* '13, 250[a], '15, 244[a], 255[a], '16, 334[a], 389, 445[a].

tuidara ([b]perlata), *Argent.* '16, 389[b]; *S. Am.* '18, 464[b].—*note*, '16, 389[b].

Tytonidæ, '14, 406, '18, 449, 463.

tzacatl (Amizilis), see Amizilis.

tzitzihoa (Anas), see Dafila acuta.

—— (Dafila), see Dafila acuta.

U

uchidai (Dicaeum), see Dicaeum.

—— (Pyrrhula), see Pyrrhula.

uelensis (Paludipasser), see Paludipasser.

uellensis (Alethe), see Alethe.

—— (Cinnyris), see Cinnyris.

—— (Vinago), see Vinago.

ugandae (Bleda), see Bleda.

—— (Camaroptera), see Camaroptera.

—— (Macrosphenus), see Macrosphenus.

—— (Turdus), see Turdus.

ujhelyii (Chrysoptilus), see Chrysoptilus.

ultima (Telespiza), see Telespyza.

uluguru (Apalis), see Apalis.

umbelloides (Bonasa), see Bonasa.

umbellus (Bonasa), see Bonasa.

umbrinus (Buteo), see Buteo.

—— (Melanorhectes), see Melanorectes.

unalaschensis (Passerella), see Passerella.

uncinatus (Regerinus), see Chondrohierax.

undata (Sylvia), see Sylvia.

undatus (Falco), see Spizaetus coronatus.

underbooli (Ptilotis), see Meliphaga.

underwoodi (Trogon), see Trogonurus.

undina (Eudyptula), see Eudyptula.

undulata (Houbara), see Houbara.

undulatus (Melopsittacus), see Melopsittacus.

ungavus (Lagopus), see Lagopus.

unicinctus (Parabuteo), see Parabuteo.

unicolor (Cinclus), see Cinclus.

—— (Phrygilus), see Phrygilus.

—— (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.

—— (Scytalopus), see Scytalopus.

unitatis (Hirundo), see Hirundo.

U. S. Biological Survey.

[Takes over work of American Bird Banding Association], '20, 512–513.

U. S. National Museum.

[Bird Collection], '19, 322.

University of Michigan [Ornithological Course], '17, 242.

Uprich, F. W., see Urich, F. W.

Upucerthia, '15, 148, 149.

dabbenei, *Argent.* '20, 165.

excelsior, *Ecuador*, '12, 146.

hallinani, *Chile*, '20, 165.

juninensis, *Peru*, '15, 125.

Upupa epops (Hoopoe), *France*, '19, 509.

waibeli, *Africa*, '13, 304.

Uraeginthus ianthinogaster ([a]Cordon bleu, Cordon blue), *Africa*, '14, 157[a].

mülleri, *misc.* '12, 425.

Uraetos audax ([a]Wedge-tailed Eagle), *misc.* '16, 91.

Uragus fumigatus, *Siberia*, '20, 489.

sanguinolentus, *Siberia*, '16, 48.

uralensis (Falco), see Falco.

Uranomitra ([b]Amizilis), '12, 257, '16, 431[b].

salvini ([a]Salvin's Hummingbird, [b]Amizilis), *syn.* '17, 203, 203[b].

urbica (Chelidon), see Chelidonaria.

—— (Chelidonaria), see Chelidonaria.

—— (Hirundo), see Hirundo.

Uria, '18, 119.

arra ([a]Pallas's Murre), *Alas.* '17, 148[a], 151[a], 406.

californica ([a]California Murre, [b]troille), *Alas.* '15, 299, 303, '17, 406; *Calif.* '11, 128[b], '15, 141[a]; *Wash.* '15, 461.—*hbt.* '15, 299; *nst.* '15, 299.

lomvia ([a]Brünnich's Murre), *Conn.* '18, 340; *Mass.* '13, 21; *N. B.* '12, 251; *Que.* '17, 140[a], '18, 241[a], 294, 308[a], '19, 473[a]; *Spitzbergen*, '16, 196.
ringvia ([a]Ringed Murre), *Iceland*, '20, 275; *Que.* '17, 140.—*misc.* '19, 596.
troille ([a]Murre), *Engl.* '12, 186[a]; *Que.* '13, 2[a], '17, 139[a], 140[a], 141[a], '18, 294, '19, 101[a]; *Sweden*, '16, 197.—*fd.* '19, 101[a]; *hbt.* '17, 140[a]; *nst.* '17, 139, 140[a]; *note*, '17, 140; *misc.* '12, 275, '16, 461[a].
Urich, Frederick William.
A bird injurious to rice. The Yellow-headed Cacique (Agelaius icterocephalus L.) (rev.), '17, 503.
urinatrix (Pelecanoides), see Pelecanoides.
Urobrachya, '17, 348.
Urochroma batavica ([a]Black-winged Parakeet, [b]cingulata, [c]Touit), *Brit. Guiana*, '19, 218, 218[a].—*syn.* '19, 218[b], 218[c].
costaricensis, *C. R.* '13, 449.
Urodynamis belli, *Norfolk I.* '19, 310.
pheletes, *misc.* '17, 236.
Urogalba paradisea, *anat.* '19, 286.
urogallus (Tetrao), see Tetrao.
urophasianus (Centrocercus), see Centrocercus.
Uropsalis, '16, 89.
uropygialis (Centurus), see Centurus.
—— (Mecocerculus), see Tyranniscus.
—— (Stelgidopteryx), see Stelgidopteryx.
—— (Tyranniscus), see Tyranniscus.
Urospatha olivacea, *Peru*, '18, 366.
Urospiza cruenta, *misc.* '15, 381.
Urosticte rostrata, *Colom.* '15, 382.
urubambensis (Siptornis), see Siptornis.
Urubitinga, '16, 333.
anthracina, *Mex.* '11, 73, '15, 167.
ridgwayi, *C. R.* '11, 124; *Mex.* '11, 73.
urubitinga (Cathartes), see Cathartes.
—— (Falco), see Morphnus.
Urubitornis, '12, 424.
solitarius, *syn.* '20, 154.
urubu (Catharista), see Coragyps.
—— (Coragyps), see Coragyps.
—— (Vultur), see Coragyps.
urungensis (Barbatula), see Barbatula.
usambarae (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.
—— (Thamnolaea), see Thamnolaea.
Ushakov, Valentin Eugenievich
Nest and eggs of *Numenius tenuirostris* Vieill. (rev.), '17, 105.
usneae (Compsothlypis), see C. pusilla.
ussheri (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
ussurianus (Corvus), see Corvus.
ussuriensis (Bombycilla), see Bombycilla.
—— (Bubo), see Bubo.
—— (Chloris), see Chloris.
—— (Tetrastes), see Tetrastes.
ustulata (Hylocichla), see Hylocichla.
Utah.
Barnes, C. T., '19, 565–566.
Coale, H. K., '11, 274, '15, 87.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 191, 195.
utakwensis (Edoliisoma), see Edolisoma.
—— (Ptilotis), see Meliphaga.
uveaensis (Columba), see Columba.
—— (Myiagra), see Myiagra.
—— (Nymphicus), see Nymphicus.

V

vacillans (Streptopelia), see Streptopelia.
valisineria (Anas), see Marila.
—— (Aristonetta), see Marila.
—— (Marila), see Marila.
—— (Nyroca), see Marila.
vallicola (Lophortyx), see Lophortyx.
Van Cleave, Harley Jones.
Acanthocephala of the Canadian Arctic Expedition, 1913–1918 (rev.), '20, 618–619.
vanderwateri (Pisorhina), see Otus.
Vanellus, '12, 134.
cristatus, *misc.* '16, 261.
lateralis, *misc.* '13, 444.
vanellus ([a]Lapwing), *Algeria*, '12, 189[a]; *Engl.* '12, 188[a]; *France*, '19, 512; *Italy*, '12, 181, 184[a].—*anat.* '20, 573[a]; *misc.* '13, 175, '14, 120[a], '16, 344[a], '18, 256[a].
Vangidae, '13, 126.
vanheysti (Brachylophus), see Picus.
—— (Cyornis), see Cyornis.
Van Kammen, I. J.
Relative to the Bald Eagle in Alaska (rev.), '17, 102.
Van Oordt, Gregorius Johannes.
Wintering of the Avocet in Zeeland (rev.), '17, 364.
Van Oort, Eduard Daniel.
Resultaten van het ringonderzoek van het Rijks Museum te Leiden (rev.), '16, 213–214.
En voor de Nederlandsche fauna nieuwe stormvoglesoort *Puffinus gravis* (O'Reilly) (rev.), '16, 214.
On a new Bird of Paradise from central New Guinea, *Falcinellus meyeri albicans* (rev.), '16, 214.
Ornithologia Neerlandica de Vogels van Nederland (rev.), Parts I and II, '19, 127–128; Parts III and IV, '20, 147; Part V, '20, 320.
Van Someren, Victor Gurnet Logan.
Notes on the Red-winged Bush-Shrike (*Telephoneus australis minor*) (rev.), '17, 104.
vargeæ (Picumnus), see Picumnus.
varia (Ceryle), see Ceryle.

—— (Mniotilta), see Mniotilta.
—— (Strix), see Strix.
Varick, William Remsen.
A Mockingbird in New Hampshire, '17, 91.
variegata (Sula), see Sula.
variegaticeps (Anabazenops), see Anabazenops.
—— (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
variegatus (Crypturus), see Crypturornis.
—— (Legatus), see Legatus.
—— (Numenius), see Numenius.
varius (Empidonomus), see Empidonomus.
—— (Fregilupus), see Fregilupus.
varius (Picus), see Sphyrapicus.
—— (Psephotus), see Psephotus.
—— (Sphyrapicus), see Sphyrapicus.
—— (Turdus), see T. aureus.
vassorii (Diva), see Diva.
—— (Tangara), see Tangara.
vauxi (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
vavasouri (Myrmophila), see Myrmophila.
Vavasouria, '20, 489.
nivea ([b]Ampelis), *misc.* '20, 489.
Veery, see Hylocichla fuscescens.
vegae (Larus), see Larus.
vegetus (Reguloides), see Reguloides.
Veles ([b]Peles), '19, 304[b].
velox (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
venator (Accipiter), see Accipiter.
Venezuela.
Chapman, F. M., '15, 416–423.
Cory, C. B., '19, 89.
Crandall, L. S., '19, 419.
Eifrig, C. W. G., '11, 459.
Townsend, C. W., '12, 285.
Wright, A. H., '14, 344.
Zoological Exploration in, '11, 152.
venezuelana (Compsocoma), see Compsocoma.
venezuelanus (Myiodynastes), see Myiodynastes.
venezuelensis (Aramides), see Aramides.
—— (Furnarius), see Furnarius.
—— (Nothocercus), see Nothocercus.
—— (Philydor), see Philydor.
—— (Piaya), see Piaya.
—— (Picumnus), see Picumnus.
—— (Synallaxis), see Synallaxis.
—— (Threnetes), see Threnetes.
Veniliornis agilis, *Peru*, '18, 450.
cearae, *Braz.* '15, 516.
major, *Peru*, '18, 450.
monticola, *Brit. Guiana*, '20, 629.
venningi (Turdinulus), see Turdinulus.
ventralis (Amazona), see Amazona.
—— (Tribonyx), see Tribonyx.
venusta (Tangara), see Tangara.
veraepacis (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.
Verdin, see Auriparus flaviceps.
Cape, see Auriparus lamprocephalus.
San Lucas, see Auriparus lamprocephalus.
veredus (Charadrius), see Eupodes.
vermiculatus (Otus), see Otus.
Vermivora ([b]Helminthophila), '20, 573[b].
bachmani ([a]Bachman's Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 231, '20, 103[a], 104[a]; *Fla.* '20, 103; *Ga.* '12, 105; *Ind.* '18, 228; *Ky.* '20, 103; *La.* '15, 186, '20, 103; *Mo.* '20, 103; *N. C.* '17, 305[a]; *S. C.* '18, 441, '20, 103.—*g. dist.* '20, 574[a]; *hbt.* '20, 104[a]; *meas.* '20, 574; *nst.* '18, 441, '19, 490, '20, 103[a], 104[a]; *song*, '20, 104; *misc.* '20, 462.
celata ([a]Orange-crowned Warbler), *Alas.* '17, 19[a]; *Alta.* '19, 260; *B. C.* '17, 47; *Colo.* '14, 329, '20, 74; *Conn.* '17, 13[a]; *Fla.* '14, 498, '19, 48[a], 55, 404, 588; *La.* '15, 186; *Me.* '17, 12[a]; *Man.* '17, 19[a]; *Mass.* '11, 113[a], 117, '14, 237[a], '15, 230[a], '17, 11, 342, '20, 137[a], 464[a]; *Mex.* '11, 84; *Mich.* '11, 21; *Minn.* '15, 504[a]; *Mont.* '13, 116; *N. H.* '17, 12[a]; *N. J.* '13, 585[a], '17, 22[a], 25[a]; *N. M.* '20, 230[a], 409; *N. Y.* '17, 23[a], 25[a], '19, 579; *N. C.* '16, 78, '17, 21[a], 220; *Ohio*, '11, 370; *Ont.* '17, 20; *Pa.* '11, 268[a], '17, 22[a]; *Que.* '17, 25[a]; *R. I.* '13, 556, '17, 12[a]; *S. C.* '17, 18[a], 20[a], 25[a], 26[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Tex.* '11, 216, '16, 192, '20, 54; *Va.* '12, 523, 530[a], '17, 21[a], 22[a]; *Wash.* '11, 176–177.—*descr.* '13, 585, '15, 504, '17, 326, '19, 260; *g. dist.* '20, 574[a]; *hbt.* '19, 579, '20, 409; *meas.* '20, 574[a]; *mig.* '15, 186, 448, '17, 11, '19, 579, '20, 409; *plm.* '17, 26[a]; *song*, '19, 260, '20, 409; *misc.* '17, 21, 23, 326.
chrysoptera ([a]Golden-winged Warbler, [b]Helminthophila), *Ill.* '13, 240; *La.* '15, 186; *Md.* '20, 554[a]; *Mass.* '11, 371[b], '12, 13[a], '13, 436, 595[b], 596[b], '17, 481, 482, 482[a], '19, 292[a]; *Mich.* '11, 20, 20[a], 21; *Minn.* '15, 504; *Mo.* '19, 579[a]; *N. J.* '18, 142, '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '13, 544, '16, 202, '19, 581[a], '20, 141, 597[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *Panama*, '13, 428; *Pa.* '12, 475, '18, 142; *Va.* '12, 523, 528[a]; *Wis.* '17, 67.—*descr.* '18, 82, '19, 579[a]; *fd.* '11, 283; *g. dist.* '20, 574[a]; *hbt.* '12, 13[a]; *hyb.* '17, 481, 482, '19, 579, '20, 574[a]; *mig.* '11, 21, '17, 302[a]; *nst.* '18, 142; *song*, '19, 292; *misc.* '11, 287[b], '12, 247, 421[a], '13, 615[b], '19, 579.
gutturalis ([a]Calaveras Warbler), *B. C.* '17, 50; *Calif.* '13, 155; *Colo.* '16, 325; *Wash.* '18, 155.—*g. dist.* '20, 574[a]; *meas.* '20, 574[a]; *syn.* '20, 445.
lawrencei ([a]Lawrence's Warbler, [b]Hel-

minthophila), *Conn.* '17, 465; *Pa.* '12, 247, '20, 155[a].—*descr.* '12, 247, '18, 82[a], '19, 579[a]; *hyb.* '13, 596[b], '18, 82[a], '19, 237; *song*, '12, 247.

leucobronchialis ([a]Brewster's Warbler, [b]Helminthophila), *Conn.* '17, 465; *Mass.* '11, 370[b], '13, 436[a], 596[b], '17, 481, '19, 292; *N. J.* '16, 202; *N. Y.* '20, 141, 597[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *Pa.* '17, 82, '20, 155[a].—*descr.* '11, 370[b], '16, 202, '18, 82[a], '20, 141; *hyb.* '13, 615[b], '17, 481, '18, 82[a], '19, 237, 292; *nst.* '11, 370[b], '17, 481; *song*, '13, 436[a], '19, 292; *misc.* '11, 287–288[b], '12, 14[b].

luciae ([a]Lucy's Warbler), *Colo.* '18, 237.—*g. dist.* '20, 574; *meas.* '20, 574[a].

lutescens ([a]Lutescent Warbler), *Alas.* '15, 305; *Alta.* '19, 260; *B. C.* '17, 47; *Calif.* '11, 177; *Colo.* '14, 329, '20, 74, 310; *Mex.* '11, 84; *Mont.* '11, 46, '13, 116; *Wash.* '11, 177, '16, 367.—*descr.* '17, 326; *fd.* '16, 216[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 574[a]; *meas.* '20, 574[a].

orestera, *Alta.* '19, 260; *N. M.* '18, 212.—*descr.* '17, 326; *g. dist.* '17, 327, '18, 212.

peregrina ([a]Tennessee Warbler, [b]Helminthophila), *Ala.* '17, 456; *Alta.* '16, 8[a], '19, 260, '20, 305[a]; *B. C.* '16, 4[a], 8[a]; *Conn.* '17, 464, '18, 232, 343; *Kans.* '12, 41; *La.* '15, 187; *Mack.* '16, 7[a]; *Me.* '15, 104, '16, 7[a], 8[a]; *Man.* '16, 7[a]; *Mass.* '12, 13[a], '14, 103, '16, 7[a], 78; *Mich.* '11, 21, 21[a]; *Minn.* '13, 207[a], '20, 549; *N. B.* '16, 1[a], '17, 20, '19, 42, 45[a]; *N. F.* '16, 8[a]; *N. H.* '19, 583[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 7[a], 437[a], '17, 444; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *Ont.* '16, 7[a], '17, 460[b], '20, 437; *Pa.* '15, 231[a]; *Que.* '13, 8, '16, 7[a], 136[a], '17, 137[a], 484, '18, 292[a], 303, 307[a], 310[a], '19, 474[a], 481[a], 483[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Venez.* '13, 121[b]; *Va.* '12, 523, 529[a].—*descr.* '17, 460; *fd.* '15, 231[a], '16, 6; *g. dist.* '20, 574[a]; *hbt.* '15, 104[a]; *meas.* '20, 574[a]; *mig.* '13, 207[a], '15, 187, 448, 449[a], '16, 6, 437[a], '17, 302[a], '18, 343, '19, 45[a], 474[a], '20, 437, 574[a]; *nst.* '16, 18, '17, 270, '19, 42; *song*, '16, 5; *misc.* '11, 268[a], '13, 585, '15, 504[a].

pinus ([a]Blue-winged Warbler, Yellow Warbler, [b]Helminthophila), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Colom.* '17, 25; *Conn.* '19, 291, 291[a]; *Fla.* '20, 142; *Ga.* '18, 276[a], 283, 485; *La.* '15, 186; *Mass.* '13, 435, 586[a], 595[b], 596[b], '17, 481, '18, 482, '19, 292; *Mex.* '11, 84, '17, 25; *Mo.* '19, 579; *N. J.* '16, 202[a], '18, 141; *N. Y.* '16, 437[a], '17, 24, '20, 141, 597[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a], 307[a], 444; *Pa.* '18, 141; *S. C.* '20, 462; *Wis.* '17, 67.—*descr.* '18, 82, '19, 292[a], 579[a], '20, 462; *fd.* '19, 291; *g. dist.* '20, 574[a]; *hbt.* '19, 291, 292, '20, 462; *hyb.* '17, 481, '18, 82, '19, 292, 579; *meas.* '18, 283, '20, 574[a]; *mig.* '15, 186, '17, 302[a], 307[a]; *misc.* '14, 562[a]; *nst.* '18, 141; *song*, '13, 435, '19, 292[a], 525, '20, 462; *misc.* '11, 287[b], '12, 247, '13, 615[b], '19, 292, 579.

ruficapilla ([a]Nashville Warbler, [b]Sylvia ruficapilla, [c]Helminthophila, [d]Motacilla ruficapilla, [e]rubricapilla), *Conn.* '17, 13[a]; *La.* '15, 186[e]; *Me.* '13, 234[e], '17, 12[a]; *Mass.* '17, 24[e]; *Mex.* '11, 84[e], '17, 25[c]; *Mich.* '11, 21[e]; *Minn.* '11, 236[e], '13, 207[a]; *N. B.* '12, 22[e], '16, 5[a], '17, 269[e], '19, 45[a]; *N. H.* '12, 322, '13, 532[e], 537[e]; *N. J.* '20, 592[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 293, 293[a], 589[a], '20, 142[e], 597[a]; *Ont.* '16, 4[a], '20, 437[e]; *Pa.* '11, 268[a], '17, 23[a], '18, 142[e]; *Que.* '17, 191[a], 214[e], 484[a], '18, 289[a], 292[a], 302[e], 303[a], 307[a], '18, 310[a], '19, 474[a], 476[a], 483[a]; *Tex.* '11, 216[e], '17, 25[e].—*descr.* '17, 460[e]; *fd.* '11, 283[e], '17, 24[e], '19, 293[a]; *g. dist.* '20, 574[a]; *hbt.* '19, 293[a], '20, 574[a]; *mig.* '11, 21[e], '13, 207[a], '19, 45[a]; *nst.* '16, 2[a], 4[a], 5[a], '17, 112[a], 209[e], '18, 142[e], 302[e]; *song*, '12, 322[e], '13, 234[e], 532[e], 537[e]; *syn.* '12, 545, 545[b], 545[c], 545[d], '20, 445, 445[b], 445[e]; *misc.* '12, 396[a], '13, 585[a], '15, 504[a], '16, 7[a], '17, 26[a], '19, 232[a], 342[a], '20, 502[a].

sordida ([a]Dusky Warbler), *g. dist.* '20, 574; *meas.* '20, 574.

virginiæ ([a]Virginia's Warbler), *Colo.* '11, 317, '14, 311, 328, '20, 74; *N. M.* '20, 408, 574.—*hbt.* '14, 328, '20, 408; *meas.* '20, 574[a]; *mig.* '20, 74; *song*, '14, 328, 408.

vermivora (Motacilla), see Helmitheros.

—— (Sylvia), see Helmitheros.

vermivorus (Helmitheros), see Helmitheros.

Vermont.

Bangs, O., '12, 379.
Cobb, A. E., '11, 489, '12, 104, '13, 111.
Kirk, G. L., '17, 341.
Mousley, H., '18, 33.
Oldys, H., '13, 538–541.
Pember, F. T., '13, 112.
Phillips, J. C., '13, 199, '15, 204.
Ross, L. H., '13, 436–437, '19, 282.
Townsend, C. W., '12, 292, '17, 161.
Wright, A. H., '11, 360, '15, 67.
Wright, H. W., '17, 166–168, '18, 38.

Vernacular Names of N. A. birds.

Notice of Preparation of Dictionary of, by W. L. McAtee, '19, 323.

vero (Larus), see Larus.

versicolor (Passerina), see Passerina.

—— (Quiscalus), see Quiscalus quiscula.

verticalis (Arremonops), see Arremonops.

—— (Muscicapa), see Tyrannus.
—— (Myioborus), see Myioborus.
—— (Tyrannus), see Tyrannus.
vespertina (Coccothraustes), see Hesperiphona.
—— (Fringilla), see Hesperiphona.
—— (Hesperiphona), see Hesperiphona.
vespertinus (Falco), see Falco.
Vestiaria, '18, 500.
coccinea ([b]Mellisuga), *syn.* '20, 468[b]; *misc.* '19, 32.
Vestipedes, species (?) ([a]Puff-leg Hummer), *Ecuador,* '12, 142[a].
Vetola, '13, 444, '19, 596, '20, 285.
vetula (Ortalis), see Ortalis.
Vibrissosylvia, '20, 493.
vicinalis (Eupsittula), see Aratinga.
vicinitas (Tetrastes), see Tetrastes.
victoria (Ixobrychus), see Ixobrychus.
Victoria Memorial Museum, Ottawa. [Bird Collection], '20, 186.
vidgeni (Cacomantis), see Cacomantis.
Vidgenia, '19, 130, 300.
castaneiventris ([b]Cuculus), *misc.* '19, 300[b].
viduata (Dendrocygna), see Dendrocygna.
Viduinæ, '17, 348.
Vieillot, Louis Jean Pierre, 1748–1831. [History of his "Analyse"], '16, 233–234.
vieilloti (Calliste), see Tangara.
—— (Saurothera), see Saurothera.
—— (Sphecotheres), see Sphecotheres.
vigil (Rhinoplax), see Rhinoplax.
vigilante (Glaucidium), see Glaucidium californicum.
vigorsi (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
vigua (Phalacrocorax), see Phalacrocorax.
villosa (Sitta), see Sitta.
villosus (Dryobates), see Dryobates.
—— (Myiobius), see Myiobius.
Vinago brevicera ([a]Treron), *Africa,* '19, 312[b].
poensis ([b]Treron), *Fernando Po,* '19, 312[b].
sejuncta ([b]Treron), *Portuguese Guinea,* '19, 312[b].
uellensis, *misc.* '12, 425.
waalia ([a]Fruit Pigeon), *Sudan,* '14, 151[a].
vincens (Euphonia), see Tanagra vicinus.
Vini stepheni ([b]hendersoni), *syn.* '13, 459, 459[b]; *misc.* '13, 606.
violacea (Asarcia), see Jacana.
—— (Jacana), see Jacana.
—— (Nyctanassa), see Nyctanassa.
—— (Parra), see Jacana.
—— (Sturnia), see Sturnia.
violiceps (Goldmania), see Goldmania.
vioscae (Chloroenas), see Columba.
Virago castanea, *misc.* '14, 559.
gibberifrons, *misc.* '14, 559.
virens (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Icteria), see Icteria.
—— (Myiochanes), see Myiochanes.
virenticeps (Cyclarhis), see Cyclarhis.
Vireo arizonae, *Ariz.* '17, 322, '18, 212.
atricapillus (Black-capped Vireo, Black-headed Vireo), *Mex.* '11, 83; *Tex.* '11, 215, '16, 191–192, '17, 363[a].—*hbt.* '16, 191; *nst.* '11, 215.
belli ([a]Bell's Vireo, [b]Muscicapa), *Colo.* '18, 237[a]; *Kans.* '12, 41; *Mex.* '11, 83; *Okla.* '14, 491; *Tex.* '11, 215–216; *Wis.* '14, 542–543[a].—*syn.* '19, 469[b].
griseus ([a]White-eyed Vireo, "Hanging Bird," White-eyed Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa cantatrix, [c]Lanivireo griseus), *Ala.* '14, 231; *Bermuda,* '12, 54[a]; *Conn.* '11, 324[a]; *Fla.* '13, 246, '15, 163[a]; *Ga.* '13, 486[a], 499, '18, 279[b], '19, 390; *Kans.* '12, 34; *La.* '15, 185[a]; *Mass.* '13, 28; *Mex.* '11, 83, '13, 377; *N. J.* '18, 141; *N. Y.* '16, 38[a]; *N. C.* '12, 377[a], '17, 299[a], 300[a], 306[a], '20, 571; *Okla.* '14, 490; *Pa.* '13, 350, '18, 141; *S. C.* '20, 589[a], 590[a]; *Tex.* '11, 215, '16, 191; *Va.* '12, 83.—*fd.* '11, 283[c], '20, 324[a]; *hbt.* '12, 54, '20, 589[a]; *mig.* '12, 34, '15, 185, '17, 289[a], 300[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '14, 231, '19, 390; *misc.* '12, 421[a], '20, 408[a].
huttoni (Hutton's Vireo), *fd.* '13, 130.
latimeri, *P. R.* '16, 407.
maynardi ([a]Key West Vireo), *Fla.* '15, 10[a].
medius (Texas Vireo), *Texas,* '17, 322.
mexicanus, *Mex.* '11, 83.
micrus (Small White-eyed Vireo), *Mex.* '11, 83.—*descr.* '11, 83.
obscurus ([a]Anthony's Vireo), *B. C.* '17, 47.
ochraceus, *Mex.* '13, 377.
orientalis, *Cuba,* '16, 333.
pusillus (Least Vireo), *Calif.* '17, 322.
tortugae, *misc.* '17, 493.
vicinior ([a]Gray Vireo), *misc.* '17, 431[a].
vividior, *Trinidad,* '14, 280.
Vireo, Bell's, see Vireo belli.
Black-capped, see Vireo atricapillus.
Black-headed, see Vireo atricapillus.
Blue-headed, see Lanivireo solitarius.
Cassin's, see Lanivireo cassini.
Gray, see Vireo vicinior.
Jamaican, see Vireosylva calidris.
Key West, see Vireo maynardi.
Mountain, see Lanivireo alticola.
Philadelphia, see Vireosylva philadelphica.

Plumbeous, see Lanivireo plumbeus.
Red-eyed, see Vireosylva olivacea.
Solitary, see Lanivireo solitarius.
Warbling, see Vireosylva gilva.
Western Warbling, see Vireosylva swainsoni.
White-eyed, see Vireo griseus.
Yellow-throated, see Lanivireo flavifrons.
Vireolanius mutabilis, *Panama*, '13, 122.
simplex, *misc.* '12, 424.
Vireonidae, '15, 121, 235, '18, 457.
Vireosylva, '15, 121.
calidris ([a]Jamaican Vireo), *P. R.* '16, 408, 416, 416[a], '17, 55, 61, 61[a], '18, 336.
flavoviridis, *Mex.* '13, 377.
gilva ([a]Warbling Vireo, [b]Vireo gilvus), *Alta.* '19, 260; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 80; *Kans.* '12, 34; *La.* '15, 185[a]; *Mass.* '13, 395[a]; *Minn.* '13, 207[a]; *N. J.* '18, 141; *Pa.* '12, 475, '13, 350, '18, 141; *Que.* '16, 176, '18, 291[a], 309[a], '19, 475[a], 478[a]; *S. D.* '13, 572; *Va.* '12, 83, 523, 528[a].—*fd.* '11, 283[b], '18, 374[a]; *mig.* '13, 207[a], 350, '15, 185, '16, 176; *nst.* '16, 176, '18, 141.
gracilirostris, *Braz.* '15, 50.
griseibarbatus, *Peru*, '18, 457.
josephae, *Peru*, '18, 458.
mirandae, *Venez.* '17, 362.
olivacea ([a]Red-eyed Vireo, Hanging Bird, Red-eyed Flycatcher, [b]Muscicapa olivacea, [c]Motasilla olivacia, [d]Sylvia), *Ala.* '14, 230, '18, 359; *Alta.* '15, 449[a], '19, 259; *B. C.* '17, 46; *Colo.* '15, 449[a], '20, 74; *Conn.* '11, 324[a]; *Fla.* '13, 246, '19, 588, '20, 258[a]; *Ga.* '13, 485[a], 499, '18, 285[b], '19, 390; *Idaho*, '15, 449[a]; *Kans.* '12, 34; *La.* '15, 185[a]; *Md.* '20, 555[a]; *Mex.* '11, 83; *Mich.* '19, 115[a]; *Minn.* '11, 236, '13, 207[a], '20, 549; *Mont.* '11, 46, '14, 210[a], '15, 449[a]; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 269[a], '19, 38; *N. H.* '12, 311[a], 320[a], 326[a], '13, 515[a], 516[a], 518[a], 519[a], 532, 534[a], 535[a], 537; *N. J.* '18, 141; *N. Y.* '16, 35[a]–36[a], 39[a], 40[a]; *N. C.* '12, 376[a], '17, 299, 306[a], '20, 571; *N. D.* '18, 348; *Pa.* '12, 475, '13, 331[c], 350, 357[a], 358[a], '15, 232, '18, 141; *Que.* '16, 168[a], 176, '18, 291[a], 307[a], 309[a], '19, 479[a]; *R. I.* '14, 251; *Sask.* '15, 449[a]; *S. D.* '11, 15, '13, 572; *Tex.* '11, 215; *Va.* '12, 83, 523, 528[a]; *Wash.* '11, 176[a], '15, 448[a], 494, '18, 154; *Wyo.* '15, 449[a].—*fd.* '11, 283, 509[a], '15, 185, 232, '18, 252, 359, 374[a], 494[a], '19, 608[a], '20, 323[a], 324[a]; *hbt.* '19, 115[a], 390; *mig.* '11, 215, '13, 350, 358, '15, 185, 448, '16, 176, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '14, 230, 251, '16, 82[a], 176, '18, 141, '19, 390, '20, 74, 549; *song*, '12, 311[a], 320[a], 326[a], '13, 515[a], 537[a], '16, 31[a], 35[a], 36[a], 39[a], 40[a], '18, 135[a]; *syn.* '19, 469[d]; *misc.* '11, 372[a], '13, 251[a], '16, 36.
philadelphica ([a]Philadelphia Vireo), *Alta.* '19, 260; *La.* '15, 185[a]; *Mich.* '11, 20[a]; *Mass.* '16, 78[a], '17, 89[a]; *N. Y.* '12, 105[a]; *N. B.* '17, 268, 274[a], 443, '19, 42; *N. D.* '18, 227[a]; *Ont.* '20, 437; *Que.* '19, 481[a], 486.—*descr.* '19, 260, 486, *fd.* '20, 324[a]; *hbt.* '17, 268[a]; *mig.* '15; 185, 447; *nst.* '17, 268[a], '19, 42; *song*, '14, 424[a]; *misc.* '14, 424[a].
swainsoni ([a]Western Warbling Vireo, Warbling Vireo), *B. C.* '17, 47; *Colo.* '11, 308[a], 316, '14, 328, '16, 314, '20, 74; *Idaho*, '20, 623[a]; *Mex.* '11, 83; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 30[a], 46, '14, 210[a]; *N. M.* '20, 230[a], 408; *S. D.* '11, 15; *Wash.* '16, 367, '18, 154.—*mig.* '14, 328, '15, 455[a], '20, 408.
virescens (Ardea), see Butorides.
—— (Butorides), see Butorides.
—— (Empidonax), see Empidonax.
—— (Pseudoleistes), see Pseudoleistes.
—— (Sittasomus), see Sittasomus.
virgata (Aphriza), see Aphriza.
—— (Crateroscelis), see Crateroscelis.
—— (Strix), see Strix.
Virginia.
Bailey, H. H., '11, 112, '12, 79–84, '13, 274–275, 281, 594–595.
Bales, B. R., '20, 579.
Brown, E. J., '12, 399.
Cooke, M. T., '18, 483–484.
Fuertes, L. A., '15, 367.
Gross, A. O., '12, 52.
Howell, A. B., '11, 449–453.
Mearns, E. A., '16, 203.
Murphy, R. C., '15, 170.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 186–187, '18, 191.
Phillips, J. C., '12, 533, '13, 194, '15, 54, 205–207.
Riley, J. H., '18, 483.
Shufeldt, R. W., '11, 144–146, '14, 247.
Smyth, E. A., Jr., '12, 508–530.
Sutton, G. M., '16, 203.
Warren, B. H., '13, 113.
Wetmore, A., '20, 456.
Wright, A. H., '11, 429–434, '12, 344–354, '14, 351, 468–471, '15, 75–81, 211, '19, 574–575.
Wright, H. W., '17, 21–22.
virginiae (Vermivora), see Vermivora.
virginianus (Bubo), see Bubo.
—— (Caprimulgus), see Chordeiles.
—— (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
—— (Colinus), see Colinus.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.

virginica (Caprimulgus), see Antrostomus vociferus.
virgultorum (Taraba), see Taraba.
viridi-argentea (Merops), see Holoquiscalus jamaicensis.
viridicordatus (Anthracothorax), see Anthracothorax.
viridigena (Amazona), see Amazona.
viridipennis (Chaetura), see Chaetura.
viridis (Ampelis), see Euchlornis signata.
—— (Anthracothorax), see Anthracothorax.
—— (Chlorophonia), see C. chlorocapilla.
—— (Creciscus), see Creciscus.
—— (Gecinus), see Picus.
—— (Icteria), see Icteria virens.
—— (Picus), see Picus.
—— (Psophia), see Psophia.
—— (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
—— (Todus), see Todus.
—— (Trogon), see T. strigilatus.
Viridonia sagittirostris, *H. I.* '16, 209.
viscivorus (Turdus), see Turdus.
Visher, Stephen Sargent.
Annotated List of the Birds of Harding County, Northwestern South Dakota, '11, 15–16.
Townsend's Solitaire in Eastern South Dakota, '11, 270.
Additions to a List of the Birds of Harding County, Northwestern South Dakota, '12, 110–111.
Northern Eider in South Dakota; a New Record for the Interior of North America, '12, 535–536.
A Few South Dakota Records of some Western Birds, '13, 280.
Additions to a list of the Birds of Harding County, Northwestern South Dakota, II, '13, 281.
An Annotated List of the Birds of Sanborn County, Southeast-central South Dakota, '13, 561–573.
An April day's migration in the Dakota Valley (rev.), '17, 103.
vitellina (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
vittata (Amazona), see Amazona.
—— (Euphonia), see Tanagra.
—— (Halobaena), see Prion.
—— (Procellaria), see Prion.
—— (Sterna), see Sterna.
vittatum (Glaucidium), see Glaucidium.
vittatus (Prion), see Prion.
vitticeps (Prasitis), see Chlorostilbon.
vivax (Penthestes), see Penthestes.
Vivia avunculorum ([b]Picumnus), *Nilgiri Hills,* '12, 407[b].
malayorum ([b]Picumnus), *Borneo,* '12, 407.
vividior (Vireo), see Vireo.
vividus (Pericrocotus), see Pericrocotus.
v.-nigra (Somateria), see Somateria.
vocifer (Falco), see Haliaeetus.
vocifera (Setochalcis), see Antrostomus.
vociferans (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Tyrannus), see Tyrannus.
Vociferator, see Cuncuma vocifer.
vociferus (Antrostomus), see Antrostomus.
—— (Aramus), see Aramus.
—— (Caprimulgus), see Antrostomus.
—— (Charadrius), see Oxyechus.
—— (Oxyechus), see Oxyechus.
—— (Psilorhinus), see Psilorhinus.
Volatinia splendens, *Mex.* '13, 380; *Peru,* '18, 462.
volgae (Emberiza), see Emberiza.
volgensis (Passer), see Passer.
—— (Tetrastes), see Tetrastes.
Volvocivora koratensis, *Siam,* '18, 376.
Vorhies, Charles Taylor.
Notes on the fauna of Great Salt Lake (rev.), '18, 372.
vulcani (Junco), see Junco.
—— (Tanysiptera), see Tanysiptera.
vulgaris (Bombycilla), see B. garrula.
—— (Buteo), see Buteo.
—— (Francolinus), see F. francolinus.
—— (Sturnus), see Sturnus.
vulpina (Rhodinocichla), see Rhodinocichla.
vulsini (Anhinga), see Anhinga.
Vultur ([a]Condor, [b]Sarcorhamphus), '11, 134, '12, 149[a], '18, 121[b], '20, 154.
aura, *syn.* '20, 154.
Vulture, Black, see Coragyps urubu.
California, see Gymnogyps californianus.
Egyptian, see Neophron percnopterus.
Turkey, see Cathartes septentrionalis.
vulturinus (Falco), see Aquila.

W

Wagtail, Alaska Yellow, see Budytes alascensis.
Black-headed, see Budytes melanocephala.
Blue-headed, see Budytes flava.
Pied, see Motacilla lugubris.
White, see Motacilla alba.
Willy, see Rhipidura tricolor.
Yellow, see Budytes flava and B. rayi.
wahlbergi (Centropus), see Centropus.
waibeli (Upupa), see Upupa.
Wait, William Ernest.
Notes on Ceylon Rails, Waders, Gulls and Terns (rev.), '17, 236.
waitei (Climacteris), see Climacteris.
waiti (Penthoceryx), see Penthoceryx.
Walker, Alexander.
Some Birds of Central Oregon, '17, 499.

Walker, Fred. Sherman, 1865–1927.
Numbers of the Meadowlark still Increasing in Maine, **'11**, 486.
Wallace, Alfred Russel, 1823–1913.
Obituary, **'14**, 138–141.
Wallace, John Henry, Jr., 1874–1922.
Alabama bird day book (rev.), 1913, **'13**, 455; 1915, **'15**, 377; 1919, **'19**, 606; 1920, **'20**, 482.
wallaceana (Alcyone), see Alcyone.
wallacei (Dendrocincla), see Dendrocincla.
—— (Pipromorpha), see Pipromorpha.
wallacii (Schiffornis), see Schiffornis.
Wallis, Henry Marriage.
Mortality among birds during the February frost (rev.), **'17**, 362.
Walpole-Bond, John.
Field studies of some rarer British birds (rev.), **'14**, 416.
Walter, Alice Hall.
Danger of Overpopularizing Bird-Study, **'17**, 117.
Walton, William Randolph.
Grasshopper control in relation to cereal and forage crops (rev.), **'17**, 230.
Walton, W. R., and **Luginhill,** Philip.
The fall army worm or "grass worm" and its control (rev.), **'17**, 230.
wambugensis (Cisticola), see Cisticola.
wapacuthu (Bubo), see B. subarcticus.
—— (Strix), see Nyctea nyctea.
Warbler, Adelaide's, see Dendroica adelaidae.
Adelaide's Yellow, see Dendroica adelaidae.
Alaska Yellow, see Dendroica rubiginosa.
Aquatic, see Acrocephalus aquaticus.
Audubon's, see Dendroica auduboni.
Bachman's, see Vermivora bachmani.
Barred, see Sylvia nisoria.
Bay-breasted, see Dendroica castanea.
Bell's, see Basileuterus belli.
Black and White, see Mniotilta varia.
Black and Yellow, see Dendroica magnolia.
Blackburnian, see Dendroica fusca.
Black-capped, see Sylvia atricapillus.
Black-crowned, see Dendroica striata.
Black-poll, see Dendroica striata.
Black-throated Blue, see Dendroica caerulescens.
Black-throated Gray, see Dendroica nigrescens.
Black-throated Green, see Dendroica virens.
Blue, see Sialia sialis.
Blue-eyed, see Dendroica aestiva.
Blue-winged, see Vermivora pinus.
Blue Yellow-backed, see Compsothlypis americana.
Bonelli's, see Phylloscopus orientalis.
Brasher's, see Basileuterus brasherii.
Brewster's, see Vermivora leucobronchialis.
Cairns', see Dendroica cairnsi.
Calaveras, see Vermivora gutturalis.
California Yellow, see Dendroica brewsteri.
Canada, see Wilsonia canadensis.
Canadian, see Wilsonia canadensis.
Cape May, see Dendroica tigrina.
Cerulean, see Dendroica cerulea.
Chestnut-sided, see Dendroica pensylvanica.
Connecticut, see Oporornis agilis.
Cuban Pine, see Dendroica pityophila.
Cuban Yellow, see Dendroica gundlachi.
Dartford, see Sylvia dartfordiensis.
Dusky, see Phylloscopus fuscatus and Vermivora sordida.
Fantail, see Cisticola cisticola.
Garden, see Sylvia borin.
Golden-cheeked, see Dendroica chrysoparia.
Golden Pileolated, see Wilsonia chryseola.
Golden-winged, see Vermivora chrysoptera.
Grace's, see Dendroica graciae.
Grasshopper, see Locustella naevia.
Guadeloupe Yellow, see Dendroica ruficapilla.
Halsey's, see Dendroica nigrescens.
Hermit, see Dendroica occidentalis.
Hermit Wood, see Dendroica occidentalis.
Hooded, see Wilsonia citrina.
Hoover's, see Dendroica hooveri.
Icterine, see Hippolais icterina.
Jamaica Yellow, see Dendroica petechia.
Kennicott's Willow, see Acanthopneuste borealis.
Kentucky, see Oporornis formosus.
Kirtland's, see Dendroica kirtlandi.
Lawrence's, see Vermivora lawrencei.
Lucy's, see Vermivora luciae.
Lutescent, see Vermivora lutescens.
Macgillivray's, see Oporornis tolmiei.
Magnolia, see Dendroica magnolia.
Mangrove, see Dendroica castaneiceps.
Marsh, see Acrocephalus palustris.
Masked, see Geothlypis cucullata.
Mourning, see Oporornis philadelphia.
Myrtle, see Dendroica coronata.
Nashville, see Vermivora ruficapilla.
Newfoundland Yellow, see Dendroica amnicola.
Northern Parula, see Compsothlypis pusilla.

Olivaceous, see Hippolais pallida.
Olive, see Peucedramus olivaceus.
Orange-crowned, see Vermivora celata.
Palm, see Dendroica palmarum.
Panama Yellow, see Dendroica erithachorides.
Parula, see Compsothlypis americana or C. pusilla.
Pileolated, see Wilsonia pileolata.
Pine, see Dendroica vigorsi.
Pine-creeping, see Dendroica vigorsi.
Plumbeous Yellow, see Dendroica plumbea.
Porto Rican Yellow, see Dendroica bartholemica.
Prothonotary, see Protonotaria citrea.
Red, see Ergaticus ruber.
Red-faced, see Cardellina rubrifrons.
River, see Locustella fluviatilis.
Rufous, see Agrobates galactotes.
Rüppell's, see Sylvia rüppelli.
Sage, see Acrocephalus schoenobaenus.
Santa Lucia Yellow, see Dendroica aureola.
Savi's, see Locustella luscinioides.
Sedge, see Acrocephalus schoenobaenus.
Sennett's, see Compsothlypis nigrilora.
Sonora Yellow, see Dendroica sonorana.
Streaked Yellow, see Dendroica pharetra.
Sycamore, see Dendroica albilora.
Tennessee, see Vermivora peregrina.
Tolmie's, see Oporornis tolmiei.
Townsend's, see Dendroica townsendi.
Upcher's, see Hippolais languida.
Vee, see Dendroica virens.
Virginia's, see Vermivora virginiae.
Vitelline Yellow, see Dendroica vitellina.
Wayne's, see Dendroica waynei.
Willow, see Phylloscopus trochilus.
Wilson's, see Wilsonia pusilla.
Worm-eating, see Helmitheros vermivorus.
Yellow, see Dendroica aestiva.
Yellow (Blue-winged), see Vermivora pinus.
Yellow-breasted, see Geothlypis ignota.
Yellow-headed, see Dendroica virens.
Yellow Palm, see Dendroica hypochrysea.
Yellow-poll, see Dendroica pensylvanica.
Yellow-redpoll, see Dendroica hypochrysea.
Yellow-rumped, see Dendroica coronata.
Yellow-throated, see Dendroica dominica.

Ward, Frank Hawley.
Evening Grosbeak at Rochester, N. Y. **'16,** 325.

wardi (Ardea), see Ardea.

Warren, Benjamin Harry, 1858–1926.
Yellow-headed Blackbird in Virginia, **'13,** 113.
Evening Grosbeaks in Pennsylvania, **'14,** 400.

Warren, Edward Royal.
Harlequin Duck in Glacier National Park, Montana, **'14,** 535.
Some Winter Bird Notes from the Yellowstone National Park, **'14,** 546–548.
Notes on the Birds of the Elk Mountain Region, Gunnison County, Colorado, **'16,** 292–317.

Warren, Ernest ("H. E.").
Economic value of wild birds in South Africa (rev.), **'14,** 120.

warreni (Hesperiphona), see Hesperiphona.

Warsanglia, '20, 328.
johannis, *Africa*, **'20,** 328.

Warsaw Museum.
[Bird Collection], **'19,** 451.

warscewiczi (Picolaptes), see Lepidocolaptes.

Washburn, Frederic Leonard, 1860–1927.
Useful birds found in Minnesota (rev.), **'15,** 253–254.
Further observations on Minnesota birds: Their economic relations to the agriculturist (rev.), **'16,** 215.

Washington.
Bowles, J. H., **'11,** 169–178, **'13,** 117, **'15,** 225, **'16,** 76–77, **'17,** 422–427, **'18,** 326–333.
Brooks, A., **'17,** 48, 50.
Dice, L. R., **'18,** 40–51, 148–159.
Fleming, J. H., **'16,** 423.
Grinnell, J., **'13,** 223–224.
Hersey, F. S., **'17,** 289.
Kennedy, C. H., **'11,** 225–228, **'12,** 224–226.
McAtee, W. L., **'16,** 75.
Oberholser, H. C., **'18,** 194.
Phillips, J. C., **'15,** 54.
Rathbun, S. F., **'11,** 485, 486, 492–494, **'15,** 459–465, **'16,** 357–370, **'17,** 68–70, 212–213, 217, **'20,** 458–463.
Reynolds, T. E. W., **'14,** 400–401.
Swarth, H. S., **'14,** 500–510, **'17,** 312–318.
Taylor, W. P., **'18,** 226–227, **'19,** 287–288.

Washington Biologists' Field Club, '13, 475.

Water-Thrush, see Seiurus noveboracensis.
Grinnell's, see Seiurus notabilis.
Louisiana, see Seiurus motacilla.
Northern, see Seiurus noveboracensis.

Waterton, Charles, 1782–1865.
[Miss Malvina Lawson's Impressions of], **'17,** 281.

Water-Turkey, see Anhinga anhinga.
watkinsi (Automolus), see Automolus.
—— (Grallaria), see Grallaria.
Watson, James Dewey, **Lewis,** George Porter, and **Leopold,** Nathan Freudenthal, Jr.
Spring migration notes of the Chicago area (rev.), **'20,** 616–617.
Watson, John Broadus, and **Lashley,** Karl Spencer.
Homing and related activities of birds (rev.), **'16,** 83–84.
Watson, Joseph Ralph.
Life-history of the velvet-bean caterpillar (*Anticarsia gemmatilis* Hübner) (rev.), **'17,** 231.
Wavy, see Chen hyperboreus.
Waxwing, see Bombycilla.
Bohemian, see Bombycilla garrula.
Cedar, see Bombycilla cedrorum.
Wayne, Arthur Trezevant.
A Third South Carolina Record for the Man-o-war-bird (*Fregata aquila*), **'11,** 107.
The Color of the Gular Sac of the Water-Turkey (*Anhinga anhinga*), **'11,** 107–108.
A Fourth South Carolina Record for the Saw-whet Owl (*Cryptoglaux acadica*), **'11,** 112.
A Third Autumnal Record of Kirtland's Warbler (*Dendroica kirtlandi*) for South Carolina, **'11,** 116.
The White-winged Scoter (*Oidemia deglandi*) in South Carolina, **'11,** 255–256.
The Pigeon Hawk (*Falco columbarius*) Wintering on the Coast of South Carolina, **'11,** 264–265.
The Black-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*) Breeding on the Coast of South Carolina, **'11,** 485.
The Scarlet Tanager (*Piranga erythromelas*) on the Coast of South Carolina, **'11,** 488.
A Peculiar Variation in the Louisiana Water-Thrush (*Seiurus motacilla*), **'11,** 488.
The Golden Plover (*Charadrius dominicus dominicus*) on the Coast of South Carolina, **'12,** 101–102
The Seaside Sparrow (*Passerherbulus maritimus maritimus*) Breeding on the Coast of Georgia near Savannah, **'12,** 103–104.
Bachman's Warbler in Camden Co. and Breeding in Chatham Co., Georgia, **'12,** 105.
The Golden Plover (*Charadrius dominicus dominicus*) Again on the Coast of South Carolina, **'13,** 271.
Two Flycatchers of the Genus Empidonax New to the Fauna of South Carolina, **'13,** 273–274.
The Magnolia Warbler (*Dendroica magnolia*): an Addition to the Fauna of the Coast Region of South Carolina, **'13,** 277.
The Cape May Warbler (*Dendroica tigrina*) Taken in the Spring on the Coast of South Carolina, **'13,** 278.
The Dovekie (*Alle alle*): An Addition to the Fauna of South Carolina, **'13,** 429.
A Second North Carolina Record for Lincoln's Sparrow (*Melospiza lincolni lincolni*), **'14,** 542.
A list of avian species for which the type locality is South Carolina (rev.), **'17,** 346.
Some Additions and Other Records New to the Ornithology of South Carolina, **'18,** 437–442.
Notes on Six Birds from Georgia, **'18,** 485–486.
Early Nesting of the Loggerhead Shrike (*Lanius ludovicianus ludovicianus*) at Savannah, Ga. **'19,** 288.
The Nest and Eggs of Wayne's Warbler (*Dendroica virens waynei*) Taken near Mount Pleasant, S. C. **'19,** 489–492.
Notes on Seven Birds Taken near Charleston, South Carolina, **'20,** 92–94.
The Louisiana Water-Thrush Breeding at Graniteville, Aiken County, South Carolina, **'20,** 302.
The Blue-winged Warbler (*Vermivora pinus*) on the Coast of South Carolina, **'20,** 462.
The Russet-backed Thrush (*Hylocichla ustulata ustulata*) Taken near Charleston, South Carolina, **'20,** 465–466.
waynei (Dendroica), see Dendroica.
—— (Rallus), see Rallus.
weatherelli (Ethelornis), see Ethelornis.
Weber, Jay Anthony.
The Black-backed Gull (*Larus marinus*) on Long Island, New York, in August, **'12,** 100.
An Unusually Late Nesting Date of the Catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*), **'12,** 106.
A Case of Cannibalism among Blackbirds, **'12,** 394–395.
The Puffin (*Fratercula arctica arctica*) on Long Island, New York, **'15,** 495.
Numerous Migrant Pine Warblers (*Dendroica vigorsi*) at Fort Lee, New York, **'15,** 498.
Webster, Francis Marion, 1849–1916.
The so-called "curlew-bug" (rev.), **'12,** 416.

Bird enemies of Diabroticas (rev.), '14, 120.
The grasshopper problem and alfalfa culture (rev.), '15, 253–254.
Weed, Clarence Moores.
The feeding habits of the Chipping Sparrow (rev.), '14, 420–421.
weigoldi (Parus), see Parus.
—— (Ptilocorys), see Galerida.
welchi (Lagopus), see Lagopus.
Welles, Charles Salter, 1846–1914.
Obituary, '17, 513.
Wellman, Gordon Boit.
Dance of the Purple Finch, '20, 584, 585.
wells (Cercococcyx), see Cercococcyx.
wesleydolei (Ptilotis), see Meliphaga.
West Chester [Pa.] Bird Club.
Historical sketch, summary of year's work, 1918–1919 (rev.), '19, 606.
West Indies.
Gross, A. O., '12, 52.
Murphy, R. C., '14, 455.
Richmond, C. W., '17, 88.
Weston, Francis Marion, Jr.
Swimming of Young Herons, '13, 111.
Magnolia Warbler in the Coast Region of South Carolina, '13, 114.
Barn Swallow in South Carolina in Winter, '13, 276.
Additional Notes from the Mountains of Western North Carolina, '13, 418–421.
Some unusual Breeding Records from South Carolina, '15, 108.
westralensis (Ducorpsius), see Ducorpsius.
westralis (Diomedea), see Diomedea.
West Virginia.
Bailey, H. B., '12, 79–84.
Brooks, E. A., '12, 111–112, '14, 544–546, '20, 457.
McLain, R. B., '13, 580–581, 585.
Wetmore, [Frank] Alexander.
New Records from Arkansas, '12, 112.
[Work in Porto Rico], '12, 138.
The Development of the Stomach in the Euphonias, '14, 458–461.
see Thaisz, L., and Csiki, E., 'über den wirtschaftlichen Nutzen des Rebhuhns—*Perdix perdix* (L.)' (rev.), '14, 555–556.
A peculiarity in the growth of the tail feathers of the Giant Hornbill (*Rhinoplax vigil*) (rev.), '15, 113–114.
see Da Costa, J. W., 'os pequenos amigos da agricultura' (rev.), '15, 518–519.
Birds of Porto Rico (rev.), '16, 333–335.
The Birds of Vieques Island, Porto Rico, '16, 403–419.
Mortality among water fowl around Great Salt Lake, Utah (rev.), '16, 518.
The Birds of Culebra Island, Porto Rico, '17, 51–62.
The speed of flight in certain birds (rev.), '17, 108.
On certain secondary sexual characters in the male Ruddy Duck, *Erismatura jamaicensis* (Gmelin) (rev.), '17, 228.
Canaries: Their care and management (rev.), '17, 233.
A new Cuckoo from New Zealand (rev.), '17, 236.
An abnormal egg of *Fulica americana* (rev.), '17, 360.
A new honey-eater from the Marianne Islands (rev.), '17, 366.
The relationships of the fossil bird *Palaeochenoides mioceanus* (rev.), '18, 251.
The Birds of Desecheo Island, Porto Rico, '18, 333–340.
The duck sickness in Utah (rev.), '18, 490.
On the anatomy of *Nyctibius* with notes on allied birds (rev.), '19, 135.
Bones of birds collected by Theodor De Booy from kitchen midden deposits in the islands of St. Thomas and St. Croix (rev.), '19, 136.
Notes on the Structure of the Palate in the Icteridae, '19, 190–197.
A Note on the Decrease of the Carolina Wren near Washington, '19, 289–290.
Lead poisoning among Waterfowl (rev.), '19, 301.
Lead poisoning in Waterfowl [Bull. 793] (rev.), '19, 605.
Observations on the Habits of Birds at Lake Burford, New Mexico, '20, 221–247, 393–412.
Intestinal Cacca in the Anhinga, '20, 286–287.
The Knot in Montana, '20, 451.
The Newfoundland Crossbill in the Washington [D. C.] Region, '20, 456.
An Erroneous Kansas Record for Baird's Sparrow, '20, 457–458.
[Expedition to South America], '20, 517.
Wetmore, A., and **Rockwell**, R. B.
see Rockwell and Wetmore.
Wetmore, A., and **Townsend**, C. H.
see Townsend and Wetmore.
wetterensis (Neopsittacus), see Neopsittacus.
—— (Pachycephala), see Pachycephala.
Weygandt, Cornelius.
Waterton on Bird Song, '19, 118.

Whale-bird, see Prion banksi.
Wharton, William Pickman.
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher at Groton, Massachusetts, '16, 78.
Wheatear, see Oenanthe oenanthe or Oenanthe rostrata.
Greenland, see Oenanthe leucorhoa.
Isabelline, see Oenanthe isabellina.
Western Black-eared, see Oenanthe hispanica.
Wheeler, David E.
Notes on the Spring Migration at Timber Line north of Great Slave Lake, '12, 198–204.
Whimbrel, see Numenius phaeopus.
Whinchat, see Saxicola rubetra.
Whip-poor-will, see Antrostomus vociferus.
Cuban, see Antrostomus cubanensis.
Whistler, Hugh.
Some birds observed at Dalhousie [India] (rev.), '17, 106.
Notes on some birds of the Gujianwala District, Punjab [India] (rev.), '17, 236.
Whistler, see Glaucionetta americana.
White, Francis Beach.
Yellow-headed Blackbird at Ipswich, Massachusetts, '18, 224.
The Dickcissel in New Hampshire, '19, 288.
White, Gilbert, 1720–1793.
Bicentenary, '20, 641.
White, Halsted Guilford.
[Collects in Santa Lucia Mts., Calif.], '19, 635.
White, Henry Luke, 1860–1927.
North Australian birds observed by William McLennan (rev.), '17, 364.
White, James Clarke, 1833–1916.
Obituary, '18, 265–266.
White, Samuel Albert.
Scientific notes on an expedition into the interior of Australia . . . from July to October, 1913 (rev.), '15, 376.
Scientific notes on an expedition into the northwestern regions of South Australia (rev.), '16, 341.
Further notes upon the Arctic Skua (*Stercorarius parasiticus*) (rev.), '17, 364.
Cooper's Creek Tree Creeper (*Climacteris waitei*) (rev.), '17, 501.
The Gawler Ranges (rev.), '19, 601.
Ooldea on the East-West Railway on the flooded Murray River, and other sketches (rev.), '19, 601.
whiteheadi (Erythrocichla), see Erythrocichla.
—— (Oreocincla), see Oreocincla.
whitei (Myzantha), see Myzantha.
whitelyanus (Atalotriccus), see Atalotriccus.
whitelyi (Elaenia), see Elaenia.
White-throat, see Sylvia communis.
Lesser, see Sylvia curruca.
whitlocki (Ethelornis), see Ethelornis.
Whitman, Charles Otis, 1842–1910.
Obituary, '11, 149.
Professor Whitman's Collection of Pigeons, '11, 494–495.
Whydah, Paradise, see Steganura paradisea.
whymperi (Laiscopus), see Laiscopus.
whytei (Hypoleucus), see Hypoleucus.
Widgeon, American, see Mareca americana.
European, see Mareca penelope.
Widmann, Otto.
List of Birds Observed in Estes Park, Colorado, from June 10 to July 18, 1910, '11, 304–319.
[Obituary of] Norman De Witt Betts, '17, 377–378.
wiedenfeldi (Aegotheles), see Aegotheles.
Wilcox, Albert, 1847–1906.
Year of birth, '17, 514.
wilderi (Pyrrhula), see Pyrrhula.
Wildermuth, Vernon Leroy.
On the food of some Arizona birds, with particular reference to the three-cornered alfalfa hopper (rev.), '15, 253–254.
Wiley, Leo, 1890–1918.
Obituary, '19, 629.
Willard, Francis Cattle.
Notes on the Golden Eagle in Arizona (rev.), '17, 102.
Willet, see Catoptrophorus semipalmatus.
Western, see Catoptrophorus inornatus.
Willett, George.
Birds of the Pacific slope of southern California (rev.), '12, 548–549.
Summer Birds of Forrester Island, Alaska, '15, 295–305.
Further notes on the birds of Forrester Island, Alaska (rev.), '17, 234.
Williams, Belle.
Decrease of birds in South Carolina (rev.), '17, 102.
Williams, Harry C.
White Ibis (*Guara alba*) in Missouri, '13, 268.
Brown Thrasher Wintering near St. Louis, Missouri, '13, 278.
Williams, John [=C. J. Pennock].
Notes from St. Marks, Florida, '19, 586–587.
The Black Rail at St. Marks, Florida, '20, 128–130.
Notes from St. Marks, Florida, '20, 142–143.

Williams, Robert White.
The White-winged Crossbill (*Loxia leucoptera*) in the District of Columbia, '14, 251–252.
Notes on the Birds of Leon County, Florida—Third Supplement, '14, 494–498.
The Black Vulture (*Catharista urubu*) in Indiana, '18, 477.
Winter Birds of East Goose Creek, Florida, '19, 45–56.

Williamson, Edward Bruce.
Actions of the Red-tailed Hawk, '15, 100–101.
Actions of Nesting Red-shouldered Hawks, '18, 582–583.

williamsoni (Mirafra), see Mirafra.

Wilmot, Nelson Ephraim.
Mockingbird at West Haven, Connecticut, '17, 215.
English Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*) Feeding on the Larva of the Elm Tree Beetle, '17, 479–480.
Mockingbirds (*Mimus polyglottos polyglottos*) Spending the Winter at West Haven, Connecticut, '18, 229.
Killdeer (*Oxyechus vociferus*) Nesting in West Haven, Connecticut, '19, 105–106.

Wilson, Alexander, 1766–1813.
Letters relating to, '17, 275, 278.
Burial place, '19, 634.

Wilson, Etta Smith.
Bachman's Warbler and Solitary Sandpiper in Indiana, '18, 228–229.
Late Nesting of the Red-eyed Vireo in Detroit, Michigan, '19, 115–116.
Snowy Owl in Detroit, Michigan, '19, 569.
Strange Conduct of a Robin, '19, 584–585.

Wilson Ornithological Club, '13, 320.
[First annual meeting], '14, 290
[Fifth annual meeting], '20, 352.
Officers, '20, 352.

Wilsonavis gouldiana, *Australia*, '20, 609.

wilsoni (Aestrelata), see Pterodroma.
—— (Catharacta), see Catharacta.
—— (Ithagenes), see Ithaginis.
—— (Macronectes), see Macronectes.
—— (Sialia), see Sialia sialis.

Wilsonia canadensis ([a]Canadian or Canada Warbler, [b]Sylvania), *Alta.* '19, 262; *Colo.* '14, 253[a], '18, 229[a], '20, 75; *Conn.* '17, 344[a], 464, '19, 294[a]; *Md.* '15, 109, '20, 553[a]; *Mass.* '19, 582[b]; *Mex.* '11, 86; *Mich.* '11, 25[a]; *Minn.* '11, 236; *Miss.* '15, 191[a]; *N. B.* '12, 23, '17, 274, '19, 45[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 532, 537; *N. J.* '17, 214, '20, 137[a], 592[a], 593[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 589[a], '20, 48[a], 597[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 373, 376[a], '17, 302[a]; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Panama*, '13, 429; *Pa.* '12, 466[a], 476, '13, 196[a], '18, 29[a], 144; *Que.* '14, 549[a], '16, 182, '17, 214, '18, 310[a], '19, 475[a]; *Va.* '12, 525, 529[a].—*descr.* '17, 214; *hbt.* '20, 553, 593[a]; *mig.* '11, 25, '13, 190[a], '16, 182, '17, 302[a], '19, 45[a]; *nst.* '12, 476, '16, 182, '17, 344, '18, 144, '19, 475[a], 582[b]; *song*, '12, 324[a], '13, 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 532[a], 537[a], '19, 294[a], '20, 48[a], 553[a]; *misc.* '19, 342[a].

chryseola ([a]Golden Pileolated Warbler), *B. C.* '17, 47; *Wash.* '16, 368.—*misc.* '17, 326.

citrina ([a]Hooded Warbler), *Ala.* '14, 233; *D. C.* '20, 463; *Mich.* '20, 463; *Conn.* '17, 464, '19, 294[a]; *Ga.* '13, 485[a], 486[a], 501, '18, 281[a], '19, 391; *La.* '15, 191[a]; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mass.* '14, 104[a], '19, 582[a]; *Mex.* '13, 378; *N. J.* '15, 370[a], '18, 144, '20, 592[a], 593[a]; *N. Y.* '19, 581[a], 589[a], '20, 142; *N. C.* '12, 377, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *Pa.* '12, 249[a], 476, '18, 144; *S. C.* '20, 589[a], 590[a]; *Va.* '12, 83, 525, 529[a].—*hbt.* '14, 104, '20, 589[a], 590[a], 593[a]; *mig.* '15, 191, '17, 299[a], 306[a]; *nst.* '14, 233, '18, 144, '19, 391; *song*, '15, 370[a], '19, 294.

pileolata ([a]Pileolated Warbler), *Alas.* '16, 400[a], 402, '17, 402; *Alta.* '19, 262; *B. C.* '17, 47; *Colo.* '11, 317, '16, 315, '20, 75; *Mex.* '11, 86; *Mont.* '11, 29[a], 46–47, '16, 205; *N. M.* '20, 230[a], 410; *Tex.* '12, 254, '18, 155.—*mig.* '17, 326, '20, 75; *misc.* '19, 232[a].

pusilla ([a]Wilson's Warbler, [b]Motacilla), *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 81; *La.* '15, 191[a]; *Mass.* '17, 89[a]; *Mex.* '11, 86; *Mich.* '11, 25[a]; *Minn.* '13, 207[a], 211[a]; *N. B.* '17, 273, '19, 45[a]; *N. F.* '12, 78; *N. J.* '16, 451[a], '17, 360[a]; *N. Y.* '16, 437[a], '17, 444[a]; *N. C.* '17, 302[a]; *Ont.* '20, 438; *Que.* '16, 182, 186[a], '17, 136[a], 214, '18, 307[a], 310[a], '19, 474[a], 481[a]; *S. D.* '11, 15, '13, 572; *Va.* '12, 525, 529[a].—*fd*, '13, 130; *hbt.* '17, 273; *mig.* '11, 25, '13, 207[a], 211[a], '15, 447, '16, 437[a], '17, 302[a], 444[a], '19, 45[a], 474[a]; *nst.* '17, 273; *song*, '17, 273; *misc.* '12, 412[a], '17, 326, '18, 228, '20, 502.

wilsonia (Charadrius), see Ochthodromus.
—— (Pagolla), see Ochthodromus.

wilsonianus (Asio), see Asio.

wilsonii (Thallasidroma), see Oceanites oceanicus.

wilsonius (Ochthodromus), see Ochthodromus.

Windle, Francis, 1845–1917.
Obituary, '17, 512–513.

Wing, De Witt Cosgrove.
Robins' Nests, '15, 106–107.

Wisconsin.
Betts, N. D. W., '14, 542–543, '15, 237–238, '16, 438–439.
Cahn, A. R., '15, 91–95, 497.
Cleaves, H. H., '13, 255–259.
Coale, H. K., '11, 275–276, '12, 238, '15, 88–90.
Conover, F. L., '12, 388.
Deane, R., '11, 255.
Fleming, J. H., '12, 388.
Hersey, F. S., '17, 287.
Hodge, C. F., '12, 170, 172–173.
Hollister, N., '12, 397–399, '20, 367–371.
Oberholser, H. C., '17, 187.
Palmer, T. S., '13, 582.
Schorger, A. W., '14, 256, '15, 101–102, 106, '17, 219, '18, 74–75, '20, 143.
Snyder, W. E., '13, 269–270, 273, 275.
Stoddard, H. L., '17, 63–67.
Strong, R. M., '12, 479–488, '14, 22–49, 178–199.
Taylor, W., '17, 343, '19, 277, '20, 299–300.
Weber, J. A., '12, 394–395.
Woodruff, F. M., '18, 234.
Wright, A. H., '11, 440–444, '14, 351, '15, 352.
Witherby, Harry Forbes.
The sequence of plumages of the Rook. With special reference to the moult of the " face " (rev.), '14, 118.
The " British Birds " marking scheme. Progress for 1915 and some results (rev.), '16, 213.
The moults of the British Passeres, with notes on the sequence of their plumages (continued) (rev.), '17, 104.
British Birds marking scheme (rev.), '17, 235.
Some results of ringing Song Thrushes, Blackbirds, Lapwings and Woodcock, '17, 362.
The moults of the British Passeres, with notes on the sequence of their plumages—the Flycatchers and Warblers (rev.), '17, 362.
Coloration of Down in Adult Ducks, '17, 369–370.
The moults of the British Passeres (rev.), '17, 500.
A practical handbook of British birds (rev.), Part 1, '19, 432–433; Parts 2–3, '19, 597; Parts 4–5, '20, 151–152; Part 6, '20, 316–317; Parts 7–8, '20, 472.
[Collecting in the Balearic Islands, Spain], '19, 635.
Witherby, H. F., **Hartert,** E., **Jourdain,** F. C. R., and **Ticehurst,** N. F.
see Hartert, Jourdain, Ticehurst and Witherby.
witherbyi (Erithacus), see Erithacus.
Wolf, Eugene, **Rowan,** W., and **Sulman,** P. F.
see Rowan, Wolf and Sulman.
wollastoni (Anthus), see Anthus.
wollweberi (Baeolophus), see Baeolophus.
—— (Lophophanes), see Baeolophus.
Wood, Casey Albert.
The eyelids and lachrymal apparatus of birds (rev.), '16, 87.
The fundus oculi of birds, especially as viewed by the ophthalmoscope (rev.), '17, 350–352.
The eyes of the Burrowing Owl with special reference to the fundus oculi (rev.), '20, 612–613.
Wood, John.
The Curlew in South Africa (rev.), '17, 104.
Wood, John Claire, 1871–1916.
The Warblers in Wayne County, Michigan, in 1909, '11, 19–25.
A New Breeding Record for Wayne Co., Michigan, '11, 269–270.
Obituary, '16, 459–460.
The Goldfinch in captivity (rev.), '17, 103.
Wood, Norman Asa.
The results of the Mershon Expedition to the Charity Islands, Lake Huron (rev.), '12, 118.
First Michigan Specimen of the Three-toed Woodpecker, '13, 272–273.
Notes on Michigan birds (rev.), '14, 115.
The breeding birds of the Charity Islands, with additional notes on the migrants (rev.), '14, 115.
Notes on the birds of Alger County, Michigan (rev.), '18, 489.
Wood, N. A., **Smith,** Frank, and **Gates,** Frank C.
The summer birds of the Douglas Lake region, Cheboygan County, Michigan (rev.), '16, 442.
Woodcock, see Gallinago nobilis, Philohela minor, Phloeotomus pileatus, and Scolopax rusticola.
American, see Philohela minor.
woodhousei (Aphelocoma), see Aphelocoma.
woodi (Trochalopterum), see Trochalopteron.
Woodland Heights Museum of Analytical Oology.
Notice, '19, 452.
Woodpecker, Alaska Three-toed, see Picoides fasciatus.
Alpine Three-toed, see Picoides dorsalis.

American Three-toed, see Picoides americanus.
Ant-eating, see Melanerpes formicivorus.
Arctic Three-toed, see Picoides arcticus.
Batchelder's, see Dryobates homorus.
Black-backed Three-toed, see Picoides arcticus.
Cabanis', see Dryobates hyloscopus.
California, see Melanerpes bairdi.
Carolina, see Centurus carolinus.
Downy, see Dryobates medianus and D. pubescens.
Gairdner's, see Dryobates gairdneri.
Gila, see Centurus uropygialis.
Gold-winged, see Colaptes auratus.
Golden-fronted, see Centurus aurifrons.
Golden-winged, see Colaptes auratus.
Great Spotted, see Dryobates anglicus and D. major.
Green, see Picus pronus.
Hairy, see Dryobates villosus.
Harris', see Dryobates harrisi.
Ivory-billed, see Campephilus principalis.
Jamaica, see Centurus radiolatus.
Lesser Spotted, see Dryobates minor.
Lewis', see Asyndesmus lewisi.
Little, see Dryobates pubescens.
Narrow-fronted, see Melanerpes angustifrons.
Nelson's Downy, see Dryobates nelsoni.
Newfoundland, see Dryobates terraenovae.
Newfoundland Downy, see Dryobates microleucus.
Northern Hairy, see Dryobates leucomelas.
Northern Pileated, see Phloeotomus abieticola.
Pileated, see Phloeotomus pileatus.
Porto Rican, see Melanerpes portoricensis.
Queen Charlotte, see Dryobates picoideus.
Red-bellied, see Centurus carolinus.
Red-cockaded, see Dryobates borealis.
Red-headed, see Melanerpes erythrocephalus.
Rocky Mountain Hairy, see Dryobates monticola.
Round-headed, see Sphyrapicus thyroideus.
San Fernando, see Dryobates eremicus.
San Lucas, see Dryobates lucasanus.
Sierra, see Dryobates orius.
Sitka Hairy, see Dryobates sitkensis.
Southern Downy, see Dryobates pubescens.
Southern Hairy, see Dryobates audubonii.
Spotted, see Dryobates pinetorum.
Texan, see Dryobates bairdi.
Three-toed, see Picoides americanus.
Valdez, see Dryobates glacialis.
Western Pileated, see Phloeotomus picinus.
White-billed, see Campephilus principalis.
White-breasted, see Dryobates leucothorectis.
White-headed, see Xenopicus albolarvatus.

Woodruff, Frank Morley, 1876–1926.
Two Interesting Captures in Lincoln Park, Chicago [*Cyanocitta stelleri diademata* and Duck Hawk], '12, 109.
Notes from the Chicago Area, '18, 234.

woodwardi (Amytornis), see Amytornis.
—— (Colluricincla), see Colluricincla.

Worcester, Dean Conant, 1866–1924.
Hybridism among Boobies (rev.), '12, 267.
Newly discovered breeding places of Philippine sea birds (rev.), '12, 267.

worcesteri (Micranous), see Megalopterus.

Worthington, Willis Woodford, and **Todd,** W. E. C.
see Todd and Worthington.

Wren, Alaska, see Nannus alascensis.
Aleutian, see Nannus meligerus.
Andean Marsh, see Cistothorus brunneiceps.
Baird's, see Thryomanes bairdi.
Berlandier's, see Thryothorus berlandieri.
Bewick's, see Thryomanes bewicki.
Blue, see Malurus cyaneus.
Cactus, see Heleodytes couesi.
Canyon, see Catherpes conspersus.
Carolina, see Thryothorus ludovicianus.
Emu, see Stipiturus.
Florida, see Thryothorus miamensis.
Georgia, see Telmatodytes palustris.
Giraud's Canyon, see Catherpes albifrons.
Golden-crowned, see Regulus satrapa.
Great Carolina, see Thryothorus ludovicianus.
Guadalupe Rock, see Salpinctes guadeloupensis.
House, see Troglodytes aedon.
Kadiak Winter, see Nannus helleri.
Long-billed Marsh, see Telmatodytes palustris.
Parkman's, see Troglodytes parkmani.
Prairie Marsh, see Telmatodytes iliacus.
Rock, see Salpinctes obsoletus.
Ruby-crowned, see Regulus calendula.
San Diego, see Thryomanes charienturus.

San Martin Rock, see Salpinctes proximus.
Seattle, see Thryomanes calophonus.
Short-billed Marsh, see Cistothorus stellaris.
Texas, see Thryomanes cryptus.
Tulé, see Telmatodytes paludicola.
Vigors', see Thryomanes spilurus.
Western House, see Troglodytes parkmani.
Western Marsh, see Telmatodytes plesius.
Western Winter, see Nannus pacificus.
White-throated, see Catherpes albifrons.
Winter, see Nannus hiemalis.
Wren-tit, see Chamaea fasciata.
Pallid, see Chamaea henshawi.
Wright, Anna Allen and A. H.
Sap Drinking by Sapsuckers and Hummingbirds, **'18**, 79–80.
Wright, Albert Hazen.
Other Early Records of the Passenger Pigeon, **'11**, 346–366, 427–449.
Early Records of the Carolina Parroquet, **'12**, 343–363.
Early Records of the Wild Turkey, [I] **'14**, 334–358; II, **'14**, 463–473; III, **'15**, 61–81; IV, **'15**, 207–224; V, **'15**, 348–366.
Henslow's Sparrow in New York and Virginia, **'19**, 574–575.
The Dickcissel in Virginia, **'19**, 575.
The Yellow-throated Warbler in Central New York, **'19**, 580–581.
The Yellow-throated Warbler in Central New York—a correction [giving date], **'20**, 302.
Wright, A. H., and **Allen,** A. A.
Field note-book of birds (rev.), **'14**, 417.
Wright, A. H., and **Bishop,** S .C.
see Bishop and Wright.
Wright, A. H., and **Harper,** F.
A Biological Reconnaissance of Okefinokee Swamp: The Birds, **'13**, 477–505.
Wright, Horace Winslow, 1848–1920.
The Evening Grosbeak at Boston, Mass. **'11**, 113–114.
A Blue-gray Gnatcatcher in Brookline and Boston, Mass. **'11**, 117–118.
A Crested Flycatcher in December at Cambridge, Mass. **'12**, 242–243.
A Palm Warbler in Winter at Boston, Mass. **'12**, 247–248.
Morning Awakening and Even-Song, **'12**, 307–327.
A Starling at Squantum, Mass. **'12**, 394.
The birds of the Jefferson region in the White Mountains, New Hampshire (rev.), **'12**, 411–412.
Morning Awakening and Even-Song [II], **'13**, 512–537.
The Louisiana Water-Thrush in Sudbury, Mass. **'13**, 585–586.
Acadian Chickadees (*P. h. littoralis*) in Boston and Vicinity in the Fall of 1913, **'14**, 236–242.
Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*) in Cambridge, Mass. **'14**, 249–250.
Glaucous Gull (*Larus hyperboreus*) on Fresh Pond, Cambridge, Mass. **'14**. 397.
European Widgeon (*Mareca penelope*) at Boston, Mass. **'14**, 397–398.
Morning Awakening Notes at Jefferson Highland, N. H. **'15**, 240–241.
The Orange-crowned Warbler as a Fall and Winter Visitant in the Region of Boston, Massachusetts, **'17**, 11–27.
Labrador Chickadee (*Penthestes hudsonicus nigricans*) in Boston and Vicinity in the Fall of 1916, **'17**, 164–170.
Bittern (*Botaurus lentiginosus*) in a Phenomenal Position at Boston, Mass. **'17**, 476–477.
Labrador Chickadee (*Penthestes hudsonicus nigricans*) in its Return Flight from the Fall Migration of 1916, **'18**, 37–40.
A Red-throated Loon on Chestnut Hill Reservoir, Boston, Mass. **'18**, 219–220.
A Robin Which Migrated Tailless, **'18**, 231–232.
Blue-winged Warbler Once More Nesting at South Sudbury, Mass. **'18**, 482–483.
Arctic Three-toed Woodpecker (*Picoides arcticus*) at Belmont, Mass. **'19**, 110–111.
Black Duck Nesting in Boston Public Garden, **'19**, 355–367.
Hermit Thrush's Nest in Unusual Location, **'20**, 138.
Bittern Displaying Its White Nuptial Plumes, **'20**, 450–451.
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher in the Boston Public Garden, **'20**, 464.
Obituary, **'20**, 509–510.
Wright, Samuel, 1875–1917.
Obituary, **'17**, 240.
wrighti (Empidonax), see Empidonax.
Wryneck, see Jynx torquilla.
würdemanni (Ardea), see Ardea.
wyldei (Sericornis), see Sericornis.
Wyman, Luther Everet, 1870–1928.
Harris's Sparrow (*Zonotrichia querula*) in Southern Idaho, **'11**, 267–268.

White-throated Sparrow in Idaho, '12, 247.
Oreortyx in Idaho, '12, 538–539.
Richardson's Owl in Illinois, '15, 101.
Wyoming.
Blackwelder, E., '16, 77.
Coale, H. K., '15, 86–90.
Oberholser, H. C., '18, 64, 191, 195, '19, 276–277.
Palmer, T. S., '13, 106–107, 267–268.
Swales, B. H., '19, 102.
wyomingensis (Gallinuloides), see Gallinuloides.
wyvilliana (Anas), see Anas.

X

Xanthixus sordidus ([b]Xanthiscus), *China*, '20, 170[b].
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus ([a]Yellow-headed Blackbird or Yellow-headed Troupial, [b]Icterius, [c]Angelaius), *Alta.* '15, 457, '19, 253; *B. C.* '15, 107[a], '17, 43; *Calif.* '14, 170[a]; *Colo.* '14, 320, '16, 307, '20, 69; *Cuba*, '12, 103; *Ill.* '14, 402–403, '19, 520, '20, 601; *Ind.* '19, 520; *Ia.* '14, 73[a], 79, '20, 621[a]; *Kans.* '12, 41; *La.* '15, 21[a]; *Mass.* '18, 224[a]; *Mich.* '20, 184[a]; *Mo.* '11, 491, '19, 183[a], 183[b]; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 40, '15, 457; *Nebr.* '14, 556[a]; *N. J.* '18, 81; *N. M.* '12, 333, '20, 394[a], 398[a], 402[a], 403; *Pa.* '12, 102–103[a]; *Sask.* '15, 457; *S. D.* '11, 13, '13, 563[a], 569; *Tex.* '11, 212; *Va.* '13, 113[a]; *Wash.* '18, 149.—*descr.* '20, 403; *fd.* '11, 287, '14, 170[a], '16, 448[a], '20, 323[a], 621[a]; *hbt.* '12, 103, '20, 402[a], 403; *mig.* '15, 457; *nst.* '14, 79, 556, '19, 520, '20, 403; *plm.* '16, 144[a]; *note.* '20, 403; *syn.* '19, 468[b], 468[c]; *misc.* '12, 554[a], '15, 457, '17, 230[a], 498[a].
xantholemus (Icterus), see Icterus.
xantholoema (Amazona), see Amazona.
xanthomaschalis (Fringilla), see Zamelodia melanocephala.
xanthomelas (Euplectes), see Euplectes.
xanthomus (Agelaius), see Agelaius.
Xanthophilus, '13, 137.
xanthopygius (Picus), see Picus.
Xanthopsar imthurmi, *anat.* '19, 197.
xanthornus (Icterus), see Icterus.
Xanthotis, '15, 260.
chlorolaema, *N. Guinea*, '15, 260.
melanolaema, *N. Guinea*, '15, 260.
Xanthoura, '18, 122.
andicola, *Venez.* '13, 121.
glaucescens, *Mex.* '11, 82.
yncas, *Peru*, '18, 457.
xantusi (Basilinna), see Basilinna.
—— (Otus), see Otus.
Xema sabini ([a]Sabine's Gull), *Alas.* '17, 152[a], 407; *Ill.* '12, 388–389[a]; *Japan*, '20, 311; *Kans.* '14, 105; *Me.* '13, 574; *Mass.* '13, 105[a]; *Siberia*, '20, 311.—*descr.* '13, 574; *hbt.* '14, 105; *mig.* '15, 454; *nst.* '17, 152[a]; *plm.* '20, 268.
Xenicopsis, '15, 147, '19, 273.
anxius, *misc.* '19, 273.
Xenicopsoides, '19, 273*.
Xenopicus albolarvatus (White-headed Woodpecker), *B. C.* '12, 252–253; *Wash.* '18, 48.
gravirostris, *misc.* '14, 406, '16, 427.
Xenops, '14, 408, '15, 147, 150.
cayoensis, *Brit. Honduras*, '19, 310.
connectens, *Boliv.* '20, 315.
mexicanus, *Mex.* '13, 375.
Xenos, '14, 409.
xenurus (Cerioclepteles), see Melichneutes robustus.
Xenus, see Terekia.
Xeocephus, '17, 216.
xinguensis (Knipolegus), see Knipolegus.
Xiphocolaptes, '15, 147.
bahiæ, *Braz.* '19, 540*, 541.—*descr.* '19, 540*, 541; *meas.* '19, 540, 541
obscurus ([b]saturatus), *Braz.* '16, 338[b].—*misc.* '17, 225, 225[b].
obsoletus, '17, 225.
rostratus, '17, 224.
promeropirhynchus, *Braz.* '19, 541.
Xiphorhynchus, '16, 211.
bangsi, *Boliv.* '20, 315.
flavigaster ([b]Dryocopus eburneirostris), *Mex.* '11, 78, '13, 374.—*misc.* '14, 280[b].
guttatoides ([b]Dendrornis pardalotus, [c]Dendrornis), *Brit. Guinea*, '19, 219, 220[b], 220[c].—*syn.* '19, 220[b], 220[c].
rimarum, *Boliv.* '16, 444.
sororius ([b]Dendrornis sororia, [c]Dendrocolaptes guttatus), *Brit. Guinea*, '19, 219, 219[b], 220[c].—*syn.* '19, 219[b], 220[c].
yucatanensis, *Mex.* '13, 374.
Xyostictus (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.

Y

Yaguasa, see Dendrocygna arborea.
yakushimensis (Merula), see Turdus.
yakutensis (Perisoreus), see Perisoreus.
Yalavis tenuipes, *fossil*, '14, 116.
yalensis (Corythaeola), see Corythaeola.
yatii (Passer), see Passer.
yelkouanus (Puffinus), see Puffinus.
Yellowbird, Swamp, see Protonotaria citrea.
Yellow-hammer, see Colaptes auratus and Emberiza citrinella.
European, see Emberiza citrinella.
Yellowlegs, see Totanus flavipes.
Big, see Totanus melanoleucus.

Greater, see Totanus melanoleucus.
Lesser, see Totanus flavipes.
Summer, see Totanus flavipes.
Winter, see Totanus melanoleucus.
Yellow-throat, Belding's, see Geothlypis beldingi.
Goldman's, see Geothlypis goldmani.
Jalapa, see Geothlypis melanops.
Maryland, see Geothlypis trichas.
Northern, see Geothlypis brachidactyla.
Pacific, see Geothlypis arizela.
Salt Marsh, see Geothlypis sinuosa.
San Blas, see Geothlypis modesta.
Tule, see Geothlypis scirpicola.
Western, see Geothlypis occidentalis.
Yelper, see Totanus melanoleucus.
yemenensis (Cryptolopha), see Cryptolopha.
—— (Lanius), see Lanius.
—— (Oenanthe), see Oenanthe.
—— (Pseudacanthis), see Pseudacanthis.
—— (Rhynchostruthus), see Rhynchostruthus.
yenesseensis (Strix), see Strix.
yenisseensis (Cyanistes), see Cyanistes.
yersini (Trochalopteron), see Trochalopteron.
yncas (Xanthoura), see Xanthoura.
yorki (Collocalia), see Zoonava.
—— (Micralcyone), see Micralcyone.
ypecaha (Aramides), see Aramides.
ypsilophorus (Coturnix), see Synoicus.
yucatanensis (Amizilis), see Amizilis.
—— (Andriopsar), see Andriopsar.
—— (Cardinalis), see Cardinalis.
—— (Chloronerpes), see Piculus.
—— (Cyclarhis), see Cyclarhis.
—— (Icterus), see Icterus.
—— (Momotus), see Eumomota superciliosa.
—— (Nyctidromus), see Nyctidromus.
—— (Picus), see Chloronerpes.
—— (Platypsaris), see Platypsaris.
—— (Saltator), see Saltator.
—— (Thamnophilus), see Thamnophilus.
—— (Trochilus), see Amizilis.
—— (Xiphorhynchus), see Xiphorhynchus.
Yukon.
Cooke, W. W., '15, 452.
Taverner, P. A., '14, 385–387.
yukonensis (Bonasa), see Bonasa.
Yungipicus mitchellii ([b]Iyngipicus pygmæus), *syn.* '19, 303, 303[b].
moluccensis ([b]Iyngipicus auritus), *syn.* '19, 303, 303[b].
yunnanensis (Actinodura), see Actinodura.
—— (Alcippe), see Alcippe.
—— (Suya), see Suya.

Z

zaissanensis (Bubo), see Bubo.
zaleucus (Chordeiles), see Chordeiles.
Zamelodia, '13, 405, '19, 115.
capitalis ([b]Hedymeles), *Calif.* '19, 410[b]; *Ore.* '18, 211.—*g. dist.* '18, 211; *syn.* '18, 211, '19, 410[b], '20, 282.
ludoviciana ([a]Rose-breasted Grosbeak or Red Grosbeak, [b]Fringilla, [c]Loxia, [d]Hedymeles, [e]Goniaphea), *Ala.* '14, 229, '18, 359; *Alta.* '19, 258, '20, 305[a]; *Conn.* 19, 114[a]; *D. C.* '13, 199[a]; *Fla.* '19, 403; *Ga.* '18, 282[a]; *Ill.* '13, 199[a]; *Ind.* '13, 199[a]; *Ia.* '13, 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a], '14, 73[a], 80; *Kans.* '12, 33; *La.* '15, 27[a]; *Me.* '12, 18[a], '16, 174[a]; *Man.* '13, 199[a], '20, 585[a]; *Md.* '20, 557[a]; *Mass.* '16, 53–56, '20, 47[a]; *Mex.* '13, 380; *Minn.* '11, 235, '13, 207[a], 211[a], 212[a], 213[a], 214[a], '16, 19[a], '20, 548; *Mo.* '19, 185[a], 185[b]; *Mont.* '11, 44; *N. H.* '12, 324[a], '13, 532; *N. J.* '13, 199[a], 435[a], '18, 139; *N. Y.* '13, 199[a], '17, 443, '20, 47[a]; *N. C.* '12, 370[a], 373, 375[a], '17, 302[a], 306[a]; *N. D.* '18, 348; *Ont.* '14, 102[a], '20, 436; *Pa.* '11, 268[a], '12, 478, '18, 139; *Que.* '16, 60[a], 173–174, 186[a], '18, 290[a], 309[a], '19, 477[a]; *S. D.* '13, 563[a], 571; *Vt.* '13, 199[a]; *Va.* '12, 522, 529[a]; *W. Va.* '13, 585.—*descr.* '13, 435[a], '14, 102, '19, 258; *fd.* '11, 282[a], 283, '12, 461[a], '18, 359, '20, 47[a], 557[a]; *hbt.* '19, 343[a], '20, 47[a]; *mig.* '13, 199[a], 207[a], 211[a]–214[a], '15, 27, 445, 447, '16, 173–174, '17, 302[a], 306[a], '19, 403; *nst.* '11, 268, '16, 53–56, 173–174, '18, 139, 348; *song,* '12, 324[a], '13, 532, '16, 53–56, '18, 135[a], '19, 533; *syn.* '19, 115[a], 115[c], 115[d]; *misc.* '12, 421[a], '13, 250[a], '16, 442[a], '17, 258[e], '19, 437.
melanocephala ([a]Black-headed Grosbeak, [b]Hedymeles melanocephalus, [c]Guiraca, [d]Fringilla epopæa, [e]Fringilla xanthomaschalis, [f]Pitylus guttatus, [g]Guiraca tricolor, [h]Fringilla maculata, [i]microrhyncha, [j]Coccoborus, [k]Fringilla), *Alta.* '19, 258; *B. C.* '17, 46, '18, 235; *Calif.* '19, 409[i]–410[i], 441[b]; *Colo.* '11, 316, '14, 327, '16, 312, '20, 73[i]; *Idaho,* '19, 411[b]; *Mex.* '11, 89, '19, 408[e], 408[d], 409[e], 409[f], 409[g], 412[b]; *Mont.* '11, 28[a], 44, '14, 206[a], 207[a]; *N. M.* '20, 407; *Ore.* '19, 409[h], 410[h], 411[b], 411[h]; *S. D.* '11, 7a, 14; *Tex.* '11, 202, 214; *Wash.* '18, 153, '19, 412[b].—*descr.* '19, 408[b], 414; *fd.* '11, 286[a], 459[a]–460[a], '16, 216[a]; *g. dist.* '19, 408[b]; *hbt.* '18, 153; *meas.* '19, 408[b]; *song,* '20, 73; *syn.* '19, 115[a], 115[b], 115[c], 408[b], 408[e], 408[d], 409[e], 409[f], 409[g], 409[h], 409[i], 412, 467[j], 467[k], '20, 282, 282[b]; *misc.* '12, 413[a], 421[a], '19, 410[h], 411[h], 435[a].

papago ([b]Hedymeles), *Ariz.* '19, 414[b], '20, 282[b]; *Colo.* '19, 415[b]; *Idaho*, '19, 414[b], 415[b]; *Mex.* '19, 414[b], 416[b]; *Mont.* '19, 415[b]; *Nev.* '19, 414[b], 416[b]; *N. M.* '19, 415[b]; *N. D.* '19, 415[b]; *Tex.* '19, 416[b]; *Utah*, '19, 416[b]; *Wyo.* '19, 416[b].—*descr.* '19, 412*; *g. dist.* '19, 412; *meas.* '19, 412; *plm.* '19, 412; *syn.* '19, 412[b]–416[b].

zanda (Northiella), see Northiella.

Zanthomiza, '13, 610.

Zanthopygia cyanomelaena ([b]Xanthopygia), *misc.* '13, 460[b].

narcissina ([b]Xanthopygia), *Siberia*, '16, 47[b].

Zappey, Walter Reaves, 1878–1914. Obituary, '18, 263.

zappeyi (Suthora), see Suthora.

Zarapita, '13, 444.

zelotes (Certhia), see Certhia.

Zenaida, '15, 44.

Zenaida auriculata ([b]Peristera geoffroyi, [c]noronha, [d]maculata), *Argent.* '16, 386; *Braz.* '15, 49, '19, 309.—*g. dist.* '15, 44, 49; *meas.* '15, 44, 49; *moult*, '15, 44, 49; *nst.* '16, 386; *syn.* '15, 49[b], 49[c], 49[d]; *misc.* '18, 446.

hypoleuca, *Panama*, '18, 447.

lucida ([a]Zenaida Dove, Porto Rican Dove), *P. R.* '16, 412, '17, 55, 59, '18, 336[a], 339; *W. I.* '16, 347.—*fd.* '16, 412; *hbt.* '18, 339.

marajoensis *Braz.* '14, 131.

pallens, *Peru*, '18, 446.—*descr.* '18, 446*; *meas.* '18, 446.

zenaida (Zenaida Dove), *Fla.* '19, 400.

Zenaidura, '18, 116, 118.

carolinensis ([a]Mourning Dove, Dove, Carolina Pigeon, [b]macroura, [c]Columba carolinensis, [d]Columba macroura), *Ala.* '14, 220; *Alta.* '19, 14[b]; *B. C.* '17, 37; *Fla.* '13, 244, '15, 2[a], 4[a], '19, 52, 400; *Ga.* '13, 484[a], 494, '18, 282[c]; *Ill.* '11, 471[a], '13, 236[a]; *Ia.* '13, 412[a], '14, 73[a], 77; *Kans.* '12, 28; *Ky.* '12, 401[a]; *Labr.* '13, 10, '16, 162, 165; *Me.* '12, 174[a], '20, 130[a]; *Mass.* '13, 24; *Mex.* '11, 75; *Mich.* '12, 170[a]; *Mo.* '19, 106–107[a], 185[a]; *Mont.* '11, 35; *N. B.* '12, 19, '19, 37; *N. J.* '18, 23; *N. Y.* '12, 170[a], '13, 256[a], 261, 542, '17, 442; *N. C.* '12, 376; *N. D.* '18, 344; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 474[a]; *Pa.* '12, 469–470, '13, 322[a], 330[c], 339, '18, 23; *S. D.* '11, 7[a], 10; *Tex.* '11, 206–207, '20, 51[b]; *Vt.* '19, 282[a]; *Va.* '12, 80, 515, 527[a], '17, 226[a]; *Wis.* '15, 238.—*g. dist.* '12, 381; *hbt.* '11, 398–407[b], '12, 469–470, '19, 106[a], 281[a]; *mig.* '12, 28, '13, 339, '14, 474; *nst.* '12, 170, '13, 344, 412, '14, 77, 220, '18, 23, '19, 281[a], '20, 130[a]; *pl.* '13, 256[a]; *note*, '13, 591[a]; *misc.* '11, 111[b], 111[d], 339, 408[a], '12, 120[a], '13, 250[a], 455[a], '16, 386[a], '17, 59[a], '19, 350[a].

caurina, *Ore.* '16, 331, 426.

macroura, *P. R.* '16, 412.

marginella ([a]Western Mourning Dove, Mourning Dove, [b]carolinensis, [c]Ectopistes), *Colo.* '11, 312[b], '14, 314, '16, 294[a], 300, '20, 65; *Mont.* '11, 28[a]; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '12, 332, '20, 397; *Okla.* '11, 490, '12, 381[c], '14, 479; *S. D.* '13, 562[a], 567; *Tex.* '14, 369[a], '15, 322; *Wash.* '18, 44.—*fd.* '14, 314; *g. dist.* '12, 381; *hbt.* '18, 44, '20, 397; *mig.* '14, 314, 479, '20, 65; *nst.* '14, 314, 369[a], '15, 322, '16, 300, '20, 65.

robinsoni, *Colom.* '15, 529.

tresmariae, *Mex.* '15, 529.

zenkeri (Phyllastrephus), see Phyllastrephus.

zetlandicus (Sturnus), see Sturnus.

Zimmer, John Todd.

Birds of the Thomas County forest reserve (rev.), '13, 453.

A few birds from Luzon and Mindoro (rev.), '19, 135.

Zonifer tricolor, *misc.* '19, 443.

Zonogastris melba, *hyb.* '20, 491.

Zonotrichia albicollis ([a]White-throated Sparrow, Yellow-headed Sparrow, White-throated Finch, Canada Sparrow, [b]Fringilla pensilvanica, [c]Fringilla canadensis), *Ala.* '14, 228, '18, 359; *Alta.* '19, 256; *B. C.* '15, 107; *Colo.* '20, 300[a]; *Conn.* '18, 232; *Fla.* '19, 48[a], 54, 55; *Ga.* '18, 280[b], '20, 314[a]; *Idaho*, '12, 247; *Ia.* '11, 167[a]; *Labr.* '16, 166; *La.* '15, 26, 27[a]; *Me.* '13, 234; *Mass.* '12, 248, '13, 231[a], '17, 89[a]; *Mich.* '20, 136[a]; *Minn.* '11, 235, '15, 503, '20, 548; *N. B.* '12, 22, '17, 268; *N. F.* '12, 74[a], 77; *N. H.* '12, 312[a], 315, 325[a], 326[a], '13, 516[a], 517[a], 518[a], 523[a], 525[a], 532, 533[a], 537, '15, 241[a], '17, 169[a]; *N. Y.* '15, 237, 371[a]; *N. C.* '17, 304[a], 308[a], '20, 150[a], 570; *N. S.* '20, 597[a]; *Okla.* '14, 487; *Ont.* '13, 199[a], '20, 436; *Pa.* '13, 346, '15, 232, '18, 138; *Que.* '13, 7, '16, 60–67[a], 60[a], 172, 186[a], '17, 136[a], 383[a], 390, '18, 309[a]; *R. I.* '13, 556, *S. D.* '11, 14, '13, 570; *Tex.* '11, 213; '16, 190, '20, 53; *Vt.* '17, 168[a]; *Va.* '12, 521, 529[a]; *Wash.* '13, 116.—*fd.* '11, 138, '15, 232, '18, 359; *mig.* '12, 521, '13, 199[a], 346, '14, 487, '15, 26, 447, '16, 166, '17, 304[a], 308[a], '20, 314[a]; *nst.* '12, 77, '15, 503, '16, 60–61[a], 172, 268,

'17, 383, 384[a], 390, '20, 548; *song*, '12, 22, 312, 315, 325, 326, '13, 231, 234, 516–537, '15, 112[a], 241[a], 510[a], 537, '19, 533[a], '20, 393[a]; *misc.* '13, 114[a], 250[a], '15, 255[a], '16, 265[a], 343[a], '18, 502[c], '19, 127, 232[a], 342[a], '20, 502[a].

coronata ([a]Golden-crowned Sparrow), *Alas.* '17, 401; *B. C.* '15, 107[a], '17, 45; *Calif.* '11, 175; *N. M.* '12, 333; *Wash.* '11, 174, '16, 366.—*mig.* '14, 124[a]; *plm.* '14, 124; *song*, '20, 623[a]; *misc.* '14, 124.

dabbenei, *Argent.* '13, 121.

gambeli ([a]Gambel's Sparrow, Intermediate Sparrow), *Alas.* '13, 18, '15, 457, '17, 158, '19, 63; *Alta.* '19, 256; *Ariz.* '11, 488[a]; *B. C.* '13, 447, '15, 457, '17, 45[a]; *Calif.* '18, 321; *Colo.* '12, 400, '14, 323, '20, 71; *Idaho*, '11, 267; *Kans.* '15, 457; *Man.* '15, 457; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mont.* '11, 43; *Nebr.* '15, 457; *N. M.* '12, 333; *Sask.* '15, 457; *Wash.* '18, 151; *Wis.* '20, 299.—*mig.* '14, 323, '15, 457, '18, 151, '19, 63; *plm.* '14, 323; *syn.* '18, 210.

leucophrys ([a]White-crowned Sparrow, [b]Fringilla canadensis), *Alta.* '11, 469; *Ariz.* '11, 488[a]; *B. C.* '13, 447; *Colo.* '11, 308[a], 315, '14, 323, '16, 310, '20, 71; *Conn.* '17, 463, '18, 342; *Cuba*, '11, 488; *Kans.* '12, 41; *Labr.* '16, 166; *La.* '15, 26; *Mack.* '12, 204; *Mex.* '11, 88; *Mich.* '20, 135–136[a]; *Mont.* '11 28[a], 29[a], 42; *N. B.* '17, 268; *N. H.* '17, 169; *N. M.* '11, 224[a], '20, 406; *N. F.* '12, 77; *N. Y.* '13, 544; *N. C.* '17, 301[a]; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 487, 488[a]; *Ont.* '13, 199[a], '18, 223[a]; *Que.* '16, 172, '17, 136[a], '18, 290[a], 307[a], 309[a], '19, 474[a], 482[a]; *S. D.* '13, 570; *Tex.* '11, 213, '20, 53; *Va.* '12, 521, 529[a]; *Wis.* '20, 299[a].—*fd.* '14, 422[a]; *mig.* '11, 42, '13, 199[a], '14, 475[a], 487[a], '16, 166, '17, 169[a], '20, 406; *nst.* '16, 310; *song*, '12, 204; *syn.* '19, 272, 272[b], 281; *misc.* '11, 313[a], '12, 121[a], '19, 181[a], '20, 135[a].

nuttalli ([a]Nuttall's Sparrow), *B. C.* '15, 107[a], '17, 45[a]; *Calif.* '11, 174, '18, 321–326; *Ore.* '13, 585[a]; *Wash.* '11, 174, '13, 116, '14, 400, '16, 366.—*g. dist.* '18, 321; *hbt.* '14, 400, '18, 321; *nst.* '14, 400; *song*, '13, 585[a].

querula ([a]Harris' Sparrow, Mourning Finch, [b]Fringilla, [c]Fringilla comata), *Ariz.* '14, 403; *B. C.* '12, 253, '17, 45; *Colo.* '20, 71; *Idaho*, '11, 267–268; *Ia.* '19, 189[a]; *Kans.* '12, 36, '19, 188[a]; *Mack.* '19, 190[a]; *Mich.* '20, 135[a]; *Minn.* '19, 189[a]; *Mo.* '19, 180–190[a], 181[a], 181[b], 184[a], 185[a], 185[c], 188[a]; *Okla.* '14, 475[a], 476[a], 486; *Ont.* '13, 114, 143[a]; *S. D.* '13, 570, '19, 189[a]; *Tex.* '11, 213, '16, 190, '19, 188[a], '20, 53; *Wis.* '17, 219.—*descr.* '13, 114, '19, 180–190; *hbt.* '12, 36, '14, 486, '19, 180–190, '20, 135[a]; *misc.* '14, 124[a]; *mig.* '14, 475[a], 476[a], 486[a], '19, 180–190, 189[a]; *mlt.* '14, 486; *plm.* '14, 124[a]; *song*, '19, 180–190, '20, 135[a]; *misc.* '19, 180–190.

strigiceps, *Argent.* '13, 121; *Braz.* '13, 121.

Zoological Nomenclature, International Commission, Opinion 67 [102 Bird Names Placed in the Official List of Generic Names] (rev.), '16, 339–340.

Zoological Record, Aves (rev.), for 1914, '16, 340; for 1915, '17, 491–492; for 1916, '19, 133; for 1917, '20, 611.

Zoological Society of London. Index Zoologicus. No. II (rev.), '13, 475.

Zoologist, The [Magazine], '17, 242.

Zoonava assimilis ([b]Callocalia), *misc.* '13, 307[b].

francica ([b]Callocalia), *misc.* '13, 307[b].

gigas ([b]Collocalia), *misc.* '16, 98[b].

micans ([b]Collocalia), *East Indies*, '14, 561[b].

moluccarum ([b]Collocalia), *Africa*, '14, 561[b].

oberholseri, *misc.* '19, 130.

palawanensis ([b]Collocalia), *P. I.* '14, 561[b].

reichenowi ([b]Callocalia), *misc.* '13, 307.

yorki ([b]Collocalia), *Australia*, '16, 344[b].

Zoonavena, '19, 129.

zopholega (Tanagra), see Tanagra.

Zorsal, see Planesticus rufiventris.

Zosterops, '14, 285.

admiralitatis, *Australia*, '14, 426.

atrifrons, *Celebes*, '19, 599.

bayeri, *Africa*, '19, 443, '20, 496.

difficilis, *Sumatra*, '20, 153.

foghaensis, *misc.* '13, 307.

fricki, *Africa*, '14, 265.

garguensis, *Africa*, '14, 265.

harterti, *misc.* '13, 307.

insularis, *Japan*, '15, 530.

nigrescens, *Loyalty Is.* '14, 268.

palpebrosa, *misc.* '13, 307.

poensis, *Africa*, '15, 258.

seranensis, *Ceram*, '14, 409.

setschuana, *China*, '15, 260.

ternatanus, *Ternate*, '14, 409.

Zosterornis affinis, '19, 135.

zugmayeri (Corvus), see Corvus.

zuliae (Chrysoptilus), see Chrysoptilus.

—— (Columba), see Columba.

—— (Lepidopyga), see Lepidopyga.

zuliensis (Empidochanes), see Empidochanes.

zwaiensis (Cisticola), see Cisticola.

ERRATA

Under **Allen,** Joel Asaph, insert the following entries:

Page 9, Column 1, after line 19, [Obituary of] Charles Otis Whitman, '11, 149.
" 9, " 1, " " 19, [Obituary of] Manly Hardy, '11, 149–150, 291.
" 9, " 1, " " 19, [Biological Survey of the Panama Canal Zone], '11, 152.
" 9, " 2, " " 6, [Obituary of] Henry A. Purdie, '11, 387.
" 9, " 2, " " 6, [Obituary of] George Ernest Shelley, '11, 387–388.
" 9, " 2, " " 6, [Obituary of] Dr. Carl Parrot, '11, 388–389.
" 10, " 1, " " 19, [Obituary of] Dr. Adolf Bernhard Meyer, '11, 519.